

 免費電子書

學習

Angular 2

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1: Angular 2

Angular2 +IDE[angular-cli](#)。

Angular[AngularJS](#)Angular 1. 。

4.3.3	201782
4.3.2	2017726
4.3.1	2017719
4.3.0	2017714
4.2.0	201768
4.1.0	2017426
4.0.0	2017323
2.3.0	2016128
2.2.0	20161114
2.1.0	20161013
2.0.2	2016105
2.0.1	2016923
2.0.0	2016914
2.0.0 rc.7	2016913
2.0.0 rc.6	2016831
2.0.0 rc.5	201689
2.0.0 rc.4	2016630
2.0.0 rc.3	2016621
2.0.0 rc.2	2016615
2.0.0 RC.1	201653
2.0.0 rc.0	201652

Examples

angular-cliangular2

Angular 2。

- [Node.js v4](#)。
- [npm v3](#)。

```
npm install -g @angular/cli
```

```
yarn global add @angular/cli
```

。

@ angular / cli `ng`PATH。

。

```
ng new PROJECT_NAME  
cd PROJECT_NAME  
ng serve
```

Angular 2。 。

。

```
ng init
```

。 。

。

```
ng serve
```

。

```
http://localhost:4200
```

htmltypescriptcss。

ng generate <scaffold-type> <name> ng g <scaffold-type> <name> **Angular**

```
# The command below will generate a component in the folder you are currently at
ng generate component my-generated-component
# Using the alias (same outcome as above)
ng g component my-generated-component
```

angular-cli

ng g module my-new-module
ng g component my-new-component
ng g directive my-new-directive
ng g pipe my-new-pipe
ng g service my-new-service
ng g class my-new-class
ng g interface my-new-interface
ng g enum my-new-enum

◦

ng gm my-new-module ng gc my-new-component ◦

/

Angular 2 Web Apache Tomcat Web build ◦ ◦

```
ng build
```

```
ng build --prod
```

/dist ◦

Ahead-of-Time

```
ng build --prod --aot
```

Angular 2 angular-cli ◦ jasmine Karma ◦

```
ng test
```

◦

[angular-cli github](#)

angular-cliAngular 2。

Angular 2.0.0-rc.4

“Hello World” AppComponent 。

- [Node.js v5](#)
- [npm v3](#)

```
/node -v npm -v
```

1

◦ angular2-example ◦

```
mkdir angular2-example  
cd angular2-example
```

2

4 package.json tsconfig.json typings.jsonsystemjs.config.js ◦

5 ◦

package.json - npm ◦ [Gulp](#) ◦

```
{  
  "name": "angular2-example",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "scripts": {  
    "start": "tsc && concurrently \"npm run tsc:w\" \"npm run lite\" ",  
    "lite": "lite-server",  
    "postinstall": "typings install",  
    "tsc": "tsc",  
    "tsc:w": "tsc -w",  
    "typings": "typings"  
  },  
  "license": "ISC",  
  "dependencies": {  
    "@angular/common": "2.0.0-rc.4",  
    "@angular/compiler": "2.0.0-rc.4",  
    "@angular/core": "2.0.0-rc.4",  
    "@angular/forms": "0.2.0",  
    "@angular/http": "2.0.0-rc.4",  
    "@angular/platform-browser": "2.0.0-rc.4",  
    "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "2.0.0-rc.4",  
    "@angular/router": "3.0.0-beta.1",  
    "@angular/router-deprecated": "2.0.0-rc.2",  
    "@angular/upgrade": "2.0.0-rc.4",  
    "systemjs": "0.19.27",  
    "core-js": "^2.4.0",  
    "reflect-metadata": "^0.1.3",
```

```

    "rxjs": "5.0.0-beta.6",
    "zone.js": "^0.6.12",
    "angular2-in-memory-web-api": "0.0.14",
    "bootstrap": "^3.3.6"
  },
  "devDependencies": {
    "concurrently": "^2.0.0",
    "lite-server": "^2.2.0",
    "typescript": "^1.8.10",
    "typings": "^1.0.4"
  }
}

```

tsconfig.json - TypeScript

```

{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "target": "es5",
    "module": "commonjs",
    "moduleResolution": "node",
    "sourceMap": true,
    "emitDecoratorMetadata": true,
    "experimentalDecorators": true,
    "removeComments": false,
    "noImplicitAny": false
  }
}

```

typings.json - TypeScript

```

{
  "globalDependencies": {
    "core-js": "registry:dt/core-js#0.0.0+20160602141332",
    "jasmine": "registry:dt/jasmine#2.2.0+20160621224255",
    "node": "registry:dt/node#6.0.0+20160621231320"
  }
}

```

systemjs.config.js - [SystemJS webpack](#)

```

/**
 * System configuration for Angular 2 samples
 * Adjust as necessary for your application's needs.
 */
(function(global) {
  // map tells the System loader where to look for things
  var map = {
    'app': 'app', // 'dist',
    '@angular': 'node_modules/@angular',
    'angular2-in-memory-web-api': 'node_modules/angular2-in-memory-web-api',
    'rxjs': 'node_modules/rxjs'
  };
  // packages tells the System loader how to load when no filename and/or no extension
  var packages = {
    'app': { main: 'main.js', defaultExtension: 'js' },
    'rxjs': { defaultExtension: 'js' },
    'angular2-in-memory-web-api': { main: 'index.js', defaultExtension: 'js' },
  };

```

```

};
var ngPackageNames = [
  'common',
  'compiler',
  'core',
  'forms',
  'http',
  'platform-browser',
  'platform-browser-dynamic',
  'router',
  'router-deprecated',
  'upgrade',
];
// Individual files (~300 requests):
function packIndex(pkgName) {
  packages['@angular/'+pkgName] = { main: 'index.js', defaultExtension: 'js' };
}
// Bundled (~40 requests):
function packUmd(pkgName) {
  packages['@angular/'+pkgName] = { main: '/bundles/' + pkgName + '.umd.js',
defaultExtension: 'js' };
}
// Most environments should use UMD; some (Karma) need the individual index files
var setPackageConfig = System.packageWithIndex ? packIndex : packUmd;
// Add package entries for angular packages
ngPackageNames.forEach(setPackageConfig);
var config = {
  map: map,
  packages: packages
};
System.config(config);
})(this);

```

3

```
npm install
```

/。

4

angular2-exampleindex.html ◦

```

<html>
<head>
  <title>Angular2 example</title>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
  <!-- 1. Load libraries -->
  <!-- Polyfill(s) for older browsers -->
  <script src="node_modules/core-js/client/shim.min.js"></script>
  <script src="node_modules/zone.js/dist/zone.js"></script>
  <script src="node_modules/reflect-metadata/Reflect.js"></script>
  <script src="node_modules/systemjs/dist/system.src.js"></script>
  <!-- 2. Configure SystemJS -->
  <script src="systemjs.config.js"></script>
  <script>

```

```
    System.import('app').catch(function(err){ console.error(err); });
  </script>
</head>
<!-- 3. Display the application -->
<body>
  <my-app></my-app>
</body>
</html>
```

my-app°

Angular ° AppComponent °

5

app ° AppComponentmain.ts

```
mkdir app
```

6

app/app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-app',
  template: `
    <h1>{{title}}</h1>
    <ul>
      <li *ngFor="let message of messages">
        {{message}}
      </li>
    </ul>
  `
})
export class AppComponent {
  title = "Angular2 example";
  messages = [
    "Hello World!",
    "Another string",
    "Another one"
  ];
}
```

@ComponentAngularHTML ° titlemessagesAppComponent °

```
<h1>{{title}}</h1>
<ul>
  <li *ngFor="let message of messages">
    {{message}}
  </li>
</ul>
```



```
htmltitle*ngFormmessages° *ngForlimessage°
```

```
<h1>Angular 2 example</h1>
<ul>
  <li>Hello World!</li>
  <li>Another string</li>
  <li>Another one</li>
</ul>
```

7

main.tsAngular°

app/main.ts

```
import { bootstrap } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

bootstrap(AppComponent);
```

bootstrapAppComponentbootstrapAngularroot°

8

°

```
npm start
```

/° package.jsonlite-serverTypeScript.ts °

[Angular 2StackOverflow](#)°

AppComponent/° °

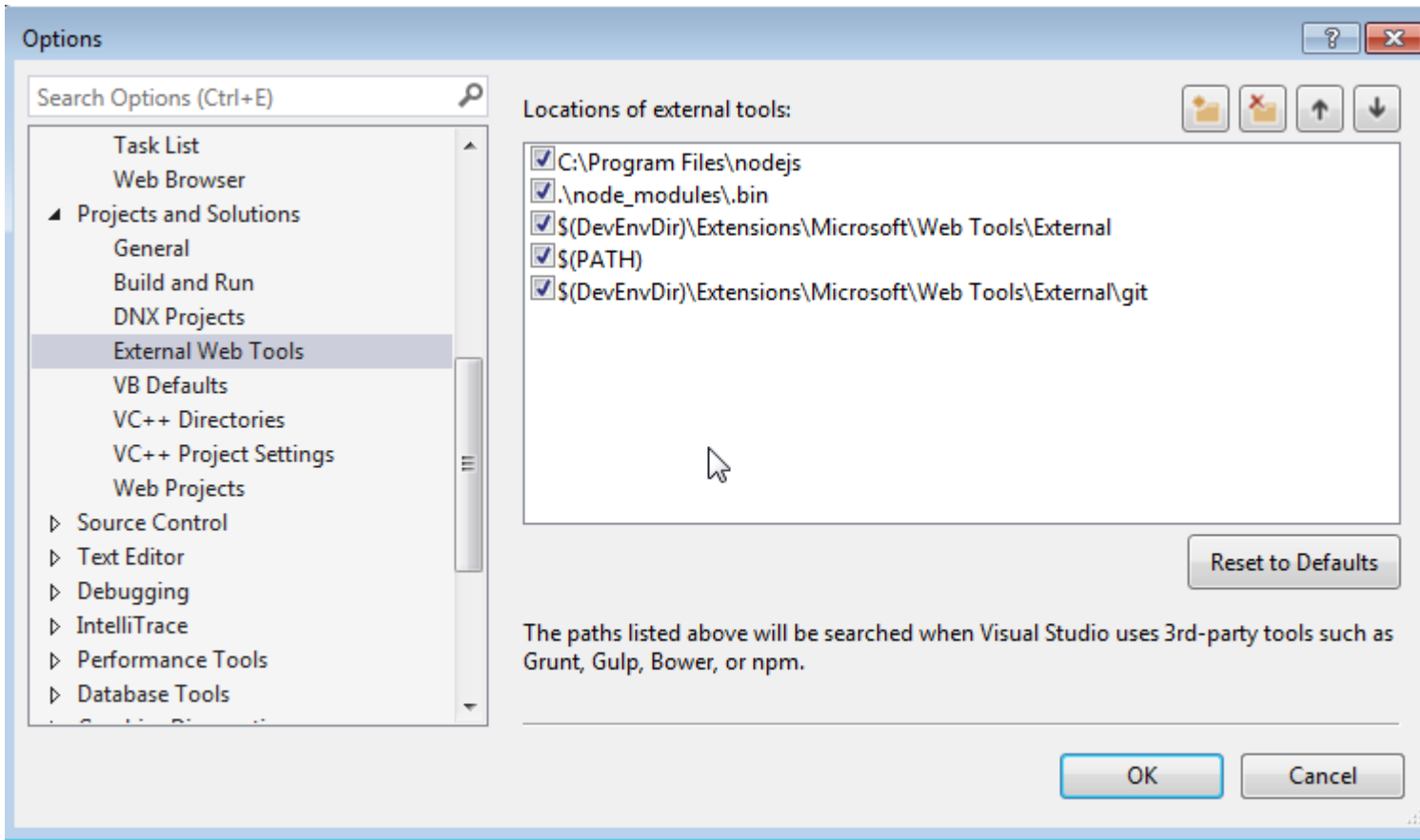
Visual StudiosNPMNODE

1Node.jsC/ program files / nodejs

2Visual Studios“>”

3“>Web”

4Node.jsC/ program files / nodejs°



5npm Visual Studio

XYZ MegaCorp Windows Angular 2

1. NPM
- 2.

NPM .npmrc .npmrc

```
proxy=http://[DOMAIN]%5C[USER]:[PASS]@[PROXY]:[PROXYPORT] /
https-proxy=http://[DOMAIN]%5C[USER]:[PASS]@[PROXY]:[PROXYPORT] /
```

Typings .typingsrc

```
proxy=http://[DOMAIN]%5C[USER]:[PASS]@[PROXY]:[PROXYPORT] /
https-proxy=http://[DOMAIN]%5C[USER]:[PASS]@[PROXY]:[PROXYPORT] /
rejectUnauthorized=false
```

◦ package.json %HOMEPATH%

%5C\URL ◦ Steve Roberts .pacnpm

node.js / expressjs Angular 2 http

“Hello World” Angular 2 2.4.1 @NgModule node.js expressjs

- [Node.js v4.xx](#)
- [npm v3.xx](#)

```
npm install -g typescript yarn global add typescript typescript
```

1

- Angular2-express ◦

```
mkdir Angular2-express
cd Angular2-express
```

2

node.js package.json app.js bootstrapping ◦

package.json

```
{
  "name": "Angular2-express",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "scripts": {
    "start": "node app.js"
  },
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "dependencies": {
    "body-parser": "^1.13.3",
    "express": "^4.13.3"
  }
}
```

app.js

```
var express = require('express');
var app = express();
var server = require('http').Server(app);
var bodyParser = require('body-parser');

server.listen(process.env.PORT || 9999, function(){
  console.log("Server connected. Listening on port: " + (process.env.PORT || 9999));
});

app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({extended: true}));

app.use(express.static(__dirname + '/front'));

app.get('/test', function(req, res){ //example http request receiver
  return res.send(myTestVar);
});
```

```
//send the index.html on every page refresh and let angular handle the routing
app.get('/*', function(req, res, next) {
  console.log("Reloading");
  res.sendFile('index.html', { root: __dirname });
});
```

npm install yarn

◦ ◦

Angular2-expressfront

```
mkdir front
cd front
```

◦ package.json systemjs.config.js tsconfig.json

package.json

```
{
  "name": "Angular2-express",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "scripts": {
    "tsc": "tsc",
    "tsc:w": "tsc -w"
  },
  "licenses": [
    {
      "type": "MIT",
      "url": "https://github.com/angular/angular.io/blob/master/LICENSE"
    }
  ],
  "dependencies": {
    "@angular/common": "~2.4.1",
    "@angular/compiler": "~2.4.1",
    "@angular/compiler-cli": "^2.4.1",
    "@angular/core": "~2.4.1",
    "@angular/forms": "~2.4.1",
    "@angular/http": "~2.4.1",
    "@angular/platform-browser": "~2.4.1",
    "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "~2.4.1",
    "@angular/platform-server": "^2.4.1",
    "@angular/router": "~3.4.0",
    "core-js": "^2.4.1",
    "reflect-metadata": "^0.1.8",
    "rxjs": "^5.0.2",
    "systemjs": "0.19.40",
    "zone.js": "^0.7.4"
  },
  "devDependencies": {
    "@types/core-js": "^0.9.34",
    "@types/node": "^6.0.45",
    "typescript": "2.0.2"
  }
}
```

systemjs.config.js

```
/**
 * System configuration for Angular samples
 * Adjust as necessary for your application needs.
 */
(function (global) {
  System.config({
    defaultJSExtensions:true,
    paths: {
      // paths serve as alias
      'npm:': 'node_modules/'
    },
    // map tells the System loader where to look for things
    map: {
      // our app is within the app folder
      app: 'app',
      // angular bundles
      '@angular/core': 'npm:@angular/core/bundles/core.umd.js',
      '@angular/common': 'npm:@angular/common/bundles/common.umd.js',
      '@angular/compiler': 'npm:@angular/compiler/bundles/compiler.umd.js',
      '@angular/platform-browser': 'npm:@angular/platform-browser/bundles/platform-
browser.umd.js',
      '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic': 'npm:@angular/platform-browser-
dynamic/bundles/platform-browser-dynamic.umd.js',
      '@angular/http': 'npm:@angular/http/bundles/http.umd.js',
      '@angular/router': 'npm:@angular/router/bundles/router.umd.js',
      '@angular/forms': 'npm:@angular/forms/bundles/forms.umd.js',
      // other libraries
      'rxjs': 'npm:rxjs',
      'angular-in-memory-web-api': 'npm:angular-in-memory-web-api',
    },
    // packages tells the System loader how to load when no filename and/or no extension
    packages: {
      app: {
        main: './main.js',
        defaultExtension: 'js'
      },
      rxjs: {
        defaultExtension: 'js'
      }
    }
  });
})(this);
```

tsconfig.json

```
{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "target": "es5",
    "module": "commonjs",
    "moduleResolution": "node",
    "sourceMap": true,
    "emitDecoratorMetadata": true,
    "experimentalDecorators": true,
    "removeComments": false,
    "noImplicitAny": false
  },
  "compileOnSave": true,
```

```
"exclude": [
  "node_modules/*"
]
```

npm install yarn

◦ index.html

index.html

```
<html>
  <head>
    <base href="/">
    <title>Angular2-express</title>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <!-- 1. Load libraries -->
    <!-- Polyfill(s) for older browsers -->
    <script src="node_modules/core-js/client/shim.min.js"></script>
    <script src="node_modules/zone.js/dist/zone.js"></script>
    <script src="node_modules/reflect-metadata/Reflect.js"></script>
    <script src="node_modules/systemjs/dist/system.src.js"></script>
    <!-- 2. Configure SystemJS -->
    <script src="systemjs.config.js"></script>
    <script>
      System.import('app').catch(function(err){ console.error(err); });
    </script>
  </head>
  <!-- 3. Display the application -->
  <body>
    <my-app>Loading...</my-app>
  </body>
</html>
```

◦ frontapp

```
mkdir app
cd app
```

main.ts app.module.ts app.component.ts

main.ts

```
import { platformBrowserDynamic } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';

import { AppModule } from './app.module';

const platform = platformBrowserDynamic();
platform.bootstrapModule(AppModule);
```

app.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
```

```

import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { HttpClientModule } from "@angular/http";

import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    HttpClientModule
  ],
  declarations: [
    AppComponent
  ],
  providers: [],
  bootstrap: [ AppComponent ]
})
export class AppModule {}

```

app.component.ts

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { Http } from '@angular/http';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-app',
  template: 'Hello World!',
  providers: []
})
export class AppComponent {
  constructor(private http: Http){
    //http get example
    this.http.get('/test')
      .subscribe((res)=>{
        console.log(res);
      });
  }
}

```

javascript: Angular2-express2

```

cd ..
cd ..
tsc -p front

```

```

Angular2-express
├─ app.js
├─ node_modules
├─ package.json
├─ front
│   └─ package.json
│       └─ index.html
│           └─ node_modules
│               └─ systemjs.config.js
│                   └─ tsconfig.json
│                       └─ app
│                           └─ app.component.ts
│                               └─ app.component.js.map
│                                   └─ app.component.js

```

```

| | |— app.module.ts
| | |— app.module.js.map
| | |— app.module.js
| | |— main.ts
| | |— main.js.map
| | |— main.js

```

Angular2-express node app.js localhost:9999

Angular 4

Angular 4 Angular Angular 2 semver Angular Angular 4 Angular 33

Angular Angular 4 @angular/core if/else Angular 4 Typescript 2.12.2 Angular 4

Angular 4

Angular

Angular-CLI

- Angular 2 Angular 4
- github Angular4
- Angular-CLI

Angular-CLI v7.8.0 Angular-CLI

```
npm install -g @angular/cli
```

```
yarn global add @angular/cli
```

◦

Angular-CLI Angular 4

```
ng new Angular4-boilerplate
```

cd Angular4-boilerplate Angular 4

Angular 2 Angular 4

◦ Angular 2 Angular 4 Angular 2 package.json Angular 4 Dependency Angular 2

```

"dependencies": {
  "@angular/animations": "^4.1.0",
  "@angular/common": "4.0.2",
  "@angular/compiler": "4.0.2",
  "@angular/core": "^4.0.1",

```



```
"@angular/forms": "4.0.2",
"@angular/http": "4.0.2",
"@angular/material": "^2.0.0-beta.3",
"@angular/platform-browser": "4.0.2",
"@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "4.0.2",
"@angular/router": "4.0.2",
"typescript": "2.2.2"
}
```

Angular 4。 npm install npm。 package.json。

github

git。 angular4-boilerplate

```
git@github.com:CypherTree/angular4-boilerplate.git
```

。

```
npm install
```

```
npm start
```

Angular 4。 。

angular4-boilerplate

```
Angular4-boilerplate
-karma
-node_modules
-src
  -mocks
  -models
    -loginform.ts
    -index.ts
  -modules
    -app
      -app.component.ts
    -app.component.html
    -login
      -login.component.ts
      -login.component.html
      -login.component.css
    -widget
      -widget.component.ts
      -widget.component.html
      -widget.component.css
    .....
-services
  -login.service.ts
  -rest.service.ts
-app.routing.module.ts
-app.module.ts
-bootstrap.ts
-index.html
-vendor.ts
```

```
-typings
-webpack
-package.json
-tsconfig.json
-tslint.json
-typings.json
```

src.

mocks.

model.

modulesapploginwidget. typescripthtmlcss. index.ts.

services. . http. .

app.routing.ts.

app.module.tsapp.

bootstrap.ts.

webpackwebpack.

package.json.

.

node_modules.

Login. login.component.html

```
<form>Dreamfactory - Addressbook 2.0
  <label>Email</label> <input id="email" form="" name="email" type="email" />
  <label>Password</label> <input id="password" form="" name="password"
  type="password" />
  <button form="">Login</button>
</form>
```

login.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { Router } from '@angular/router';
import { Form, FormGroup } from '@angular/forms';
import { LoginForm } from '../models';
import { LoginService } from '../services/login.service';

@Component({
  selector: 'login',
  template: require('./login.component.html'),
  styles: [require('./login.component.css')]
})
```

```

export class LoginComponent {

  constructor(private loginService: LoginService, private router: Router, form: LoginForm) {
  }

  getLogin(form: LoginForm): void {
    let username = form.email;
    let password = form.password;
    this.loginService.getAuthenticate(form).subscribe(() => {
      this.router.navigate(['/calender']);
    });
  }
}

```

index.ts

```

export * from './login/login.component';

```

app.routes.ts

```

const appRoutes: Routes = [
  {
    path: 'login',
    component: LoginComponent
  },
  .....
  {
    path: '',
    pathMatch: 'full',
    redirectTo: '/login'
  }
];

```

app.module.ts

```

.....
import { LoginComponent } from './modules';
.....
@NgModule({
  bootstrap: [AppComponent],
  declarations: [
    LoginComponent
    .....
    .....
  ]
  .....
})
export class AppModule { }

```

npm install npm start ◦ ◦ angular4-boilerplate

Angular 4 Angular 2

Angular 2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/789/angular-2>

2: Angular - ForLoop

1. `<div *ngFor =“let item of items; let i = index”> {{i}} {{item}} </div>`

`*ngFor`html

`@View @Componenttemplate'templateUrl'`

Examples

Angular 2 for-loop

live [plnkr...](#)

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>ng for loop in angular 2 with ES5.</title>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="https://code.angularjs.org/2.0.0-alpha.28/angular2.sfx.dev.js"></script>
  <script>
    var ngForLoop = function () {
      this.msg = "ng for loop in angular 2 with ES5.";
      this.users = ["Anil Singh", "Sunil Singh", "Sushil Singh", "Aradhya", 'Reena'];
    };

    ngForLoop.annotations = [
      new angular.Component({
        selector: 'ngforloop'
      }),
      new angular.View({
        template: '<H1>{{msg}}</H1>' +
          '<p> User List : </p>' +
          '<ul>' +
          '<li *ng-for="let user of users">' +
          '{{user}}' +
          '</li>' +
          '</ul>',
        directives: [angular.NgFor]
      })
    ];

    document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function () {
      angular.bootstrap(ngForLoop);
    });
  </script>
</head>
<body>
  <ngforloop></ngforloop>
  <h2>
    <a href="http://www.code-sample.com/" target="_blank">For more detail...</a>
  </h2>
</body>
</html>
```

NgFor -

NgFor。 iterable。

NgFortrackBy。 **trackBy**indexitem。 **trackBy** Angular。

```
<li *ngFor="let item of items; let i = index; trackBy: trackByFn">
  {{i}} - {{item.name}}
</li>
```

NgFor

- **index**。
- **first**。
- **last**。
- **even**。
- **odd**。

* ng

```
<table>
  <thead>
    <th>Name</th>
    <th>Index</th>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    <tr *ngFor="let hero of heroes">
      <td>{{hero.name}}</td>
    </tr>
  </tbody>
</table>
```

* ngFor with component

```
@Component({
  selector: 'main-component',
  template: '<example-component
    *ngFor="let hero of heroes"
    [hero]="hero"></example-component>'
})

@Component({
  selector: 'example-component',
  template: '<div>{{hero?.name}}</div>'
})

export class ExampleComponent {
  @Input() hero : Hero = null;
}
```

* ngFor X

```
<div *ngFor="let item of items; let i = index">
  <div *ngIf="i % 5 == 0" class="row">
    {{ item }}
    <div *ngIf="i + 1 < items.length">{{ items[i + 1] }}</div>
    <div *ngIf="i + 2 < items.length">{{ items[i + 2] }}</div>
    <div *ngIf="i + 3 < items.length">{{ items[i + 3] }}</div>
    <div *ngIf="i + 4 < items.length">{{ items[i + 4] }}</div>
  </div>
</div>
```

Angular - ForLoop <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/6543/angular-----forloop>

3: Angular 2

```
this.myForm = this.formBuilder.group
```

this.myForm◦

```
'loginCredentials': this.formBuilder.group
```

```
methodformControlName◦ loginvalue ['', Validators.required], secons'email': ['',  
[Validators.required, customValidator]], .
```

```
'hobbies': this.formBuilder.array
```

formGroupName

```
<div *ngFor="let hobby of myForm.find('hobbies').controls; let i = index">  
  <div formGroupName="{{i}}">...</div>  
</div>
```

```
onAddHobby() {  
  (<FormArray>this.myForm.find('hobbies')).push(new FormGroup({  
    'hobby': new FormControl('', Validators.required)  
  })))  
}
```

formGroup◦ <FormArray>

```
removeHobby(index: number) {  
  (<FormArray>this.myForm.find('hobbies')).removeAt(index);  
}
```

Examples

```
import {Component, OnInit} from '@angular/core';  
import {  
  FormGroup,  
  FormControl,  
  FORM_DIRECTIVES,  
  REACTIVE_FORM_DIRECTIVES,  
  Validators,  
  FormBuilder,  
  FormArray  
} from "@angular/forms";  
import {Control} from "@angular/common";  
  
@Component({  
  moduleId: module.id,  
  selector: 'app-data-driven-form',
```

```

    templateUrl: 'data-driven-form.component.html',
    styleUrls: ['data-driven-form.component.css'],
    directives: [FORM_DIRECTIVES, REACTIVE_FORM_DIRECTIVES]
  })
  export class DataDrivenFormComponent implements OnInit {
    myForm: FormGroup;

    constructor(private formBuilder: FormBuilder) {}

    ngOnInit() {
      this.myForm = this.formBuilder.group({
        'loginCredentials': this.formBuilder.group({
          'login': ['', Validators.required],
          'email': ['', [Validators.required, customValidator]],
          'password': ['', Validators.required]
        }),
        'hobbies': this.formBuilder.array([
          this.formBuilder.group({
            'hobby': ['', Validators.required]
          })
        ])
      });
    }

    removeHobby(index: number) {
      (<FormArray>this.myForm.find('hobbies')).removeAt(index);
    }

    onAddHobby() {
      (<FormArray>this.myForm.find('hobbies')).push(new FormGroup({
        'hobby': new FormControl('', Validators.required)
      }));
    }

    onSubmit() {
      console.log(this.myForm.value);
    }
  }

  function customValidator(control: Control): {[s: string]: boolean} {
    if(!control.value.match("[a-z0-9!#$%&'*/+=?^_`{|}~-]+(?:\\. [a-z0-9!#$%&'*/+=?^_`{|}~-]+)+*@(?:[a-z0-9](?:[a-z0-9-]*[a-z0-9])?\\.)+[a-z0-9](?:[a-z0-9-]*[a-z0-9])?")) {
      return {error: true}
    }
  }
}

```

HTML

```

<h3>Register page</h3>
<form [formGroup]="myForm" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit()">
  <div formGroupName="loginCredentials">
    <div class="form-group">
      <div>
        <label for="login">Login</label>
        <input id="login" type="text" class="form-control" formControlName="login">
      </div>
      <div>
        <label for="email">Email</label>
        <input id="email" type="text" class="form-control" formControlName="email">
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>
</form>

```



```

    <div>
      <label for="password">Password</label>
      <input id="password" type="text" class="form-control" formControlName="password">
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
<div class="row" >
  <div formGroupName="hobbies">
    <div class="form-group">
      <label>Hobbies array:</label>
      <div *ngFor="let hobby of myForm.find('hobbies').controls; let i = index">
        <div formGroupName="{{i}}">
          <input id="hobby_{{i}}" type="text" class="form-control" formControlName="hobby">
          <button *ngIf="myForm.find('hobbies').length > 1"
(click)="removeHobby(i)">x</button>
        </div>
      </div>
      <button (click)="onAddHobby()">Add hobby</button>
    </div>
  </div>
  <div>
    <button type="submit" [disabled]="!myForm.valid">Submit</button>
  </div>
</form>

```

Angular 2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/6463/angular-2>

4: Angular 2

Angular 2ngForm。 Angular 2exportAsngForm。 ngForm。

```
#f = ngForm (creates local template instance "f")
```

ngForm“ngSubmit”@Output

```
(ngSubmit)= "login(f.value, f.submitted) "
```

“ngModel”“name”Form Control。

```
<input type="text" [(ngModel)]="username" placeholder="enter username" required>
```

f.valueJSON。

```
{username:'Sachin'Welcome1}
```

Examples

RC3API。

PW-change.template.html

```
<form class="container" [formGroup]="pwChangeForm">
  <label for="current">Current Password</label>
  <input id="current" formControlName="current" type="password" required><br />

