



免费电子书

学习

AngularJS

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#angularjs

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1: AngularJS

AngularJS Web [Angular 1.x](#) [Angular 2](#) [Stack Overflow](#) .

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|------------|--------------|
| 1.6.5 | 2017/7/3 |
| 1.6.4 | 2017/3/1 |
| 1.6.3 | 2017/3/8 |
| 1.6.2 | 2017/2/7 |
| 1.5.11 | 2017/1/13 |
| 1.6.1 | 2016/12/23 |
| 1.5.10 | ○ |
| 1.6.0 | 2016/12/8 |
| 1.6.0-rc.2 | 2016/11/24 |
| 1.5.9 | 2016/11/24 |
| 1.6.0-RC.1 | 2016/11/21 |
| 1.6.0-rc.0 | 2016/10/26 |
| 1.2.32 | 2016/10/11 |
| 1.4.13 | 2016/10/10 |
| 1.2.31 | 2016/10/10 |
| 1.5.8 | 2016/7/22 |
| 1.2.30 | 2016/7/21 |
| 1.5.7 | 2016/6/15 |
| 1.4.12 | 2016/6/15 |
| 1.5.6 | 2016/5/27 |
| 1.4.11 | 2016/5/27 |
| 1.5.5 | 2016/4/18 |

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| 1.5.4 | 2016414 |
| 1.5.3 | 2016325 |
| 1.5.2 | 2016319 |
| 1.4.10 | 2016316 |
| 1.5.1 | 2016316 |
| 1.5.0 | 201625 |
| 1.5.0 rc.2 | 2016128 |
| 1.4.9 | 2016121 |
| 1.5.0 RC.1 | 2016116 |
| 1.5.0 rc.0 | 2015129 |
| 1.4.8 | |
| 1.5.0 beta.2 | |
| 1.4.7 | 2015930 |
| 1.3.20 | 2015930 |
| 1.2.29 | 2015930 |
| 1.5.0 beta.1 | 2015930 |
| 1.5.0 beta.0 | 2015917 |
| 1.4.6 | 2015917 |
| 1.3.19 | 2015917 |
| 1.4.5 | 2015828 |
| 1.3.18 | 2015819 |
| 1.4.4 | 2015813 |
| 1.4.3 | 2015715 |
| 1.3.17 | 201577 |
| 1.4.2 | 201577 |
| 1.4.1 | 2015616 |

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| 1.3.16 | 201566 |
| 1.4.0 | 2015527 |
| 1.4.0-rc.2 | 2015512 |
| 1.4.0-RC.1 | 2015424 |
| 1.4.0-rc.0 | 2015410 |
| 1.3.15 | 2015317 |
| 1.4.0-beta.6 | 2015317 |
| 1.4.0-beta.5 | 2015-02-24 |
| 1.3.14 | 2015-02-24 |
| 1.4.0-beta.4 | 201529 |
| 1.3.13 | 201529 |
| 1.3.12 | 201523 |
| 1.4.0-beta.3 | 201523 |
| 1.3.11 | 2015127 |
| 1.4.0-beta.2 | 2015127 |
| 1.4.0-beta.1 | 2015120 |
| 1.3.10 | 2015120 |
| 1.3.9 | 2015115 |
| 1.4.0-beta.0 | 2015114 |
| 1.3.8 | |
| 1.2.28 | |
| 1.3.7 | |
| 1.3.6 | 2014129 |
| 1.3.5 | 2014122 |
| 1.3.4 | |
| 1.2.27 | 20141121 |

| 1.3.3 | |
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| 1.3.2 | 2014117 |
| 1.3.1 | 20141031 |
| 1.3.0 | 20141014 |
| <i>1.3.0 rc.5</i> | 2014109 |
| 1.2.26 | 2014103 |
| <i>1.3.0 rc.4</i> | 2014102 |
| <i>1.3.0 rc.3</i> | 2014924 |
| 1.2.25 | 2014917 |
| <i>1.3.0 rc.2</i> | 2014917 |
| 1.2.24 | 2014910 |
| <i>1.3.0 RC.1</i> | 2014910 |
| <i>1.3.0 rc.0</i> | 2014830 |
| 1.2.23 | 2014823 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.19</i> | 2014823 |
| 1.2.22 | 2014812 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.18</i> | 2014812 |
| 1.2.21 | 2014-07-25 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.17</i> | 2014-07-25 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.16</i> | 2014718 |
| 1.2.20 | 2014711 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.15</i> | 2014711 |
| 1.2.19 | 201471 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.14</i> | 201471 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.13</i> | 2014616 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.12</i> | 2014614 |

| 1.2.18 | 2014614 |
|----------------------|------------|
| <i>1.3.0 beta.11</i> | 201466 |
| 1.2.17 | 201466 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.10</i> | 2014524 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.9</i> | 2014517 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.8</i> | 201459 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.7</i> | 2014426 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.6</i> | 2014422 |
| 1.2.16 | 201444 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.5</i> | 201444 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.4</i> | 2014328 |
| 1.2.15 | 2014322 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.3</i> | 2014321 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.2</i> | 2014-03-15 |
| <i>1.3.0 beta.1</i> | 201438 |
| 1.2.14 | 201431 |
| 1.2.13 | 2014215 |
| 1.2.12 | 201428 |
| 1.2.11 | 201423 |
| 1.2.10 | 2014125 |
| 1.2.9 | 2014115 |
| 1.2.8 | 2014-01-10 |
| 1.2.7 | 201413 |
| 1.2.6 | ○ |
| 1.2.5 | 20131213 |
| 1.2.4 | 2013126 |

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| 1.2.3 | 20131127 |
| 1.2.2 | 20131122 |
| 1.2.1 | 20131115 |
| 1.2.0 | 20131118 |
| 1.2.0-rc.3 | |
| 1.2.0-rc.2 | 201394 |
| 1.0.8 | 2013822 |
| 1.2.0rc1 | 2013813 |
| 1.0.7 | 2013522 |
| 1.1.5 | 2013522 |
| 1.0.6 | 201344 |
| 1.1.4 | 201344 |
| 1.0.5 | 2013220 |
| 1.1.3 | 2013220 |
| 1.0.4 | 2013123 |
| 1.1.2 | 2013123 |
| 1.1.1 | 20121127 |
| 1.0.3 | 20121127 |
| 1.1.0 | 201294 |
| 1.0.2 | 201294 |
| 1.0.1 | 2012-06-25 |
| 1.0.0 | 2012-06-14 |
| v1.0.0rc12 | 2012-06-12 |
| v1.0.0rc11 | 2012-06-11 |
| v1.0.0rc10 | 2012-05-24 |
| v1.0.0rc9 | 2012-05-15 |

| v1.0.0rc8 | 2012-05-07 |
|---------------|------------|
| v1.0.0rc7 | 2012-05-01 |
| v1.0.0rc6 | 2012-04-21 |
| v1.0.0rc5 | 2012-04-12 |
| v1.0.0rc4 | 2012-04-05 |
| v1.0.0rc3 | 2012-03-30 |
| v1.0.0rc2 | 2012-03-21 |
| G3-v1.0.0rc1 | 2012-03-14 |
| G3-V1.0.0-RC2 | 2012-03-16 |
| 1.0.0rc1 | 2012-03-14 |
| 0.10.6 | 2012-01-17 |
| 0.10.5 | 2011-11-08 |
| 0.10.4 | 2011-10-23 |
| 0.10.3 | 2011-10-14 |
| 0.10.2 | 2011-10-08 |
| 0.10.1 | 2011-09-09 |
| 0.10.0 | 2011-09-02 |
| 0.9.19 | 2011-08-21 |
| 0.9.18 | 2011-07-30 |
| 0.9.17 | 2011-06-30 |
| 0.9.16 | 2011-06-08 |
| 0.9.15 | 2011-04-12 |
| 0.9.14 | 2011-04-01 |
| 0.9.13 | 2011-03-14 |
| 0.9.12 | 2011-03-04 |
| 0.9.11 | 2011-02-09 |

| 0.9.10 | 2011-01-27 |
|--------|------------|
| 0.9.9 | 2011-01-14 |
| 0.9.7 | 2010-12-11 |
| 0.9.6 | 2010-12-07 |
| 0.9.5 | 2010-11-25 |
| 0.9.4 | 2010-11-19 |
| 0.9.3 | 2010-11-11 |
| 0.9.2 | 2010-11-03 |
| 0.9.1 | 2010-10-27 |
| 0.9.0 | 2010-10-21 |