  <label for="newPW">New Password</label>
  <input id="newPW" formControlName="newPW" type="password" required><br />
  <div *ngIf="newPW.touched && newPW.newIsNotOld">
    New password can't be the same as current password.
  </div>

  <label for="confirm">Confirm new password</label>
  <input id="confirm" formControlName="confirm" type="password" required><br />
  <div *ngIf="confirm.touched && confirm.errors.newMatchesConfirm">
    The confirmation does not match.
  </div>

  <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>
```

PW-change.component.ts

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core'
import {REACTIVE_FORM_DIRECTIVES, FormBuilder, AbstractControl, FormGroup,
  Validators} from '@angular/forms'
```

```

import {PWChangeValidators} from './pw-validators'

@Component({
  moduleId: module.id
  selector: 'pw-change-form',
  templateUrl: './pw-change.template.html',
  directives: [REACTIVE_FORM_DIRECTIVES]
})

export class PWChangeFormComponent {
  pwChangeForm: FormGroup;

  // Properties that store paths to FormControls makes our template less verbose
  current: AbstractControl;
  newPW: AbstractControl;
  confirm: AbstractControl;

  constructor(private fb: FormBuilder) { }
  ngOnInit() {
    this.pwChangeForm = this.fb.group({
      current: ['', Validators.required],
      newPW: ['', Validators.required],
      confirm: ['', Validators.required]
    }, {
      // Here we create validators to be used for the group as a whole
      validator: Validators.compose([
        PWChangeValidators.newIsNotOld,
        PWChangeValidators.newMatchesConfirm
      ])
    });
    this.current = this.pwChangeForm.controls['current'];
    this.newPW = this.pwChangeForm.controls['newPW'];
    this.confirm = this.pwChangeForm.controls['confirm'];
  }
}

```

PW-validators.ts

```

import {FormControl, FormGroup} from '@angular/forms'
export class PWChangeValidators {

  static OldPasswordMustBeCorrect(control: FormControl) {
    var invalid = false;
    if (control.value !== PWChangeValidators.oldPW)
      return { oldPasswordMustBeCorrect: true }
    return null;
  }

  // Our cross control validators are below
  // NOTE: They take in type FormGroup rather than FormControl
  static newIsNotOld(group: FormGroup){
    var newPW = group.controls['newPW'];
    if(group.controls['current'].value == newPW.value)
      newPW.setErrors({ newIsNotOld: true });
    return null;
  }

  static newMatchesConfirm(group: FormGroup){
    var confirm = group.controls['confirm'];

```

```

        if(group.controls['newPW'].value !== confirm.value)
            confirm.setErrors({ newMatchesConfirm: true });
        return null;
    }
}

```

◦

Angular 2

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { Router , ROUTER_DIRECTIVES} from '@angular/router';
import { NgForm } from '@angular/forms';

@Component({
  selector: 'login',
  template: `
<h2>Login</h2>
<form #f="ngForm" (ngSubmit)="login(f.value,f.valid)" novalidate>
  <div>
    <label>Username</label>
    <input type="text" [(ngModel)]="username" placeholder="enter username" required>
  </div>
  <div>
    <label>Password</label>
    <input type="password" name="password" [(ngModel)]="password" placeholder="enter
password" required>
  </div>
  <input class="btn-primary" type="submit" value="Login">
</form>`
  //For long form we can use **templateUrl** instead of template
})

export class LoginComponent{

  constructor(private router : Router){ }

  login (formValue: any, valid: boolean){
    console.log(formValue);

    if(valid){
      console.log(valid);
    }
  }
}

```

Angular 2 - /

..

ts

```

import {bootstrap} from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import {MyForm} from './my-form.component.ts';

bootstrap(MyForm);

```

```
import {Control} from '@angular/common';

export class CustomValidators {
  static emailFormat(control: Control): {[key: string]: boolean} {
    let pattern:RegExp = /\S+@\S+\.\S+\/;
    return pattern.test(control.value) ? null : {"emailFormat": true};
  }
}
```

ts

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core';
import {FORM_DIRECTIVES, NgForm, FormBuilder, Control, ControlGroup, Validators} from
 '@angular/common';
import {CustomValidators} from './custom-validators';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-form',
  templateUrl: 'app/my-form.component.html',
  directives: [FORM_DIRECTIVES],
  styleUrls: ['styles.css']
})
export class MyForm {
  email: Control;
  password: Control;
  group: ControlGroup;

  constructor(builder: FormBuilder) {
    this.email = new Control('',
      Validators.compose([Validators.required, CustomValidators.emailFormat])
    );

    this.password = new Control('',
      Validators.compose([Validators.required, Validators.minLength(4)])
    );

    this.group = builder.group({
      email: this.email,
      password: this.password
    });
  }

  onSubmit() {
    console.log(this.group.value);
  }
}
```

HTML

```
<form [ngFormModel]="group" (ngSubmit)="onSubmit()" novalidate>

  <div>
    <label for="email">Email:</label>
    <input type="email" id="email" [ngFormControl]="email">

    <ul *ngIf="email.dirty && !email.valid">
      <li *ngIf="email.hasError('required')">An email is required</li>
    </ul>
```

```

</div>

<div>
  <label for="password">Password:</label>
  <input type="password" id="password" [ngFormControl]="password">

  <ul *ngIf="password.dirty && !password.valid">
    <li *ngIf="password.hasError('required')">A password is required</li>
    <li *ngIf="password.hasError('minlength')">A password needs to have at least 4
characters</li>
  </ul>
</div>

<button type="submit">Register</button>

</form>

```

Angular 2

Angular 2.0.0 Final Release

form.component.ts

```

import { FormGroup,
  FormControl,
  FormBuilder,
  Validators } from '@angular/forms';

@Component({
  templateUrl: './registration-form.html"
})
export class ExampleComponent {
  constructor(private _fb: FormBuilder) { }

  exampleForm = this._fb.group({
    name: ['DefaultValue', [<any>Validators.required, <any>Validators.minLength(2)]],
    email: ['default@defa.ult', [<any>Validators.required, <any>Validators.minLength(2)]]
  })

```

form.html

```

<form [formGroup]="exampleForm" novalidate (ngSubmit)="submit(exampleForm)">
  <label>Name: </label>
  <input type="text" formControlName="name"/>
  <label>Email: </label>
  <input type="email" formControlName="email"/>
  <button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>

```

Angular 2

app.module.ts

app.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { FormsModule, ReactiveFormsModule } from '@angular/forms';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
@NgModule({
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    FormsModule,
    ReactiveFormsModule,
  ],
  declarations: [
    AppComponent
  ]
  providers: [],
  bootstrap: [
    AppComponent
  ]
})
export class AppModule {}
```

app.component.ts

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import template from './add.component.html';
import { FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import { matchingPasswords } from './validators';
@Component({
  selector: 'app',
  template
})
export class AppComponent implements OnInit {
  addForm: FormGroup;
  constructor(private formBuilder: FormBuilder) {
  }
  ngOnInit() {

    this.addForm = this.formBuilder.group({
      username: ['', Validators.required],
      email: ['', Validators.required],
      role: ['', Validators.required],
      password: ['', Validators.required],
      password2: ['', Validators.required] },
      { validator: matchingPasswords('password', 'password2')
    })
  };

  addUser() {
    if (this.addForm.valid) {
      var adduser = {
        username: this.addForm.controls['username'].value,
        email: this.addForm.controls['email'].value,
        password: this.addForm.controls['password'].value,
        profile: {
          role: this.addForm.controls['role'].value,
          name: this.addForm.controls['username'].value,
          email: this.addForm.controls['email'].value
        }
      };
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }
    };
    console.log(adduser);// adduser var contains all our form values. store it where you
want
    this.addForm.reset();// this will reset our form values to null
  }
}
}
}

```

app.component.html

```

<div>
  <form [formGroup]="addForm">
    <input type="text" placeholder="Enter username" formControlName="username" />
    <input type="text" placeholder="Enter Email Address" formControlName="email"/>
    <input type="password" placeholder="Enter Password" formControlName="password" />
    <input type="password" placeholder="Confirm Password" name="password2"
formControlName="password2"/>
    <div class='error' *ngIf="addForm.controls.password2.touched">
      <div class="alert-danger errorMessageadduser"
*ngIf="addForm.hasError('mismatchedPasswords') "> Passwords do
not match
      </div>
    </div>
  </form>
  <select name="Role" formControlName="role">
    <option value="admin" >Admin</option>
    <option value="Accounts">Accounts</option>
    <option value="guest">Guest</option>
  </select>
  <br/>
  <br/>
  <button type="submit" (click)="addUser()"><span><i class="fa fa-user-plus" aria-
hidden="true"></i></span> Add User </button>
</div>

```

validators.ts

```

export function matchingPasswords(passwordKey: string, confirmPasswordKey: string) {
  return (group: ControlGroup): {
    [key: string]: any
  } => {
    let password = group.controls[passwordKey];
    let confirmPassword = group.controls[confirmPasswordKey];

    if (password.value !== confirmPassword.value) {
      return {
        mismatchedPasswords: true
      };
    }
  }
}

```

Angular2 -

FormComponent.ts

```
import {Component} from "@angular/core";
import {FormBuilder} from "@angular/forms";

@Component({
  selector: 'app-form',
  templateUrl: './form.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./form.component.scss'],
  providers : [FormBuilder]
})

export class FormComponent{
  form : FormGroup;
  emailRegex = /^^\w+([\.-]?\w+)*@\w+([\.-]?\w+)*(\.\w{2,3})+$/;

  constructor(fb: FormBuilder) {

    this.form = fb.group({
      FirstName : new FormControl({value: null}, Validators.compose([Validators.required,
Validators.maxLength(15)])),
      LastName : new FormControl({value: null}, Validators.compose([Validators.required,
Validators.maxLength(15)])),
      Email : new FormControl({value: null}, Validators.compose([
Validators.required,
Validators.maxLength(15),
Validators.pattern(this.emailRegex)]))
    });
  }
}
```

form.component.html

```
<form class="form-details" role="form" [formGroup]="form">
  <div class="row input-label">
    <label class="form-label" for="FirstName">First name</label>
    <input
      [formControl]="form.controls['FirstName']"
      type="text"
      class="form-control"
      id="FirstName"
      name="FirstName">
  </div>
  <div class="row input-label">
    <label class="form-label" for="LastName">Last name</label>
    <input
      [formControl]="form.controls['LastName']"
      type="text"
      class="form-control"
      id="LastName"
      name="LastName">
  </div>
  <div class="row">
    <label class="form-label" for="Email">Email</label>
    <input
      [formControl]="form.controls['Email']"
      type="email"
      class="form-control"
      id="Email">
  </div>
</form>
```

```
        name="Email">
</div>
<div class="row">
  <button
    (click)="submit()"
    role="button"
    class="btn btn-primary submit-btn"
    type="button"
    [disabled]="!form.valid">Submit</button>
</div>
</div>
</form>
```

Angular 2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/4607/angular-2>

5: Angular2 CanActivate

Examples

Angular2 CanActivate

```
export const MainRoutes: Route[] = [{
  path: '',
  children: [ {
    path: 'main',
    component: MainComponent ,
    canActivate : [CanActivateRoute]
  } ]
}];
```

canActivateRoute

```
@Injectable()
export class CanActivateRoute implements CanActivate{
  constructor(){}
  canActivate(next: ActivatedRouteSnapshot, state: RouterStateSnapshot): boolean {
    return true;
  }
}
```

Angular2 CanActivate <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8899/angular2-canactivate>

6: Angular2 Input

Examples

o

```
@Component({
  selector: 'parent-component',
  template: '<div>
    <child-component [users]="users"></child-component>
  </div>'
})
export class ParentComponent implements OnInit {
  let users : List<User> = null;

  ngOnInit() {
    users.push(new User('A', 'A', 'A@gmail.com'));
    users.push(new User('B', 'B', 'B@gmail.com'));
    users.push(new User('C', 'C', 'C@gmail.com'));
  }
}
```

Input

```
@Component({
  selector: 'child-component',
  template: '<div>
    <table *ngIf="users !== null">
      <thead>
        <th>Name</th>
        <th>FName</th>
        <th>Email</th>
      </thead>
      <tbody>
        <tr *ngFor="let user of users">
          <td>{{user.name}}</td>
          <td>{{user.fname}}</td>
          <td>{{user.email}}</td>
        </tr>
      </tbody>
    </table>
  </div>',
})
export class ChildComponent {
  @Input() users : List<User> = null;
}

export class User {
  name : string;
  fname : string;
  email : string;
}
```

```
constructor(_name : string, _fname : string, _email : string){
  this.name = _name;
  this.fname = _fname;
  this.email = _email;
}
}
```

html

```
<child-component [isSelected]="inputPropValue"></child-component>
```

ts

```
export class AppComponent {
  inputPropValue: true
}
```

ts

```
export class ChildComponent {
  @Input() inputPropValue = false;
}
```

html

```
<div [class.simpleCssClass]="inputPropValue"></div>
```

inputPropValue - false。。

Angular2 Input <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8943/angular2-input---->

7: Angular2CRUDRestful API

- @Injectable//。
- request.subscribe//。 。 。
- private wikiServiceWikipediaService{ } //。

Examples

Angular2Restful API

APIAPI。 Wikipedia APIWiki。

```
import { Http, Response } from '@angular/http';
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Observable';
import 'rxjs/Rx';

@Injectable()
export class WikipediaService {
  constructor(private http: Http) {}

  getRandomArticles(numberOfArticles: number)
  {
    var request =
this.http.get("https://en.wikipedia.org/w/api.php?action=query&list=random&format=json&rnlimit="
+ numberOfArticles);
    return request.map((response: Response) => {
      return response.json();
    }, (error) => {
      console.log(error);
      //your want to implement your own error handling here.
    });
  }
}
```

API。

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { WikipediaService } from './wikipedia.Service';

@Component({
  selector: 'wikipedia',
  templateUrl: 'wikipedia.component.html'
})
export class WikipediaComponent implements OnInit {
  constructor(private wikiService: WikipediaService) { }

  private articles: any[] = null;
  ngOnInit() {
    var request = this.wikiService.getRandomArticles(5);
    request.subscribe((res) => {
```

```
        this.articles = res.query.random;
    });
}
}
```

Angular2CRUDRestful API <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/7343/angular2crudrestful-api>

8: Angular2Dropzone

Examples

DropzoneAngular 2。

```
npm install angular2-dropzone-wrapper --save-dev
```

app-module

```
import { DropzoneModule } from 'angular2-dropzone-wrapper';
import { DropzoneConfigInterface } from 'angular2-dropzone-wrapper';

const DROPZONE_CONFIG: DropzoneConfigInterface = {
  // Change this to your upload POST address:
  server: 'https://example.com/post',
  maxFileSize: 10,
  acceptedFiles: 'image/*'
};

@NgModule({
  ...
  imports: [
    ...
    DropzoneModule.forRoot(DROPZONE_CONFIG)
  ]
})
```

dropzoneDropzoneDropzone。

```
<dropzone [config]="config" [message]="Click or drag images here to upload"
(error)="onUploadError($event)" (success)="onUploadSuccess($event)"></dropzone>
```

dropzone

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'app-new-media',
  templateUrl: './dropzone.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./dropzone.component.scss']
})
export class DropZoneComponent {

  onUploadError(args: any) {
    console.log('onUploadError:', args);
  }

  onUploadSuccess(args: any) {
    console.log('onUploadSuccess:', args);
  }
}
```


Angular2Dropzone <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10010/angular2dropzone>

9: Angular2webpack

Examples

Angular 2 webpack

webpack.config.js

```
const webpack = require("webpack")
const helpers = require('./helpers')
const path = require("path")
const WebpackNotifierPlugin = require('webpack-notifier');

module.exports = {

  // set entry point for your app module
  "entry": {
    "app": helpers.root("app/main.module.ts"),
  },

  // output files to dist folder
  "output": {
    "filename": "[name].js",
    "path": helpers.root("dist"),
    "publicPath": "/",
  },

  "resolve": {
    "extensions": ['.ts', '.js'],
  },

  "module": {
    "rules": [
      {
        "test": /\.ts$/,
        "loaders": [
          {
            "loader": 'awesome-typescript-loader',
            "options": {
              "configFileName": helpers.root("./tsconfig.json")
            }
          },
          "angular2-template-loader"
        ]
      },
    ],
  },

  "plugins": [

    // notify when build is complete
    new WebpackNotifierPlugin({title: "build complete"}),

    // get reference for shims
    new webpack.DllReferencePlugin({
      "context": helpers.root("src/app"),
    })
  ]
}
```

```

    "manifest": helpers.root("config/polyfills-manifest.json")
  }},
  // get reference of vendor DLL
  new webpack.DllReferencePlugin({
    "context": helpers.root("src/app"),
    "manifest": helpers.root("config/vendor-manifest.json")
  }),
  // minify compiled js
  new webpack.optimize.UglifyJsPlugin(),
],
}

```

vendor.config.js

```

const webpack = require("webpack")
const helpers = require('./helpers')
const path = require("path")

module.exports = {
  // specify vendor file where all vendors are imported
  "entry": {
    // optionally add your shims as well
    "polyfills": [helpers.root("src/app/shims.ts")],
    "vendor": [helpers.root("src/app/vendor.ts")],
  },

  // output vendor to dist
  "output": {
    "filename": "[name].js",
    "path": helpers.root("dist"),
    "publicPath": "/",
    "library": "[name]"
  },

  "resolve": {
    "extensions": ['.ts', '.js'],
  },

  "module": {
    "rules": [
      {
        "test": /\.ts$/,
        "loaders": [
          {
            "loader": 'awesome-typescript-loader',
            "options": {
              "configFileName": helpers.root("./tsconfig.json")
            }
          }
        ],
      }
    ],
  },

  "plugins": [

    // create DLL for entries
    new webpack.DllPlugin({

```

```

        "name": "[name]",
        "context": helpers.root("src/app"),
        "path": helpers.root("config/[name]-manifest.json")
    }
  ],
  // minify generated js
  new webpack.optimize.UglifyJsPlugin(),
],
}

```

helpers.js

```

var path = require('path');

var _root = path.resolve(__dirname, '..');

function root(args) {
  args = Array.prototype.slice.call(arguments, 0);
  return path.join.apply(path, [_root].concat(args));
}

exports.root = root;

```

vendor.ts

```

import "@angular/platform-browser"
import "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic"
import "@angular/core"
import "@angular/common"
import "@angular/http"
import "@angular/router"
import "@angular/forms"
import "rxjs"

```

index.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Angular 2 webpack</title>

  <script src="/dist/vendor.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
  <script src="/dist/app.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <app>loading...</app>
</body>
</html>

```

package.json

```

{
  "name": "webpack example",
  "version": "0.0.0",
  "description": "webpack",
  "scripts": {

```

```
"build:webpack": "webpack --config config/webpack.config.js",
"build:vendor": "webpack --config config/vendor.config.js",
"watch": "webpack --config config/webpack.config.js --watch"
},
"devDependencies": {
  "@angular/common": "2.4.7",
  "@angular/compiler": "2.4.7",
  "@angular/core": "2.4.7",
  "@angular/forms": "2.4.7",
  "@angular/http": "2.4.7",
  "@angular/platform-browser": "2.4.7",
  "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "2.4.7",
  "@angular/router": "3.4.7",
  "webpack": "^2.2.1",
  "awesome-typescript-loader": "^3.1.2",
},
"dependencies": {
}
}
```

Angular2webpack <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9554/angular2webpack>

10: Angular2

AngularCSS。。

Examples

-。

app.component.html

```
<div>
  <div>
    <div *ngFor="let user of users">
      <button
        class="btn"
        [ @buttonState ]="user.active"
        (click)="user.changeButtonState()">{{user.firstName}}</button>
    </div>
  </div>
</div>
```

app.component.ts

```
import {Component, trigger, state, transition, animate, style} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styles: [
    .btn {
      height: 30px;
      width: 100px;
      border: 1px solid rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.33);
      border-radius: 3px;
      margin-bottom: 5px;
    }
  ],
  animations: [
    trigger('buttonState', [
      state('true', style({
        background: '#04b104',
        transform: 'scale(1)'
      })),
      state('false', style({
        background: '#e40202',
        transform: 'scale(1.1)'
      })),
      transition('true => false', animate('100ms ease-in')),
      transition('false => true', animate('100ms ease-out'))
    ])
  ]
})
```

```
)  
export class AppComponent {  
  users : Array<User> = [];  
  constructor(){  
    this.users.push(new User('Narco', false));  
    this.users.push(new User('Bombasto', false));  
    this.users.push(new User('Celeritas', false));  
    this.users.push(new User('Magneta', false));  
  }  
}  
  
export class User {  
  firstName : string;  
  active : boolean;  
  
  changeButtonState(){  
    this.active = !this.active;  
  }  
  constructor(_firstName :string, _active : boolean){  
    this.firstName = _firstName;  
    this.active = _active;  
  }  
}
```

Angular2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8970/angular2>

11: Angular2Memory Web API

Angular2-In-Memory-Web-API。 ◦

Examples

data.ts

api

```
export class MockData {
  createDb() {
    let mock = [
      { id: '1', name: 'Object A' },
      { id: '2', name: 'Object B' },
      { id: '3', name: 'Object C' },
      { id: '4', name: 'Object D' }
    ];

    return {mock};
  }
}
```

main.ts

XHRBackendInMemoryBackendService。 a

```
createDb()
```

MockDataSEED_DATAAPI。

```
import { XHRBackend, HTTP_PROVIDERS } from '@angular/http';
import { InMemoryBackendService, SEED_DATA } from 'angular2-in-memory-web-api';
import { MockData } from './mock-data';
import { bootstrap } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';

import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

bootstrap(AppComponent, [
  HTTP_PROVIDERS,
  { provide: XHRBackend, useClass: InMemoryBackendService },
  { provide: SEED_DATA, useClass: MockData }
]);
```

mock.service.ts

APIget

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Http, Response } from '@angular/http';
import { Mock } from './mock';
```



```

@Injectable()
export class MockService {
  // URL to web api
  private mockUrl = 'app/mock';

  constructor (private http: Http) {}

  getData(): Promise<Mock[]> {
    return this.http.get(this.mockUrl)
      .toPromise()
      .then(this.extractData)
      .catch(this.handleError);
  }

  private extractData(res: Response) {
    let body = res.json();
    return body.data || { };
  }

  private handleError (error: any) {
    let errMsg = (error.message) ? error.message :
      error.status ? `${error.status} - ${error.statusText}` : 'Server error';
    console.error(errMsg);
    return Promise.reject(errMsg);
  }
}

```

API

data.ts

```

export class MockData {
  createDb() {
    let mock = [
      { id: '1', name: 'Object A' },
      { id: '2', name: 'Object B' },
      { id: '3', name: 'Object C' }
    ];

    let data = [
      { id: '1', name: 'Data A' },
      { id: '2', name: 'Data B' },
      { id: '3', name: 'Data C' }
    ];

    return { mock, data };
  }
}

```

app/mock

app/data

o

Angular2Memory Web API <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/6576/angular2memory->

12: Angular2App

Angular。。

Examples

Angular。。

```
import { platformBrowserDynamic } from "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic";
import { AppModule } from "../src/app";
export function runAngular2App(legacyModel: any) {
  platformBrowserDynamic([
    { provide: "legacyModel", useValue: model }
  ]).bootstrapModule(AppModule)
  .then(success => console.log("Ng2 Bootstrap success"))
  .catch(err => console.error(err));
}
```

“”。

```
import { Injectable } from "@angular/core";
@Injectable()
export class MyService {
  constructor(@Inject("legacyModel") private legacyModel) {
    console.log("Legacy data - ", legacyModel);
  }
}
```

。

```
require(["myAngular2App"], function(app) {
  app.runAngular2App(legacyModel); // Input to your APP
});
```

Angular2App <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9203/angular2app>

13: Angular2

Examples

@input

o

```
@Component ({
  selector: 'parent-component',
  template: '<div>
    <child-component [users]="users"></child-component>
  </div>'
})
export class ParentComponent implements OnInit {
  let users : List<User> = null;

  ngOnInit() {
    users.push(new User('A', 'A', 'A@gmail.com');
    users.push(new User('B', 'B', 'B@gmail.com');
    users.push(new User('C', 'C', 'C@gmail.com');
  }
}
```

Input

```
@Component ({
  selector: 'child-component',
  template: '<div>
    <table *ngIf="users !== null">
      <thead>
        <th>Name</th>
        <th>FName</th>
        <th>Email</th>
      </thead>
      <tbody>
        <tr *ngFor="let user of users">
          <td>{{user.name}}</td>
          <td>{{user.fname}}</td>
          <td>{{user.email}}</td>
        </tr>
      </tbody>
    </table>

  </div>',
})
export class ChildComponent {
  @Input() users : List<User> = null;
}

export class User {
  name : string;
```

```
fname : string;
email : string;

constructor(_name : string, _fname : string, _email : string){
  this.name = _name;
  this.fname = _fname;
  this.email = _email;
}
}
```

Angular2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9036/angular2>

14: Angular2

- control.value◦

Examples

Angular 2◦ ◦ ◦

```
export class CustomValidators {

  static cannotContainSpace(control: Control) {
    if (control.value.indexOf(' ') >= 0)
      return { cannotContainSpace: true };

    return null;
  }

  static shouldBeUnique(control: Control) {
    return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
      // Fake a remote validator.
      setTimeout(function () {
        if (control.value == "exisitingUser")
          resolve({ shouldBeUnique: true });
        else
          resolve(null);
      }, 1000);
    });
  }
}
```

null◦ ◦

Formbuilder

```
constructor(fb: FormBuilder) {
  this.form = fb.group({
    firstInput: ['', Validators.compose([Validators.required,
    CustomValidators.cannotContainSpace]), CustomValidators.shouldBeUnique],
    secondInput: ['', Validators.required]
  });
}
```

FormBuilder◦ FromBuilder◦

1. ◦
2. ◦ Validators.compose[arrayOfValidators]◦
3. ◦

/formBuilder

formBuilder

1.

```
exampleForm : FormGroup;
constructor(fb: FormBuilder) {
  this.exampleForm = fb.group({
    name : new FormControl({value: 'default name'}, Validators.compose([Validators.required,
Validators.maxLength(15)]))
  });
}
```

2.

```
this.exampleForm.controls['name'].setValue('default name');
```

formBuilder

```
let name = this.exampleForm.controls['name'].value();
```

Angular2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/6284/angular2>

15: angular-cli

◦

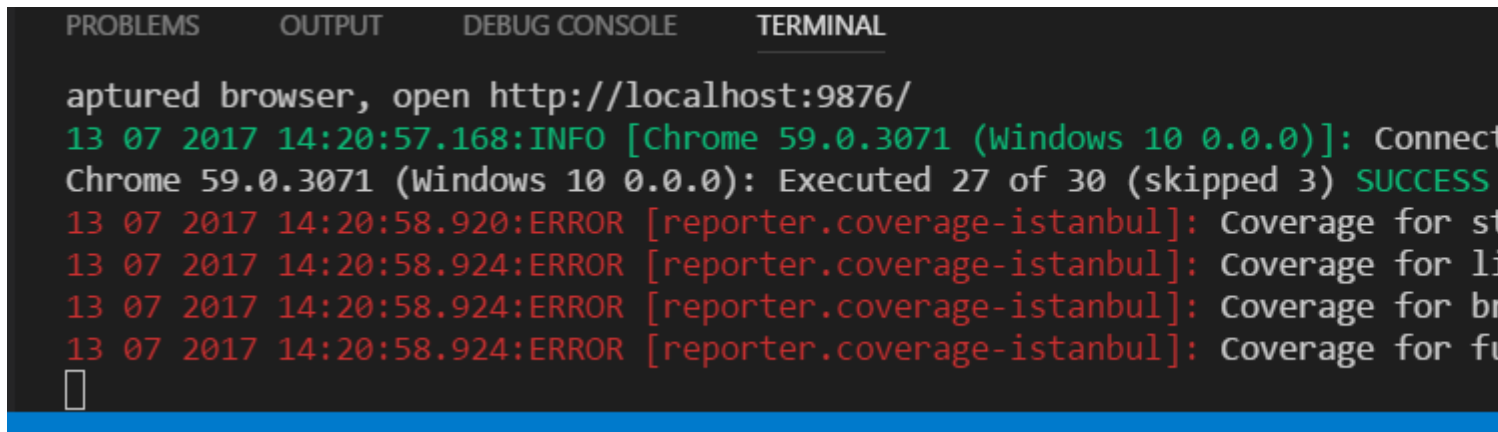
Angular CLI `ng test --cc`

Examples

angular-cli

Angular CLI ◦

```
ng test --cc // or --code-coverage
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background and a blue bar at the bottom. The terminal output includes the following text:

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
aptured browser, open http://localhost:9876/
13 07 2017 14:20:57.168:INFO [Chrome 59.0.3071 (Windows 10 0.0.0)]: Connect
Chrome 59.0.3071 (Windows 10 0.0.0): Executed 27 of 30 (skipped 3) SUCCESS
13 07 2017 14:20:58.920:ERROR [reporter.coverage-istanbul]: Coverage for st
13 07 2017 14:20:58.924:ERROR [reporter.coverage-istanbul]: Coverage for li
13 07 2017 14:20:58.924:ERROR [reporter.coverage-istanbul]: Coverage for br
13 07 2017 14:20:58.924:ERROR [reporter.coverage-istanbul]: Coverage for fu
█
```

◦

1. `npm install --save-dev karma-teamcity-reporter`

2. Add ``require('karma-teamcity-reporter')`` to list of plugins in `karma.conf.js`

3. `ng test --code-coverage --reporters=teamcity,coverage-istanbul`

◦

`dir` `coverage index.html` ◦







All files

64.96% Statements 254/391

52.5% Branches 63/120

48.15% Functions 39/81

63.08%

File	Statements
src	
src/app/chartsapi	
src/app/echartgroup	 8
src/app/echart	 6
src/app/services	 4
src/app	 2

karma.conf.js

```
coverageIstanbulReporter: {
  reports: ['html', 'lcovonly'],
  fixWebpackSourcePaths: true,
  thresholds: {
    statements: 90,
    lines: 90,
    branches: 90,
    functions: 90
  }
},
```

[angular-cli](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10764/angular-cli) <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10764/angular-cli>

16: Bootstrap2

Examples

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [], // components your module owns.
  imports: [], // other modules your module needs.
  providers: [], // providers available to your module.
  bootstrap: [] // bootstrap this root component.
})
export class MyModule {}
```

◦ ◦

Web◦