Examples

HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html ng-app>
<head>
  <title>Hello, Angular</title>
  <script src="https://code.angularjs.org/1.5.8/angular.min.js"></script>
</head>
<body ng-init="name='World'">
  <label>Name</label>
  <input ng-model="name" />
  <span>Hello, {{ name }}!</span>
  <p ng-bind="name"></p>
</body>
</html>
```

Hello, World! ° °

1. Content Delivery NetworkAngular°

```
<script src="https://code.angularjs.org/1.5.8/angular.min.js"></script>
```

2. ng-appHTMLAngularng-app

```
<html ng-app>
```

3. ng-initname

```
<body ng-init=" name = 'World' ">
```

ng-init ◦

4. HTML◦ `ng-model<input>name`

```
<input ng-model="name" />
```

5. {{ }}

```
<span>Hello, {{ name }}</span>
```

6. `name` `ng-bind="{{ }}`"

```
<span ng-bind="name"></span>
```

◦ ◦

`ng-bind`◦ `Hello, {{name}}` `ng-bind`◦ `ng-cloak`◦

Angular

AngularJS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html ng-app="myDemoApp">
  <head>
    <style>.started { background: gold; }</style>
    <script src="https://code.angularjs.org/1.5.8/angular.min.js"></script>
    <script>
      function MyDataService() {
        return {
          getWorlds: function getWorlds() {
            return ["this world", "another world"];
          }
        };
      }

      function DemoController(worldsService) {
        var vm = this;
        vm.messages = worldsService.getWorlds().map(function(w) {
          return "Hello, " + w + "!";
        });
      }

      function startup($rootScope, $window) {
        $window.alert("Hello, user! Loading worlds...");
        $rootScope.hasStarted = true;
      }

      angular.module("myDemoApp", /* module dependencies go here */)
        .service("worldsService", [MyDataService])
        .controller("demoController", ["worldsService", DemoController])
        .config(function() {
```

```

        console.log('configuring application');
    })
    .run(["$rootScope", "$window", startup]);
</script>
</head>
<body ng-class="{ 'started': hasStarted }" ng-cloak>
<div ng-controller="demoController as vm">
<ul>
    <li ng-repeat="msg in vm.messages">{{ msg }}</li>
</ul>
</div>
</body>
</html>

```

1. `ng-app="myDemoApp"` **AngularJS DOM** "myDemoApp" `angular.module`;
2. `<script src="angular.min.js">` **AngularJS**;

`MyDataService DemoController startup`。

3. `angular.module(...).module(...);`
4. `.service(...)` **Angular Service**;
5. `.controller(...)` **Angular Controller**;
6. `.config(...)`。
7. `.run(...)`。
 - `Angularstartup$rootScope`;
 - `Angularstartup$window`;
 - `startup`;
8. `ng-classclass ngClass $rootScope hasStarted`
9. `ng-cloak` **AngularJS html** " {{ msg }} "。
10. `ng-controller` **AngularDOM**;
11. `ng-repeat` **AngularDOM** ;
12. `{{ msg }}` ;

AngularHTMLJavascript `ng-app` `ng-controller` `ng-if` `ng-repeat` `Angular$scope`。

`$scope`。

```

<div ng-app="myApp">
  <h1>Hello {{ name }}</h1>
</div>

```

Angular \$rootScope◦ Javascript name \$rootScope

```
angular.module("myApp", [])
.run(function($rootScope) {
  $rootScope.name = "World!";
});
```

Javascript \$rootScope◦

◦ Angular \$scope◦ ◦

```
<div ng-app="myApp">
  <div ng-controller="MyController">
    <h1>Hello {{ name }}</h1>
  </div>
</div>
```

\$scope◦

```
angular.module("myApp", [])
.controller("MyController", function($scope) {
  $scope.name = "Mr Local!";
});
```

\$scope◦ controllerAs◦

\$scope JavaScript Angular \$rootScope◦ ◦ \$scope.model◦

\$scope.model◦

Angular◦ \$scope Angular◦

Hello World◦

Angular 1 DOM◦ HTML◦

Angular {{ }}◦

```
 {{ 'Hello' + 'World' }}
```

```
HelloWorld
```

NG-

Angular ng-app DOM◦ Angular◦ ng-app

```
<html>
  <head>
    <script src="/angular.js"></script>
```

```
</head>
<body ng-app>
  {{ 'Hello' + 'World' }}
</body>
</html>
```

body。。

◦ Angular DOM◦ **MisularMiskoAngular**

“WebWeb◦

HTMLAngular◦ ng-app◦

- ng-click
- ng-hide
- <form> HTML◦

Angular100◦ 。

AngularHTML◦

Angular

◦
◦

```
var app = angular.module('mainApp', []);
app.controller('FirstController', function($scope) {
  $scope.name= 'Hello World !';
});
```

◦

```
var app=angular.module("mainApp",[]);app.controller("FirstController",function(e){e.name=
'Hello World !'})
```

minification\$ scope◦ 。 \$ scope'e◦ 'e◦

```
var app = angular.module('mainApp', []);
app.controller('FirstController', ['$scope', function($scope) {
  $scope.message = 'Hello World !';
}]);
```

\$ inject

```
FirstController.$inject = ['$scope'];
var FirstController = function($scope) {
  $scope.message = 'Hello World !';
```

```
}
```

```
var app = angular.module('mainApp', []);
app.controller('FirstController', FirstController);
```

```
var
```

```
app=angular.module("mainApp", []);app.controller("FirstController", ["$scope", function(a) {a.message="Hello  
World !"}]);
```

angular'a'\$ scope'Hello World'。

AngularJS

egghead.ioAngularJS



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AngularJS <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/295/angularjs>

2: \$ http

Examples

\$ http

\$httpPromise.

```
// Simple GET request example:  
$http({  
  method: 'GET',  
  url: '/someUrl'  
}).then(function successCallback(response) {  
  // this callback will be called asynchronously  
  // when the response is available  
, function errorCallback(response) {  
  // called asynchronously if an error occurs  
  // or server returns response with an error status.  
});
```

```
appName.controller('controllerName',  
 ['$http', function($http){  
  
 // Simple GET request example:  
 $http({  
   method: 'GET',  
   url: '/someUrl'  
}).then(function successCallback(response) {  
  // this callback will be called asynchronously  
  // when the response is available  
, function errorCallback(response) {  
  // called asynchronously if an error occurs  
  // or server returns response with an error status.  
});  
}])
```

\$http. **http**

```
$http.get('/someUrl', config).then(successCallback, errorCallback);  
$http.post('/someUrl', data, config).then(successCallback, errorCallback);
```

- \$ http.get
- \$ http.head
- \$ http.post
- \$ http.put
- \$ http.delete
- \$ http.jsonp
- \$ http.patch

\$ http

HTTPWeb。

httpRequestsService.js

httpRequestsService.js

```
appName.service('httpRequestsService', function($q, $http) {

    return {
        // function that performs a basic get request
        getName: function(){
            // make sure $http is injected
            return $http.get("/someAPI/names")
                .then(function(response) {
                    // return the result as a promise
                    return response;
                }, function(response) {
                    // defer the promise
                    return $q.reject(response.data);
                });
        },
        // add functions for other requests made by your app
        addName: function(){
            // some code...
        }
    }
})
```

get。。

```
appName.controller('controllerName',
['httpRequestsService', function(httpRequestsService){

    // we injected httpRequestsService service on this controller
    // that made the getName() function available to use.
    httpRequestsService.getName()
        .then(function(response){
            // success
        }, function(error){
            // do something with the error
        })
    ])
})
```

httpRequestsService.js。

\$ http

\$ http。。

```
$scope.names = [];

$http({
    method: 'GET',
    url: '/someURL'
}).then(function successCallback(response) {
```

```
$scope.names = response.data;
},
function errorCallback(response) {
    alert(response.status);
});

alert("The first name is: " + $scope.names[0]);
```

```
$scope.names[0] http $scope.names[0] - .

$scope.names = [];

$scope.$watch('names', function(newVal, oldVal) {
    if(!(newVal.length == 0)) {
        alert("The first name is: " + $scope.names[0]);
    }
});

$http({
    method: 'GET',
    url: '/someURL'
}).then(function successCallback(response) {
    $scope.names = response.data;
},
function errorCallback(response) {
    alert(response.status);
});
```