```
// app.module.ts

import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { HttpClientModule } from '@angular/http';
import { MyRootComponent } from './app.component';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [MyRootComponent],
  imports: [BrowserModule, HttpClientModule],
  bootstrap: [MyRootComponent]
})
export class MyModule {}
```

MyRootComponentMyModule◦ **Angular 2◦**

```
import { platformBrowserDynamic } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { MyModule } from './app.module';

platformBrowserDynamic().bootstrapModule( MyModule );
```

MyModule◦ MyModule**Angular 2◦**

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';

import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

@NgModule({
  imports: [ BrowserModule ],
  declarations: [ AppComponent ],
  bootstrap: [ AppComponent ]
})
export class AppModule { }
```

ES5 Javascript

```
import { platformBrowser } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { AppModuleNgFactory } from './main.ngfactory';

// Launch with the app module factory.
platformBrowser().bootstrapModuleFactory(AppModuleNgFactory);
```

ngc

Bootstrap2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/5508/bootstrap-2>

17: EventEmitter

Examples

```
class EventEmitter extends Subject {
  constructor(isAsync?: boolean)
  emit(value?: T)
  subscribe(generatorOrNext?: any, error?: any, complete?: any) : any
}
```

```
@Component({
  selector: 'zippy',
  template: `
<div class="zippy">
  <div (click)="toggle()">Toggle</div>
  <div [hidden]="!visible">
    <ng-content></ng-content>
  </div>
</div>`)
export class Zippy {
  visible: boolean = true;
  @Output() open: EventEmitter<any> = new EventEmitter();
  @Output() close: EventEmitter<any> = new EventEmitter();
  toggle() {
    this.visible = !this.visible;
    if (this.visible) {
      this.open.emit(null);
    } else {
      this.close.emit(null);
    }
  }
}
```

```
<zippy (open)="onOpen($event)" (close)="onClose($event)"></zippy>
```

```
import {EventEmitter} from 'angular2/core';
export class NavService {
  navchange: EventEmitter<number> = new EventEmitter();
  constructor() {}
  emitNavChangeEvent(number) {
    this.navchange.emit(number);
  }
  getNavChangeEmitter() {
    return this.navchange;
  }
}
```

```
import {Component} from 'angular2/core';
```

```

import {NavService} from '../services/NavService';

@Component({
  selector: 'obs-comp',
  template: `obs component, item: {{item}}`
})
export class ObservingComponent {
  item: number = 0;
  subscription: any;
  constructor(private navService:NavService) {}
  ngOnInit() {
    this.subscription = this.navService.getNavChangeEmitter()
      .subscribe(item => this.selectedNavItem(item));
  }
  selectedNavItem(item: number) {
    this.item = item;
  }
  ngOnDestroy() {
    this.subscription.unsubscribe();
  }
}

@Component({
  selector: 'my-nav',
  template: `
    <div class="nav-item" (click)="selectedNavItem(1)">nav 1 (click me)</div>
    <div class="nav-item" (click)="selectedNavItem(2)">nav 2 (click me)</div>
  `,
})
export class Navigation {
  item = 1;
  constructor(private navService:NavService) {}
  selectedNavItem(item: number) {
    console.log('selected nav item ' + item);
    this.navService.emitNavChangeEvent(item);
  }
}

```

o

EventEmitter <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9159/eventemitter>

18: Http Interceptor

HttpServiceLayerHttp。

bootstrapangularHttpHttpServiceLayer。

```
import { Http } from '@angular/http';
```

。

Examples

angularHttp

```
import { Http, Request, RequestOptionsArgs, Response, RequestOptions, ConnectionBackend, Headers } from '@angular/http';
import { Router } from '@angular/router';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Observable';
import 'rxjs/add/observable/empty';
import 'rxjs/add/observable/throw';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/catch';
import { ApplicationConfiguration } from '../application-configuration/application-configuration';

/**
 * This class extends the Http class from angular and adds automatically the server URL(if in
 * development mode) and 2 headers by default:
 * Headers added: 'Content-Type' and 'X-AUTH-TOKEN'.
 * 'Content-Type' can be set in any othe service, and if set, it will NOT be overwritten in
 * this class any more.
 */
export class HttpServiceLayer extends Http {

    constructor(backend: ConnectionBackend, defaultOptions: RequestOptions, private _router: Router, private appConfig: ApplicationConfiguration) {
        super(backend, defaultOptions);
    }

    request(url: string | Request, options?: RequestOptionsArgs): Observable<Response> {
        this.getRequestOptionArgs(options);
        return this.intercept(super.request(this.appConfig.getServerAdress() + url, options));
    }

    /**
     * This method checks if there are any headers added and if not created the headers map and
     * ads 'Content-Type' and 'X-AUTH-TOKEN'
     * 'Content-Type' is not overwritten if it is allready available in the headers map
     */
    getRequestOptionArgs(options?: RequestOptionsArgs): RequestOptionsArgs {
        if (options == null) {
            options = new RequestOptions();
        }
        if (options.headers == null) {
            options.headers = new Headers();
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    if (!options.headers.get('Content-Type')) {
      options.headers.append('Content-Type', 'application/json');
    }

    if (this.appConfig.getAuthToken() != null) {
      options.headers.append('X-AUTH-TOKEN', this.appConfig.getAuthToken());
    }

    return options;
  }

  /**
   * This method as the name suggests intercepts the request and checks if there are any errors.
   * If an error is present it will be checked what error there is and if it is a general one
   then it will be handled here, otherwise, will be
   * thrown up in the service layers
   */
  intercept(observable: Observable<Response>): Observable<Response> {

    // return observable;
    return observable.catch((err, source) => {
      if (err.status == 401) {
        this._router.navigate(['/login']);
        //return observable;
        return Observable.empty();
      } else {
        //return observable;
        return Observable.throw(err);
      }
    });
  }
}

```

AngularHttp

HttpangularHttp

```

export function httpServiceFactory(xhrBackend: XHRBackend, requestOptions: RequestOptions,
router: Router, appConfig: ApplicationConfiguration) {
  return new HttpServiceLayer(xhrBackend, requestOptions, router, appConfig);
}

import { HttpModule, Http, Request, RequestOptionsArgs, Response, XHRBackend, RequestOptions,
ConnectionBackend, Headers } from '@angular/http';
import { Router } from '@angular/router';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [ ... ],
  imports: [ ... ],
  exports: [ ... ],
  providers: [
    ApplicationConfiguration,
    {
      provide: Http,
      useFactory: httpServiceFactory,
      deps: [XHRBackend, RequestOptions, Router, ApplicationConfiguration]
    }
  ]
})

```

```
    ],
    bootstrap: [AppComponent]
  })
  export class AppModule { }
```

ApplicationConfiguration

HttpClient AuthTokenAngular 4.3+

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { HttpEvent, HttpClient, HttpInterceptor, HttpRequest } from '@angular/common/http';
import { UserService } from '../services/user.service';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Observable';

@Injectable()
export class AuthHeaderInterceptor implements HttpInterceptor {

  constructor(private userService: UserService) {
  }

  intercept(req: HttpRequest<any>, next: HttpClient): Observable<HttpEvent<any>> {
    if (this.userService.isAuthenticated()) {
      req = req.clone({
        setHeaders: {
          Authorization: `Bearer ${this.userService.token}`
        }
      });
    }
    return next.handle(req);
  }
}
```

some-module.module.ts

```
{provide: HTTP_INTERCEPTORS, useClass: AuthHeaderInterceptor, multi: true},
```

Http Interceptor <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/1413/http-interceptor>

19: NGRX

NgrxAngular2。 - [Redux] [1] - [RxJs] [2] - - appAngular2[1]http://redux.js.org [2]http://reactivex.io / rxjs

Examples

/

/NGRX

- Redux
- RxJsObservable

-
1. IUserUser
 2. StoreUser
 3. UserReducer
 4. **reducer** UserReducer
 5. UserReducerStore
 6. Store

Plunkr 。

1 IUser

-
- UI

IUser

user.interface.ts

```
export interface IUser {  
  // from server  
  username: string;  
  email: string;  
  
  // for UI  
  isConnected: boolean;  
  isConnecting: boolean;  
};
```

2 User

。

user.actions.ts

```
export const UserActions = {
  // when the user clicks on login button, before we launch the HTTP request
  // this will allow us to disable the login button during the request
  USR_IS_CONNECTING: 'USR_IS_CONNECTING',
  // this allows us to save the username and email of the user
  // we assume those data were fetched in the previous request
  USR_IS_CONNECTED: 'USR_IS_CONNECTED',

  // same pattern for disconnecting the user
  USR_IS_DISCONNECTING: 'USR_IS_DISCONNECTING',
  USR_IS_DISCONNECTED: 'USR_IS_DISCONNECTED'
};
```

o

-
- userService.login
- userService.login dispatch **store** user.isConnected
- **HTTP** setTimeout
- HTTP

user.service.ts

```
@Injectable()
export class UserService {
  constructor(public store$: Store<AppState>) { }

  login(username: string) {
    // first, dispatch an action saying that the user's trying to connect
    // so we can lock the button until the HTTP request finish
    this.store$.dispatch({ type: UserActions.USR_IS_CONNECTING });

    // simulate some delay like we would have with an HTTP request
    // by using a timeout
    setTimeout(() => {
      // some email (or data) that you'd have get as HTTP response
      let email = `${username}@email.com`;

      this.store$.dispatch({ type: UserActions.USR_IS_CONNECTED, payload: { username, email }
    });
  }, 2000);
}

  logout() {
    // first, dispatch an action saying that the user's trying to connect
    // so we can lock the button until the HTTP request finish
    this.store$.dispatch({ type: UserActions.USR_IS_DISCONNECTING });

    // simulate some delay like we would have with an HTTP request
    // by using a timeout
    setTimeout(() => {
      this.store$.dispatch({ type: UserActions.USR_IS_DISCONNECTED });
    }, 2000);
  }
}
```

3 UserReducer

user.state.ts

```
export const UserFactory: IUser = () => {
  return {
    // from server
    username: null,
    email: null,

    // for UI
    isConnected: false,
    isConnecting: false,
    isDisconnected: false
  };
};
```

4reducer UserReducer

reducer

- ActionAction<{type: string, payload: any}>

reducer

3reducer

user.reducer.ts

```
export const UserReducer: ActionReducer<IUser> = (user: IUser, action: Action) => {
  if (user === null) {
    return userFactory();
  }

  // ...
}
```

factoryreducerES6

```
export const UserReducer: ActionReducer<IUser> = (user: IUser = UserFactory(), action: Action)
=> {
  // ...
}
```

reducer ES6 Object.assign

```
export const UserReducer: ActionReducer<IUser> = (user: IUser = UserFactory(), action: Action)
=> {
  switch (action.type) {
```

```

    case UserActions.USR_IS_CONNECTING:
      return Object.assign({}, user, { isConnecting: true });

    case UserActions.USR_IS_CONNECTED:
      return Object.assign({}, user, { isConnecting: false, isConnected: true, username:
action.payload.username });

    case UserActions.USR_IS_DISCONNECTING:
      return Object.assign({}, user, { isDisconnecting: true });

    case UserActions.USR_IS_DISCONNECTED:
      return Object.assign({}, user, { isDisconnecting: false, isConnected: false });

    default:
      return user;
  }
};

```

5 UserReducerStore

app.module.ts

```

@NgModule({
  declarations: [
    AppComponent
  ],
  imports: [
    // angular modules
    // ...

    // declare your store by providing your reducers
    // (every reducer should return a default state)
    StoreModule.provideStore({
      user: UserReducer,
      // of course, you can put as many reducers here as you want
      // ...
    }),

    // other modules to import
    // ...
  ]
});

```

6 Store

- UserComponent **[Dumb]**@Inputasynco userIUserObservable<IUser>
- LoginComponent **[]**StoreObservableusero

user.component.ts

```

@Component({
  selector: 'user',
  styles: [

```

```

    '.table { max-width: 250px; }',
    '.truthy { color: green; font-weight: bold; }',
    '.falsy { color: red; }'
  ],
  template: `
    <h2>User information :</h2>

    <table class="table">
      <tr>
        <th>Property</th>
        <th>Value</th>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>username</td>
        <td [class.truthy]="user.username" [class.falsy]="!user.username">
          {{ user.username ? user.username : 'null' }}
        </td>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>email</td>
        <td [class.truthy]="user.email" [class.falsy]="!user.email">
          {{ user.email ? user.email : 'null' }}
        </td>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>isConnecting</td>
        <td [class.truthy]="user.isConnecting" [class.falsy]="!user.isConnecting">
          {{ user.isConnecting }}
        </td>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>isConnected</td>
        <td [class.truthy]="user.isConnected" [class.falsy]="!user.isConnected">
          {{ user.isConnected }}
        </td>
      </tr>

      <tr>
        <td>isDisconnecting</td>
        <td [class.truthy]="user.isDisconnecting" [class.falsy]="!user.isDisconnecting">
          {{ user.isDisconnecting }}
        </td>
      </tr>
    </table>
  `
})
export class UserComponent {
  @Input() user;

  constructor() { }
}

```

login.component.ts

```

@Component({
  selector: 'login',

```

```

template: `
  <form
    *ngIf="!(user | async).isConnected"
    #loginForm="ngForm"
    (ngSubmit)="login(loginForm.value.username) "
  >
    <input
      type="text"
      name="username"
      placeholder="Username"
      [disabled]="(user | async).isConnecting"
      ngModel
    >

    <button
      type="submit"
      [disabled]="(user | async).isConnecting || (user | async).isConnected"
    >Log me in</button>
  </form>

  <button
    *ngIf="(user | async).isConnected"
    (click)="logout()"
    [disabled]="(user | async).isDisconnecting"
  >Log me out</button>
`
})
export class LoginComponent {
  public user: Observable<IUser>;

  constructor(public store$: Store<AppState>, private userService: UserService) {
    this.user = store$.select('user');
  }

  login(username: string) {
    this.userService.login(username);
  }

  logout() {
    this.userService.logout();
  }
}

```

NgrxReduxRxJs ◦ [Plunkr](#)

NGRX <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8086/ngrx>

20: OrderBy Pipe

o

Examples

```
import {Pipe, PipeTransform} from '@angular/core';

@Pipe({
  name: 'orderBy',
  pure: false
})
export class OrderBy implements PipeTransform {

  value:string[] =[];

  static _orderByComparator(a:any, b:any):number{

    if(a === null || typeof a === 'undefined') a = 0;
    if(b === null || typeof b === 'undefined') b = 0;

    if((isNaN(parseFloat(a)) || !isFinite(a)) || (isNaN(parseFloat(b)) || !isFinite(b))){
      //Isn't a number so lowercase the string to properly compare
      if(a.toLowerCase() < b.toLowerCase()) return -1;
      if(a.toLowerCase() > b.toLowerCase()) return 1;
    }else{
      //Parse strings as numbers to compare properly
      if(parseFloat(a) < parseFloat(b)) return -1;
      if(parseFloat(a) > parseFloat(b)) return 1;
    }

    return 0; //equal each other
  }

  transform(input:any, config:string = '+'): any{

    //make a copy of the input's reference
    this.value = [...input];
    let value = this.value;

    if(!Array.isArray(value)) return value;

    if(!Array.isArray(config) || (Array.isArray(config) && config.length === 1)){
      let propertyToCheck:string = !Array.isArray(config) ? config : config[0];
      let desc = propertyToCheck.substr(0, 1) === '-';

      //Basic array
      if(!propertyToCheck || propertyToCheck === '-' || propertyToCheck === '+'){
        return !desc ? value.sort() : value.sort().reverse();
      }else {
        let property:string = propertyToCheck.substr(0, 1) === '+' ||
propertyToCheck.substr(0, 1) === '-'
          ? propertyToCheck.substr(1)
          : propertyToCheck;

        return value.sort(function(a:any,b:any){
```

```

        return !desc
        ? OrderBy._orderByComparator(a[property], b[property])
        : -OrderBy._orderByComparator(a[property], b[property]);
    });
}
} else {
//Loop over property of the array in order and sort
return value.sort(function(a:any,b:any){
for(let i:number = 0; i < config.length; i++){
let desc = config[i].substr(0, 1) === '-';
let property = config[i].substr(0, 1) === '+' || config[i].substr(0, 1) === '-'
? config[i].substr(1)
: config[i];

let comparison = !desc
? OrderBy._orderByComparator(a[property], b[property])
: -OrderBy._orderByComparator(a[property], b[property]);

//Don't return 0 yet in case of needing to sort by next property
if(comparison !== 0) return comparison;
}

return 0; //equal each other
});
}
}
}
}
}

```

HTML -

```

<table>
  <thead>
    <tr>
      <th>First Name</th>
      <th>Last Name</th>
      <th>Age</th>
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    <tr *ngFor="let user of users | orderBy : ['firstName']">
      <td>{{user.firstName}}</td>
      <td>{{user.lastName}}</td>
      <td>{{user.age}}</td>
    </tr>
  </tbody>
</table>

```

HTML -

```

<table>
  <thead>
    <tr>
      <th>First Name</th>
      <th>Last Name</th>
      <th>Age</th>
    </tr>
  </thead>

```



```
<tbody>
  <tr *ngFor="let user of users | orderBy : ['-firstName']">
    <td>{{user.firstName}}</td>
    <td>{{user.lastName}}</td>
    <td>{{user.age}}</td>
  </tr>
</tbody>
</table>
```

OrderBy Pipe <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8969/orderby-pipe>

21: Zone.js

Examples

NgZone

DI NgZone

my.component.ts

```
import { Component, NgOnInit, NgZone } from '@angular/core';

@Component({...})
export class Mycomponent implements NgOnInit {
  constructor(private _ngZone: NgZone) { }
  ngOnInit() {
    this._ngZone.runOutsideAngular(() => {
      // Do something outside Angular so it won't get noticed
    });
  }
}
```

NgZoneHTTP

runOutsideAngular Angular 2 HTTP Angular 2 NgZone run

my.component.ts

```
import { Component, OnInit, NgZone } from '@angular/core';
import { Http } from '@angular/http';

@Component({...})
export class Mycomponent implements OnInit {
  private data: any[];
  constructor(private http: Http, private _ngZone: NgZone) { }
  ngOnInit() {
    this._ngZone.runOutsideAngular(() => {
      this.http.get('resource1').subscribe((data1:any) => {
        // First response came back, so its data can be used in consecutive request
        this.http.get(`resource2?id=${data1['id']}`).subscribe((data2:any) => {
          this.http.get(`resource3?id1=${data1['id']}&id2=${data2}`).subscribe((data3:any) =>
        {
          this._ngZone.run(() => {
            this.data = [data1, data2, data3];
          });
        });
      });
    });
  }
}
```

Zone.js <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/4184/zone-js>

22: @HostBinding

Examples

@HostBinding

@HostBindinghost

```
import { Directive, HostBinding, HostListener } from '@angular/core';

@Directive({
  selector: '[appButtonPress]'
})
export class ButtonPressDirective {
  @HostBinding('attr.role') role = 'button';
  @HostBinding('class.pressed') isPressed: boolean;

  @HostListener('mousedown') hasPressed() {
    this.isPressed = true;
  }
  @HostListener('mouseup') hasReleased() {
    this.isPressed = false;
  }
}
```

@HostBinding . . @HostBindingrolebutton . isPressedtrue

@HostBinding . <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9455/-hostbinding->

23: Angular 2AheadAOT

Examples

1. Angular 2

Angular-CLI.

```
npm install angular/{core,common,compiler,platform-browser,platform-browser-dynamic,http,router,forms,compiler-cli,tsc-wrapped,platform-server}
```

2. compiler.

2. `angularCompilerOptions` `tsconfig.json`

```
...  
"angularCompilerOptions": {  
  "genDir": "./ngfactory"  
}  
...
```

.

3. ngc

./node_modules/.bin/ngc -p srcsrc2. ngfactory.

windows"node_modules/.bin/ngc" -p src

4. `main.ts` `NgFactory`

```
// this is the static platform browser, the usual counterpart is @angular/platform-browser-dynamic.  
import { platformBrowser } from '@angular/platform-browser';  
  
// this is generated by the angular compiler  
import { AppModuleNgFactory } from './ngfactory/app/app.module.ngfactory';  
  
// note the use of `bootstrapModuleFactory`, as opposed to `bootstrapModule`.  
platformBrowser().bootstrapModuleFactory(AppModuleNgFactory);
```

Angular-CLI.

```
> ng serve
```

Angular.

```
// ...
compile: function (el, scope) {
  var dirs = this._getElDirectives(el);
  var dir;
  var scopeCreated;
  dirs.forEach(function (d) {
    dir = Provider.get(d.name + Provider.DIRECTIVES_SUFFIX);
    if (dir.scope && !scopeCreated) {
      scope = scope.$new();
      scopeCreated = true;
    }
    dir.link(el, scope, d.value);
  });
  Array.prototype.slice.call(el.children).forEach(function (c) {
    this.compile(c, scope);
  }, this);
},
// ...
```

```
<ul>
  <li *ngFor="let name of names"></li>
</ul>
```

```
// ...
this._text_9 = this.renderer.createText(this._el_3, '\n', null);
this._text_10 = this.renderer.createText(parentRenderNode, '\n\n', null);
this._el_11 = this.renderer.createElement(parentRenderNode, 'ul', null);
this._text_12 = this.renderer.createText(this._el_11, '\n ', null);
this._anchor_13 = this.renderer.createTemplateAnchor(this._el_11, null);
this._appEl_13 = new import2.AppElement(13, 11, this, this._anchor_13);
this._TemplateRef_13_5 = new import17.TemplateRef_(this._appEl_13,
viewFactory_HomeComponent1);
this._NgFor_13_6 = new import15.NgFor(this._appEl_13.vcRef, this._TemplateRef_13_5,
this.parentInjector.get(import18.IterableDiffers), this.ref);
// ...
```

AoT

1. TypeScriptAngular 2◦
2. ngc◦
3. AngularTypeScript◦
4. TypeScriptJavaScript◦
5. ◦
6. ◦
7. ◦

1. ◦
2. Angular bootstraps◦
3. ◦

/angular2-seedangular-cli◦

Angular CLIAoT

beta 17 [Angular CLI](#) AoT。

AoT

```
ng build --prod --aot
```

[Angular 2 Ahead AOT](#) <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/6634/angular-2ahead-aot->

24: angular-cli@1.0.0-beta.10

◦

```
'lodash': {  
  format: 'cjs',  
  defaultExtension: 'js',  
  main: 'index.js'  
}
```

```
'moment': {  
  main: 'moment.js'  
}
```

Examples

angular-clijquery

1. npmjquery

```
npm install jquery --save
```

```
typings install jquery --global --save
```

2. angular-cli-build.jsjqueryvendorNpmFiles

- angular-cli-build.js

```
node_modules◦
```

```
var Angular2App = require('angular-cli/lib/broccoli/angular2-app');  
  
module.exports = function(defaults) {  
  return new Angular2App(defaults, {  
    vendorNpmFiles: [  
      // ...  
      'jquery/dist/*.js'  
    ]  
  });  
};
```

3. SystemJSjquery

```
SystemJSsystem-config.ts
```

```

/** Map relative paths to URLs. */
const map: any = {
  'jquery': 'vendor/jquery'
};

/** User packages configuration. */
const packages: any = {

// no need to add anything here for jquery

};

```

4. src / index.html

```
<script src="vendor/jquery/dist/jquery.min.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
```

```
<script src="vendor/jquery/dist/jquery.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
```

```
<script src="/vendor/jquery/dist/jquery.slim.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
```

```
<script src="/vendor/jquery/dist/jquery.slim.min.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
```

5. jquery

.tsjquery

```

declare var $:any;

@Component({
})
export class YourComponent {
  ngOnInit() {
    $(".button").click(function(){
      // now you can DO, what ever you want
    });
    console.log();
  }
}

```

jquery。

1.0.0-beta.10angular-cli

。 TypeScript。 。

1. index.html

```

<script src="//cdn.somewhe.re/lib.min.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
<script src="/local/path/to/lib.min.js" type="text/javascript"></script>

```

•

THREE mapbox \$

2. declare lib TypeScript. ¹

```
declare var <globalname>: any;
```

lib window ◦

```
interface WindowIntercom extends Window { Intercom: any; }  
declare var window: WindowIntercom;
```

3. lib ◦

```
@Component { ... }  
export class AppComponent implements AfterViewInit {  
  ...  
  ngAfterViewInit() {  
    var geometry = new THREE.BoxGeometry( 1, 1, 1 );  
    window.Intercom('boot', { ... }  
  }  
}
```

- DOM ◦

[angular-cli@1.0.0-beta.10](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2328/angular-cli-1-0-0-beta-10) <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2328/angular-cli-1-0-0-beta-10>

25: ChangeDetectionStrategy

Examples

vs OnPush

myInput someInternalValue

```
import {Component, Input} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  template:`
    <div>
      <p>{{myInput}}</p>
      <p>{{someInternalValue}}</p>
    </div>
  `
})
class MyComponent {
  @Input() myInput: any;

  someInternalValue: any;

  // ...
}
```

changeDetection: ChangeDetectionStrategy.Default ; MyComponent myInput someInternalValue²

changeDetection: changeDetection: ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush

```
import {Component, ChangeDetectionStrategy, Input} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  changeDetection: ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush
  template:`
    <div>
      <p>{{myInput}}</p>
      <p>{{someInternalValue}}</p>
    </div>
  `
})
class MyComponent {
  @Input() myInput: any;

  someInternalValue: any;

  // ...
}
```

changeDetection: ChangeDetectionStrategy.OnPush MyComponent myInput

[ChangeDetectionStrategy https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2644/changedetectionstrategy](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2644/changedetectionstrategy)

26: ViewContainerRef.createComponent

Examples

◦ ◦

```
@Component({
  selector: 'dcl-wrapper',
  template: `<div #target></div>`
})
export class DclWrapper {
  @ViewChild('target', {
    read: ViewContainerRef
  }) target;
  @Input() type;
  cmpRef: ComponentRef;
  private isViewInitialized: boolean = false;

  constructor(private resolver: ComponentResolver) {}

  updateComponent() {
    if (!this.isViewInitialized) {
      return;
    }
    if (this.cmpRef) {
      this.cmpRef.destroy();
    }
    this.resolver.resolveComponent(this.type).then((factory: ComponentFactory < any > ) => {
      this.cmpRef = this.target.createComponent(factory)
      // to access the created instance use
      // this.cmpRef.instance.someProperty = 'someValue';
      // this.cmpRef.instance.someOutput.subscribe(val => doSomething());
    });
  }

  ngOnChanges() {
    this.updateComponent();
  }

  ngAfterViewInit() {
    this.isViewInitialized = true;
    this.updateComponent();
  }

  ngOnDestroy() {
    if (this.cmpRef) {
      this.cmpRef.destroy();
    }
  }
}
```

```
<dcl-wrapper [type]="someComponentType"></dcl-wrapper>
```

[Plunker](#)

```

//our root app component
import {Component, NgModule, ViewChild, ViewContainerRef, ComponentFactoryResolver,
ComponentRef} from '@angular/core'
import {BrowserModule} from '@angular/platform-browser'
import {ChildComponent} from './childComp.ts'

@Component({
  selector: 'my-app',
  template: `
    <div>
      <h2>Hello {{name}}</h2>
      <input type="button" value="Click me to add element" (click) = addElement()> // call the
function on click of the button
      <div #parent> </div> // Dynamic component will be loaded here
    </div>
  `,
})
export class App {
  name:string;

  @ViewChild('parent', {read: ViewContainerRef}) target: ViewContainerRef;
  private componentRef: ComponentRef<any>;

  constructor(private componentFactoryResolver: ComponentFactoryResolver) {
    this.name = 'Angular2'
  }

  addElement(){
    let childComponent =
this.componentFactoryResolver.resolveComponentFactory(ChildComponent);
    this.componentRef = this.target.createComponent(childComponent);
  }
}

```

childComp.ts

```

import{Component} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'child',
  template: `
    <p>This is Child</p>
  `,
})
export class ChildComponent {
  constructor(){

  }
}

```

app.module.ts

```

@NgModule({
  imports: [ BrowserModule ],
  declarations: [ App, ChildComponent ],
  bootstrap: [ App ],
  entryComponents: [ChildComponent] // define the dynamic component here in module.ts
})
export class AppModule {}

```

Angular2html

◦

ChartWidgetPatientWidgetWidgetComponent◦

ChartWidget.ts

```
@Component ({
  selector: 'chart-widget',
  templateUrl: 'chart-widget.component.html',
  providers: [{provide: WidgetComponent, useExisting: forwardRef(() => ChartWidget) }]
})

export class ChartWidget extends WidgetComponent implements OnInit {
  constructor(ngEl: ElementRef, renderer: Renderer) {
    super(ngEl, renderer);
  }
  ngOnInit() {}
  close(){
    console.log('close');
  }
  refresh(){
    console.log('refresh');
  }
  ...
}
```

chart-widget.component.htmlprimeng

```
<p-panel [style]="{'margin-bottom':'20px'}">
  <p-header>
    <div class="ui-helper-clearfix">
      <span class="ui-panel-title" style="font-size:14px;display:inline-block;margin-top:2px">Chart Widget</span>
      <div class="ui-toolbar-group-right">
        <button pButton type="button" icon="fa-window-minimize"
(click)="minimize()" ></button>
        <button pButton type="button" icon="fa-refresh" (click)="refresh()" ></button>
        <button pButton type="button" icon="fa-expand" (click)="expand()" ></button>
        <button pButton type="button" (click)="close()" icon="fa-window-close"></button>
      </div>
    </div>
  </p-header>
  some data
</p-panel>
```

DataWidget.ts

```
@Component ({
  selector: 'data-widget',
  templateUrl: 'data-widget.component.html',
  providers: [{provide: WidgetComponent, useExisting: forwardRef(() =>DataWidget) }]
})
```

```

export class DataWidget extends WidgetComponent implements OnInit {
    constructor(ngEl: ElementRef, renderer: Renderer) {
        super(ngEl, renderer);
    }
    ngOnInit() {}
    close(){
        console.log('close');
    }
    refresh(){
        console.log('refresh');
    }
    ...
}

```

data-widget.component.htmlprimeng

WidgetComponent.ts