\$ watch \$scope.names \$scope.names newVal.length 0 - \$scope.names

\$ http https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3620/-http

3: Angular \$

AngularAngularJS。 docs.angularjs.org

\$ rootScope。 \$ scope\$ scopeAngular Services。

Examples

\$ scope

```
angular.module('app', [])
.controller('myController', ['$scope', function($scope) {
    $scope.person = { name: 'John Doe' };
}]);

<div ng-app="app" ng-controller="myController">
    <input ng-model="person.name" />
    <div ng-repeat="number in [0,1,2,3]">
        {{person.name}} {{number}}
    </div>
</div>
```

ng-repeat。

myControllerperson。

JavaScript。

StringNumberBooleanSymbol

```
var x = 5;
var y = x;
y = 6;
console.log(y === x, x, y); //false, 5, 6
```

```
var x = { name : 'John Doe' };
var y = x;
y.name = 'Jhon';
console.log(x.name === y.name, x.name, y.name); //true, John, John
```

angular。

```
angular.module('app', [])
.controller('myController', ['$scope', function($scope) {
    $scope.person = { name: 'John Doe' }; //non-primitive
    $scope.name = 'Jhon Doe'; //primitive
}])
.controller('myController1', ['$scope', function($scope){}]);

<div ng-app="app" ng-controller="myController">
```

```

binding to input works: {{person.name}}<br/>
binding to input does not work: {{name}}<br/>
<div ng-controller="myController1">
  <input ng-model="person.name" />
  <input ng-model="name" />
</div>
</div>

```

Angular \$scope.\$new().

-

- **Angular -**
-

rootScope◦ - ◦

```

angular.module('app', [])
.run(['$rootScope', function($rootScope) {
  var messages = []
  $rootScope.addMessage = function(msg) {
    messages.push(msg);
  }
}]);

<div ng-app="app">
  <a ng-click="addMessage('hello world!')">it could be accessed from here</a>
  <div ng-include="inner.html"></div>
</div>

```

inner.html

```

<div>
  <button ng-click="addMessage('page')">and from here to!</button>
</div>

```

\$ scope

HTML \$ scopes ◦ \$ scope

```

$scope.$on('my-event', function(event, args) {
  console.log(args); // { custom: 'data' }
});

```

\$ on◦

```

var unregisterMyEvent = $scope.$on('my-event', function(event, args) {
  console.log(args); // { custom: 'data' }
  unregisterMyEvent();
});

```

\$ scope **\$ broadcast** **\$ emit** **◦ \$ emit**

```
$scope.$emit('my-event', { custom: 'data' });
```

my-event **\$ rootScope** stopPropagation **stopPropagation** ◦ **\$ emit** stopPropagation

\$ emit **\$ broadcast** **\$ broadcast** ◦

```
$scope.$broadcast('my-event', { custom: 'data' });
```

\$ broadcast ◦

\$ scope

\$ rootScope **\$ scope** **\$ scope** ◦ ◦

```
myApp.controller('myController', ['$scope', function($scope) {
    $scope.myFunction = function () {
        alert("You are in myFunction!");
    };
}]);
```

```
$scope.myfunction();
```

HTML

```
<div ng-controller="myController">
    <button ng-click="myFunction()"> Click me! </button>
</div>
```

```
myApp.directive('triggerFunction', function() {
    return {
        scope: {
            triggerFunction: '&'
        },
        link: function(scope, element) {
            element.bind('mouseover', function() {
                scope.triggerFunction();
            });
        }
    };
});
```

HTML

```
<div ng-controller="myController">
    <button trigger-function="myFunction()"> Hover over me! </button>
</div>
```

ngMouseover ◦ **\$ scope**

Scope””。AngularJSrootScope。rootScope。

◦ ◦

- 1.
- 2.
3. {}

◦ ◦ ◦ ◦

```
var app = angular.module("test", []);  
  
app.controller("Ctrl1", function($scope) {  
    $scope.name = "Prateek";  
    $scope.reverseName = function() {  
        $scope.name = $scope.name.split(' ').reverse().join('');  
    };  
});  
app.directive("myDirective", function() {  
    return {  
        restrict: "EA",  
        scope: {},  
        template: "<div>Your name is : {{name}}</div>"+  
        "Change your name : <input type='text' ng-model='name' />"  
    };  
});
```

AngularJS3

1. “@”/
2. “=”/
3. “”/

```
<div my-directive  
    class="directive"  
    name="{{name}}"  
    reverse="reverseName()"  
    color="color" >  
</div>
```

Angular \$ <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3157/angular-->

4: angularjs

Angularjs。

Examples

Angularjs

```
<div ng-app="MainApp" ng-controller="SampleController">
  <input ng-model="dishName" id="search" class="form-control" placeholder="Filter text">
  <ul>
    <li dir-paginate="dish in dishes | filter : dishName | itemsPerPage: pageSize"
        pagination-id="flights">{{dish}}</li>
  </ul>
  <dir-pagination-controls boundary-links="true" on-page-
  change="changeHandler(newPageNumber)" pagination-id="flights"></dir-pagination-controls>
</div>
<script type="text/javascript" src="angular.min.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript" src="pagination.js"></script>
<script type="text/javascript">

var MainApp = angular.module('MainApp', ['angularUtils.directives.dirPagination'])
MainApp.controller('SampleController', ['$scope', '$filter', function ($scope, $filter) {

  $scope.pageSize = 5;

  $scope.dishes = [
    'noodles',
    'sausage',
    'beans on toast',
    'cheeseburger',
    'battered mars bar',
    'crisp butty',
    'yorkshire pudding',
    'wiener schnitzel',
    'sauerkraut mit ei',
    'salad',
    'onion soup',
    'bak choi',
    'avacado maki'
  ];

  $scope.changeHandler = function (newPage) { };
}]);
</script>
```

angularjs <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/10821/angularjs->

5: AngularJS` ``@``

[plunker](#)。

Examples

@.

◦

parens◦◦◦

```
<one-way text="Simple text." <!-- 'Simple text.' -->
    simple-value="123" <!-- '123' Note, is actually a string object. -->
    interpolated-value="{{parentScopeValue}}" <!-- Some value from parent scope. You
can't change parent scope value, only child scope value. Note, is actually a string object. --
>
    interpolated-function-value="{{parentScopeFunction()}}" <!-- Executes parent scope
function and takes a value. -->

    <!-- Unexpected usage. -->
    object-item="{{objectItem}}" <!-- Converts object|date to string. Result might be:
'{"a":5,"b":"text"}'. -->
    function-item="{{parentScopeFunction()}}> <!-- Will be an empty string. -->
</one-way>
```

=◦

◦ {{...}}◦

```
<two-way text="'Simple text.'" <!-- 'Simple text.' -->
    simple-value="123" <!-- 123 Note, is actually a number now. -->
    interpolated-value="parentScopeValue" <!-- Some value from parent scope. You may
change it in one scope and have updated value in another. -->
    object-item="objectItem" <!-- Some object from parent scope. You may change object
properties in one scope and have updated properties in another. -->

    <!-- Unexpected usage. -->
    interpolated-function-value="parentScopeFunction()" <!-- Will raise an error. -->
    function-item="incrementInterpolated"> <!-- Pass the function by reference and you
may use it in child scope. -->
</two-way>
```

◦

◦

◦◦◦ {{...}}◦◦

```
<expression-binding interpolated-function-value="incrementInterpolated(param)" <!--
```

```
interpolatedFunctionValue({param: 'Hey'}) will call passed function with an argument. -->
    function-item="incrementInterpolated" <!-- functionItem({param: 'Hey'}) () -->
will call passed function, but with no possibility set up a parameter. -->
    text="'Simple text.'" <!-- text() == 'Simple text.'-->
    simple-value="123" <!-- simpleValue() == 123 -->
    interpolated-value="parentScopeValue" <!-- interpolatedValue() == Some
value from parent scope. -->
    object-item="objectItem"> <!-- objectItem() == Object item from parent
scope. -->
</expression-binding>
```