```

@Component({
    selector: 'widget',
    template: '<ng-content></ng-content>'
})
export class WidgetComponent{
}

```

o

```

@Component({
    selector: 'dynamic-component',
    template: `<div #container><ng-content></ng-content></div>`
})
export class DynamicComponent {
    @ViewChild('container', {read: ViewContainerRef}) container: ViewContainerRef;

    public addComponent(ngItem: Type<WidgetComponent>): WidgetComponent {
        let factory = this.compFactoryResolver.resolveComponentFactory(ngItem);
        const ref = this.container.createComponent(factory);
        const newItem: WidgetComponent = ref.instance;
        this._elements.push(newItem);
        return newItem;
    }
}

```

app^o app.component.ts

```

@Component({
    selector: 'app-root',
    templateUrl: './app/app.component.html',
    styleUrls: ['./app/app.component.css'],
    entryComponents: [ChartWidget, DataWidget],
})

export class AppComponent {
    private elements: Array<WidgetComponent>=[];
}

```

```

private WidgetClasses = {
  'ChartWidget': ChartWidget,
  'DataWidget': DataWidget
}
@ViewChild(DynamicComponent) dynamicComponent:DynamicComponent;

addComponent(widget: string ): void{
  let ref= this.dynamicComponent.addComponent(this.WidgetClasses[widget]);
  this.elements.push(ref);
  console.log(this.elements);

  this.dynamicComponent.resetContainer();
}
}

```

app.component.html

```

<button (click)="addComponent('ChartWidget')">Add ChartWidget</button>
<button (click)="addComponent('DataWidget')">Add DataWidget</button>

<dynamic-component [hidden]="true" ></dynamic-component>

<hr>
Dynamic Components
<hr>
<widget *ngFor="let item of elements">
  <div>{{item}}</div>
  <div [innerHTML]="item._ngEl.nativeElement.innerHTML | sanitizeHtml">
  </div>
</widget>

```

<https://plnkr.co/edit/lugU2pPsSBd3XhPHiUP1?p=preview>

@yurzui

view.directive.ts

'@ angular / core'{ViewRefDirectiveInputViewContainerRef};

```

@Directive({
  selector: '[view]'
})
export class ViewDirective {
  constructor(private vcRef: ViewContainerRef) {}

  @Input()
  set view(view: ViewRef) {
    this.vcRef.clear();
    this.vcRef.insert(view);
  }

  ngOnDestroy() {
    this.vcRef.clear()
  }
}

```

app.component.ts

```
private elements: Array<{ view: ViewRef, component: WidgetComponent}> = [];  
  
...  
addComponent(widget: string ): void{  
  let component = this.dynamicComponent.addComponent(this.WidgetClasses[widget]);  
  let view: ViewRef = this.dynamicComponent.container.detach(0);  
  this.elements.push({view, component});  
  
  this.dynamicComponent.resetContainer();  
}
```

app.component.html

```
<widget *ngFor="let item of elements">  
  <ng-container *view="item.view"></ng-container>  
</widget>
```

<https://plnkr.co/edit/JHpIHR43SvJd0OxJVMfV?p=preview>

[ViewContainerRef.createComponent](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/831/viewcontainerref-createcomponent) <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/831/viewcontainerref-createcomponent>

27: Visual Studio Code Angular 2

Examples

Launch.json

1. ->
2. launch.json launch.json ◦ launch.json // new launch.json
launch.json

```
{
  "version": "0.2.0",
  "configurations": [
    {
      "name": "Launch Extension",
      "type": "extensionHost",
      "request": "launch",
      "runtimeExecutable": "${execPath}",
      "args": [
        "--extensionDevelopmentPath=${workspaceRoot}"
      ],
      "stopOnEntry": false,
      "sourceMaps": true,
      "outDir": "${workspaceRoot}/out",
      "preLaunchTask": "npm"
    }
  ]
}
```

launch.json

launch.json

** //main.js**

```
{
  "version": "0.2.0",
  "configurations": [
    {
      "name": "Launch",
      "type": "node",
      "request": "launch",
      "program": "${workspaceRoot}/app/main.js", // put your main.js path
      "stopOnEntry": false,
      "args": [],
      "cwd": "${workspaceRoot}",
      "preLaunchTask": null,
      "runtimeExecutable": null,
      "runtimeArgs": [
        "--nolazy"
      ],
      "env": {
        "NODE_ENV": "development"
      }
    }
  ]
}
```

```
    "console": "internalConsole",
    "sourceMaps": false,
    "outDir": null
  },
  {
    "name": "Attach",
    "type": "node",
    "request": "attach",
    "port": 5858,
    "address": "localhost",
    "restart": false,
    "sourceMaps": false,
    "outDir": null,
    "localRoot": "${workspaceRoot}",
    "remoteRoot": null
  },
  {
    "name": "Attach to Process",
    "type": "node",
    "request": "attach",
    "processId": "${command.PickProcess}",
    "port": 5858,
    "sourceMaps": false,
    "outDir": null
  }
]
}
```

3.

Visual Studio Code Angular2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/7139/visual-studio-code-angular2>

28: API Angular RXJS Observable

Angular 2 Http RxJS API Angular 1.x promises.

Http HTTP GET POST PUT DELETE PATCH HEAD HTTP request.

HttpObservable<Response> RxJS .subscribe() Observable.

Observable - Response HTTP//.

HttpObservable observable. GET PUT POST.

Examples

HTTP GET http.get() subscribeObservable posts.

```
var posts = []

getPosts(http: Http):void {
  this.http.get(`https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts`)
    .map(response => response.json())
    .subscribe(post => posts.push(post));
}
```

API

HTTP http.get() Observable.mapResponsePost.

```
import {Injectable} from "@angular/core";
import {Http, Response} from "@angular/http";

@Injectable()
export class BlogApi {

  constructor(private http: Http) {
  }

  getPost(id: number): Observable<Post> {
    return this.http.get(`https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/${id}`)
      .map((response: Response) => {
        const srcData = response.json();
        return new Post(srcData)
      });
  }
}
```

Post

```
export class Post {
  userId: number;
  id: number;
```

```
title: string;
body: string;

constructor(src: any) {
  this.userId = src && src.userId;
  this.id = src && src.id;
  this.title = src && src.title;
  this.body = src && src.body;
}
}
```

BlogApiPostHttp◦

◦ [forkJoin](#)◦

forkJoinObservables◦ **Observable**.subscribe◦ .subscribe.forkJoin◦ posts tags◦

```
loadData() : void {
  Observable.forkJoin(
    this.blogApi.getPosts(),
    this.blogApi.getTags()
  ).subscribe((([posts, tags]: [Post[], Tag[]]) => {
    this.posts = posts;
    this.tags = tags;
  }));
}
```

[APIAngular RXJSObservable](#) <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/3577/apiangular-rxjs-observable>

29: Angular npm

npmTypeScriptNgModule◦ npm◦

Examples

```
/
  -src/
    awesome.service.ts
    another-awesome.service.ts
    awesome.module.ts
  -index.ts
  -tsconfig.json
  -package.json
  -rollup.config.js
  -.npmignore
```

◦

SRC / awesome.service.ts

```
export class AwesomeService {
  public doSomethingAwesome(): void {
    console.log("I am so awesome!");
  }
}
```

SRC / awesome.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core'
import { AwesomeService } from './awesome.service';
import { AnotherAwesomeService } from './another-awesome.service';

@NgModule({
  providers: [AwesomeService, AnotherAwesomeService]
})
export class AwesomeModule {}
```

◦

/index.ts

```
export { AwesomeService } from './src/awesome.service';
export { AnotherAwesomeService } from './src/another-awesome.service';
export { AwesomeModule } from './src/awesome.module';
```

compilerOptions.paths。

/tsconfig.json

```
{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "baseUrl": ".",
    "declaration": true,
    "stripInternal": true,
    "experimentalDecorators": true,
    "strictNullChecks": false,
    "noImplicitAny": true,
    "module": "es2015",
    "moduleResolution": "node",
    "paths": {
      "@angular/core": ["node_modules/@angular/core"],
      "rxjs/*": ["node_modules/rxjs/*"]
    },
    "rootDir": ".",
    "outDir": "dist",
    "sourceMap": true,
    "inlineSources": true,
    "target": "es5",
    "skipLibCheck": true,
    "lib": [
      "es2015",
      "dom"
    ]
  },
  "files": [
    "index.ts"
  ],
  "angularCompilerOptions": {
    "strictMetadataEmit": true
  }
}
```

/rollup.config.js

```
export default {
  entry: 'dist/index.js',
  dest: 'dist/bundles/awesome.module.umd.js',
  sourceMap: false,
  format: 'umd',
  moduleName: 'ng.awesome.module',
  globals: {
    '@angular/core': 'ng.core',
    'rxjs': 'Rx',
    'rxjs/Observable': 'Rx',
    'rxjs/ReplaySubject': 'Rx',
    'rxjs/add/operator/map': 'Rx.Observable.prototype',
    'rxjs/add/operator/mergeMap': 'Rx.Observable.prototype',
    'rxjs/add/observable/fromEvent': 'Rx.Observable',
    'rxjs/add/observable/of': 'Rx.Observable'
  },
  external: ['@angular/core', 'rxjs']
}
```

NPM

npm

/package.json

```
{
  "name": "awesome-angular-module",
  "version": "1.0.4",
  "description": "Awesome angular module",
  "main": "dist/bundles/awesome.module.umd.min.js",
  "module": "dist/index.js",
  "typings": "dist/index.d.ts",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "",
    "transpile": "ngc",
    "package": "rollup -c",
    "minify": "uglifyjs dist/bundles/awesome.module.umd.js --screw-ie8 --compress --mangle --comments --output dist/bundles/awesome.module.umd.min.js",
    "build": "rimraf dist && npm run transpile && npm run package && npm run minify",
    "prepublishOnly": "npm run build"
  },
  "repository": {
    "type": "git",
    "url": "git+https://github.com/maciejtreder/awesome-angular-module.git"
  },
  "keywords": [
    "awesome",
    "angular",
    "module",
    "minimal"
  ],
  "author": "Maciej Treder <contact@maciejtreder.com>",
  "license": "MIT",
  "bugs": {
    "url": "https://github.com/maciejtreder/awesome-angular-module/issues"
  },
  "homepage": "https://github.com/maciejtreder/awesome-angular-module#readme",
  "devDependencies": {
    "@angular/compiler": "^4.0.0",
    "@angular/compiler-cli": "^4.0.0",
    "rimraf": "^2.6.1",
    "rollup": "^0.43.0",
    "typescript": "^2.3.4",
    "uglify-js": "^3.0.21"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "@angular/core": "^4.0.0",
    "rxjs": "^5.3.0"
  }
}
```

npm

/.npmignore

```
node_modules
npm-debug.log
Thumbs.db
.DS_Store
src
!dist/src
plugin
!dist/plugin
*.ngsummary.json
*.iml
rollup.config.js
tsconfig.json
*.ts
!*.*.d.ts
.idea
```

.travis.yml

```
language: node_js
node_js:
  - node

deploy:
  provider: npm
  email: contact@maciejtreder.com
  api_key:
    secure: <your api key>
  on:
    tags: true
    repo: maciejtreder/awesome-angular-module
```

<https://github.com/maciejtreder/awesome-angular-module>

Angular npm <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10704/angular-npm>

30: Angular 2+ NPM

npm。

npm。

Examples

Angular 2+ npm。

git npm gulptypescript。

.gitignore

.gitignore。

```
npm-debug.log
node_modules
jspm_packages
.idea
build
```

.npmignore

.npmignore。

```
examples
node_modules
src
```

gulpfile.js

gulpfile.js **Gulp**。

```
var gulp = require('gulp');
var embedTemplates = require('gulp-angular-embed-templates');
var inlineNg2Styles = require('gulp-inline-ng2-styles');

gulp.task('js:build', function () {
  gulp.src('src/*.ts') // also can use *.js files
    .pipe(embedTemplates({sourceType:'ts'}))
    .pipe(inlineNg2Styles({ base: '/src' }))
    .pipe(gulp.dest('./dist'));
});
```

index.d.ts

index.d.tsindex.d.ts◦ ◦

```
export * from './lib';
```

index.js

◦ NPMEXPORTED◦

```
exports.AngularXMinimalNpmPackageModule = require('./lib').AngularXMinimalNpmPackageModule;
```

lib/lib◦

package.json

npm◦

```
{
  "name": "angular-x-minimal-npm-package",
  "version": "0.0.18",
  "description": "An Angular 2+ Data Table that uses HTTP to create, read, update and delete data from an external API such REST.",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "watch": "tsc -p src -w",
    "build": "gulp js:build && rm -rf lib && tsc -p dist"
  },
  "repository": {
    "type": "git",
    "url": "git+https://github.com/vinagreti/angular-x-minimal-npm-package.git"
  },
  "keywords": [
    "Angular",
    "Angular2",
    "Datatable",
    "Rest"
  ],
  "author": "bruno@tzadi.com",
  "license": "MIT",
  "bugs": {
    "url": "https://github.com/vinagreti/angular-x-minimal-npm-package/issues"
  },
  "homepage": "https://github.com/vinagreti/angular-x-minimal-npm-package#readme",
  "devDependencies": {
    "gulp": "3.9.1",
    "gulp-angular-embed-templates": "2.3.0",
    "gulp-inline-ng2-styles": "0.0.1",
    "typescript": "2.0.0"
  },
  "dependencies": {
    "@angular/common": "2.4.1",
    "@angular/compiler": "2.4.1",
    "@angular/core": "2.4.1",
    "@angular/http": "2.4.1",
    "@angular/platform-browser": "2.4.1",
    "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "2.4.1",
```

```
    "rxjs": "5.0.2",
    "zone.js": "0.7.4"
  }
}
```

DIST / tsconfig.json

dist. Typescript. typescript.

```
{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "emitDecoratorMetadata": true,
    "experimentalDecorators": true,
    "mapRoot": "",
    "rootDir": ".",
    "target": "es5",
    "lib": ["es6", "es2015", "dom"],
    "inlineSources": true,
    "stripInternal": true,
    "module": "commonjs",
    "moduleResolution": "node",
    "removeComments": true,
    "sourceMap": true,
    "outDir": "../lib",
    "declaration": true
  }
}
```

◦ ◦ `html<angular-x-minimal-npm-package></angular-x-minimal-npm-package>` ◦ `npm` ◦

SRC /-X--NPM-package.component.ts

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'angular-x-minimal-npm-package',
  styleUrls: ['./angular-x-minimal-npm-package.component.scss'],
  templateUrl: './angular-x-minimal-npm-package.component.html'
})
export class AngularXMinimalNpmPackageComponent {
  message = "Click Me ...";
  onClick() {
    this.message = "Angular 2+ Minimal NPM Package. With external scss and html!";
  }
}
```

SRC /-X--NPM-package.component.html

```
<div>
  <h1 (click)="onClick()">{{message}}</h1>
</div>
```

SRC /-X-table.component.css

```
h1{
  color: red;
}
```

SRC /-X--NPM-package.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';

import { AngularXMinimalNpmPackageComponent } from './angular-x-minimal-npm-
package.component';

@NgModule({
  imports: [ CommonModule ],
  declarations: [ AngularXMinimalNpmPackageComponent ],
  exports: [ AngularXMinimalNpmPackageComponent ],
  entryComponents: [ AngularXMinimalNpmPackageComponent ],
})
export class AngularXMinimalNpmPackageModule {}
```

◦

```
gulp tsc ◦ scripts.buildscripts.build ◦ gulp js:build && rm -rf lib && tsc -p dist ◦ ◦
```

```
npm run build
```

```
/lib build /dist ◦ index.js/lib/src ◦
```

npm ◦

```
npm publish
```

Angular 2+ NPM <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8790/angular-2plus-npm>

31:

Examples

```
// my-feature.module.ts
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';
import { NgModule }      from '@angular/core';

import { MyComponent } from './my.component';
import { MyDirective } from './my.directive';
import { MyPipe }      from './my.pipe';
import { MyService }   from './my.service';

@NgModule({
  imports:      [ CommonModule ],
  declarations: [ MyComponent, MyDirective, MyPipe ],
  exports:     [ MyComponent ],
  providers:   [ MyService ]
})
export class MyFeatureModule { }
```

app.module.ts

```
// app.module.ts
import { NgModule }      from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';

import { AppComponent }  from './app.component';
import { MyFeatureModule } from './my-feature.module';

@NgModule({
  // import MyFeatureModule in root module
  imports:      [ BrowserModule, MyFeatureModule ],
  declarations: [ AppComponent ],
  bootstrap:   [ AppComponent ]
})
export class AppModule { }
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/6551/>

32:

Examples

```
@Component({
  ...
  animations: [
    trigger('appear', [
      transition(':enter', [
        style({
          //style applied at the start of animation
        }),
        animate('300ms ease-in', style({
          //style applied at the end of animation
        }))
      ])
    ])
  ]
})
class AnimComponent {
}
]
```

<div>50px100px 20px ◦

state@Component◦

statestate◦ size^{""""}◦

<div>@Componenttrigger [@size]="size" ◦

```
@Component({
  template: '<div [ @size ]="size">Some Text</div><button
(click)="toggleSize()">TOGGLE</button>',
  animations: [
    trigger('size', [
      state('small', style({
        height: '20px'
      })),
      state('medium', style({
        height: '50px'
      })),
      state('large', style({
        height: '100px'
      })),
      transition('small => medium', animate('100ms')),
      transition('medium => large', animate('200ms')),
      transition('large => small', animate('300ms'))
    ])
  ]
})
export class TestComponent {
```

```
size: string;

constructor(){
  this.size = 'small';
}
toggleSize(){
  switch(this.size) {
    case 'small':
      this.size = 'medium';
      break;
    case 'medium':
      this.size = 'large';
      break;
    case 'large':
      this.size = 'small';
  }
}
}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8127/>

33:

Examples

```
@Component ({
  selector: 'example-test-compnent',
  template: '<div>
    <div>{{user.name}}</div>
    <div>{{user.fname}}</div>
    <div>{{user.email}}</div>
  </div>'
})

export class ExampleTestComponent implements OnInit{

  let user :User = null;
  ngOnInit(): void {
    this.user.name = 'name';
    this.user.fname= 'fname';
    this.user.email= 'email';
  }
}
```

```
describe('Example unit test component', () => {
  let component: ExampleTestComponent ;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<ExampleTestComponent >;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ExampleTestComponent]
    }).compileComponents();
  }));

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(ExampleTestComponent );
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });

  it('ngOnInit should change user object values', () => {
    expect(component.user).toBeNull(); // check that user is null on initialize
    component.ngOnInit(); // run ngOnInit

    expect(component.user.name).toEqual('name');
    expect(component.user.fname).toEqual('fname');
    expect(component.user.email).toEqual('email');
  });
});
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8955/>

34: Angular 2Web

Angular 2WebangularWeb - 。

“” 。

Examples

```
import { NgModule, CUSTOM_ELEMENTS_SCHEMA } from '@angular/core';
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';
import { AboutComponent } from './about.component';

@NgModule({
  imports: [ CommonModule ],
  declarations: [ AboutComponent ],
  exports: [ AboutComponent ],
  schemas: [ CUSTOM_ELEMENTS_SCHEMA ]
})

export class AboutModule { }
```

web

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'myapp-about',
  template: `<my-webcomponent></my-webcomponent>`
})
export class AboutComponent { }
```

Angular 2Web <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/7414/angular-2web>

35: Angular 2jQuery

Angular 2.xjQueryGoogle AnalyticsChat Integration JavaScript API◦

Examples

angular-cli

NPM

NPMjQuery

```
npm install --save jquery
```

angular-cli.json

```
"scripts": [  
  "../node_modules/jquery/dist/jquery.js"  
]
```

assets/jsangular-cli.jsonangular-cli.json

```
"scripts": [  
  "assets/js/jquery.js"  
]
```

jqueryjquery-cycle-pluginassetsangular-cli.json ◦

Angular 2.xjQuery

Angular 2.xjQuery

\$ for jQuery

```
declare var $: any;
```

jQuery for jQuery

```
declare var jQuery: any
```

Angular 2.xjQuery ◦

Angular 2jQuery <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9285/angular-2-jquery>

36: ngfor

ngFor◦ iterableDOM◦ iterableDOM◦

Examples

```
<ul>
  <li *ngFor="let item of items">{{item.name}}</li>
</ul>
```

```
<div *ngFor="let item of items">
  <p>{{item.name}}</p>
  <p>{{item.price}}</p>
  <p>{{item.description}}</p>
</div>
```

```
<div *ngFor="let item of items; let i = index">
  <p>Item number: {{i}}</p>
</div>
```

index◦

Angular2

Angular2◦

-
-
-
-
-

indexBoolean◦

```
<div *ngFor="let item of items; let firstItem = first; let lastItem = last">
  <p *ngIf="firstItem">I am the first item and I am gonna be showed</p>
  <p *ngIf="!firstItem">I am not the first item and I will not show up :(</p>
  <p *ngIf="lastItem">But I'm gonna be showed as I am the last item :)</p>
</div>
```

* ng

```
import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from '@angular/core';
@Pipe({
  name: 'even'
})

export class EvenPipe implements PipeTransform {
  transform(value: string): string {
```

```
        if(value && value %2 === 0){
            return value;
        }
    }
}

@Component({
  selector: 'example-component',
  template: '<div>
              <div *ngFor="let number of numbers | even">
                {{number}}
              </div>
            </div>'
})

export class exampleComponent {
  let numbers : List<number> = Array.apply(null, {length: 10}).map(Number.call, Number)
}
```

ngfor <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8051/ngfor>

37: ngIf

* **NgIf** DOM。 DOM。

- `<div * ngIf =“false”> test </ div> < - false - >`
- `<div * ngIf =“undefined”> test </ div> < - false - >`
- `<div * ngIf =“null”> test </ div> < - false - >`
- `<div * ngIf =“0”> test </ div> < - false - >`
- `<div * ngIf =“NaN”> test </ div> < - false - >`
- `<div * ngIf =“”> test </ div> < - false - >`
- `true`。

Examples

* **ngIf**。

```
loading: boolean = false;
```

`ngOnInit`

```
ngOnInit() {  
  this.loading = true;  
}
```

booleanfalse。

```
this.loading=false;
```

html* ngIf`loading`

```
<div *ngIf="loading" class="progress">  
  <div class="progress-bar info" style="width: 125%;"></div>  
</div>
```

```
<p class="alert alert-success" *ngIf="names.length > 2">Currently there are more than 2  
names!</p>
```

* **ngFor*** **ngIf**

NgFor

- **index** - 0
- **first** - `booleaniterabletrue`
- **last** - `booleaniterabletrue`
- **even** - `booleantrue`
- **odd** - `booleantrue`

```

<div *ngFor="let note of csvdata; let i=index; let lastcall=last">
  <h3>{{i}}</h3> <-- to show index position
  <h3>{{note}}</h3>
  <span *ngIf="lastcall">{{anyfunction()}} </span><-- this lastcall boolean value will be
true only if this is last in loop
  // anyfunction() will run at the end of loop same way we can do at start
</div>

```

* ngIf* ngFor

*ngIf*ngFor

*ngIf*ngFor◦

1

```

<div *ngFor="let item of items; let i = index">
  <div *ngIf="<your condition here>">

    <!-- Execute code here if statement true -->

  </div>
</div>

```

2

```

<div *ngFor="let item of items; let i = index">
  <div *ngIf="i % 2 == 0">
    {{ item }}
  </div>
</div>

```

div◦

div* ngFor* ngIfdiv ◦ * ngFor◦template

```

<template ngFor let-item [ngForOf]="items">
  <div *ngIf="item.price > 100">
    </div>
</template>

```

div <template>DOM◦ DOMdiv◦

Angular v4 <template><ng-template> v5◦ Angular v2.x <template>◦

ngif <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8346/ngif>

38:

Examples

◦ ◦ ◦

/ app.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { EagerComponent } from './eager.component';
import { routing } from './app.routing';
@NgModule({
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
    routing
  ],
  declarations: [
    AppComponent,
    EagerComponent
  ],
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
})
export class AppModule {}
```

/ app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'my-app',
  template: `<h1>My App</h1>    <nav>
    <a routerLink="eager">Eager</a>
    <a routerLink="lazy">Lazy</a>
  </nav>
  <router-outlet></router-outlet>
  `
})
export class AppComponent {}
```

/ app.routing.ts

```
import { ModuleWithProviders } from '@angular/core';
import { Routes, RouterModule } from '@angular/router';
import { EagerComponent } from './eager.component';
const routes: Routes = [
  { path: '', redirectTo: 'eager', pathMatch: 'full' },
  { path: 'eager', component: EagerComponent },
  { path: 'lazy', loadChildren: './lazy.module' }
];
export const routing: ModuleWithProviders = RouterModule.forRoot(routes);
```

/ eager.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  template: ``<p>Eager Component</p>``
})
export class EagerComponent {}
```

LazyModuleLazyComponentsimilar。

/ lazy.module.ts

```
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { LazyComponent } from './lazy.component';
import { routing } from './lazy.routing';
@NgModule({
  imports: [routing],
  declarations: [LazyComponent]
})
export class LazyModule {}
```

/ lazy.routing.ts

```
import { ModuleWithProviders } from '@angular/core';
import { Routes, RouterModule } from '@angular/router';
import { LazyComponent } from './lazy.component';
const routes: Routes = [
  { path: '', component: LazyComponent }
];
export const routing: ModuleWithProviders = RouterModule.forChild(routes);
```

/ lazy.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  template: ``<p>Lazy Component</p>``
})
export class LazyComponent {}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/7751/>

39:

- `<input [value]="value">` - name ◦
- `<div [attr.data-note]="note">` - data-notenote ◦
- `<p green></p>` -

Angular 2 <https://angular.io/docs/ts/latest/guide/attribute-directives.html>

Examples

```
<div [class.active]="isActive"></div>

<span [style.color]='red'></span>

<p [attr.data-note]='This is value for data-note attribute'>A lot of text here</p>
```

Component

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'my-app',
  template: `
    <h1>Angular 2 App</h1>
    <p>Component is directive with template</p>
  `
})
export class AppComponent {
}
```

```
<div *ngFor="let item of items">{{ item.description }}</div>

<span *ngIf="isVisible"></span>
```

```
import {Directive, ElementRef, Renderer} from '@angular/core';

@Directive({
  selector: '[green]',
})

class GreenDirective {
  constructor(private _elementRef: ElementRef,
               private _renderer: Renderer) {
    _renderer.setStyle(_elementRef.nativeElement, 'color', 'green');
  }
}
```

```
<p green>A lot of green text here</p>
```

* ngFor

form1.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

// Defines example component and associated template
@Component({
  selector: 'example',
  template: `
    <div *ngFor="let f of fruit"> {{f}} </div>
    <select required>
      <option *ngFor="let f of fruit" [value]="f"> {{f}} </option>
    </select>
  `
})

// Create a class for all functions, objects, and variables
export class ExampleComponent {
  // Array of fruit to be iterated by *ngFor
  fruit = ['Apples', 'Oranges', 'Bananas', 'Limes', 'Lemons'];
}
```

```
<div>Apples</div>
<div>Oranges</div>
<div>Bananas</div>
<div>Limes</div>
<div>Lemons</div>
<select required>
  <option value="Apples">Apples</option>
  <option value="Oranges">Oranges</option>
  <option value="Bananas">Bananas</option>
  <option value="Limes">Limes</option>
  <option value="Lemons">Lemons</option>
</select>
```

*ngFor let **variableName** of **object/array**

```
fruit = ['Apples', 'Oranges', 'Bananas', 'Limes', 'Lemons'];
```

```
fruit◦
```

```
[value]="f"*ngForfruit f ◦
```

AngularJSAngular2ng-options<select>ng-repeat◦

*ngForng-repeat◦

Angular2 |

Angular2 | [ngFor](#)

Angular2 |

text.directive.ts

```
import {
  Directive,
  Input,
  HostListener
} from "@angular/core";

@Directive({
  selector: '[text-copy]'
})
export class TextCopyDirective {

  // Parse attribute value into a 'text' variable
  @Input('text-copy') text:string;

  constructor() {
  }

  // The HostListener will listen to click events and run the below function, the
  HostListener supports other standard events such as mouseenter, mouseleave etc.
  @HostListener('click') copyText() {

    // We need to create a dummy textarea with the text to be copied in the DOM
    var textArea = document.createElement("textarea");

    // Hide the textarea from actually showing
    textArea.style.position = 'fixed';
    textArea.style.top = '-999px';
    textArea.style.left = '-999px';
    textArea.style.width = '2em';
    textArea.style.height = '2em';
    textArea.style.padding = '0';
    textArea.style.border = 'none';
    textArea.style.outline = 'none';
    textArea.style.boxShadow = 'none';
    textArea.style.background = 'transparent';

    // Set the texarea's content to our value defined in our [text-copy] attribute
    textArea.value = this.text;
    document.body.appendChild(textArea);

    // This will select the textarea
    textArea.select();

    try {
      // Most modern browsers support execCommand('copy'|'cut'|'paste'), if it doesn't
      it should throw an error
      var successful = document.execCommand('copy');
      var msg = successful ? 'successful' : 'unsuccessful';
      // Let the user know the text has been copied, e.g toast, alert etc.
      console.log(msg);
    } catch (err) {
      // Tell the user copying is not supported and give alternative, e.g alert window
      with the text to copy
      console.log('unable to copy');
    }

    // Finally we remove the textarea from the DOM
    document.body.removeChild(textArea);
  }
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
  
  export const TEXT_COPY_DIRECTIVES = [TextCopyDirective];
```

-page.component.html

TEXT_COPY_DIRECTIVES

```
...  
  <!-- Insert variable as the attribute's value, let textToBeCopied = 'http://facebook.com/'  
-->  
  <button [text-copy]="textToBeCopied">Copy URL</button>  
  <button [text-copy]=" 'https://www.google.com/' ">Copy URL</button>  
...
```

```
import { Directive, ElementRef, HostListener, Input } from '@angular/core';  
  
@Directive({ selector: '[appHighlight]' })  
export class HighlightDirective {  
  @Input('appHighlight') // tslint:disable-line no-input-rename  
  highlightColor: string;  
  
  constructor(private el: ElementRef) { }  
  
  @HostListener('mouseenter')  
  onMouseEnter() {  
    this.highlight(this.highlightColor || 'red');  
  }  
  
  @HostListener('mouseleave')  
  onMouseLeave() {  
    this.highlight(null);  
  }  
  
  private highlight(color: string) {  
    this.el.nativeElement.style.backgroundColor = color;  
  }  
}
```

```
import { ComponentFixture, ComponentFixtureAutoDetect, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';  
  
import { Component } from '@angular/core';  
import { HighlightDirective } from './highlight.directive';  
  
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-test-container',  
  template: `  
    <div>  
      <span id="red" appHighlight>red text</span>  
      <span id="green" [appHighlight]=" 'green' ">green text</span>  
      <span id="no">no color</span>  
    </div>  
  `,  
})  
class ContainerComponent { }  
  
const mouseEvents = {
```

```

get enter() {
  const mouseenter = document.createEvent('MouseEvent');
  mouseenter.initEvent('mouseenter', true, true);
  return mouseenter;
},
get leave() {
  const mouseleave = document.createEvent('MouseEvent');
  mouseleave.initEvent('mouseleave', true, true);
  return mouseleave;
},
};

describe('HighlightDirective', () => {
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<ContainerComponent>;
  let container: ContainerComponent;
  let element: HTMLElement;

  beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ContainerComponent, HighlightDirective],
      providers: [
        { provide: ComponentFixtureAutoDetect, useValue: true },
      ],
    });

    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(ContainerComponent);
    // fixture.detectChanges(); // without the provider
    container = fixture.componentInstance;
    element = fixture.nativeElement;
  });

  it('should set background-color to empty when mouse leaves with directive without arguments', () => {
    const targetElement = <HTMLSpanElement>element.querySelector('#red');

    targetElement.dispatchEvent(mouseEvents.leave);
    expect(targetElement.style.backgroundColor).toEqual('');
  });

  it('should set background-color to empty when mouse leaves with directive with arguments', () => {
    const targetElement = <HTMLSpanElement>element.querySelector('#green');

    targetElement.dispatchEvent(mouseEvents.leave);
    expect(targetElement.style.backgroundColor).toEqual('');
  });

  it('should set background-color red with no args passed', () => {
    const targetElement = <HTMLSpanElement>element.querySelector('#red');

    targetElement.dispatchEvent(mouseEvents.enter);
    expect(targetElement.style.backgroundColor).toEqual('red');
  });

  it('should set background-color green when passing green parameter', () => {
    const targetElement = <HTMLSpanElement>element.querySelector('#green');

    targetElement.dispatchEvent(mouseEvents.enter);
    expect(targetElement.style.backgroundColor).toEqual('green');
  });
});

```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2202/>

40: @Input @Output

1. [propertyName]
2. propertyName
3. [propertyName]

Examples

@input

```
import { Input } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Input() car: any;
```

'car-component'car'

```
<car-component [car]="car"></car-component>
```

this.car

1. car.entity.ts

```
export class CarEntity {  
  constructor(public brand : string, public color : string) {  
  }  
}
```

2. car.component.ts

```
import { Component, Input } from '@angular/core';  
import { CarEntity } from "../car.entity";  
  
@Component({  
  selector: 'car-component',  
  template: require('./templates/car.html'),  
})  
  
export class CarComponent {  
  @Input() car: CarEntity;  
  
  constructor() {  
    console.log('gros');  
  }  
}
```

3. garage.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';  
import { CarEntity } from "../car.entity";
```

```

import {CarComponent} from "./car.component";

@Component({
  selector: 'garage',
  template: require('./templates/garage.html'),
  directives: [CarComponent]
})

export class GarageComponent {
  public cars : Array<CarEntity>;

  constructor() {
    var carOne : CarEntity = new CarEntity('renault', 'blue');
    var carTwo : CarEntity = new CarEntity('fiat', 'green');
    var carThree : CarEntity = new CarEntity('citroen', 'yellow');
    this.cars = [carOne, carTwo, carThree];
  }
}

```

4. garage.html

```

<div *ngFor="let car of cars">
  <car-component [car]="car"></car-component>
</div>

```

5. car.html

```

<div>
  <span>{{ car.brand }}</span> |
  <span>{{ car.color }}</span>
</div>

```

Angular2 @Input@Output

Button@Input() @Output

```

import { Component, Input, Output, EventEmitter } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'limited-button',
  template: `

```



```

    this.clickCount++;
    if (this.clickCount === this.clickLimit) {
        this.disabled = true;
        this.limitReached.emit(this.clickCount);
    }
}
}

```

Button

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { LimitedButton } from './limited-button.component';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-parent-component',
  template: `<limited-button [clickLimit]="2"
              (limitReached)="onLimitReached($event)">
              You can only click me twice
            </limited-button>`,
  directives: [LimitedButton]
})

export class MyParentComponent {
  onLimitReached(clickCount: number) {
    alert('Button disabled after ' + clickCount + ' clicks.');
```

Angular2 @Input

◦ ◦ ngOnChanges@Input ◦

```

import { Component, OnChanges, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { Http, Response } from '@angular/http';
import { ChildComponent } from './child.component';

@Component ({
  selector : 'parent-component',
  template : `
    <child-component [data]="asyncData"></child-component>
  `
})
export class ParentComponent {

  asyncData : any;

  constructor(
    private _http : Http
  ){}

  ngOnInit () {
    this._http.get('some.url')
      .map(this.extractData)
      .subscribe(this.handleData)
      .catch(this.handleError);
  }
}

```

```

extractData (res:Response) {
  let body = res.json();
  return body.data || { };
}

handleData (data:any) {
  this.asyncData = data;
}

handleError (error:any) {
  console.error(error);
}
}

```

◦ ◦ ngOnChanges ◦ true ◦

```

import { Component, OnChanges, Input } from '@angular/core';

@Component ({
  selector : 'child-component',
  template : `
    <p *ngIf="doesDataExist">Hello child</p>
  `
})
export class ChildComponent {

  doesDataExist: boolean = false;

  @Input('data') data : any;

  // Runs whenever component @Inputs change
  ngOnChanges () {
    // Check if the data exists before using it
    if (this.data) {
      this.useData(data);
    }
  }

  // contrived example to assign data to reliesOnData
  useData (data) {
    this.doesDataExist = true;
  }
}

```

@Input @Output <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/3046/--input--output>

41:

Examples

typings WARN

```
typings WARN deprecated 10/25/2016: "registry:dt/jasmine#2.5.0+20161003201800" is deprecated  
(updated, replaced or removed)
```

```
npm run typings -- install dt~jasmine --save --global
```

[jasmine]

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/7814/>

42:

Examples

/my.service.ts

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';

@Injectable()
export class MyService {
  data: any = [1, 2, 3];

  getData() {
    return this.data;
  }
}
```

o

main.ts

```
import { bootstrap } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { AppComponent } from 'app.component.ts';
import { MyService } from 'services/my.service';

bootstrap(AppComponent, [MyService]);
```

RC5。ngmodule。 *app_module.ts*

```
import { NgModule }      from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { routing, appRoutingProviders } from './app-routes/app.routes';
import { HttpClientModule } from '@angular/http';

import { AppComponent }  from './app.component';
import { MyService } from 'services/my.service';

import { routing } from './app-resources/app-routes/app.routes';

@NgModule({
  declarations: [ AppComponent ],
  imports:      [ BrowserModule,
                 routing,
                 RouterModule,
                 HttpClientModule ],
  providers: [   appRoutingProviders,
                 MyService
               ],
  bootstrap:   [AppComponent],
})
export class AppModule {}
```

MyComponent

/my.component.ts

◦

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { MyService } from '../services/my.service';

@Component({
  ...
  providers:[MyService] //
})
export class MyComponent implements OnInit {
  data: any[];
  // Creates private variable myService to use, of type MyService
  constructor(private myService: MyService) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.data = this.myService.getData();
  }
}
```

Promise.resolve

/my.service.ts

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';

@Injectable()
export class MyService {
  data: any = [1, 2, 3];

  getData() {
    return Promise.resolve(this.data);
  }
}
```

getData() **PromiseREST**◦ .then().then()◦ ◦

/my.component.ts

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { MyService } from '../services/my.service';

@Component({...})
export class MyComponent implements OnInit {
  data: any[];
  // Creates private variable myService to use, of type MyService
  constructor(private myService: MyService) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    // Uses an "arrow" function to set data
    this.myService.getData().then(data => this.data = data);
  }
}
```

```

import 'rxjs/add/operator/toPromise';

import { Http } from '@angular/http';
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';

interface LoginCredentials {
  password: string;
  user: string;
}

@Injectable()
export class AuthService {
  constructor(private http: Http) { }

  async signIn({ user, password }: LoginCredentials) {
    const response = await this.http.post('/login', {
      password,
      user,
    }).toPromise();

    return response.json();
  }
}

```

```

import { ConnectionBackend, Http, HttpClientModule, Response, ResponseOptions } from
 '@angular/http';
import { TestBed, async, inject } from '@angular/core/testing';

import { AuthService } from './auth.service';
import { MockBackend } from '@angular/http/testing';
import { MockConnection } from '@angular/http/testing';

describe('AuthService', () => {
  beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      imports: [HttpClientModule],
      providers: [
        AuthService,
        Http,
        { provide: ConnectionBackend, useClass: MockBackend },
      ]
    });
  });

  it('should be created', inject([AuthService], (service: AuthService) => {
    expect(service).toBeTruthy();
  }));

  // Alternative 1
  it('should login user if right credentials are passed', async(
    inject([AuthService], async (authService) => {
      const backend: MockBackend = TestBed.get(ConnectionBackend);
      const http: Http = TestBed.get(Http);

      backend.connections.subscribe((c: MockConnection) => {
        c.mockRespond(
          new Response(
            new ResponseOptions({
              body: {
                accessToken: 'abcdef',

```

```

        },
      }),
    ),
  );
});

const result = await authService.signIn({ password: 'ok', user: 'bruno' });

expect(result).toEqual({
  accessToken: 'abcdef',
});
}))
);

// Alternative 2
it('should login user if right credentials are passed', async () => {
  const backend: MockBackend = TestBed.get(ConnectionBackend);
  const http: Http = TestBed.get(Http);

  backend.connections.subscribe((c: MockConnection) => {
    c.mockRespond(
      new Response(
        new ResponseOptions({
          body: {
            accessToken: 'abcdef',
          },
        }),
      ),
    ),
  });

  const authService: AuthService = TestBed.get(AuthService);

  const result = await authService.signIn({ password: 'ok', user: 'bruno' });

  expect(result).toEqual({
    accessToken: 'abcdef',
  });
});

// Alternative 3
it('should login user if right credentials are passed', async (done) => {
  const authService: AuthService = TestBed.get(AuthService);

  const backend: MockBackend = TestBed.get(ConnectionBackend);
  const http: Http = TestBed.get(Http);

  backend.connections.subscribe((c: MockConnection) => {
    c.mockRespond(
      new Response(
        new ResponseOptions({
          body: {
            accessToken: 'abcdef',
          },
        }),
      ),
    ),
  });

  try {
    const result = await authService.signIn({ password: 'ok', user: 'bruno' });
  }
}

```

```
    expect(result).toEqual({
      accessToken: 'abcdef',
    });

    done();
  } catch (err) {
    fail(err);
    done();
  }
});
});
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/4187/>

43:

Web。

Service worker。 /。 HTTP

Examples

Service Worker

mobile.angular.io - 。

cli。

```
ng new serviceWorking-example
cd serviceWorking-example
```

cli

```
ng set apps.0.serviceWorker = true
```

```
@ angular / service-worker
```

```
serviceWorker = true@ angular / service-worker。 npm install --save-dev
@angular/service-worker ng set apps.0.serviceWorker=false.angular-cli.jsonng set
apps.0.serviceWorker=false 。
```

```
.angular-cli.json“serviceWorker”true
```

true。

```
ngsw-manifest.jsonngsw-manifest.jsondist / root。 index.html。
```

```
ng build --prod
```

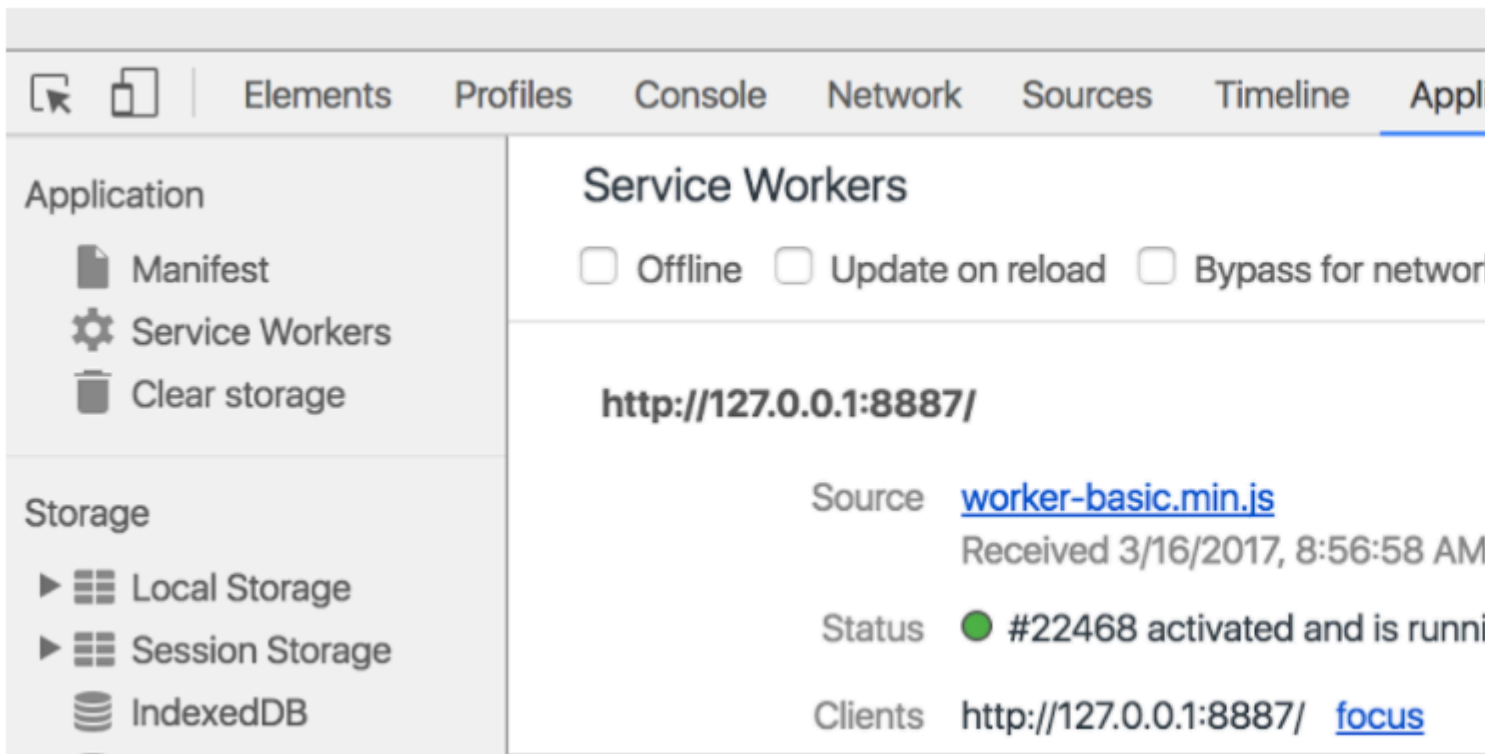
dist /。

- basic.min.js
- SW-register.HASH.bundle.js
- NGSW-manifest.json

index.htmlsw-registerAngular Service WorkerASW。

Web Server for Chrome

。 - >



◦

chrome <http://localhost4200/index.html> Internet.

<http://localhost4200/>.

/index.html URL/index.html// some / route.

◦ ◦

19-7-2017. ◦

ngsw-manifest.json

```
{
  "routing": {
    "routes": {
      "/": {
        "prefix": false
      }
    },
    "index": "/index.html"
  }
}
```

<http://localhost4200/> / <http://localhost4200/index.html> ◦

<https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/getting-started/primers/service-workers>

https://docs.google.com/document/d/19S5ozevWighny788nI99worpcIMDnwWVmaJDGf_RoDY/edit#

SW

<https://coryryan.com/blog/fast-offline-angular-apps-with-service-workers>

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10809/>

44:

ES2015 ES2015 ES2015 ES2015

Examples

import

```
import { HeroComponent } from '../heroes/hero.component.ts';  
import { Hero } from '../heroes/hero.model.ts';  
import { HeroService } from '../heroes/hero.service.ts';
```

◦ “heroes”index.ts

```
export * from './hero.model.ts'; // re-export all of its exports  
export * from './hero.service.ts'; // re-export all of its exports  
export { HeroComponent } from './hero.component.ts'; // re-export the named thing
```

◦
import { Hero, HeroService } from '../heroes/index';

;

```
import * as h from '../heroes/index';
```

* as h

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10717/>

45:

◦

app.module BrowserModule RouterModule◦

Examples

@NgModule◦ @NgModule

- bootstrap◦
- declarations◦ ng generate component
- exports
- imports
- providers **di**

```
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';

@NgModule({
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
  declarations: [AppComponent],
  exports: [],
  imports: [BrowserModule],
  providers: [],
})
export class AppModule { }
```

@NgModule imports◦

core.module ReservePipe

```
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { ReversePipe } from '../reverse.pipe';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    CommonModule
  ],
  exports: [ReversePipe], // export things to be imported in another module
  declarations: [ReversePipe],
})
export class CoreModule { }
```

app.module

```
import { CoreModule } from 'app/core/core.module';

@NgModule({
```

```
declarations: [...], // ReversePipe is available without declaring here
                // because CoreModule exports it
imports: [
  CoreModule,      // import things from CoreModule
  ...
],
providers: [],
bootstrap: [AppComponent]
})
export class AppModule { }
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10840/>

46: @ngrx / Store

@ngrx / Store Angular 2. Store. . . Observermock Storemock. Test TestBed.

\$	mock Observermock
actionReducer \$	mock Observermock
OBS \$	

Observer_{any}. StoreObserver. _{any}.

StoreMock.

Store.

Examples

```
class ObserverMock implements Observer<any> {
  closed?: boolean = false; // inherited from Observer
  nextVal: any = ''; // variable I made up

  constructor() {}

  next = (value: any): void => { this.nextVal = value; };
  error = (err: any): void => { console.error(err); };
  complete = (): void => { this.closed = true; }
}

let actionReducer$: ObserverMock = new ObserverMock();
let action$: ObserverMock = new ObserverMock();
let obs$: Observable<any> = new Observable<any>();

class StoreMock extends Store<any> {
  constructor() {
    super(action$, actionReducer$, obs$);
  }
}

describe('Component:Typeahead', () => {
  beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      imports: [...],
      declarations: [Typeahead],
      providers: [
        {provide: Store, useClass: StoreMock} // NOTICE useClass instead of useValue
      ]
    });
  });
});
```

```

        }).compileComponents();
    });
});
});

```

Store. MockStoreStore.

```

import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { TestBed, async } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { DumbComponentComponent } from './dumb-component/dumb-component.component';
import { SmartComponentComponent } from './smart-component/smart-component.component';
import { mainReducer } from './state-management/reducers/main-reducer';
import { StoreModule } from '@ngrx/store';
import { Store } from '@ngrx/store';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';

class MockStore {
  public dispatch(obj) {
    console.log('dispatching from the mock store!')
  }

  public select(obj) {
    console.log('selecting from the mock store!');

    return Observable.of({})
  }
}

describe('AppComponent', () => {
  beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [
        AppComponent,
        SmartComponentComponent,
        DumbComponentComponent,
      ],
      imports: [
        StoreModule.provideStore({mainReducer})
      ],
      providers: [
        {provide: Store, useClass: MockStore}
      ]
    });
  });

  it('should create the app', async(() => {

    let fixture = TestBed.createComponent(AppComponent);
    let app = fixture.debugElement.componentInstance;
    expect(app).toBeTruthy();
  }));
});

```

Store. ""store.dispatch.

```

import {TestBed, async} from '@angular/core/testing';
import {AppComponent} from './app.component';

```



```

import {DumbComponentComponent} from "../dumb-component/dumb-component.component";
import {SmartComponentComponent} from "../smart-component/smart-component.component";
import {mainReducer} from "../state-management/reducers/main-reducer";
import {StoreModule} from "@ngrx/store";
import {Store} from "@ngrx/store";
import {Observable} from "rxjs";

describe('AppComponent', () => {
  beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [
        AppComponent,
        SmartComponentComponent,
        DumbComponentComponent,
      ],
      imports: [
        StoreModule.provideStore({mainReducer})
      ]
    });
  });

  it('should create the app', async(() => {
    let fixture = TestBed.createComponent(AppComponent);
    let app = fixture.debugElement.componentInstance;

    var mockStore = fixture.debugElement.injector.get(Store);
    var storeSpy = spyOn(mockStore, 'dispatch').and.callFake(function () {
      console.log('dispatching from the spy!');
    });

  }));
});

```

Angular 2 - Mock Observable+

- `postRequest` post service.

```

import {Injectable} from '@angular/core';
import {Http, Headers, Response} from "@angular/http";
import {PostModel} from "../PostModel";
import 'rxjs/add/operator/map';
import {Observable} from "rxjs";

@Injectable()
export class PostService {

  constructor(private _http: Http) {
  }

  postRequest(postModel: PostModel) : Observable<Response> {
    let headers = new Headers();
    headers.append('Content-Type', 'application/json');
    return this._http.post("/postUrl", postModel, {headers})
      .map(res => res.json());
  }
}

```

```
}  
}
```

- `postServicepostExample`。
- `post requestresult'Success'Fail'`

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core';  
import {PostService} from "../PostService";  
import {PostModel} from "../PostModel";  
  
@Component({  
  selector: 'app-post',  
  templateUrl: './post.component.html',  
  styleUrls: ['./post.component.scss'],  
  providers : [PostService]  
})  
export class PostComponent{  
  
  constructor(private _postService : PostService) {  
  
    let postModel = new PostModel();  
    result : string = null;  
    postExample(){  
      this._postService.postRequest(this.postModel)  
        .subscribe(  
          () => {  
            this.result = 'Success';  
          },  
          err => this.result = 'Fail'  
        )  
    }  
  }  
}
```

- `httpmockBackend` 。
- `postService`。

```
describe('Test PostService', () => {  
  beforeEach(() => {  
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({  
      imports: [HttpModule],  
      providers: [  
        PostService,  
        MockBackend,  
        BaseRequestOptions,  
        {  
          provide: Http,  
          deps: [MockBackend, BaseRequestOptions],  
          useFactory: (backend: XHRBackend, defaultOptions: BaseRequestOptions) => {  
            return new Http(backend, defaultOptions);  
          }  
        }  
      ]  
    });  
  });  
});
```

```

it('sendPostRequest function return Observable', inject([PostService, MockBackend],
(service: PostService, mockBackend: MockBackend) => {
  let mockPostModel = PostModel();

  mockBackend.connections.subscribe((connection: MockConnection) => {
    expect(connection.request.method).toEqual(RequestMethod.Post);
    expect(connection.request.url.indexOf('postUrl')).not.toEqual(-1);
    expect(connection.request.headers.get('Content-Type')).toEqual('application/json');
  });

  service
    .postRequest(PostModel)
    .subscribe((response) => {
      expect(response).toBeDefined();
    });
}));
});

```

```

describe('testing post component', () => {
  let component: PostComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<postComponent>;

  let mockRouter = {
    navigate: jasmine.createSpy('navigate')
  };

  beforeEach(async () => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [PostComponent],
      imports: [RouterTestingModule.withRoutes([]), ModalModule.forRoot() ],
      providers: [PostService ,MockBackend,BaseRequestOptions,
        {provide: Http, deps: [MockBackend, BaseRequestOptions],
          useFactory: (backend: XHRBackend, defaultOptions: BaseRequestOptions) => {
            return new Http(backend, defaultOptions);
          }
        },
        {provide: Router, useValue: mockRouter}
      ],
      schemas: [ CUSTOM_ELEMENTS_SCHEMA ]
    }).compileComponents();
  });

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(PostComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });

  it('test postRequest success', inject([PostService, MockBackend], (service: PostService,
mockBackend: MockBackend) => {
    fixturePostComponent = TestBed.createComponent(PostComponent);
    componentPostComponent = fixturePostComponent.componentInstance;
    fixturePostComponent.detectChanges();

    component.postExample();
  }));

```

```

let postModel = new PostModel();
let response = {
  'message' : 'message',
  'ok'      : true
};
mockBackend.connections.subscribe((connection: MockConnection) => {
  postComponent.result = 'Success'
  connection.mockRespond(new Response(
    new ResponseOptions({
      body: response
    })
  ))
});
service.postRequest(postModel)
  .subscribe((data) => {
    expect(component.result).toBeDefined();
    expect(PostComponent.result).toEqual('Success');
    expect(data).toEqual(response);
  });
});
});
});

```

simple.action.ts

```

import { Action } from '@ngrx/store';

export enum simpleActionTpye {
  add = "simpleAction_Add",
  add_Success = "simpleAction_Add_Success"
}

export class simpleAction {
  type: simpleActionTpye
  constructor(public payload: number) { }
}

```

simple.effects.ts

```

import { Effect, Actions } from '@ngrx/effects';
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Action } from '@ngrx/store';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';

import { simpleAction, simpleActionTpye } from './simple.action';

@Injectable()
export class simpleEffects {

  @Effect()
  addAction$: Observable<simpleAction> = this.actions$
    .ofType(simpleActionTpye.add)
    .switchMap((action: simpleAction) => {
      console.log(action);

      return Observable.of({ type: simpleActionTpye.add_Success, payload: action.payload
    })

    // if you have an api use this code

```

```

        // return this.http.post(url).catch().map(res=>{ type: simpleAction.add_Success,
payload:res})
    });
    constructor(private actions$: Actions) { }
}

```

simple.reducer.ts

```

import { Action, ActionReducer } from '@ngrx/store';

import { simpleAction, simpleActionType } from './simple.action';

export const simpleReducer: ActionReducer<number> = (state: number = 0, action: simpleAction):
number => {
    switch (action.type) {
        case simpleActionType.add_Success:
            console.log(action);
            return state + action.payload;
        default:
            return state;
    }
}

```

/ index.ts

```

import { combineReducers, ActionReducer, Action, StoreModule } from '@ngrx/store';
import { EffectsModule } from '@ngrx/effects';
import { ModuleWithProviders } from '@angular/core';
import { compose } from '@ngrx/core';

import { simpleReducer } from "../simple/simple.reducer";
import { simpleEffects } from "../simple/simple.effects";

export interface IAppState {
    sum: number;
}

// all new reducers should be define here
const reducers = {
    sum: simpleReducer
};

export const store: ModuleWithProviders = StoreModule.forRoot(reducers);
export const effects: ModuleWithProviders[] = [
    EffectsModule.forRoot([simpleEffects])
];

```

app.module.ts

```

import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser'
import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';

import { effects, store } from "../Store/index";
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

@NgModule({

```

```

declarations: [
  AppComponent
],
imports: [
  BrowserModule,
  // store
  store,
  effects
],
providers: [],
bootstrap: [AppComponent]
})
export class AppModule { }

```

app.component.ts

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';

import { Store } from '@ngrx/store';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs';

import { IAppState } from '../Store/index';
import { simpleActionTpye } from '../Store/simple/simple.action';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-root',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./app.component.css']
})
export class AppComponent {
  title = 'app';

  constructor(private store: Store<IAppState>) {
    store.select(s => s.sum).subscribe((res) => {
      console.log(res);
    })
    this.store.dispatch({
      type: simpleActionTpye.add,
      payload: 1
    })
    this.store.dispatch({
      type: simpleActionTpye.add,
      payload: 2
    })
    this.store.dispatch({
      type: simpleActionTpye.add,
      payload: 3
    })
  }
}

```

0136

@ ngrx / Store <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8038/--ngrx---store>

47:

Angular 1.

Examples

Angular 2

```
<div>
  Hello my name is {{name}} and I like {{thing}} quite a lot.
</div>
```

{ }: RENDERING

```
My name is {{name}}
```

“”

[]:

[]: this.currentVolume

```
<video-control [volume]="currentVolume"></video-control>
(): HANDLING EVENTS
```

():

```
<my-component (click)="onClick($event)"></my-component>
```

[()]:

[]:

<input [ngModel]="myName">this.myName.

* ASTERISK

◦ ngFor

```
<my-component *ngFor="#item of items">
</my-component>
```

* ngIf* ngSwitch.

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9471/>

48:

Examples

◦

◦

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  ...
  template: `
    <div>
      <p [hidden]="!visible" (window:resize)="onResize($event)" >Now you see me...</p>
      <p>now you dont!</p>
    </div>
  `
  ...
})
export class MyComponent {
  visible: boolean = false;
  breakpoint: number = 768;

  constructor() {
  }

  onResize(event) {
    const w = event.target.innerWidth;
    if (w >= this.breakpoint) {
      this.visible = true;
    } else {
      // whenever the window is less than 768, hide this component.
      this.visible = false;
    }
  }
}
```

visible~~false~~◦ onResize visible◦ window:resizewindow:resize◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/5276/>

49: Angular 2

Examples

Jasmine

Angular 2Jasmine。 Jasmine。

jasmine-corejasmine。

```
npm install jasmine-core --save-dev --save-exact
```

Jasmine ./src/unit-tests.html./src/unit-tests.html。

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
  <title>Ng App Unit Tests</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="../../node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine.css">
  <script src="../../node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine.js"></script>
  <script src="../../node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine-html.js"></script>
  <script src="../../node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/boot.js"></script>
</head>
<body>
  <!-- Unit Testing Chapter #1: Proof of life. -->
  <script>
    it('true is true', function () {
      expect(true).toEqual(true);
    });
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

GulpWebpackKarmaJasmine

karmaWebpackwebpack。 babelES6Typescript。 PugJade。

。

webpack

```
const webpack = require("webpack");
let packConfig = {
  entry: {},
  output: {},
  plugins: [
    new webpack.DefinePlugin({
```

```

        ENVIRONMENT: JSON.stringify('test')
    })
  ],
  module: {
    loaders: [
      {
        test: /\.js$/,
        exclude: /(node_modules|bower_components)/,
        loader: "babel",
        query: {
          presets: ["es2015", "angular2"]
        }
      },
      {
        test: /\.woff2?$|\.ttf$|\.eot$|\.svg$/,
        loader: "file"
      },
      {
        test: /\.scss$/,
        loaders: ["style", "css", "sass"]
      },
      {
        test: /\.pug$/,
        loader: 'pug-html-loader'
      },
    ],
    devtool : 'inline-cheap-source-map'
  };
  module.exports = packConfig;