◦

```
angular.component("SampleComponent", {
  bindings: {
    title: '@',
    movies: '<',
    reservation: "=",
    processReservation: "&"
  }
});
```

◦

@ ◦ ◦

< ◦ ◦

=◦ ◦

◦ ◦

```
bindings: {
  mandatory: '=',
  optional: '?',
  foo: '?bar'
}
```

=?=?bar ◦ (\$compile:nonassign)◦

AngularJS`='`@`` <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/6149/angularjs----->

6: AngularJS

Examples

1. AngularJavaScript .
2. . .
3. ng-repeat ng-switch ng-view ng-if ng-controller ng-include .
 - “” AngularJS .
 1. ”。 ”HTML
 2. controllerAs “”
 3. \$parent^{scope}◦ ng-ifng-model=”\$parent.foo” ..

ngModelgetter / setter◦ getter / setter^{ng-model-options=”{ getterSetter: true }”}ngModalgetter◦

```
<div ng-app="myApp" ng-controller="MainCtrl">
  <input type="text" ng-model="foo" ng-model-options="{ getterSetter: true }">
  <div ng-if="truthyValue">
    <!-- I'm a child scope (inside ng-if), but i'm synced with changes from the outside
    scope -->
    <input type="text" ng-model="foo">
  </div>
  <div>$scope.foo: {{ foo() }}</div>
</div>
```

```
angular.module('myApp', []).controller('MainCtrl', ['$scope', function($scope) {
  $scope.truthyValue = true;

  var _foo = 'hello'; // this will be used to cache/represent the value of the 'foo' model

  $scope.foo = function(val) {
    // the function return the the internal '_foo' varibale when called with zero
    // arguments,
    // and update the internal `_foo` when called with an argument
    return arguments.length ? (_foo = val) : _foo;
  };
}]);
```

Angular◦

html5Mode

html5Mode([mode])

1. index.htmlURL<base href="">◦
2. baseUrl◦ - "Resource interpreted as stylesheet but transferred with MIME type text/html"◦

```

<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>Job Seeker</title>

  <base href="/">

  <link rel="stylesheet" href="bower_components/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="/styles/main.css">
</head>

```

3. base\$locationProvider\$locationProviderbase.requireBase:false\$locationProvider.html5Mode()

```

$locationProvider.html5Mode({
  enabled: true,
  requireBase: false
});

```

4. HTML5 URL URL。AngularJS // \$ location

URL_{index.html}。<base>Angularurl。

ui-router HTTP- html5Mode 。 Apache

```

RewriteEngine on

# Don't rewrite files or directories
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} -f [OR]
RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} -d
RewriteRule ^ - [L]

# Rewrite everything else to index.html to allow html5 state links
RewriteRule ^ index.html [L]

```

nginx

```

server {
  server_name my-app;

  root /path/to/app;

  location / {
    try_files $uri $uri/ /index.html;
  }
}

```

```

var express = require('express');
var app = express();

app.use('/js', express.static(__dirname + '/js'));
app.use('/dist', express.static(__dirname + '/../dist'));
app.use('/css', express.static(__dirname + '/css'));
app.use('/partials', express.static(__dirname + '/partials'));

app.all('/*', function(req, res, next) {
  // Just send the index.html for other files to support HTML5Mode
})

```

```
    res.sendFile('index.html', { root: __dirname });
});

app.listen(3006); //the port you want to use
```

7 AngularJS

AngularJS。

1.DOM

◦◦◦DOM◦◦◦DOM◦◦◦

```
link: function($scope, element, attrs) {
    //The best place to manipulate DOM
}
```

DOM_{element angular.element()} Javascript◦◦◦

2.

AngularJS◦◦◦AngularJS◦◦◦

```
<my-dir>
  <my-transclusion>
    </my-transclusion>
</my-dir>
```

◦◦◦

```
<my-dir>
  <my-transclusion>
    <input ng-model="name">
  </my-transclusion>
</my-dir>
```

◦◦◦ transclusionname◦◦◦ \$ parent.name◦◦◦

```
$scope.data = {
  name: 'someName'
}
```

'data'

```
<input ng-model="data.name">
```

◦◦◦

3.

◦◦ myDirAmyDirBisoletedmyDirC

```
<input my-dir-a my-dirc>
```

```
<input my-dir-a my-dir-b>
```

◦

4.\$ emit

\$ emit\$ broadcast\$ on -◦◦ A'someEvent'B◦

```
$scope.$emit('someEvent', args);
```

'someEvent'

```
$scope.$on('someEvent', function() {});
```

B◦ \$ emit◦

5.\$ scope◦ \$ watch

\$ scope◦ \$ watch◦◦ \$ scope◦ \$ watch◦ \$ digest◦

```
$scope.$watch('myCtrl.myVariable', function(newVal) {
    this.myVariable++;
});
```

myVariablenewVal◦

6.

◦◦ AngularJS◦◦ ng-clickng-blurng-on-changeparemeter◦

```
<input ng-disabled="myCtrl.isDisabled()" ng-model="myCtrl.name">
```

isDisabled◦ myCtrl

```
vm.isDisabled = function() {
    if(someCondition)
        return true;
    else
        return false;
}
```

◦◦

```
vm.isDisabled
```

```
if(someCondition)
    vm.isDisabled = true
else
    vm.isDisabled = false
```

◦

```
<input ng-disabled="myCtrl.isDisabled" ng-model="myCtrl.name">
```

◦

7.Angular

AngularJS。

1. **angular.forEach** for the loops“”。
2. **DOMangular.element**
3. **angular.copy**
4. . .
5. Chrome。
6. **Batarang** ◦ Chrome

◦

AngularJS <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3208/angularjs>

7: AngularJS q

Examples

\$ q.allpromise

promise.then\$q.all\$q.all◦

JS

```
$scope.data = []  
  
$q.all([  
  $http.get("data.json"),  
  $http.get("more-data.json"),  
]).then(function(responses) {  
  $scope.data = responses.map((resp) => resp.data);  
});
```

json\$http.get 2get promisespromise .thenresponses promises◦

HTML

```
<ul>  
  <li ng-repeat="d in data">  
    <ul>  
      <li ng-repeat="item in d">{{item.name}}: {{item.occupation}}</li>  
    </ul>  
  </li>  
</ul>
```

JSON

```
[{  
  "name": "alice",  
  "occupation": "manager"  
, {  
  "name": "bob",  
  "occupation": "developer"  
}]
```

\$ qpromise

\$qAPIpromise◦

\$ q{...}

resolvereject promise◦

1

```

function $timeout(fn, delay) {
    return = $q(function(resolve, reject) {
        setTimeout(function() {
            try {
                let r = fn();
                resolve(r);
            }
            catch (e) {
                reject(e);
            }
        }, delay);
    });
}

```

WindowTimers.setTimeout API promise。 AngularJS。 AngularJS \$ timeoutAPI 。

2

```

$scope.divide = function(a, b) {
    return $q(function(resolve, reject) {
        if (b==0) {
            return reject("Cannot devide by 0")
        } else {
            return resolve(a/b);
        }
    });
}

```

promisifiedpromise。

.then

```

$scope.divide(7, 2).then(function(result) {
    // will return 3.5
}, function(err) {
    // will not run
})

$scope.divide(2, 0).then(function(result) {
    // will not run as the calculation will fail on a divide by 0
}, function(err) {
    // will return the error string.
})

```

\$ q.defer

\$qpromise\$q.deferpromise。

\$q\$q.deferpromise。

```

var runAnimation = function(animation, duration) {
    var deferred = $q.defer();
    try {
        ...
    }
    ...
}

```

```

        // run some animation for a given duration
        deferred.resolve("done");
    } catch (err) {
        // in case of error we would want to run the error hander of .then
        deferred.reject(err);
    }
    return deferred.promise;
}

// and then
runAnimation.then(function(status) {}, function(error) {})

```

1. `deferred.promise.then`

2. `.then`

\$ q

`$q`

`qrootScope.Scope` UI.

`getMyData promise` resolved rejected 2.

Angular

```

function getMyData($timeout, $q) {
    return function() {
        // simulated async function
        var promise = $timeout(function() {
            if(Math.round(Math.random())) {
                return 'data received!'
            } else {
                return $q.reject('oh no an error! try again')
            }
        }, 2000);
        return promise;
    }
}

```

Promise

```

angular.module('app', [])
.factory('getMyData', getMyData)
.run(function(getData) {
    var promise = getData()
        .then(function(string) {
            console.log(string)
        }, function(error) {
            console.error(error)
        })
        .finally(function() {
            console.log('Finished at:', new Date())
        })
})

```

```
)
```

promises \$q . getMyData \$q .

```
var defer = $q.defer();
```

\$q.defer() **deferred**

promise promise . \$q.deferred() resolve() reject() notify() .

- resolve(value) - **promise** .
- reject(reason) - .
- notify(value) - **promise** . .

promise promise . promise - {Promise} - promise .

promise deferred.promise .

promise .

-

- then(successCallback, [errorCallback], [notifyCallback]) - . . .
- catch(errorCallback) - catch(errorCallback) **nullerrorCallback**
- finally(callback, notifyCallback) - .

. .

1

```
// Creates a promise that when resolved, returns 4.
function getNumbers() {

    var promise = $timeout(function() {
        return 4;
    }, 1000);

    return promise;
}

// Resolve getNumbers() and chain subsequent then() calls to decrement
// initial number from 4 to 0 and then output a string.
getNumbers()
    .then(function(num) {
        // 4
        console.log(num);
        return --num;
    })
    .then(function (num) {
        // 3
        console.log(num);
```

```

        return --num;
    })
    .then(function (num) {
        // 2
        console.log(num);
        return --num;
    })
    .then(function (num) {
        // 1
        console.log(num);
        return --num;
    })
    .then(function (num) {
        // 0
        console.log(num);
        return 'And we are done!';
    })
    .then(function (text) {
        // "And we are done!"
        console.log(text);
    });
}

```

\$ q.whenpromise

promise

```

//OVERLY VERBOSE
var defer;
defer = $q.defer();
defer.resolve(['one', 'two']);
return defer.promise;

```

```

//BETTER
return $q.when(['one', 'two']);

```

\$ q.when\$ q.resolve

\$ q. promisepromise.

- AngularJS \$ qAPI - \$ q.when

AngularJS v1.4.1

ES6resolve

```

//ABSOLUTELY THE SAME AS when
return $q.resolve(['one', 'two'])

```

\$ q

```

var myDeferred = $q.defer();

```

```
$http(config).then(function(res) {  
    myDeferred.resolve(res);  
, function(error) {  
    myDeferred.reject(error);  
});  
  
return myDeferred.promise;
```

\$ http\$q.defer。

```
//INSTEAD  
return $http(config);
```

\$ http。

Angular\$ q <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/4379/angular--q>

8: HTTP

AngularJS \$http HTTP

Examples

Angular \$http HTTP

httpInterceptor

HTML

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Angular Interceptor Sample</title>
    <script src="https://code.angularjs.org/1.5.8/angular.min.js"></script>
    <script src="app.js"></script>
    <script src="appController.js"></script>
    <script src="genericInterceptor.js"></script>
</head>
<body ng-app="interceptorApp">
    <div ng-controller="appController as vm">
        <button ng-click="vm.sendRequest()">Send a request</button>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

"app.js" JavaScript

```
var interceptorApp = angular.module('interceptorApp', []);
interceptorApp.config(function($httpProvider) {
    $httpProvider.interceptors.push('genericInterceptor');
});
```

'appController.js'

```
(function() {
    'use strict';

    function appController($http) {
        var vm = this;

        vm.sendRequest = function() {
            $http.get('http://google.com').then(function(response) {
                console.log(response);
            });
        };
    }

    angular.module('interceptorApp').controller('appController', ['$http', appController]);
});
```

```
)()();
```

'genericInterceptor.js'

```
(function() {
    "use strict";

    function genericInterceptor($q) {
        this.responseError = function (response) {
            return $q.reject(response);
        };

        this.requestError = function(request){
            if (canRecover(rejection)) {
                return responseOrNewPromise
            }
            return $q.reject(rejection);
        };

        this.response = function(response) {
            return response;
        };

        this.request = function(config) {
            return config;
        }
    }

    angular.module('interceptorApp').service('genericInterceptor', genericInterceptor);
})();
```

'genericInterceptor'。

httpFlash

htmlhtmlindex.htmldivflashdiv

```
<div class="flashmessage" ng-if="isVisible">
    {{flashMessage}}
</div>
```

angularconfighttpProviderhttpProviderrootScope。

```
var interceptorTest = angular.module('interceptorTest', []);

interceptorTest.config(['$httpProvider',function ($httpProvider) {

    $httpProvider.interceptors.push(["$rootScope",function ($rootScope) {
        return {
            //intercept only the response
            'response': function (response)
            {

                $rootScope.showFeedBack(response.status,response.data.message);

                return response;
            }
        }
    }]
}]);
```

```
        };
    }]);
})
```

httpProvider.rootCopeRunRootScope。

\$timeoutFlash。3000。

```
interceptorTest.run(["$rootScope", "$timeout", function($rootScope, $timeout) {
    $rootScope.showFeedBack = function(status, message) {
        $rootScope.isVisible = true;
        $rootScope.flashMessage = message;
        $timeout(function(){$rootScope.isVisible = false },3000)
    }
}]);
```

\$rootScope。

HTTP <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/6484/http>

9: ng-class

Examples

ng-n

Angular ng-class.

1.

```
<span ng-class="MyClass">Sample Text</span>
```

Angular \$ scope. Angular \$ scope "MyClass". "MyClass" .

```
$scope.MyClass = "bold-red deleted error";
```

Angular MyClass \$ scope. "bold-red" "deleted" "error" .

◦ ◦ \$scope. HTML ng-class.

2.

ng-class.

◦ true.

```
<style>
    .red { color: red; font-weight: bold; }
    .blue { color: blue; }
    .green { color: green; }
    .highlighted { background-color: yellow; color: black; }
</style>

<span ng-class="{ red: ShowRed, blue: ShowBlue, green: ShowGreen, highlighted: IsHighlighted }">Sample Text</span>

<div>Red: <input type="checkbox" ng-model="ShowRed"></div>
<div>Green: <input type="checkbox" ng-model="ShowGreen"></div>
<div>Blue: <input type="checkbox" ng-model="ShowBlue"></div>
<div>Highlight: <input type="checkbox" ng-model="IsHighlighted"></div>
```

3.

12.

```
<style>
  .bold { font-weight: bold; }
  .strike { text-decoration: line-through; }
  .orange { color: orange; }
</style>

<p ng-class="['UserStyle', {orange: warning}]>Array of Both Expression Types</p>
<input ng-model="UserStyle" placeholder="Type 'bold' and/or 'strike'"><br>
<label><input type="checkbox" ng-model="warning"> warning (apply "orange" class)</label>
```

UserStyle. <p>. warning. <p>.

ng-class <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/2395/ng-class>

10: NG-

ng-viewangular。 {info} ngRouteangular.jsjavascriptangular-route.js。 \$routeProvider“when”。 templateUrlcontroller。

Examples

NG-

ng-view\$route。 Index.html“/templateURL home.html|Index.htmlng-view。

```
angular.module('ngApp', ['ngRoute'])

.config(function($routeProvider) {
  $routeProvider.when("/", {
    templateUrl: "home.html",
    controller: "homeCtrl"
  })
});

angular.module('ngApp').controller('homeCtrl', ['$scope', function($scope) {
  $scope.welcome= "Welcome to stackoverflow!";
}]);
```

//Index.html
<body ng-app="ngApp">
 <div ng-view></div>
</body>

//Home Template URL or home.html
<div><h2>{{welcome}}</h2></div>

1.

```
var Registration=angular.module("myApp", ["ngRoute"]);
```

2. “ngRoute”\$routeProvider

```
Registration.config(function($routeProvider) {
});
```

3. “/ add”“/ add”regi.htm

```
Registration.config(function($routeProvider) {
  $routeProvider
  .when("/add", {
    templateUrl : "regi.htm"
  })
})
```

```
});
```