```

karma.config.jswebpack

```

const packConfig = require("./webpack.config.js");
module.exports = function (config) {
  config.set({
    basePath: '',
    frameworks: ['jasmine'],
    exclude: [],
    files: [
      {pattern: './karma.shim.js', watched: false}
    ],

    preprocessors: {
      './karma.shim.js': ["webpack"]
    },
    webpack: packConfig,

    webpackServer: {noInfo: true},

    port: 9876,

    colors: true,

    logLevel: config.LOG_INFO,

    browsers: ['PhantomJS'],

    concurrency: Infinity,

```

```
    autoWatch: false,  
    singleRun: true  
  });  
};
```

Karma webpack karma.shim.js。 webpack。 webpackimportrequire。

karma.shim.js

```
// Start of ES6 Specific stuff  
import "es6-shim";  
import "es6-promise";  
import "reflect-metadata";  
// End of ES6 Specific stuff  
  
import "zone.js/dist/zone";  
import "zone.js/dist/long-stack-trace-zone";  
import "zone.js/dist/jasmine-patch";  
import "zone.js/dist/async-test";  
import "zone.js/dist/fake-async-test";  
import "zone.js/dist/sync-test";  
import "zone.js/dist/proxy-zone";  
  
import 'rxjs/add/operator/map';  
import 'rxjs/add/observable/of';  
  
Error.stackTraceLimit = Infinity;  
  
import {TestBed} from "@angular/core/testing";  
import { BrowserDynamicTestingModule, platformBrowserDynamicTesting} from "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic/testing";  
  
TestBed.initTestEnvironment(  
  BrowserDynamicTestingModule,  
  platformBrowserDynamicTesting());  
  
let testContext = require.context('./src/app', true, /\.spec\.js/);  
testContext.keys().forEach(testContext);
```

TestBed。 src / app.spec.js testContext。

- 。 Personat。 src / test。 karma.shim.js。
- 。 karma.config.js gulp

```
gulp.task("karmaTests", function(done) {  
  var Server = require("karma").Server;  
  new Server({  
    configFile : "./karma.config.js",  
    singleRun: true,  
    autoWatch: false  
  }, function(result){  
    return result ? done(new Error(`Karma failed with error code ${result}`)):done();  
  }).start();  
});
```

Angular 2“Tour of Heroes”。

```

import {
  TestBed,
  ComponentFixture,
  async
} from "@angular/core/testing";

import {AppComponent} from "../app.component";
import {AppModule} from "../app.module";
import Hero from "../hero/hero";

describe("App Component", function () {

  beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      imports: [AppModule]
    });

    this.fixture = TestBed.createComponent(AppComponent);
    this.fixture.detectChanges();
  });

  it("Should have a title", async(() => {
    this.fixture.whenStable().then(() => {
      expect(this.fixture.componentInstance.title).toEqual("Tour of Heros");
    });
  }));

  it("Should have a hero", async(() => {
    this.fixture.whenStable().then(() => {
      expect(this.fixture.componentInstance.selectedHero).toBeNull();
    });
  }));

  it("Should have an array of heros", async(() =>
    this.fixture.whenStable().then(() => {
      const cmp = this.fixture.componentInstance;
      expect(cmp.heroes).toBeDefined("component should have a list of heroes");
      expect(cmp.heroes.length).toEqual(10, "heroes list should have 10 members");
      cmp.heroes.map((h, i) => {
        expect(h instanceof Hero).toBeTruthy(`member ${i} is not a Hero instance.
        ${h}`);
      });
    }));

  it("Should have one list item per hero", async(() =>
    this.fixture.whenStable().then(() => {
      const ul = this.fixture.nativeElement.querySelector("ul.heroes");
      const li = Array.prototype.slice.call(
        this.fixture.nativeElement.querySelectorAll("ul.heroes>li"));
      const cmp = this.fixture.componentInstance;
      expect(ul).toBeTruthy("There should be an unnumbered list for heroes");
      expect(li.length).toEqual(cmp.heroes.length, "there should be one li for each
      hero");

      li.forEach((li, i) => {
        expect(li.querySelector("span.badge"))
          .toBeTruthy(`hero ${i} has to have a span for id`);
      });
    }));
  }));
}

```

```

        expect(li.querySelector("span.badge").textContent.trim()
            .toEqual(cmp.heroes[i].id.toString(), `hero ${i} had wrong id displayed`);
        expect(li.textContent
            .toMatch(cmp.heroes[i].name, `hero ${i} has wrong name displayed`);
    });
    }));

it("should have correct styling of hero items", async(()=>
    this.fixture.whenStable().then(()=> {
        const hero = this.fixture.nativeElement.querySelector("ul.heroes>li");
        const win = hero.ownerDocument.defaultView || hero.ownerDocument.parentWindow;
        const styles = win.getComputedStyle(hero);
        expect(styles["cursor"]).toEqual("pointer", "cursor should be pointer on hero");
        expect(styles["borderRadius"]).toEqual("4px", "borderRadius should be 4px");
    }));

it("should have a click handler for hero items", async(()=>
    this.fixture.whenStable().then(()=>{
        const cmp = this.fixture.componentInstance;
        expect(cmp.onSelect)
            .toBeDefined("should have a click handler for heros");
        expect(this.fixture.nativeElement.querySelector("input.heroName"))
            .toBeNull("should not show the hero details when no hero has been selected");
        expect(this.fixture.nativeElement.querySelector("ul.heroes li.selected"))
            .toBeNull("Should not have any selected heroes at start");

        spyOn(cmp, "onSelect").and.callThrough();
        this.fixture.nativeElement.querySelectorAll("ul.heroes li")[5].click();

        expect(cmp.onSelect)
            .toHaveBeenCalledWith(cmp.heroes[5]);
        expect(cmp.selectedHero)
            .toEqual(cmp.heroes[5], "click on hero should change hero");
    })
    });
});

```

beforeEachdetectChanges◦

asyncfixturewhenStable◦ **componentInstancenativeElement**◦

◦ Angular◦ **getComputedStyleWindow**◦

Http

Api/◦ ◦ AngularXHRBackendhttp◦ ◦ AngularMockBackendMockConnectionhttp◦

posts.service.tsapi◦

```

import { Http } from '@angular/http';
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/rx';

import 'rxjs/add/operator/map';

export interface IPost {
    userId: number;

```

```

    id: number;
    title: string;
    body: string;
  }

@Injectable()
export class PostsService {
  posts: IPost[];

  private postsUri = 'http://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts';

  constructor(private http: Http) {
  }

  get(): Observable<IPost[]> {
    return this.http.get(this.postsUri)
      .map((response) => response.json());
  }
}

```

posts.service.spec.ts posts.service.spec.ts [http api](#)

```

import { TestBed, inject, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';
import {
  HttpClientModule,
  XMLHttpRequest,
  ResponseOptions,
  Response,
  RequestMethod
} from '@angular/http';
import {
  MockBackend,
  MockConnection
} from '@angular/http/testing';

import { PostsService } from './posts.service';

describe('PostsService', () => {
  // Mock http response
  const mockResponse = [
    {
      'userId': 1,
      'id': 1,
      'title': 'sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit',
      'body': 'quia et suscipit\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto'
    },
    {
      'userId': 1,
      'id': 2,
      'title': 'qui est esse',
      'body': 'est rerum tempore vitae\nsequi sint nihil reprehenderit dolor beatae ea dolores neque\nfugiat blanditiis voluptate porro vel nihil molestiae ut reiciendis\nqui aperiam non debitis possimus qui neque nisi nulla'
    },
    {
      'userId': 1,
      'id': 3,

```

```

        'title': 'ea molestias quasi exercitationem repellat qui ipsa sit aut',
        'body': 'et iusto sed quo iure\nvoluptatem occaecati omnis eligendi aut
ad\nvoluptatem doloribus vel accusantium quis pariatur\nmolestiae porro eius odio et labore et
velit aut'
    },
    {
        'userId': 1,
        'id': 4,
        'title': 'eum et est occaecati',
        'body': 'ullam et saepe reiciendis voluptatem adipisci\nsit amet autem assumenda
provident rerum culpa\nquis hic commodi nesciunt rem tenetur doloremque ipsam iure\nquis sunt
voluptatem rerum illo velit'
    }
];

beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
        imports: [HttpModule],
        providers: [
            {
                provide: XHRBackend,
                // This provides mocked XHR backend
                useClass: MockBackend
            },
            PostsService
        ]
    });
});

it('should return posts retrieved from Api', fakeAsync(
    inject([XHRBackend, PostsService],
        (mockBackend, postsService) => {
            mockBackend.connections.subscribe(
                (connection: MockConnection) => {
                    // Assert that service has requested correct url with expected method
                    expect(connection.request.method).toBe(RequestMethod.Get);

expect(connection.request.url).toBe('http://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts');
                    // Send mock response
                    connection.mockRespond(new Response(new ResponseOptions({
                        body: mockResponse
                    })));
                });

            postsService.get()
                .subscribe((posts) => {
                    expect(posts).toBe(mockResponse);
                });

            }));
});
});

```

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({

```

```

selector: 'my-app',
template: '<h1>{{title}}</h1>'
})
export class MyAppComponent{
  title = 'welcome';
}

```

◦ **Angular**@angular/core/testing

```

import { ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { MyAppComponent } from './banner-inline.component';

describe('Tests for MyAppComponent', () => {

  let fixture: ComponentFixture<MyAppComponent>;
  let comp: MyAppComponent;

  beforeEach(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [
        MyAppComponent
      ]
    });
  });

  beforeEach(() => {

    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(MyAppComponent);
    comp = fixture.componentInstance;

  });

  it('should create the MyAppComponent', () => {

    expect(comp).toBeTruthy();

  });

});

```

◦ TestBedComponentFixture ◦

TestBedconfigureTestingModule◦ beforeEachbeforeEach ◦

TestBed createComponent◦ createComponentComponentFixture ◦ ◦

Angular 2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2329/angular-2>

50: ngModel

Angular2ngModel

Examples

```
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';
import { FormsModule } from '@angular/forms';
import { HttpClientModule } from '@angular/http';

import { Component, DebugElement } from '@angular/core';
import { dispatchEvent } from "@angular/platform-browser/testing/browser_util";
import { TestBed, ComponentFixture } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { By } from "@angular/platform-browser";

import { MyComponentModule } from 'ng2-my-component';
import { MyComponent } from './my-component';

describe('MyComponent:', () => {

  const template = `
    <div>
      <my-component type="text" [(ngModel)]="value" name="TestName" size="9" min="3" max="8"
placeholder="testPlaceholder" disabled=false required=false></my-component>
    </div>
  `;

  let fixture:any;
  let element:any;
  let context:any;

  beforeEach(() => {

    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [InlineEditorComponent],
      imports: [
        FormsModule,
        InlineEditorModule]
    });
    fixture = TestBed.overrideComponent(InlineEditorComponent, {
      set: {
        selector:"inline-editor-test",
        template: template
      }
    })
    .createComponent(InlineEditorComponent);
    context = fixture.componentInstance;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });

  it('should change value of the component', () => {
    let input = fixture.nativeElement.querySelector("input");
    input.value = "Username";
    dispatchEvent(input, 'input');
    fixture.detectChanges();

    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {
```

```
        //this button dispatch event for save the text in component.value
        fixture.nativeElement.querySelectorAll('button')[0].click();
        expect(context.value).toBe("Username");
    });
});
});
```

ngModel <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8693/ngmodel>

51:

AfterViewInitAfterViewChecked ◦

- OnChanges
- OnInit
- DoCheck
- AfterContentInit
- AfterContentChecked
- AfterViewInit
- AfterViewChecked
- OnDestroy

- -

Examples

OnInit

◦

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-oninit-component',
  templateUrl: 'oninit-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['oninit-component.'],
})
class OnInitComponent implements OnInit {

  ngOnInit(): void {
    console.log('Component is ready !');
  }
}
```

OnDestroy

◦

```
import { Component, OnDestroy } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-ondestroy-component',
  templateUrl: 'ondestroy-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['ondestroy-component.'],
})
```

```

})
class OnDestroyComponent implements OnDestroy {

  ngOnDestroy(): void {
    console.log('Component was destroyed !');
  }
}

```

OnChanges

◦

```

import { Component, OnChanges, Input } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-onchanges-component',
  templateUrl: 'onchanges-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['onchanges-component.Styles.css']
})
class OnChangesComponent implements OnChanges {
  @Input() name: string;
  message: string;

  ngOnChanges(changes: SimpleChanges): void {
    console.log(changes);
  }
}

```

```

name: {
  currentValue: 'new name value',
  previousValue: 'old name value'
},
message: {
  currentValue: 'new message value',
  previousValue: 'old message value'
}

```

AfterContentInit

◦

OnInit

```

import { Component, AfterContentInit } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-aftercontentinit-component',
  templateUrl: 'aftercontentinit-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['aftercontentinit-component.Styles.css']
})
class AfterContentInitComponent implements AfterContentInit {

  ngAfterContentInit(): void {
    console.log('Component content have been loaded!');
  }
}

```

```
}
```

AfterContentChecked

◦

```
import { Component, AfterContentChecked } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-aftercontentchecked-component',
  templateUrl: 'aftercontentchecked-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['aftercontentchecked-component.'],
})
class AfterContentCheckedComponent implements AfterContentChecked {

  ngAfterContentChecked(): void {
    console.log('Component content have been checked!');
  }
}
```

AfterViewInit

◦ Angular 2◦ Angular 2jQuery◦

```
import { Component, AfterViewInit } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-afterviewinit-component',
  templateUrl: 'afterviewinit-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['afterviewinit-component.'],
})
class AfterViewInitComponent implements AfterViewInit {

  ngAfterViewInit(): void {
    console.log('This event fire after the content init have been loaded!');
  }
}
```

AfterViewChecked

◦

```
import { Component, AfterViewChecked } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-afterviewchecked-component',
  templateUrl: 'afterviewchecked-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['afterviewchecked-component.'],
})
class AfterViewCheckedComponent implements AfterViewChecked {

  ngAfterViewChecked(): void {
    console.log('This event fire after the content have been checked!');
  }
}
```

```
}
```

DoCheck

```
import { Component, DoCheck, Input } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'so-docheck-component',
  templateUrl: 'docheck-component.html',
  styleUrls: ['docheck-component.']
})
class DoCheckComponent implements DoCheck {
  @Input() elements: string[];
  differ: any;
  ngDoCheck(): void {
    // get value for elements property
    const changes = this.differ.diff(this.elements);

    if (changes) {
      changes.forEachAddedItem(res => console.log('Added', r.item));
      changes.forEachRemovedItem(r => console.log('Removed', r.item));
    }
  }
}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2935/>

52:

| Angular 2. AngularJS.

/	
@Pipe{namepure}	
name <i>string</i>	
	truefalse
transformvalueargs []	
args []	◦ argsvaluearg1arg2

[Angular2](#) Angular2HTML.

Examples

◦

```
<p>Today is {{ today | date:'fullDate' | uppercase}}.</p>
```

my.pipe.ts

```
import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from '@angular/core';

@Pipe({name: 'myPipe'})
export class MyPipe implements PipeTransform {

  transform(value:any, args?: any):string {
    let transformedValue = value; // implement your transformation logic here
    return transformedValue;
  }

}
```

my.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-component',
  template: `{{ value | myPipe }}`
})
export class MyComponent {
```

```

    public value:any;
}

```

my.module.ts

```

import { NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { BrowserModule } from '@angular/platform-browser';

import { MyComponent } from './my.component';
import { MyPipe } from './my.pipe';

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    BrowserModule,
  ],
  declarations: [
    MyComponent,
    MyPipe
  ],
})
export class MyModule { }

```

Angular2

DatePipe	date	{{ dateObj date }} // output is 'Jun 15, 2015'
UpperCasePipe	uppercase	{{ value uppercase }} // output is 'SOMETEXT'
LowerCasePipe	lowercase	{{ value lowercase }} // output is 'sometext'
CurrencyPipe	currency	{{ 31.00 currency:'USD':true }} // output is '\$31'
PercentPipe	percent	{{ 0.03 percent }} //output is %3

◦ ◦

-reservation.component.ts

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  moduleId: module.id,
  selector: 'hotel-reservation',
  templateUrl: './hotel-reservation.template.html'
})
export class HotelReservationComponent {
  public fName: string = 'Joe';
  public lName: string = 'SCHMO';
  public reservationMade: string = '2016-06-22T07:18-08:00'
  public reservationFor: string = '2025-11-14';
  public cost: number = 99.99;
}

```



```
}
```

-reservation.template.html

```
<div>
  <h1>Welcome back {{fName | uppercase}} {{lName | lowercase}}</h1>
  <p>
    On {reservationMade | date} at {reservationMade | date:'shortTime'} you
    reserved room 205 for {reservationDate | date} for a total cost of
    {cost | currency}.
  </p>
</div>
```

```
Welcome back JOE schmo
On Jun 26, 2016 at 7:18 you reserved room 205 for Nov 14, 2025 for a total cost of
$99.99.
```

JsonPipe

JsonPipe.

```
@Component({
  selector: 'json-example',
  template: `<div>
    <p>Without JSON pipe:</p>
    <pre>{{object}}</pre>
    <p>With JSON pipe:</p>
    <pre>{{object | json}}</pre>
  </div>`
})
export class JsonPipeExample {
  object: Object = {foo: 'bar', baz: 'qux', nested: {xyz: 3, numbers: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]}};
}
```

Without JSON Pipe:

```
object
```

With JSON pipe:

```
{object:{foo: 'bar', baz: 'qux', nested: {xyz: 3, numbers: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]}}
```

PLATFORM_PIPES.

```
import { bootstrap } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { provide, PLATFORM_PIPES } from '@angular/core';

import { AppComponent } from './app.component';
import { MyPipe } from './my.pipe'; // your custom pipe

bootstrap(AppComponent, [
  provide(PLATFORM_PIPES, {
    useValue: [
      MyPipe
    ],
    multi: true
  })
])
```

```
    })
  });
```

<https://scotch.io/tutorials/create-a-globally-available-custom-pipe-in-angular-2>

/ pipes.pipe.ts

```
import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from '@angular/core';

@Pipe({name: 'truthy'})
export class Truthy implements PipeTransform {
  transform(value: any, truthy: string, falsey: string): any {
    if (typeof value === 'boolean'){return value ? truthy : falsey;}
    else return value
  }
}
```

/-component.component.ts

```
import { Truthy } from './pipes.pipe';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-component',
  template: `
    <p>{{value | truthy:'enabled': 'disabled'}}</p>
  `,
  pipes: [Truthy]
})
export class MyComponent{ }
```

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Observable';
import 'rxjs/add/observable/of';

@Component({
  selector: 'async-stuff',
  template: `
    <h1>Hello, {{ name | async }}</h1>
    Your Friends are:
    <ul>
      <li *ngFor="let friend of friends | async">
        {{friend}}
      </li>
    </ul>
  `
})
class AsyncStuffComponent {
  name = Promise.resolve('Misko');
  friends = Observable.of(['Igor']);
}
```

```
<h1>Hello, Misko</h1>
Your Friends are:
<ul>
  <li>
    Igor
```

```
</li>
</ul>
```

```
import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from '@angular/core';
import { DatePipe } from '@angular/common'

@Pipe({name: 'ifDate'})
export class IfDate implements PipeTransform {
  private datePipe: DatePipe = new DatePipe();

  transform(value: any, pattern?:string) : any {
    if (typeof value === 'number') {return value}
    try {
      return this.datePipe.transform(value, pattern)
    } catch(err) {
      return value
    }
  }
}
```

Angular 2 - ◦ ◦ purefalse ◦ name ◦ ◦ Angular 2AsyncPipe ◦

◦ Angular ◦ ◦ Angular 2Angular 1.x ◦ Angular 1 ◦ Angular 2◦

```
import {Pipe, PipeTransform, OnDestroy} from '@angular/core';

@Pipe({
  name: 'countdown',
  pure: false
})
export class CountdownPipe implements PipeTransform, OnDestroy {
  private interval: any;
  private remainingTime: number;

  transform(value: number, interval: number = 1000): number {
    if (!parseInt(value, 10)) {
      return null;
    }

    if (typeof this.remainingTime !== 'number') {
      this.remainingTime = parseInt(value, 10);
    }

    if (!this.interval) {
      this.interval = setInterval(() => {
        this.remainingTime--;

        if (this.remainingTime <= 0) {
          this.remainingTime = 0;
          clearInterval(this.interval);
          delete this.interval;
        }
      }, interval);
    }

    return this.remainingTime;
  }
}
```

```

ngOnDestroy(): void {
  if (this.interval) {
    clearInterval(this.interval);
  }
}
}

```

```

{{ 1000 | countdown:50 }}
{{ 300 | countdown }}

```

OnDestroy° °

°

table.component.ts

```

...
import { DYNAMIC_PIPES } from '../pipes/dynamic.pipe.ts';

@Component({
  ...
  pipes: [DYNAMIC_PIPES]
})
export class TableComponent {
  ...

  // pipes to be used for each column
  table.pipes = [ null, null, null, 'humanizeDate', 'statusFromBoolean' ],
  table.header = [ 'id', 'title', 'url', 'created', 'status' ],
  table.rows = [
    [ 1, 'Home', 'home', '2016-08-27T17:48:32', true ],
    [ 2, 'About Us', 'about', '2016-08-28T08:42:09', true ],
    [ 4, 'Contact Us', 'contact', '2016-08-28T13:28:18', false ],
    ...
  ]
  ...
}

```

dynamic.pipe.ts

```

import {
  Pipe,
  PipeTransform
} from '@angular/core';
// Library used to humanize a date in this example
import * as moment from 'moment';

@Pipe({name: 'dynamic'})
export class DynamicPipe implements PipeTransform {

  transform(value:string, modifier:string) {
    if (!modifier) return value;
    // Evaluate pipe string
    return eval('this.' + modifier + '(\'' + value + '\')')
  }
}

```

```

// Returns 'enabled' or 'disabled' based on input value
statusFromBoolean(value:string):string {
  switch (value) {
    case 'true':
    case '1':
      return 'enabled';
    default:
      return 'disabled';
  }
}

// Returns a human friendly time format e.g: '14 minutes ago', 'yesterday'
humanizeDate(value:string):string {
  // Humanize if date difference is within a week from now else returns 'December 20,
  2016' format
  if (moment().diff(moment(value), 'days') < 8) return moment(value).fromNow();
  return moment(value).format('MMMM Do YYYY');
}
}

export const DYNAMIC_PIPES = [DynamicPipe];

```

table.component.html

```

<table>
  <thead>
    <td *ngFor="let head of data.header">{{ head }}</td>
  </thead>
  <tr *ngFor="let row of table.rows; let i = index">
    <td *ngFor="let column of row">{{ column | dynamic:table.pipes[i] }}</td>
  </tr>
</table>

```

ID	Page Title	Page URL	Created	Status
1	Home	home	4 minutes ago	Enabled
2	About Us	about	Yesterday	Enabled
4	Contact Us	contact	Yesterday	Disabled

```

import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from '@angular/core';

@Pipe({ name: 'reverse' })
export class ReversePipe implements PipeTransform {
  transform(value: string): string {
    return value.split('').reverse().join('');
  }
}

```

spec

```

import { TestBed, inject } from '@angular/core/testing';

import { ReversePipe } from './reverse.pipe';

describe('ReversePipe', () => {

```

```
beforeEach(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    providers: [ReversePipe],
  });
});

it('should be created', inject([ReversePipe], (reversePipe: ReversePipe) => {
  expect(reversePipe).toBeTruthy();
}));

it('should reverse a string', inject([ReversePipe], (reversePipe: ReversePipe) => {
  expect(reversePipe.transform('abc')).toEqual('cba');
}));
});
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/1165/>

53:

◦

Examples

@Component

- providers
- selector HTML
- styles ◦ require
- styleUrls
- template HTML
- templateUrl HTML

◦

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-required',
  styleUrls: ['required.component.scss'],
  // template: `This field is required.`,
  templateUrl: 'required.component.html',
})
export class RequiredComponent { }
```

HTML◦

```
@Component({
  templateUrl: 'hero.component.html',
})
```

```
@Component({
  template: `<div>My template here</div>`,
})
```

◦ @Component◦

```
div { background: red; }
```

divHTMLdiv◦

```
<style div[_ngcontent-c1] { background: red; }</style>
```

```
@Component({
  styleUrls: ['hero.component.css'],
})
```

```
styles: [ `div { background: lime; }` ]
```

require styles ◦

hero.component.html

```
<form (ngSubmit)="submit($event)" [formGroup]="form" novalidate>
  <input type="text" formControlName="name" />
  <button type="submit">Show hero name</button>
</form>
```

hero.component.ts

```
import { FormControl, FormGroup, Validators } from '@angular/forms';

import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-hero',
  templateUrl: 'hero.component.html',
})
export class HeroComponent {
  public form = new FormGroup({
    name: new FormControl('', Validators.required),
  });

  submit(event) {
    console.log(event);
    console.log(this.form.controls.name.value);
  }
}
```

hero.component.spec.ts

```
import { ComponentFixture, TestBed, async } from '@angular/core/testing';

import { HeroComponent } from './hero.component';
import { ReactiveFormsModule } from '@angular/forms';

describe('HeroComponent', () => {
  let component: HeroComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<HeroComponent>;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [HeroComponent],
      imports: [ReactiveFormsModule],
    }).compileComponents();

    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(HeroComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  }));

  it('should be created', () => {
    expect(component).toBeTruthy();
  });
});
```



```

});

it('should log hero name in the console when user submit form', async(() => {
  const heroName = 'Saitama';
  const element = <HTMLFormElement>fixture.debugElement.nativeElement.querySelector('form');

  spyOn(console, 'log').and.callThrough();

  component.form.controls['name'].setValue(heroName);

  element.querySelector('button').click();

  fixture.whenStable().then(() => {
    fixture.detectChanges();
    expect(console.log).toHaveBeenCalledWith(heroName);
  });
}));

it('should validate name field as required', () => {
  component.form.controls['name'].setValue('');
  expect(component.form.invalid).toBeTruthy();
});
});

```

selector°

```

import { Component, Input } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-required',
  template: `{{name}} is required.`
})
export class RequiredComponent {
  @Input()
  public name: String = '';
}

```

app-required

```

import { Component, Input } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-sample',
  template: `
    <input type="text" name="heroName" />
    <app-required name="Hero Name"></app-required>
  `
})
export class RequiredComponent {
  @Input()
  public name: String = '';
}

```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10838/>

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- `<element [variableName]="value"></element> //Declaring input to child when using @Input() method.`
- `<element (childOutput)="parentFunction($event)"></element> //Declaring output from child when using @Output() method.`
- `@Output() pageNumberClicked = new EventEmitter(); //Used for sending output data from child component when using @Output() method.`
- `this.pageNumberClicked.emit(pageNum); //Used to trigger data output from child component. when using @Output() method.`
- `@ViewChild(ComponentClass) //Property decorator is required when using ViewChild.`

	◦
pageNumberClicked	◦
pageChanged	◦

Examples

- @Input@Output

DataListComponent。 DataListComponentPagerComponent。

PagerComponentDataListComponent。 PagerComponentDataListComponentOutput。

```
import { Component, NgModule } from '@angular/core';
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';
import { DataListService } from '../dataList.service';
import { PagerComponent } from '../pager.component';

@Component({
  selector: 'datalist',
  template: `
    <table>
    <tr *ngFor="let person of personsData">
      <td>{{person.name}}</td>
      <td>{{person.surname}}</td>
    </tr>
    </table>

    <pager [pageCount]="pageCount" (pageNumberClicked)="pageChanged($event)"></pager>
  `
})
export class DataListComponent {
  private personsData = null;
  private pageCount: number;

  constructor(private dataListService: DataListService) {
    var response = this.dataListService.getData(1); //Request first page from the service
    this.personsData = response.persons;
    this.pageCount = response.totalCount / 10; //We will show 10 records per page.
  }
}
```

```

    }

    pageChanged(pageNumber: number){
        var response = this.dataListService.getData(pageNumber); //Request data from the
service with new page number
        this.personsData = response.persons;
    }
}

@NgModule({
    imports: [CommonModule],
    exports: [],
    declarations: [DataListComponent, PagerComponent],
    providers: [DataListService],
})
export class DataListModule { }

```

PagerComponent

```

import { Component, Input, Output, EventEmitter } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'pager',
    template: `
<div id="pager-wrapper">
    <span *ngFor="#page of pageCount" (click)="pageClicked(page)">{{page}}</span>
</div>
`
})
export class PagerComponent {
    @Input() pageCount: number;
    @Output() pageNumberClicked = new EventEmitter();
    constructor() { }

    pageClicked(pageNum) {
        this.pageNumberClicked.emit(pageNum); //Send clicked page number as output
    }
}

```

- ViewChild

ViewChild. ViewChild.

DataListComponent. DataListComponentPagerComponent. DataListComponent
PagerComponent.

```

import { Component, NgModule, ViewChild } from '@angular/core';
import { CommonModule } from '@angular/common';
import { DataListService } from '../dataList.service';
import { PagerComponent } from '../pager.component';

@Component({
    selector: 'datalist',
    template: `<input type='text' [(ngModel)]="searchText" />
        <button (click)="getData()">Search</button>
        <table>
        <tr *ngFor="let person of personsData">

```

```

        <td>{{person.name}}</td>
        <td>{{person.surname}}</td>
    </tr>
</table>

    <pager></pager>
    `
})
export class DataListComponent {
    private personsData = null;
    private searchText: string;

    @ViewChild(PagerComponent)
    private pagerComponent: PagerComponent;

    constructor(private dataListService: DataListService) {}

    getData(){
        var response = this.dataListService.getData(this.searchText);
        this.personsData = response.data;
        this.pagerComponent.setPaging(this.personsData / 10); //Show 10 records per page
    }
}

@NgModule({
    imports: [CommonModule],
    exports: [],
    declarations: [DataListComponent, PagerComponent],
    providers: [DataListService],
})
export class DataListModule { }

```

◦

◦ AfterViewInitAfterViewInitAfterViewInit◦

```

import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Subject } from 'rxjs/Subject';

@Injectable()
export class ComponentCommunicationService {

    private componentChangeSource = new Subject();
    private newDateCreationSource = new Subject<Date>();

    componentChanged$ = this.componentChangeSource.asObservable();
    dateCreated$ = this.newDateCreationSource.asObservable();

    refresh() {
        this.componentChangeSource.next();
    }

    broadcastDate(date: Date) {
        this.newDateCreationSource.next(date);
    }
}

```

```

import { Component, Inject } from '@angular/core';

```

```

import { ComponentCommunicationService } from './component-refresh.service';

@Component({
  selector: 'parent',
  template: `
<button (click)="refreshSubscribed()">Refresh</button>
<h1>Last date from child received: {{lastDate}}</h1>
<child-component></child-component>
`
})
export class ParentComponent implements OnInit {

  lastDate: Date;
  constructor(private communicationService: ComponentCommunicationService) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.communicationService.dateCreated$.subscribe(newDate => {
      this.lastDate = newDate;
    });
  }

  refreshSubscribed() {
    this.communicationService.refresh();
  }
}

```

```

import { Component, OnInit, Inject } from '@angular/core';
import { ComponentCommunicationService } from './component-refresh.service';

@Component({
  selector: 'child-component',
  template: `
<h1>Last refresh from parent: {{lastRefreshed}}</h1>
<button (click)="sendNewDate()">Send new date</button>
`
})
export class ChildComponent implements OnInit {

  lastRefreshed: Date;
  constructor(private communicationService: ComponentCommunicationService) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.communicationService.componentChanged$.subscribe(event => {
      this.onRefresh();
    });
  }

  sendNewDate() {
    this.communicationService.broadcastDate(new Date());
  }

  onRefresh() {
    this.lastRefreshed = new Date();
  }
}

```

AppModule

```
@NgModule({
```

```
declarations: [  
  ParentComponent,  
  ChildComponent  
],  
providers: [ComponentCommunicationService],  
bootstrap: [AppComponent] // not included in the example  
)  
export class AppModule {}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/7400/>

55:

o

Examples

HeroChildComponent@Input.

```
import { Component, Input } from '@angular/core';
import { Hero } from './hero';
@Component({
  selector: 'hero-child',
  template: `
    <h3>{{hero.name}} says:</h3>
    <p>I, {{hero.name}}, am at your service, {{masterName}}.</p>
  `
})
export class HeroChildComponent {
  @Input() hero: Hero;
  @Input('master') masterName: string;
}
```

setter

setter.

NameChildComponentnamesetter.

```
import { Component, Input } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'name-child',
  template: '<h3>{{name}}</h3>'
})
export class NameChildComponent {
  private _name = '';
  @Input()
  set name(name: string) {
    this._name = (name && name.trim()) || '<no name set>';
  }
  get name(): string { return this._name; }
}
```

NameParentComponent

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'name-parent',
  template: `
    <h2>Master controls {{names.length}} names</h2>
    <name-child *ngFor="let name of names" [name]="name"></name-child>
  `
})
export class NameParentComponent {
```

```
// Displays 'Mr. IQ', '<no name set>', 'Bombasto'
names = ['Mr. IQ', ' ', ' Bombasto '];
}
```

EventEmitter。。

EventEmitter@OutputVoterComponent

```
import { Component, EventEmitter, Input, Output } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'my-voter',
  template: `
    <h4>{{name}}</h4>
    <button (click)="vote(true)" [disabled]="voted">Agree</button>
    <button (click)="vote(false)" [disabled]="voted">Disagree</button>
  `
})
export class VoterComponent {
  @Input() name: string;
  @Output() onVoted = new EventEmitter<boolean>();
  voted = false;
  vote(agree: boolean) {
    this.onVoted.emit(agree);
    this.voted = true;
  }
}
```

truefalse。

VoteTakerComponentonVoted\$ event。

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'vote-taker',
  template: `
    <h2>Should mankind colonize the Universe?</h2>
    <h3>Agree: {{agreed}}, Disagree: {{disagreed}}</h3>
    <my-voter *ngFor="let voter of voters"
      [name]="voter"
      (onVoted)="onVoted($event)">
    </my-voter>
  `
})
export class VoteTakerComponent {
  agreed = 0;
  disagreed = 0;
  voters = ['Mr. IQ', 'Ms. Universe', 'Bombasto'];
  onVoted(agree: boolean) {
    agreed ? this.agreed++ : this.disagreed++;
  }
}
```

。。

CountdownTimerComponent。。


```

import { Component, OnDestroy, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
  selector: 'countdown-timer',
  template: '<p>{{message}}</p>'
})
export class CountdownTimerComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy {
  intervalId = 0;
  message = '';
  seconds = 11;
  clearTimer() { clearInterval(this.intervalId); }
  ngOnInit() { this.start(); }
  ngOnDestroy() { this.clearTimer(); }
  start() { this.countDown(); }
  stop() {
    this.clearTimer();
    this.message = `Holding at T-${this.seconds} seconds`;
  }
  private countDown() {
    this.clearTimer();
    this.intervalId = window.setInterval(() => {
      this.seconds -= 1;
      if (this.seconds === 0) {
        this.message = 'Blast off!';
      } else {
        if (this.seconds < 0) { this.seconds = 10; } // reset
        this.message = `T-${this.seconds} seconds and counting`;
      }
    }, 1000);
  }
}

```

CountdownLocalVarParentComponent

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { CountdownTimerComponent } from './countdown-timer.component';
@Component({
  selector: 'countdown-parent-lv',
  template: `
<h3>Countdown to Liftoff (via local variable)</h3>
<button (click)="timer.start()">Start</button>
<button (click)="timer.stop()">Stop</button>
<div class="seconds">{{timer.seconds}}</div>
<countdown-timer #timer></countdown-timer>
`,
  styleUrls: ['demo.css']
})
export class CountdownLocalVarParentComponent { }

```

startstopseconds。

tag#timer。。

。

。

ParentViewChild

◦ ◦ ◦

◦

ViewChild◦

◦ ◦ CountdownTimerComponent◦

ViewChild◦ CountdownViewChildParentComponent

```
import { AfterViewInit, ViewChild } from '@angular/core';
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { CountdownTimerComponent } from './countdown-timer.component';
@Component({
  selector: 'countdown-parent-vc',
  template: `
    <h3>Countdown to Liftoff (via ViewChild)</h3>
    <button (click)="start()">Start</button>
    <button (click)="stop()">Stop</button>
    <div class="seconds">{{ seconds() }}</div>
    <countdown-timer></countdown-timer>
  `,
  styleUrls: ['demo.css']
})
export class CountdownViewChildParentComponent implements AfterViewInit {
  @ViewChild(CountdownTimerComponent)
  private timerComponent: CountdownTimerComponent;
  seconds() { return 0; }
  ngAfterViewInit() {
    // Redefine `seconds()` to get from the `CountdownTimerComponent.seconds` ...
    // but wait a tick first to avoid one-time devMode
    // unidirectional-data-flow-violation error
    setTimeout(() => this.seconds = () => this.timerComponent.seconds, 0);
  }
  start() { this.timerComponent.start(); }
  stop() { this.timerComponent.stop(); }
}
```

◦

ViewChildAfterViewInit◦

@ViewChildCountdownTimerComponenttimerComponent◦

#timer◦ startstopseconds◦

◦

ngAfterViewInit◦ Angular◦ 0◦

AngularngAfterViewInit◦ Angular◦ ◦

setTimeouttickseconds◦

◦

◦ ◦

MissionServiceMissionControlComponentAstronautComponent◦

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Subject } from 'rxjs/Subject';
@Injectable()
export class MissionService {
  // Observable string sources
  private missionAnnouncedSource = new Subject<string>();
  private missionConfirmedSource = new Subject<string>();
  // Observable string streams
  missionAnnounced$ = this.missionAnnouncedSource.asObservable();
  missionConfirmed$ = this.missionConfirmedSource.asObservable();
  // Service message commands
  announceMission(mission: string) {
    this.missionAnnouncedSource.next(mission);
  }
  confirmMission(astronaut: string) {
    this.missionConfirmedSource.next(astronaut);
  }
}
```

MissionControlComponent

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { MissionService } from './mission.service';
@Component({
  selector: 'mission-control',
  template: `
    <h2>Mission Control</h2>
    <button (click)="announce()">Announce mission</button>
    <my-astronaut *ngFor="let astronaut of astronauts"
      [astronaut]="astronaut">
    </my-astronaut>
    <h3>History</h3>
    <ul>
      <li *ngFor="let event of history">{{event}}</li>
    </ul>
  `,
  providers: [MissionService]
})
export class MissionControlComponent {
  astronauts = ['Lovell', 'Swigert', 'Haise'];
  history: string[] = [];
  missions = ['Fly to the moon!',
    'Fly to mars!',
    'Fly to Vegas!'];
  nextMission = 0;
  constructor(private missionService: MissionService) {
    missionService.missionConfirmed$.subscribe(
      astronaut => {
        this.history.push(`${astronaut} confirmed the mission`);
      });
  }
  announce() {
    let mission = this.missions[this.nextMission++];
    this.missionService.announceMission(mission);
    this.history.push(`Mission "${mission}" announced`);
  }
}
```

```

    if (this.nextMission >= this.missions.length) { this.nextMission = 0; }
  }
}

```

AstronautComponent。 AstronautComponentMissionControlComponent

```

import { Component, Input, OnDestroy } from '@angular/core';
import { MissionService } from './mission.service';
import { Subscription } from 'rxjs/Subscription';
@Component({
  selector: 'my-astronaut',
  template: `
    <p>
      {{astronaut}}: <strong>{{mission}}</strong>
      <button
        (click)="confirm()"
        [disabled]="!announced || confirmed">
        Confirm
      </button>
    </p>
  `
})
export class AstronautComponent implements OnDestroy {
  @Input() astronaut: string;
  mission = '<no mission announced>';
  confirmed = false;
  announced = false;
  subscription: Subscription;
  constructor(private missionService: MissionService) {
    this.subscription = missionService.missionAnnounced$.subscribe(
      mission => {
        this.mission = mission;
        this.announced = true;
        this.confirmed = false;
      }
    );
  }
  confirm() {
    this.confirmed = true;
    this.missionService.confirmMission(this.astronaut);
  }
  ngOnDestroy() {
    // prevent memory leak when component destroyed
    this.subscription.unsubscribe();
  }
}

```

AstronautComponent。 AstronautComponent。 AstronautComponent。

MissionControlComponentMissionService。 MissionControlComponentAstronautComponent

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9454/>

56:

PARAMS	
	html
templateUrl	html<selector>◦ templateUrlhtml
	◦

SANITIZINGXSS◦ 100

Pipes

```
<tag [attribute]="expression or variable reference | pipeName">
```

```
<tag attribute="expression or variable reference | pipeName">
```

```
<tag attribute={{expression or variable reference | pipeName}}>
```

Examples

Angular2◦

```
RootOfProject
|
+-- app
|   |-- app.component.ts
|   |-- main.ts
|   |-- pipeUser.component.ts
|   \-- sanitize.pipe.ts
|
|-- index.html
|-- main.html
|-- pipe.html
```

main.ts

```
import { bootstrap } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

bootstrap(AppComponent);
```

index.html◦

app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { PipeUserComponent } from './pipeUser.component';

@Component({
  selector: 'main-app',
  templateUrl: 'main.html',
  directives: [PipeUserComponent]
})

export class AppComponent { }
```

o

pipeUser.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { IgnoreSanitize } from "././sanitize.pipe";

@Component({
  selector: 'pipe-example',
  templateUrl: "pipe.html",
  pipes: [IgnoreSanitize]
})

export class PipeUserComponent{
  constructor () { }
  unsafeValue: string = "unsafe/picUrl?id=";
  docNum: string;

  getUrl(input: string): any {
    if(input !== undefined) {
      return this.unsafeValue.concat(input);
      // returns : "unsafe/picUrl?id=input"
    } else {
      return "fallback/to/something";
    }
  }
}
```

o

sanitize.pipe.ts

```
import { Pipe, PipeTransform } from '@angular/core';
import { DomSanitizationService } from '@angular/platform-browser';

@Pipe({
  name: 'sanitaryPipe'
})
export class IgnoreSanitize implements PipeTransform {

  constructor(private sanitizer: DomSanitizationService){}

  transform(input: string) : any {
    return this.sanitizer.bypassSecurityTrustUrl(input);
  }
}
```

```
}  
  
}
```

o

index.html

```
<head>  
  Stuff goes here...  
</head>  
<body>  
  <main-app>  
    main.html will load inside here.  
  </main-app>  
</body>
```

main.html

```
<othertags>  
</othertags>  
  
<pipe-example>  
  pipe.html will load inside here.  
</pipe-example>  
  
<moretags>  
</moretags>
```

pipe.html

```
<img [src]="getUrl('1234') | sanitaryPipe">  
<embed [src]="getUrl() | sanitaryPipe">
```

html

```
<head>  
  Stuff goes here...  
</head>  
  
<body>  
  
  <othertags>  
  </othertags>  
  
  <img [src]="getUrl('1234') | sanitaryPipe">  
  <embed [src]="getUrl() | sanitaryPipe">  
  
  <moretags>  
  </moretags>  
  
</body>
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/5942/>

57: ngx-bootstrap datepicker +

Examples

ngx-bootstrap datepicker

datepicker.component.html

```
<div (clickOutside)="onClickedOutside($event)" (blur)="onClickedOutside($event)">
  <div class="input-group date" [ngClass]="{'disabled-icon': disabledDatePicker == false
}">
    <input (change)="changedDate()" type="text" [ngModel]="value" class="form-control"
id="{{id}}" (focus)="openCloseDatepicker()" disabled="{{disabledInput}}" />
    <span id="openCloseDatepicker" class="input-group-addon"
(click)="openCloseDatepicker()">
      <span class="glyphicon-calendar glyphicon"></span>
    </span>
  </div>

  <div class="dp-popup" *ngIf="showDatePicker">
    <datepicker [startingDay]="1" [startingDay]="dt" [minDate]="min" [(ngModel)]="dt"
(selectionDone)="onSelectionDone($event)"></datepicker>
  </div>
</div>
```

datepicker.component.ts

```
import {Component, Input, EventEmitter, Output, OnChanges, SimpleChanges, ElementRef, OnInit}
from "@angular/core";
import {DatePipe} from "@angular/common";
import {NgModel} from "@angular/forms";
import * as moment from 'moment';

@Component({
  selector: 'custom-datepicker',
  templateUrl: 'datepicker.component.html',
  providers: [DatePipe, NgModel],
  host: {
    '(document:mousedown)': 'onClick($event)',
  }
})

export class DatepickerComponent implements OnChanges , OnInit{
  ngOnInit(): void {
    this.dt = null;
  }

  inputElement : ElementRef;
  dt: Date = null;
  showDatePicker: boolean = false;

  @Input() disabledInput : boolean = false;
  @Input() disabledDatePicker: boolean = false;
  @Input() value: string = null;
  @Input() id: string;
```



```

@Input() min: Date = null;
@Input() max: Date = null;

@Output() dateModelChange = new EventEmitter();
constructor(el: ElementRef) {
  this.inputElement = el;
}

changedDate(){
  if(this.value === ''){
    this.dateModelChange.emit(null);
  }else if(this.value.split('/').length === 3){
    this.dateModelChange.emit(DatepickerComponent.convertToDate(this.value));
  }
}

clickOutside(event : Event){
  if(this.inputElement.nativeElement !== event.target) {
    console.log('click outside', event);
  }
}

onClick(event) {
  if (!this.inputElement.nativeElement.contains(event.target)) {
    this.close();
  }
}

ngOnChanges(changes: SimpleChanges): void {
  if (this.value !== null && this.value !== undefined && this.value.length > 0) {
    this.value = null;
    this.dt = null;
  }else {
    if(this.value !== null){
      this.dt = new Date(this.value);
      this.value = moment(this.value).format('MM/DD/YYYY');
    }
  }
}

private static transformDate(date: Date): string {
  return new DatePipe('pt-PT').transform(date, 'MM/dd/yyyy');
}

openCloseDatepicker(): void {
  if (!this.disabledDatepicker) {
    this.showDatepicker = !this.showDatepicker;
  }
}

open(): void {
  this.showDatepicker = true;
}

close(): void {
  this.showDatepicker = false;
}

private apply(): void {
  this.value = DatepickerComponent.transformDate(this.dt);
  this.dateModelChange.emit(this.dt);
}

```

```
onSelectionDone(event: Date): void {
  this.dt = event;
  this.apply();
  this.close();
}

onClickedOutside(event: Date): void {
  if (this.showDatepicker) {
    this.close();
  }
}

static convertToDate(val : string): Date {
  return new Date(val.replace('/', '-'));
}
}
```

[ngx-bootstrap datepicker + https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10549/ngx-bootstrap-datepicker-plus](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10549/ngx-bootstrap-datepicker-plus)

58:

Angular CLIAngular CLI。 Angular CLI。

Angular CLIAngular CLI。

Angular 2NgModule。

Examples

Angular CLI

```
ng new NewProject
```

```
ng init NewProject
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9152/>

59: CLI

angular-cliangular-cli///3bootstrap。

Examples

angular-cliAngular2

- NodeJS
 - [npm](#)
-

cmd

1. `npm install -g @angular/cli``yarn global add @angular/cli`
 2. `ng new PROJECT_NAME`
 3. `cd PROJECT_NAME`
 4. `ng serve`
-

localhost4200

cmdng generateng gAngular

- `ng g component my-new-component`
- `ng g directive my-new-directive`
- `ng g pipe my-new-pipe`
- `ng g service my-new-service`
- `ng g class my-new-classt`
- `ng g interface my-new-interface`
- **Enum** `ng g enum my-new-enum`
- `ng g module my-module`

angular-cli.json。

ng2-bootstrap

1. `npm install ng2-bootstrap --save``yarn add ng2-bootstrap`
2. `angular-cli.json``node-modules``bootstrap`。

```
"scripts": [  
  "../node_modules/jquery/dist/jquery.js",  
  "../node_modules/bootstrap/dist/js/bootstrap.js"  
]
```

angular-cli

outDirangular-cli.json;

```
ng build --target=production --environment=prod
ng build --prod --env=prod
ng build --prod
```

```
ng build --target=development --environment=dev
ng build --dev --e=dev
ng build --dev
ng build
```

--base-href your-urlindex.html。

index.htmlhref/ myUrl /

```
ng build --base-href /myUrl/
ng build --bh /myUrl/
```

scss / sass

@angular/cli**CSS** 。

SCSS

```
ng new project_name --style=scss
```

sass

```
ng new project_name --style=sass
```

yarn@ angular / cli

Yarn@ angular / cli npm。 yarn@ angular / cli

- npm install --global yarn
- @ angular / cli npm install -g @angular/cli yarn global add @angular/cli

@ angular / cli

```
ng set --global packageManager=yarn
```

npm@ angular / cli

```
ng set --global packageManager=npm
```

CLI <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8956/cli>

60: 2 -

Examples

ProtractorNavbar

3navbar.html

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-default" role="navigation">
<ul class="nav navbar-nav">
  <li>
    <a id="home-navbar" routerLink="/home">Home</a>
  </li>
  <li>
    <a id="list-navbar" routerLink="/create" >List</a>
  </li>
  <li>
    <a id="create-navbar" routerLink="/create">Create</a>
  </li>
</ul>
```

navbar.e2e-spec.ts

```
describe('Navbar', () => {

  beforeEach(() => {
    browser.get('home'); // before each test navigate to home page.
  });

  it('testing Navbar', () => {
    browser.sleep(2000).then(function() {
      checkNavbarTexts();
      navigateToListPage();
    });
  });

  function checkNavbarTexts() {
    element(by.id('home-navbar')).getText().then(function(text) { // Promise
      expect(text).toEqual('Home');
    });

    element(by.id('list-navbar')).getText().then(function(text) { // Promise
      expect(text).toEqual('List');
    });

    element(by.id('create-navbar')).getText().then(function(text) { // Promise
      expect(text).toEqual('Create');
    });
  }

  function navigateToListPage() {
    element(by.id('list-home')).click().then(function() { // first find list-home a tag and
      than click
        browser.sleep(2000).then(function() {
          browser.getCurrentUrl().then(function(actualUrl) { // promise
```

```

        expect(actualUrl.indexOf('list') !== -1).toBeTruthy(); // check the current url is
list
        });
    });

});
}
});

```

Angular2 -

cmd

- npm install -g protractor
- webdriver-manager update
- webdriver-manager start

****protractor.conf.js**

declare useAllAngular2AppRoots true

```

const config = {
  baseUrl: 'http://localhost:3000/',

  specs: [
    './dev/**/*.e2e-spec.js'
  ],

  exclude: [],
  framework: 'jasmine',

  jasmineNodeOpts: {
    showColors: true,
    isVerbose: false,
    includeStackTrace: false
  },

  directConnect: true,

  capabilities: {
    browserName: 'chrome',
    shardTestFiles: false,
    chromeOptions: {
      'args': ['--disable-web-security ', '--no-sandbox', 'disable-extensions', 'start-
maximized', 'enable-crash-reporter-for-testing']
    }
  },

  onPrepare: function() {
    const SpecReporter = require('jasmine-spec-reporter');
    // add jasmine spec reporter
    jasmine.getEnv().addReporter(new SpecReporter({ displayStackTrace: true }));

    browser.ignoreSynchronization = false;
  },
  useAllAngular2AppRoots: true
};

```

```
if (process.env.TRAVIS) {
  config.capabilities = {
    browserName: 'firefox'
  };
}

exports.config = config;
```

dev

```
describe('basic test', () => {

  beforeEach(() => {
    browser.get('http://google.com');
  });

  it('testing basic test', () => {
    browser.sleep(2000).then(function() {
      browser.getCurrentUrl().then(function(actualUrl) {
        expect(actualUrl.indexOf('google') !== -1).toBeTruthy();
      });
    });
  });
});
```

cmd

```
protractor conf.js
```

2 - <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8900/2---->

61: 2

Examples

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'parent-component',
  templateUrl: './parent-component.html'
})
export class ParentComponent {
  users : Array<User> = [];
  changeUsersActivation(user : User){
    user.changeButtonState();
  }
  constructor(){
    this.users.push(new User('Narco', false));
    this.users.push(new User('Bombasto', false));
    this.users.push(new User('Celeritas', false));
    this.users.push(new User('Magneta', false));
  }
}

export class User {
  firstName : string;
  active : boolean;

  changeButtonState(){
    this.active = !this.active;
  }
  constructor(_firstName :string, _active : boolean){
    this.firstName = _firstName;
    this.active = _active;
  }
}
```

HTML

```
<div>
  <child-component [usersDetails]="users"
    (changeUsersActivation)="changeUsersActivation($event)">
  </child-component>
</div>
```

```
import {Component, Input, EventEmitter, Output} from '@angular/core';
import {User} from "../parent.component";

@Component({
  selector: 'child-component',
  templateUrl: './child-component.html',
  styles: [`
    .btn {
```

```

    height: 30px;
    width: 100px;
    border: 1px solid rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.33);
    border-radius: 3px;
    margin-bottom: 5px;
  }

  `]
})
export class ChildComponent {
  @Input() usersDetails : Array<User> = null;
  @Output() changeUsersActivation = new EventEmitter();

  triggerEvent(user : User) {
    this.changeUsersActivation.emit(user);
  }
}

```

HTML

```

<div>
  <div>
    <table>
      <thead>
        <tr>
          <th>Name</th>
          <th></th>
        </tr>
      </thead>
      <tbody *ngIf="user !== null">
        <tr *ngFor="let user of usersDetails">
          <td>{{user.firstName}}</td>
          <td><button class="btn" (click)="triggerEvent(user)">{{user.active}}</button></td>
        </tr>
      </tbody>
    </table>
  </div>
</div>

```

2 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8971/2>

62:

Examples

Md2Select

```
<md2-select [(ngModel)]="item" (change)="change($event)" [disabled]="disabled">
<md2-option *ngFor="let i of items" [value]="i.value" [disabled]="i.disabled">
  {{i.name}}</md2-option>
</md2-select>
```

◦

```
<md2-select></md2-select>
<md2-option></md2-option>
<md2-select-header></md2-select-header>
```

Md2Tooltip

Tooltip◦

◦

```
<span tooltip-direction="left" tooltip="On the Left! ">Left</span>
<button tooltip="some message"
  tooltip-position="below"
  tooltip-delay="1000">Hover Me
</button>
```

Md2Toast

Toast◦

◦

```
import {Md2Toast} from 'md2/toast/toast';

@Component({
  selector: "...",
})

export class ... {

  ...
  constructor(private toast: Md2Toast) { }
  toastMe() {
    this.toast.show('Toast message...');
  }

  --- or ---
```

```
this.toast.show('Toast message...', 1000);
}

...

}
```

Md2Datepicker

Datepicker。

```
<md2-datepicker [(ngModel)]="date"></md2-datepicker>
```

Md2AccordionMd2Collapse

Md2Collapse Collapse。

。

```
<div [collapse]="isCollapsed">
  Lorem Ipsum Content
</div>
```

Md2Accordion Accordion。

。

```
<md2-accordion [multiple]="multiple">
  <md2-accordion-tab *ngFor="let tab of accordions"
    [header]="tab.title"
    [active]="tab.active"
    [disabled]="tab.disabled">
    {{tab.content}}
  </md2-accordion-tab>
  <md2-accordion-tab>
    <md2-accordion-header>Custom Header</md2-accordion-header>
    test content
  </md2-accordion-tab>
</md2-accordion>
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10005/>

63:

Examples

app.module.ts

```
import {appStoreProviders} from "../app.store";
providers : [
  ...
  appStoreProviders,
  ...
]
```

app.store.ts

```
import {InjectionToken} from '@angular/core';
import {createStore, Store, compose, StoreEnhancer} from 'redux';
import {AppState, default as reducer} from "../app.reducer";

export const AppStore = new InjectionToken('App.store');

const devtools: StoreEnhancer<AppState> =
  window['devToolsExtension'] ?
  window['devToolsExtension']() : f => f;

export function createAppStore(): Store<AppState> {
  return createStore<AppState>(
    reducer,
    compose(devtools)
  );
}

export const appStoreProviders = [
  {provide: AppStore, useFactory: createAppStore}
];
```

app.reducer.ts

```
export interface AppState {
  example : string
}

const rootReducer: Reducer<AppState> = combineReducers<AppState>({
  example : string
});

export default rootReducer;
```

store.ts

```
export interface IAppState {
```

```

    example?: string;
  }

export const INITIAL_STATE: IAppState = {
  example: null,
};

export function rootReducer(state: IAppState = INITIAL_STATE, action: Action): IAppState {
  switch (action.type) {
    case EXAMPLE_CHANGED:
      return Object.assign(state, state, (<UpdateAction>action));
    default:
      return state;
  }
}

```

actions.ts

```

import {Action} from "redux";
export const EXAMPLE_CHANGED = 'EXAMPLE CHANGED';

export interface UpdateAction extends Action {
  example: string;
}

```

```

import * as Redux from 'redux';
import {Inject, Injectable} from '@angular/core';

@Injectable()
export class exampleService {
  constructor(@Inject(AppStore) private store: Redux.Store<AppState>) {}
  getExampleState(){
    console.log(this.store.getState().example);
  }
}

```

```

import * as Redux from 'redux';
import {Inject, Injectable} from '@angular/core';

@Injectable()
export class exampleService {
  constructor(@Inject(AppStore) private store: Redux.Store<AppState>) {}
  setExampleState(){
    this.store.dispatch(updateExample("new value"));
  }
}

```

actions.ts

```

export interface UpdateExapleAction extends Action {
  example?: string;
}

export const updateExample: ActionCreator<UpdateExapleAction> =
  (newVal) => ({
    type: EXAMPLE_CHANGED,

```

```
example: newVal
});
```

redux chrome

app.store.ts

```
import {InjectionToken} from '@angular/core';
import {createStore, Store, compose, StoreEnhancer} from 'redux';
import {AppState, default as reducer} from "../app.reducer";

export const AppStore = new InjectionToken('App.store');

const devtools: StoreEnhancer<AppState> =
  window['devToolsExtension'] ?
  window['devToolsExtension']() : f => f;

export function createAppStore(): Store<AppState> {
  return createStore<AppState>(
    reducer,
    compose(devtools)
  );
}

export const appStoreProviders = [
  {provide: AppStore, useFactory: createAppStore}
];
```

Redux DevTools chrome

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/10652/>

64:

Examples

◦

Angular 2 -

```
<base href='/'/>
```

index.html ◦ app ◦ Angular 2 ◦

package.json/ -

```
"dependencies": {  
  .....  
  "@angular/router": "3.0.0-beta.1",  
  .....  
}
```

-

```
class Route {  
  path : string  
  pathMatch : 'full'|'prefix'  
  component : Type|string  
  .....  
}
```

route/routes.ts ◦ ◦ ""◦

◦ RouterConfigProviderRouter◦

```
import { provideRouter, RouterConfig } from '@angular/router';  
import { BarDetailComponent } from '../components/bar-detail.component';  
import { DashboardComponent } from '../components/dashboard.component';  
import { LoginComponent } from '../components/login.component';  
import { SignupComponent } from '../components/signup.component';  
  
export const appRoutes: RouterConfig = [  
  { path: '', pathMatch: 'full', redirectTo: 'login' },  
  { path: 'dashboard', component: DashboardComponent },  
  { path: 'bars/:id', component: BarDetailComponent },  
  { path: 'login', component: LoginComponent },  
  { path: 'signup', component: SignupComponent }  
];  
  
export const APP_ROUTER_PROVIDER = [provideRouter(appRoutes)];
```

◦

main.ts ◦ **systemjs.config**

```
import { bootstrap } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { AppComponent } from './components/app.component';
import { APP_ROUTER_PROVIDER } from './routes/routes';

bootstrap(AppComponent, [ APP_ROUTER_PROVIDER ]).catch(err => console.error(err));
```

/◦ **directive**◦ **ROUTER_DIRECTIVES**◦

```
import { ROUTER_DIRECTIVES } from '@angular/router';