NG- <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/8833/ng->

11: NG-

ngRepeat。 。 \$index。

- <element ng-repeat="expression"></element>
- <div ng-repeat="(key, value) in myObj">...</div>
- <div ng-repeat="variable in expression">...</div>

| | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| \$index | 0..length-1 |
| \$first | boolean true。 |
| \$middle | boolean true。 |
| \$last | boolean true。 |
| \$even | boolean \$index \$index true false。 |
| \$odd | boolean \$index \$index true false。 |

AngularJS ng-repeat ng-repeat HTML。

Examples

```
<div ng-repeat="(key, value) in myObj"> ... </div>
```

```
<div ng-repeat="n in [42, 42, 43, 43]">
  {{n}}
</div>
```

ngRepeat \$ watchCollection。 ngRepeat DOM

- DOM。
- DOM。
- DOM。
- track by。
- track by。
- track by [ngRepeat:dupes]

```
$scope.numbers = ['1','1','2','3','4'];

<ul>
  <li ng-repeat="n in numbers track by $index">
    {{n}}
```

```
</li>  
</ul>
```

ng-repeat-start + ng-repeat-end

AngularJS 1.2 ng-repeatng-repeat-startng-repeat-end

```
// table items  
$scope.tableItems = [  
  {  
    row1: 'Item 1: Row 1',  
    row2: 'Item 1: Row 2'  
  },  
  {  
    row1: 'Item 2: Row 1',  
    row2: 'Item 2: Row 2'  
  }  
];  
  
// template  
<table>  
  <thead>  
    <th>  
      <td>Items</td>  
    </th>  
  </thead>  
  <tr ng-repeat-start="item in tableItems">  
    <td ng-bind="item.row1"></td>  
  </tr>  
  <tr ng-repeat-end>  
    <td ng-bind="item.row2"></td>  
  </tr>  
</table>
```

| |
|----|
| 11 |
| 12 |
| 21 |
| 22 |

NG- [https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/8118/ng-](https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/8118/ng-repeat-start-and-ng-repeat-end)

12: NG-

'ngStyle' HTML CSS。AngularJS HTML style angularjs ng-style。

- <ANY ng-style="expression"></ANY>
- <ANY class="ng-style: expression;"> ... </ANY>

Examples

ng

“status”。

```

```

NG- <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/8773/ng-style>

13: SignalRAngularJs

“AngularJsSignalR”“angularjs”“/”SignalR“<https://www.codeproject.com/Tips/590660/Introduction-to-SignalR>”。

Examples

SignalRAngularJs [ChatProject]

1

```
- Application
  - app.js
  - Controllers
    - appController.js
  - Factories
    - SignalR-factory.js
- index.html
- Scripts
  - angular.js
  - jquery.js
  - jquery.signalR.min.js
- Hubs
```

SignalRsignalR-2.2.1

2Startup.csChatHub.cs

“/Hubs”2[Startup.csChatHub.cs]

Startup.cs

```
using Microsoft.Owin;
using Owin;
[assembly: OwinStartup(typeof(SignalR.Hubs.Startup))]

namespace SignalR.Hubs
{
    public class Startup
    {
        public void Configuration(IAppBuilder app)
        {
            app.MapSignalR();
        }
    }
}
```

ChatHub.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNet.SignalR;

namespace SignalR.Hubs
```

```

{
    public class ChatHub : Hub
    {
        public void Send(string name, string message, string time)
        {
            Clients.All.broadcastMessage(name, message, time);
        }
    }
}

```

3

"/Application"[app.js]

app.js

```
var app = angular.module("app", []);
```

4SignalR

"/Application / Factories"[SignalR-factory.js]

SignalR-factory.js

```

app.factory("signalR", function () {
    var factory = {};

    factory.url = function (url) {
        $connection.hub.url = url;
    }

    factory.setHubName = function (hubName) {
        factory.hub = hubName;
    }

    factory.connectToHub = function () {
        return $connection[factory.hub];
    }

    factory.client = function () {
        var hub = factory.connectToHub();
        return hub.client;
    }

    factory.server = function () {
        var hub = factory.connectToHub();
        return hub.server;
    }

    factory.start = function (fn) {
        return $connection.hub.start().done(fn);
    }

    return factory;
});

```

5app.js.

```

var app = angular.module("app", []);
app.run(function(signalR) {
    signalR.url("http://localhost:21991/signalr");
});

```

localhost21991 / signalr | SignalR Hubs Urls

6

"/Application / Controllers"[appController.js]

```

app.controller("ctrl", function ($scope, signalR) {
    $scope.messages = [];
    $scope.user = {};

    signalR.setHubName("chatHub");

    signalR.client().broadcastMessage = function (name, message, time) {
        var newChat = { name: name, message: message, time: time };

        $scope.$apply(function () {
            $scope.messages.push(newChat);
        });
    };

    signalR.start(function () {
        $scope.send = function () {
            var dt = new Date();
            var time = dt.getHours() + ":" + dt.getMinutes() + ":" + dt.getSeconds();

            signalR.server().send($scope.user.name, $scope.user.message, time);
        }
    });
});

```

signalR.setHubName“chatHub”| **[ChatHub]**> ChatHub.cs

HubName Case.

signalR.client |“chatHub”“broadcastMessage”;

7index.html

index.html

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html ng-app="app" ng-controller="ctrl">
<head>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
    <title>SignalR Simple Chat</title>
</head>
<body>
    <form>
        <input type="text" placeholder="name" ng-model="user.name" />
        <input type="text" placeholder="message" ng-model="user.message" />
        <button ng-click="send()">send</button>
    </form>

```

```
<ul>
    <li ng-repeat="item in messages">
        <b ng-bind="item.name"></b> <small ng-bind="item.time"></small> :
{{item.message}}
    </li>
</ul>
</form>

<script src="Scripts/angular.min.js"></script>
<script src="Scripts/jquery-1.6.4.min.js"></script>
<script src="Scripts/jquery.signalR-2.2.1.min.js"></script>
<script src="signalr/hubs"></script>
<script src="app.js"></script>
<script src="SignalR-factory.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

1

2

SignalRAngularJs <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/9964/signalrangularjs>

14: UI

ui-router

Angular UI-Router AngularJS。

SPA URL。 URL SPA。

UI-Router。 UI-Router。

API。 ui-router VS ng-router。 ng-router ngNewRouter Angular 1.5 + / 2.0 ui-router。 ngNewRouter。

Examples

app.js

```
angular.module('myApp', ['ui.router'])
.controller('controllerOne', function() {
  this.message = 'Hello world from Controller One!';
})
.controller('controllerTwo', function() {
  this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Two!';
})
.controller('controllerThree', function() {
  this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Three!';
})
.config(function($stateProvider, $urlRouterProvider) {
  $stateProvider
    .state('one', {
      url: "/one",
      templateUrl: "view-one.html",
      controller: 'controllerOne',
      controllerAs: 'ctrlOne'
    })
    .state('two', {
      url: "/two",
      templateUrl: "view-two.html",
      controller: 'controllerTwo',
      controllerAs: 'ctrlTwo'
    })
    .state('three', {
      url: "/three",
      templateUrl: "view-three.html",
      controller: 'controllerThree',
      controllerAs: 'ctrlThree'
    });
  $urlRouterProvider.otherwise('/one');
});
```

index.html

```

<div ng-app="myApp">
  <nav>
    <!-- links to switch routes -->
    <a ui-sref="one">View One</a>
    <a ui-sref="two">View Two</a>
    <a ui-sref="three">View Three</a>
  </nav>
  <!-- views will be injected here -->
  <div ui-view></div>
  <!-- templates can live in normal html files -->
  <script type="text/ng-template" id="view-one.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlOne.message}}</h1>
  </script>

  <script type="text/ng-template" id="view-two.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlTwo.message}}</h1>
  </script>

  <script type="text/ng-template" id="view-three.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlThree.message}}</h1>
  </script>
</div>

```

app.js

```

angular.module('myApp', ['ui.router'])
  .controller('controllerOne', function() {
    this.message = 'Hello world from Controller One!';
  })
  .controller('controllerTwo', function() {
    this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Two!';
  })
  .controller('controllerThree', function() {
    this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Three!';
  })
  .controller('controllerFour', function() {
    this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Four!';
  })
  .config(function($stateProvider, $urlRouterProvider) {
    $stateProvider
      .state('one', {
        url: "/one",
        views: {
          "viewA": {
            templateUrl: "view-one.html",
            controller: 'controllerOne',
            controllerAs: 'ctrlOne'
          },
          "viewB": {
            templateUrl: "view-two.html",
            controller: 'controllerTwo',
            controllerAs: 'ctrlTwo'
          }
        }
      })
      .state('two', {
        url: "/two",
        views: {
          "viewA": {
            templateUrl: "view-three.html",

```