@Component({
  selector: 'demo-app',
  template: `
    .....
    <div>
      <router-outlet></router-outlet>
    </div>
    .....
  `,
  // Add our router directives we will be using
  directives: [ROUTER_DIRECTIVES]
})
```

◦ **RouterOutletRouterConfig**◦ **RouterLinkhtml anchor**◦ **RouterLinkhref**◦ **Ex**

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
import { ROUTER_DIRECTIVES } from '@angular/router';

@Component({
  selector: 'demo-app',
  template: `
    <a [routerLink]="['/login']">Login</a>
    <a [routerLink]="['/signup']">Signup</a>
    <a [routerLink]="['/dashboard']">Dashboard</a>
    <div>
      <router-outlet></router-outlet>
    </div>
  `,
  // Add our router directives we will be using
  directives: [ROUTER_DIRECTIVES]
})
export class AppComponent { }
```

◦ **RouterLink**◦

'@ angular / core'{Component}; '@ angular / router'{ROUTER_DIRECTIVES};

```
@Component({
  selector: 'demo-app',
  template: `
    <ul>
      <li *ngFor="let bar of bars | async">
        <a [routerLink]="['/bars', bar.id]">
          {{bar.name}}
        </a>
      </li>
    </ul>
  `
})
```

```

        </a>
      </li>
    </ul>
  <div>
    <router-outlet></router-outlet>
  </div>
  `
  // Add our router directives we will be using
  directives: [ROUTER_DIRECTIVES]
})
export class AppComponent { }

```

RouterLink

◦ ◦ ◦

RouterConfig

```

import { ProjectsComponent } from '../components/projects.component';
import { MessagesComponent } from '../components/messages.component';

export const appRoutes: RouterConfig = [
  { path: '', pathMatch: 'full', redirectTo: 'login' },
  { path: 'dashboard', component: DashboardComponent,
    children: [
      { path: '', redirectTo: 'projects', pathMatch: 'full' },
      { path: 'projects', component: 'ProjectsComponent' },
      { path: 'messages', component: 'MessagesComponent' }
    ] },
  { path: 'bars/:id', component: BarDetailComponent },
  { path: 'login', component: LoginComponent },
  { path: 'signup', component: SignupComponent }
];

```

DashboardComponent ◦ <router-outlet></router-outlet> ◦ DashboardComponentRouterOutlet

```

import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'dashboard',
  template: `
    <a [routerLink]="['projects']">Projects</a>
    <a [routerLink]="['messages']">Messages</a>
  <div>
    <router-outlet></router-outlet>
  </div>
  `
})
export class DashboardComponent { }

```

RouterOutlet ◦ projectsdashboard ◦

```
Cannot match any routes: 'dashboard'
```

◦

ResolveData

◦

angular / router 3.0.0-beta.2

users.service.ts

```
...
import { Http, Response } from '@angular/http';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';
import { User } from './user.ts';

@Injectable()
export class UsersService {

  constructor(public http:Http) {}

  /**
   * Returns all users
   * @returns {Observable<User[]>}
   */
  index():Observable<User[]> {

    return this.http.get('http://mywebsite.com/api/v1/users')
      .map((res:Response) => res.json());
  }

  /**
   * Returns a user by ID
   * @param id
   * @returns {Observable<User>}
   */
  get(id:number|string):Observable<User> {

    return this.http.get('http://mywebsite.com/api/v1/users/' + id)
      .map((res:Response) => res.json());
  }
}
```

users.resolver.ts

```
...
import { UsersService } from './users.service.ts';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';
import {
  Resolve,
  ActivatedRouteSnapshot,
  RouterStateSnapshot
} from "@angular/router";

@Injectable()
export class UsersResolver implements Resolve<User[] | User> {
```

```

// Inject UsersService into the resolver
constructor(private service:UsersService) {}

resolve(route:ActivatedRouteSnapshot, state:RouterStateSnapshot):Observable<User[] | User>
{
    // If userId param exists in current URL, return a single user, else return all users
    // Uses brackets notation to access `id` to suppress editor warning, may use dot
notation if you create an interface extending ActivatedRoute with an optional id? attribute
    if (route.params['id']) return this.service.get(route.params['id']);
    return this.service.index();
}
}

```

users.component.ts

- **User**data.usersdata.user*app.routes.ts*

```

...
import { ActivatedRoute } from "@angular/router";

@Component(...)
export class UsersComponent {

    users:User[];

    constructor(route: ActivatedRoute) {
        route.data.subscribe(data => {
            // data['Match key defined in RouterConfig, see below']
            this.users = data.users;
        });
    }

    /**
     * It is not required to unsubscribe from the resolver as Angular's HTTP
     * automatically completes the subscription when data is received from the server
     */
}

```

app.routes.ts

```

...
import { UsersResolver } from '../resolvers/users.resolver';

export const routes:RouterConfig = <RouterConfig>[
    ...
    {
        path: 'user/:id',
        component: UserComponent,
        resolve: {
            // hence data.user in UserComponent
            user: UsersResolver
        }
    }
]

```

```

    },
    {
      path: 'users',
      component: UsersComponent,
      resolve: {
        // hence data.users in UsersComponent, note the pluralisation
        users: UsersResolver
      }
    },
    ...
  ]
  ...

```

app.resolver.ts

◦

“”◦ *providers*◦

```

...
import { UsersService } from './users.service';
import { UsersResolver } from './users.resolver';

export const ROUTE_RESOLVERS = [
  ...,
  UsersService,
  UsersResolver
]

```

main.browser.ts

◦

```

...
import {bootstrap} from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { ROUTE_RESOLVERS } from './app.resolver';

bootstrap(<Type>App, [
  ...
  ...ROUTE_RESOLVERS
])
.catch(err => console.error(err));

```

app.routing.ts app.module.ts ◦ WebPackSystemJS◦

///◦ ◦ Route◦ app.module.ts

Angularchildren◦ URLURL◦

```

import { NgModule } from "@angular/core";
import { RouterModule, Routes } from "@angular/router";

import { HomeComponent } from "../components/home/home.component";
import { FetchDataComponent } from "../components/fetchdata/fetchdata.component";
import { CounterComponent } from "../components/counter/counter.component";

```

```

const appRoutes: Routes = [
  {
    path: "",
    redirectTo: "home",
    pathMatch: "full"
  },
  {
    path: "home",
    children: [
      {
        path: "",
        component: HomeComponent
      },
      {
        path: "counter",
        children: [
          {
            path: "",
            component: CounterComponent
          },
          {
            path: "fetch-data",
            component: FetchDataComponent
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    path: "**",
    redirectTo: "home"
  }
];

@NgModule({
  imports: [
    RouterModule.forRoot(appRoutes)
  ],
  exports: [
    RouterModule
  ]
})
export class AppRoutingModule { }

```

Siraj

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/2334/>

65: 3.0.0+

◦

app.routes.ts

- 1.
2. routes◦ pathcomponent ◦

Examples

◦ ◦

bootstrapmain.ts ◦

```
//main.ts

import {bootstrap} from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';

//Import the App component (root component)
import { App } from './app/app';

//Also import the app routes
import { APP_ROUTES_PROVIDER } from './app/app.routes';

bootstrap(App, [
  APP_ROUTES_PROVIDER,
])
.catch(err => console.error(err));
```

◦

appHTML/

```
//app.ts

import {Component} from '@angular/core';
import {Router, ROUTER_DIRECTIVES} from '@angular/router';

@Component({
  selector: 'app',
  templateUrl: 'app.html',
  styleUrls: ['app.css'],
  directives: [
    ROUTER_DIRECTIVES,
  ]
})
export class App {
  constructor() {
  }
}

<!-- app.html -->
```

```
<!-- All of your 'views' will go here -->
<router-outlet></router-outlet>
```

<router-outlet></router-outlet>◦ **HTML**◦

Stack Overflow◦ <router-outlet>◦

◦

TypeScript◦

```
<a routerLink="/home">Home</a>
```

/home ◦ /home Home **Component**◦

```
<a *ngFor="let link of links" [routerLink]="link">{{link}}</a>
```

linksapp.ts

```
public links[] = [
  'home',
  'login'
]
```

routerLink<a>=

```
<a routerLink="home">home</a>
<a routerLink="login">login</a>
```

◦ **Angular**◦

links[]◦

@ angular / router3.0.0-beta.2◦ ◦

TypeScript

```
//app.routes.ts

import {provideRouter} from '@angular/router';

import {Home} from './routes/home/home';
import {Profile} from './routes/profile/profile';

export const routes = [
  {path: '', redirectTo: 'home'},
  {path: 'home', component: Home},
  {path: 'login', component: Login},
];

export const APP_ROUTES_PROVIDER = provideRouter(routes);
```


provideRouter◦

HomeProfile◦ Component◦

◦

path ◦ `'/`' Angular

component

redirectTo ◦ ◦

◦ provideRouterbootstrap◦

Angular◦ ◦

Route Guard◦

Route Guard

- ◦
- ◦
-
- ◦

Route Guards◦ *true* ◦ *false* ◦

-
- *CanActivate* ◦
 - *CanActivateChild* ◦
 - *CanDeactivate* ◦
 - *CanLoad* ◦
 - ◦

◦

Route Guards◦

◦

```
import { Injectable }    from '@angular/core';  
import { CanActivate }   from '@angular/router';
```

```

@Injectable()
export class SynchronousGuard implements CanActivate {
  canActivate() {
    console.log('SynchronousGuard#canActivate called');
    return true;
  }
}

```

- **ObservablePromise**

-

```

import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { CanActivate, Router, ActivatedRouteSnapshot, RouterStateSnapshot } from '@angular/router';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';
import { MockAuthenticationService } from '../authentication/authentication.service';

@Injectable()
export class AsynchronousGuard implements CanActivate {
  constructor(private router: Router, private auth: MockAuthenticationService) {}

  canActivate(route: ActivatedRouteSnapshot,
    state: RouterStateSnapshot): Observable<boolean>|boolean {
    this.auth.subscribe((authenticated) => {
      if (authenticated) {
        return true;
      }
      this.router.navigateByUrl('/login');
      return false;
    });
  }
}

```

app.routes

canActivateGuard

```

import { provideRouter, Router, RouterConfig, CanActivate } from '@angular/router';

//components
import { LoginComponent } from '../login/login.component';
import { DashboardComponent } from '../dashboard/dashboard.component';

export const routes: RouterConfig = [
  { path: 'login', component: LoginComponent },
  { path: 'dashboard', component: DashboardComponent, canActivate: [AuthGuard] }
]

```

APP_ROUTER_PROVIDERSapp bootstrap

```

export const APP_ROUTER_PROVIDERS = [
  AuthGuard,

```

```
    provideRouter(routes)
  ];
```

app bootstrapGuard

main.ts boot.ts

1. Guard
2. GuardAPP_ROUTER_PROVIDERS
BootstrapGuard

```
import { bootstrap } from '@angular/platform-browser-dynamic';
import { provide } from '@angular/core';

import { APP_ROUTER_PROVIDERS } from './app.routes';
import { AppComponent } from './app.component';

bootstrap(AppComponent, [
  APP_ROUTER_PROVIDERS
])
.then(success => console.log(`Bootstrap success`))
.catch(error => console.log(error));
```

currentUser◦

```
export const routes = [
  {
    path: 'Dash',
    pathMatch: 'prefix',
    component: DashCmp,
    canActivate: [AuthGuard],
    resolve: {
      currentUser: CurrentUserResolver
    },
    children: [...[
      {
        path: '',
        component: ProfileCmp,
        resolve: {
          currentUser: currentUser
        }
      }
    ]]
  }
];
```

AuthService

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Http, Headers, RequestOptions } from '@angular/http';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/do';

@Injectable()
export class AuthService {
  constructor(http: Http) {
    this.http = http;
  }
}
```

```

    let headers = new Headers({ 'Content-Type': 'application/json' });
    this.options = new RequestOptions({ headers: headers });
  }
  fetchCurrentUser() {
    return this.http.get('/api/users/me')
      .map(res => res.json())
      .do(val => this.currentUser = val);
  }
}

```

AuthGuard

```

import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { CanActivate } from "@angular/router";
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';

import { AuthService } from '../services/AuthService';

@Injectable()
export class AuthGuard implements CanActivate {
  constructor(auth: AuthService) {
    this.auth = auth;
  }
  canActivate(route, state) {
    return Observable
      .merge(this.auth.fetchCurrentUser(), Observable.of(true))
      .filter(x => x == true);
  }
}

```

CurrentUserResolver

```

import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Resolve } from "@angular/router";
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';

import { AuthService } from '../services/AuthService';

@Injectable()
export class CurrentUserResolver implements Resolve {
  constructor(auth: AuthService) {
    this.auth = auth;
  }
  resolve(route, state) {
    return this.auth.currentUser;
  }
}

```

3.0.0+ <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/1208/-3-0-0plus->

66:

@angular / common - @ angular / core -

Examples

URL。 LocationStrategyLocationURLURL。

LocationhrefURL。

```
import {Component} from '@angular/core';
import {Location} from '@angular/common';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-component'
})
class AppCmp {

  constructor(_location: Location) {

    //Changes the browsers URL to the normalized version of the given URL,
    //and pushes a new item onto the platform's history.
    _location.go('/foo');

  }

  backClicked() {
    //Navigates back in the platform's history.
    this._location.back();
  }

  forwardClicked() {
    //Navigates forward in the platform's history.
    this._location.back();
  }
}
```

AsyncPipe

ObservablePromise。 。 。

```
@Component({
  selector: 'async-observable-pipe',
  template: '<div><code>observable|async</code>: Time: {{ time | async }}</div>'
})
export class AsyncObservablePipeComponent {
  time = new Observable<string>((observer: Subscriber<string>) => {
    setInterval(() => observer.next(new Date().toString()), 1000);
  });
}
```

angular2

@ angular / coreVERSION ◦

```
import { Component, VERSION } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-app',
  template: `<h1>Hello {{name}}</h1>
<h2>Current Version: {{ver}}</h2>
`,
})
export class AppComponent {
  name = 'Angular2';
  ver = VERSION.full;
}
```

◦

```
@Component({
  selector: 'currency-pipe',
  template: `<div>
  <p>A: {{myMoney | currency:'USD':false}}</p>
  <p>B: {{yourMoney | currency:'USD':true:'4.2-2'}}</p>
</div>`
})
export class CurrencyPipeComponent {
  myMoney: number = 100000.653;
  yourMoney: number = 5.3495;
}
```

- **currencyCode** ISO 4217◦
- **symbolDisplay**
- **digitInfo** ◦

<https://angular.io/docs/ts/latest/api/common/index/CurrencyPipe-pipe.html>

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8252/>

67: ASP.net Core Angular 2 TypeScript

ASP.NET Core Angular 2

ASP.NET Core Angular 2 MVC Angular 2

Examples

ASP.NET Core + Angular 2 + Gulp

Startup.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Identity.EntityFrameworkCore;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;
using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;
using CoreAngular000.Data;
using CoreAngular000.Models;
using CoreAngular000.Services;
using Microsoft.Extensions.FileProviders;
using System.IO;

namespace CoreAngular000
{
    public class Startup
    {
        public Startup(IHostingEnvironment env)
        {
            var builder = new ConfigurationBuilder()
                .SetBasePath(env.ContentRootPath)
                .AddJsonFile("appsettings.json", optional: false, reloadOnChange:
true)
                .AddJsonFile($"appsettings.{env.EnvironmentName}.json", optional:
true);

            if (env.IsDevelopment())
            {
                builder.AddUserSecrets<Startup>();
            }

            builder.AddEnvironmentVariables();
            Configuration = builder.Build();
        }

        public IConfigurationRoot Configuration { get; }
    }
}
```

```

public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)
{
    // Add framework services.
    services.AddDbContext<ApplicationDbContext>(options =>
        options.UseSqlServer(Configuration.GetConnectionString("DefaultConnection")));

    services.AddIdentity<ApplicationUser, IdentityRole>()
        .AddEntityFrameworkStores<ApplicationDbContext>()
        .AddDefaultTokenProviders();

    services.AddMvc();

    // Add application services.
    services.AddTransient<IEmailSender, AuthMessageSender>();
    services.AddTransient<ISmsSender, AuthMessageSender>();
}

public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IHostingEnvironment env,
ILoggerFactory loggerFactory)
{
    loggerFactory.AddConsole(Configuration.GetSection("Logging"));
    loggerFactory.AddDebug();

    if (env.IsDevelopment())
    {
        app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();
        app.UseDatabaseErrorPage();
        app.UseBrowserLink();
    }
    else
    {
        app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");
    }

    app.UseDefaultFiles();
    app.UseStaticFiles();
    app.UseStaticFiles(new StaticFileOptions
    {
        FileProvider = new
PhysicalFileProvider(Path.Combine(env.ContentRootPath, "node_modules")),
        RequestPath = "/node_modules"
    });

    app.UseMvc(routes =>
    {
        routes.MapRoute(
            name: "default",
            template: "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");
    });
}
}
}

```

tsConfig.json

```

{
  "compilerOptions": {
    "diagnostics": true,
    "emitDecoratorMetadata": true,
    "experimentalDecorators": true,

```



```

    "lib": [ "es2015", "dom" ],
    "listFiles": true,
    "module": "commonjs",
    "moduleResolution": "node",
    "noImplicitAny": true,
    "outDir": "wwwroot",
    "removeComments": false,
    "rootDir": "wwwroot",
    "sourceMap": true,
    "suppressImplicitAnyIndexErrors": true,
    "target": "es5"
  },
  "exclude": [
    "node_modules",
    "wwwroot/lib/"
  ]
}

```

package.json

```

{
  "name": "angular dependencies and web dev package",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "Angular 2 MVC. Samuel Maicas Template",
  "scripts": {},
  "dependencies": {
    "@angular/common": "~2.4.0",
    "@angular/compiler": "~2.4.0",
    "@angular/core": "~2.4.0",
    "@angular/forms": "~2.4.0",
    "@angular/http": "~2.4.0",
    "@angular/platform-browser": "~2.4.0",
    "@angular/platform-browser-dynamic": "~2.4.0",
    "@angular/router": "~3.4.0",
    "angular-in-memory-web-api": "~0.2.4",
    "systemjs": "0.19.40",
    "core-js": "^2.4.1",
    "rxjs": "5.0.1",
    "zone.js": "^0.7.4"
  },
  "devDependencies": {
    "del": "^2.2.2",
    "gulp": "^3.9.1",
    "gulp-concat": "^2.6.1",
    "gulp-cssmin": "^0.1.7",
    "gulp-htmlmin": "^3.0.0",
    "gulp-uglify": "^2.1.2",
    "merge-stream": "^1.0.1",
    "tslint": "^3.15.1",
    "typescript": "~2.0.10"
  },
  "repository": {}
}

```

bundleconfig.json

```

[
  {
    "outputFileName": "wwwroot/css/site.min.css",

```

```

    "inputFiles": [
      "wwwroot/css/site.css"
    ]
  },
  {
    "outputFileName": "wwwroot/js/site.min.js",
    "inputFiles": [
      "wwwroot/js/site.js"
    ],
    "minify": {
      "enabled": true,
      "renameLocals": true
    },
    "sourceMap": false
  }
]

```

bundleconfig.json gulpfileRightClick bundleconfig.json BundlerMinifier > Gulp

// Index.cshtml

```

@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Home Page";
}
<div>{{ nombre }}</div>

```

wwwroot <https://github.com/angular/quickstart> seed. index.html main.tssystemjs-angular-loader.jssystemjs.config.jstsconfig.jsonapp

wwwroot/ index.html

```

<html>
<head>
  <title>SMTemplate Angular2 & ASP.NET Core</title>
  <base href="/">
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

  <script src="node_modules/core-js/client/shim.min.js"></script>

  <script src="node_modules/zone.js/dist/zone.js"></script>
  <script src="node_modules/systemjs/dist/system.src.js"></script>

  <script src="systemjs.config.js"></script>
  <script>
    System.import('main.js').catch(function(err) { console.error(err); });
  </script>
</head>

<body>
  <my-app>Loading AppComponent here ...</my-app>
</body>
</html>

```

templateUrl. wwwroot// app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'my-app',
  templateUrl: '/home/index',
})
export class AppComponent { nombre = 'Samuel Maicas'; }
```

[] Visual Studio 2017 Asp.Net Core + Angular2 + Gulp

- 1.
2. dotnet
3. npm install

◦ ◦

<https://github.com/SamML/CoreAngular000>

MVC < - > Angular 2

ASP.NET ANGULAR 2 HTML / JS

HTMLView

```
return File("~/html/About.html", "text/html");
```

html ◦ ◦ ◦

wwwroot/ HTML / About.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>About Page</title>
    <base href="/">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
    <link href="../css/site.min.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"/>

    <script src="../node_modules/core-js/client/shim.min.js"></script>

    <script src="../node_modules/zone.js/dist/zone.js"></script>
    <script src="../node_modules/systemjs/dist/system.src.js"></script>

    <script src="../systemjs.config.js"></script>
    <script>
      System.import('../main.js').catch(function(err){ console.error(err); });
    </script>
  </head>

  <body>
    <aboutpage>Loading AppComponent here ...</aboutpage>
  </body>
</html>
```

*

ASP.NET Core ControllerAngular2MVC

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'aboutpage',
  templateUrl: '/home/about',
})
export class AboutComponent {

}
```

ASP.net CoreAngular 2TypeScript <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/9543/asp-net-core-angular-2typescript>

68: URL/ route / subroute

Examples

app.module.ts

```
import {routes} from "./app.routes";

@NgModule({
  declarations: [AppComponent],
  imports: [BrowserModule, mainModule.forRoot(), RouterModule.forRoot(routes)],
  providers: [],
  bootstrap: [AppComponent]
})

export class AppModule { }
```

app.routes.ts

```
import { Routes } from '@angular/router';
import {SubTreeRoutes} from "./subTree/subTreeRoutes.routes";

export const routes: Routes = [
  ...SubTreeRoutes,
  { path: '', redirectTo: 'home', pathMatch: 'full' }
];
```

subTreeRoutes.ts

```
import {Route} from '@angular/router';
import {exampleComponent} from "./example.component";

export const SubTreeRoutes: Route[] = [
  {
    path: 'subTree',
    children: [
      {path: '', component: exampleComponent}
    ]
  }
];
```

URL/ route / subroute <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8910/url--route---subroute>

69:

- setTitle(newTitle: string): void;
- getTitle(): string;

Examples

1. ◦
2. setTitle

```
import {Title} from "@angular/platform-browser";
@Component({
  selector: 'app',
  templateUrl: './app.component.html',
  providers : [Title]
})

export class AppComponent implements {
  constructor( private title: Title) {
    this.title.setTitle('page title changed');
  }
}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/8954/>

70:

Angular 2 ◦ ◦ sidenav ◦

Examples

◦ ◦ ◦

preview.html

html

```
<!-- Icon as placeholder when no file picked -->
<i class="material-icons">cloud_upload</i>

<!-- file input, accepts images only. Detect when file has been picked/changed with Angular's
native (change) event listener -->
<input type="file" accept="image/*" (change)="updateSource($event)">

<!-- img placeholder when a file has been picked. shows only when 'source' is not empty -->
<img *ngIf="source" [src]="source" src="">
```

preview.ts

<image-preview>

```
import {
  Component,
  Output,
  EventEmitter,
} from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'image-preview',
  styleUrls: [ './image-preview.css' ],
  templateUrl: './image-preview.html'
})
export class MtImagePreviewComponent {

  // Emit an event when a file has been picked. Here we return the file itself
  @Output() onChange: EventEmitter<File> = new EventEmitter<File>();

  constructor() {}

  // If the input has changed(file picked) we project the file into the img previewer
  updateSource($event: Event) {
    // We access the file with $event.target['files'][0]
    this.projectImage($event.target['files'][0]);
  }

  // Uses FileReader to read the file from the input
  source:string = '';
  projectImage(file: File) {
    let reader = new FileReader;
```

```

// TODO: Define type of 'e'
reader.onload = (e: any) => {
  // Simply set e.target.result as our <img> src in the layout
  this.source = e.target.result;
  this.onChange.emit(file);
};
// This will process our file and get it's attributes/data
reader.readAsDataURL(file);
}
}

```

another.component.html

```

<form (ngSubmit)="submitPhoto()">
  <image-preview (onChange)="getFile($event)"></image-preview>
  <button type="submit">Upload</button>
</form>

```

◦ AngularJS 1.x ◦ AngularJS 1.5.5 ◦

ReactiveFormsModule

```

import { Component, OnInit, OnDestroy } from '@angular/core';
import { FormControl } from '@angular/forms';
import { Subscription } from 'rxjs';

@Component({
  selector: 'component',
  template: `
    <input [formControl]="control" />
    <div *ngFor="let item of content">
      {{item.id}} - {{item.name}}
    </div>
  `
})
export class MyComponent implements OnInit, OnDestroy {

  public control = new FormControl('');

  public content: { id: number; name: string; }[];

  private originalContent = [
    { id: 1, name: 'abc' },
    { id: 2, name: 'abce' },
    { id: 3, name: 'ced' }
  ];

  private subscription: Subscription;

  public ngOnInit() {
    this.subscription = this.control.valueChanges.subscribe(value => {
      this.content = this.originalContent.filter(item => item.name.startsWith(value));
    });
  }

  public ngOnDestroy() {
    this.subscription.unsubscribe();
  }
}

```



```
}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/angular2/topic/5597/>

S. No		Contributors
1	Angular 2	acdcjunior , Alexander Ciesielski , beagleknight , Bean0341 , Bhoomi Bhalani , BogdanC , briantylor , cDecker32 , Christopher Moore , Community , daniellmb , drbishop , echonax , Ekin Yücel , elliot-j , etayluz , ettanany , Everettss , H. Pauwelyn , Harry , He11ion , Janco Boscan , Jim , Kaspars Bergs , Logan H , Madhu Ranjan , michaelbahr , Michal Pietraszko , Mihai , nick , Nicolas Irisarri , Peter , QoP , rickysullivan , Shahzad , spike , theblindprophet , user6939352
2	Angular - ForLoop	aholtry , Anil Singh , Berseker59 , gerl , Johan Van de Merwe , ob1 , Pujan Srivastava , Stephen Leppik , Yoav Schniederman
3	Angular 2	MatWaligora , ThunderRoid
4	Angular 2	Amit kumar , Anil Singh , Christopher Taylor , Highmastdon , Johan Van de Merwe , K3v1n , Manmeet Gill , mayur , Norsk , Sachin S , victoroniibukun , vijaykumar , Yoav Schniederman
5	Angular2 CanActivate	Companjo , Yoav Schniederman
6	Angular2 Input	Kaloyan , Yoav Schniederman
7	Angular2CRUDRestful API	bleakgadfly , Sefa
8	Angular2Dropzone	Ketan Akbari
9	Angular2webpack	luukgruijs
10	Angular2	Yoav Schniederman
11	Angular2Memory Web API	Jaime Still
12	Angular2App	Ajey
13	Angular2	Yoav Schniederman
14	Angular2	Arnold Wiersma , Norsk , Yoav Schniederman
15	angular-cli	ahmadalibaloch
16	Bootstrap2	AryanJ-NYC , autoboxer , Berseker59 , Eric

		Jimenez , Krishan , Sanket , snorkpete
17	EventEmitter	Abrar Jahin
18	Http Interceptor	Everettss , Mihai , Mike Kovetsky , Nilz11 , Paul Marshall , peeskillet , theblindprophet
19	NGRX	Maxime
20	OrderBy Pipe	Yoav Schniederman
21	Zone.js	Roope Hakulinen
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27	Visual Studio CodeAngular2	PSabuwala
28	APIAngular RXJSObservable	daniellmb , Maciej Treder , Ronald Zarīts , Sam Storie , Sébastien Temprado , willydee
29	Angular npm	Maciej Treder
30	Angular 2+ NPM	BogdanC , Janco Boscan , vinagreti
31		AryanJ-NYC , gsc
32		Gaurav Mukherjee , Nate May
33		Yoav Schniederman
34	Angular 2Web	ugreen
35	Angular 2jQuery	Ashok Vishwakarma
36	ngfor	Jorge , Yoav Schniederman
37	ngif	Amit kumar , ob1 , ppovoski , samAlvin
38		Batajus , M4R1KU , Shannon Young , Syam Pradeep

39		acdcjunior , Andrei Zhytkevich , borislemke , BrunoLM , daniellmb , Everettss , lexith , Stian Standahl , theblindprophet
40	@Input @Output	acdcjunior , dafyddPrys , Everettss , Joel Almeida , lexith , muetzerich , theblindprophet , ThomasP1988
41		kEpEx
42		BrunoLM , Eduardo Carísio , Kaspars Bergs , Matrim , Roope Hakulinen , Syam Pradeep , theblindprophet
43		Roberto Fernandez
44		TechJhola
45		BrunoLM
46	@ ngrx / Store	BrianRT , Hatem , Jim , Lucas , Yoav Schniederman
47		Max Karpovets
48		Eric Jimenez
49	Angular 2	Arun Redhu , michaelbahr , nick , Reza , Rumit Parakhiya
50	ngModel	jesussegado
51		Alexandre Junges , daniellmb , Deen John , muetzerich , Sbats , theblindprophet
52		acdcjunior , Boris , borislemke , BrunoLM , Christopher Taylor , Chybie , daniellmb , Daredzik , elliott-j , Everettss , Fredrik Lundin , Jarod Moser , Jeff Cross , Jim , Kaspars Bergs , Leon Adler , Lexi , LordTribual , michaelbahr , Philipp Kief , theblindprophet
53		BrunoLM
54		H. Pauwelyn , Janco Boscan , LLL , Sefa
55		Scrambo
56	ngx-bootstrap datepicker +	Yoav Schniederman
57		Jim , Treveshan Naidoo

58	CLI	BogdanC , Yoav Schniederman
59	2 -	Yoav Schniederman
60	2	Yoav Schniederman
61		Ketan Akbari , Shailesh Ladumor
62		Yoav Schniederman
63		aholtry , Apmis , AryanJ-NYC , borislemke , camwhite , Kaspars Bergs , LordTribual , Sachin S , theblindprophet
64	3.0.0+	Ai_boy , Alexis Le Gal , Everettss , Gerard Simpson , Kaspars Bergs , mast3rd3mon , meorfi , rivanov , SlashTag , smnbbvr , theblindprophet , ThomasP1988 , Trent
65		Jim , Sanket
66	ASP.net CoreAngular 2TypeScript	Oleksii Aza , Sam
67	URL/ route / subroute	Yoav Schniederman
68		Yoav Schniederman
69		borislemke , smnbbvr