```

        controller: 'controllerThree',
        controllerAs: 'ctrlThree'
    },
    "viewB": {
        templateUrl: "view-four.html",
        controller: 'controllerFour',
        controllerAs: 'ctrlFour'
    }
}
});

$urlRouterProvider.otherwise('/');
});
```

index.html

```

<div ng-app="myApp">
<nav>
    <!-- links to switch routes -->
    <a ui-sref="one">Route One</a>
    <a ui-sref="two">Route Two</a>
</nav>
<!-- views will be injected here -->
<div ui-view="viewA"></div>
<div ui-view="viewB"></div>
<!-- templates can live in normal html files -->
<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-one.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlOne.message}}</h1>
</script>

<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-two.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlTwo.message}}</h1>
</script>

<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-three.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlThree.message}}</h1>
</script>

<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-four.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlFour.message}}</h1>
</script>
</div>
```

resolve

app.js

```

angular.module('myApp', ['ui.router'])
.service('User', ['$http', function User ($http) {
    this.getProfile = function (id) {
        return $http.get(...) // method to load data from API
    };
}])
.controller('profileCtrl', ['profile', function profileCtrl (profile) {
    // inject resolved data under the name of the resolve function
    // data will already be returned and processed
    this.profile = profile;
}]);
```

```

.config(['$stateProvider', '$urlRouterProvider', function ($stateProvider,
$urlRouterProvider) {
  $stateProvider
    .state('profile', {
      url: "/profile/:userId",
      templateUrl: "profile.html",
      controller: 'profileCtrl',
      controllerAs: 'vm',
      resolve: {
        profile: ['$stateParams', 'User', function ($stateParams, User) {
          // $stateParams will contain any parameter defined in your url
          return User.getProfile($stateParams.userId)
          // .then is only necessary if you need to process returned data
          .then(function (data) {
            return doSomeProcessing(data);
          });
        }]
      }
    });
  $urlRouterProvider.otherwise('/');
});

```

profile.html

```

<ul>
  <li>Name: {{vm.profile.name}}</li>
  <li>Age: {{vm.profile.age}}</li>
  <li>Sex: {{vm.profile.sex}}</li>
</ul>

```

[UI-Router Wiki](#)。

\$stateChangeSuccess **ResolveUI**。 UI。 UI。

/

app.js

```

var app = angular.module('myApp', ['ui.router']);

app.config(function($stateProvider,$urlRouterProvider) {

  $stateProvider
    .state('home', {
      url: '/home',
      templateUrl: 'home.html',
      controller: function($scope) {
        $scope.text = 'This is the Home'
      }
    })
    .state('home.nested1',{
      url: '/nested1',
      templateUrl:'nested1.html',
      controller: function($scope) {

```

```

        $scope.text1 = 'This is the nested view 1'
    }
})

.state('home.nested2', {
    url: '/nested2',
    templateUrl:'nested2.html',
    controller: function($scope){
        $scope.fruits = ['apple','mango','oranges'];
    }
});

$urlRouterProvider.otherwise('/home');

});

```

index.html

```

<div ui-view></div>
<script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.5.8/angular.min.js"></script>
<script src="angular-ui-router.min.js"></script>
<script src="app.js"></script>

```

home.html

```

<div>
<h1> {{text}} </h1>
<br>
<a ui-sref="home.nested1">Show nested1</a>
<br>
<a ui-sref="home.nested2">Show nested2</a>
<br>

    <div ui-view></div>
</div>

```

nested1.html

```

<div>
<h1> {{text1}} </h1>
</div>

```

nested2.html

```

<div>
    <ul>
        <li ng-repeat="fruit in fruits">{{ fruit }}</li>
    </ul>
</div>

```

UI <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/2545/ui>

15:

Examples

angularjs

◦

```
'use strict';

/**
 * @ngdoc factory
 * @name app.factory:storageService
 * @description This function will communicate with HTML5 sessionStorage via Factory Service.
 */

app.factory('storageService', ['$rootScope', function($rootScope) {
    return {
        get: function(key) {
            return sessionStorage.getItem(key);
        },
        save: function(key, data) {
            sessionStorage.setItem(key, data);
        }
    };
}]);
```

storageService◦

```
app.controller('myCtrl', ['storageService', function(storageService) {
    // Save session data to storageService
    storageService.save('key', 'value');

    // Get saved session data from storageService
    var sessionData = storageService.get('key');

}]);
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/8201/>

16: ES6

Examples

FileSizeES6

costum

```
let fileSize=function (size,unit,fixedDigit) {
    return size.toFixed(fixedDigit) + ' '+unit;
};

let fileSizeFilter=function () {
    return function (size) {
        if (isNaN(size))
            size = 0;

        if (size < 1024)
            return size + ' octets';

        size /= 1024;

        if (size < 1024)
            return fileSize(size,'Ko',2);

        size /= 1024;

        if (size < 1024)
            return fileSize(size,'Mo',2);

        size /= 1024;

        if (size < 1024)
            return fileSize(size,'Go',2);

        size /= 1024;
        return fileSize(size,'To',2);
    };
};

export default fileSizeFilter;
```

```
import fileSizeFilter from 'path...';
let myMainModule =
    angular.module('mainApp', [])
    .filter('fileSize', fileSizeFilter);
```

html

```
<div ng-app="mainApp">

    <div>
        <input type="text" ng-model="size" />
    </div>
    <div>
```

```
<h3>Output:</h3>
<p>{{size| Filesize}}</p>
</div>
</div>
```

ES6 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/9421/es6>

17: ngModelController

Examples

```
<rating min="0" max="5" nullifier="true" ng-model="data.rating"></rating>
```

CSS:

```
0 1 2 3 4 5 x
```

;“x”null。

```
app.directive('rating', function() {

    function RatingController() {
        this._ngModel = null;
        this.rating = null;
        this.options = null;
        this.min = typeof this.min === 'number' ? this.min : 1;
        this.max = typeof this.max === 'number' ? this.max : 5;
    }

    RatingController.prototype.setNgModel = function(ngModel) {
        this._ngModel = ngModel;

        if( ngModel ) {
            // KEY POINT 1
            ngModel.$render = this._render.bind(this);
        }
    };

    RatingController.prototype._render = function() {
        this.rating = this._ngModel.$viewValue != null ? this._ngModel.$viewValue : -Number.MAX_VALUE;
    };

    RatingController.prototype._calculateOptions = function() {
        if( this.min == null || this.max == null ) {
            this.options = [];
        }
        else {
            this.options = new Array(this.max - this.min + 1);
            for( var i=0; i < this.options.length; i++ ) {
                this.options[i] = this.min + i;
            }
        }
    };

    RatingController.prototype.setValue = function(val) {
        this.rating = val;
        // KEY POINT 2
        this._ngModel.$setViewValue(val);
    };
}

// KEY POINT 3
```

```

Object.defineProperty(RatingController.prototype, 'min', {
    get: function() {
        return this._min;
    },
    set: function(val) {
        this._min = val;
        this._calculateOptions();
    }
});

Object.defineProperty(RatingController.prototype, 'max', {
    get: function() {
        return this._max;
    },
    set: function(val) {
        this._max = val;
        this._calculateOptions();
    }
});

return {
    restrict: 'E',
    scope: {
        // KEY POINT 3
        min: '<?',
        max: '<?',
        nullifier: '<?'
    },
    bindToController: true,
    controllerAs: 'ctrl',
    controller: RatingController,
    require: ['rating', 'ngModel'],
    link: function(scope, elem, attrs, ctrls) {
        ctrls[0].setNgModel(ctrls[1]);
    },
    template:
        '<span ng-repeat="o in ctrl.options" href="#" class="rating-option" ng-
class="{\'rating-option-active\': o <= ctrl.rating}" ng-click="ctrl.setValue(o)">{{ o
}}</span>' +
        '<span ng-if="ctrl.nullifier" ng-click="ctrl.setValue(null)" class="rating-
nullifier">&#10006;</span>'
    },
});

```

1. ngModel.\$render。
2. ngModel.\$setViewValue()。
3. ;'<'Angular> = 1.5 - 。 JavaScript Object.defineProperty() Object.defineProperty()。

1ctrl.options。;DOM_{min / max}。

2'<'Angular <1.5。 Angular> = 1.5\$onInit()minmax。

<https://jsfiddle.net/h81mgxma/>

;。 。 。

```
<input-person ng-model="data.thePerson"></input-person>
```

```
<input-address ng-model="data.thePerson.address"></input-address>
```

```
function Person(data) {
  data = data || {};
  this.name = data.name;
  this.address = data.address ? new Address(data.address) : null;
}

function Address(data) {
  data = data || {};
  this.street = data.street;
  this.number = data.number;
}
```

```
app.directive('inputAddress', function() {
  InputAddressController.$inject = ['$scope'];
  function InputAddressController($scope) {
    this.$scope = $scope;
    this._ngModel = null;
    this.value = null;
    this._unwatch = angular.noop;
  }

  InputAddressController.prototype.setNgModel = function(ngModel) {
    this._ngModel = ngModel;

    if( ngModel ) {
      // KEY POINT 3
      ngModel.$render = this._render.bind(this);
    }
  };

  InputAddressController.prototype._makeWatch = function() {
    // KEY POINT 1
    this._unwatch = this.$scope.$watchCollection(
      (function() {
        return this.value;
      }).bind(this),
      (function(newval, oldval) {
        if( newval !== oldval ) { // skip the initial trigger
          this._ngModel.$setViewValue(newval !== null ? new Address(newval) : null);
        }
      }).bind(this)
    );
  };

  InputAddressController.prototype._render = function() {
    // KEY POINT 2
    this._unwatch();
    this.value = this._ngModel.$viewValue ? new Address(this._ngModel.$viewValue) : null;
    this._makeWatch();
  };

  return {
    restrict: 'E',
    scope: {},
    bindToController: true,
    controllerAs: 'ctrl',
  };
});
```

```

controller: InputAddressController,
require: ['inputAddress', 'ngModel'],
link: function(scope, elem, attrs, ctrls) {
    ctrls[0].setNgModel(ctrls[1]);
},
template:
    '<div>' +
        '<label><span>Street:</span><input type="text" ng-model="ctrl.value.street">' +
    '</label>' +
        '<label><span>Number:</span><input type="text" ng-model="ctrl.value.number">' +
    '</label>' +
    '</div>' +
},
);
}
);

```

1. ;◦ \$setViewValue()◦ ◦
2. ◦ ◦ this._unwatch();this._makeWatch();◦ UI◦
3. ngModel.\$render()ngModel.\$setViewValue()◦

◦ <input-address>◦ ◦

```

app.directive('inputPerson', function() {

    InputPersonController.$inject = ['$scope'];
    function InputPersonController($scope) {
        this.$scope = $scope;
        this._ngModel = null;
        this.value = null;
        this._unwatch = angular.noop;
    }

    InputPersonController.prototype.setNgModel = function(ngModel) {
        this._ngModel = ngModel;

        if( ngModel ) {
            ngModel.$render = this._render.bind(this);
        }
    };

    InputPersonController.prototype._makeWatch = function() {
        this._unwatch = this.$scope.$watchCollection(
            (function() {
                return this.value;
            }).bind(this),
            (function(newval, oldval) {
                if( newval !== oldval ) { // skip the initial trigger
                    this._ngModel.$setViewValue(newval !== null ? new Person(newval) : null);
                }
            }).bind(this)
        );
    };

    InputPersonController.prototype._render = function() {
        this._unwatch();
        this.value = this._ngModel.$viewValue ? new Person(this._ngModel.$viewValue) : null;
        this._makeWatch();
    };
}

return {

```

```
restrict: 'E',
scope: {},
bindToController: true,
controllerAs: 'ctrl',
controller: InputPersonController,
require: ['inputPerson', 'ngModel'],
link: function(scope, elem, attrs, ctrls) {
    ctrls[0].setNgModel(ctrls[1]);
},
template:
'<div>' +
'<label><span>Name:</span><input type="text" ng-model="ctrl.value.name"
/></label>' +
'<input-address ng-model="ctrl.value.address"></input-address>' +
'</div>'
};
});
```

◦ ;JSON◦ angular.copy()◦ ◦

<https://jsfiddle.net/3tzyqfko/2/>

<https://jsfiddle.net/agj4cp0e/><https://jsfiddle.net/ugb6Lw8b/>

ngModelController <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/2438/ngmodelcontroller>

18: ngRoute

ngRoute。

ngRoute <https://docs.angularjs.org/api/ngRoute>

Examples

controllerAs 3。

angular .config

1. \$routeProvider.config
2. .when.
3. .when template templateUrl controller controllerAs

app.js

```
angular.module('myApp', ['ngRoute'])
.controller('controllerOne', function() {
  this.message = 'Hello world from Controller One!';
})
.controller('controllerTwo', function() {
  this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Two!';
})
.controller('controllerThree', function() {
  this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Three!';
})
.config(function($routeProvider) {
  $routeProvider
    .when('/one', {
      templateUrl: 'view-one.html',
      controller: 'controllerOne',
      controllerAs: 'ctrlOne'
    })
    .when('/two', {
      templateUrl: 'view-two.html',
      controller: 'controllerTwo',
      controllerAs: 'ctrlTwo'
    })
    .when('/three', {
      templateUrl: 'view-three.html',
      controller: 'controllerThree',
      controllerAs: 'ctrlThree'
    })
    // redirect to here if no other routes match
    .otherwise({
      redirectTo: '/one'
    });
});
```

HTML `href <a>helloRouteMy route`

ng-view。

index.html

```
<div ng-app="myApp">
<nav>
  <!-- links to switch routes -->
  <a href="#/one">View One</a>
  <a href="#/two">View Two</a>
  <a href="#/three">View Three</a>
</nav>
<!-- views will be injected here -->
<div ng-view></div>
<!-- templates can live in normal html files -->
<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-one.html">
  <h1>{{ctrlOne.message}}</h1>
</script>

<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-two.html">
  <h1>{{ctrlTwo.message}}</h1>
</script>

<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-three.html">
  <h1>{{ctrlThree.message}}</h1>
</script>
</div>
```

1.

2. Controller \$routeParams

app.js

```
angular.module('myApp', ['ngRoute'])
  .controller('controllerOne', function() {
    this.message = 'Hello world from Controller One!';
  })
  .controller('controllerTwo', function() {
    this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Two!';
  })
  .controller('controllerThree', ['$routeParams', function($routeParams) {
    var routeParam = $routeParams.paramName

    if ($routeParams.message) {
      // If a param called 'message' exists, we show it's value as the message
      this.message = $routeParams.message;
    } else {
      // If it doesn't exist, we show a default message
      this.message = 'Hello world from Controller Three!';
    }
  }])
  .config(function($routeProvider) {
    $routeProvider
      .when('/one', {
        templateUrl: 'view-one.html',
        controller: 'controllerOne',
        controllerAs: 'ctrlOne'
      })
      .when('/two', {
```

```

        templateUrl: 'view-two.html',
        controller: 'controllerTwo',
        controllerAs: 'ctrlTwo'
    })
.when('/three', {
    templateUrl: 'view-three.html',
    controller: 'controllerThree',
    controllerAs: 'ctrlThree'
})
.when('/three/:message', { // We will pass a param called 'message' with this route
    templateUrl: 'view-three.html',
    controller: 'controllerThree',
    controllerAs: 'ctrlThree'
})
// redirect to here if no other routes match
.otherwise({
    redirectTo: '/one'
});
});

```

◦

index.html

```

<div ng-app="myApp">
<nav>
    <!-- links to switch routes -->
    <a href="#/one">View One</a>
    <a href="#/two">View Two</a>
    <a href="#/three">View Three</a>
    <!-- New link with custom message -->
    <a href="#/three/This-is-a-message">View Three with "This-is-a-message" custom message</a>
</nav>
<!-- views will be injected here -->
<div ng-view></div>
<!-- templates can live in normal html files -->
<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-one.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlOne.message}}</h1>
</script>

<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-two.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlTwo.message}}</h1>
</script>

<script type="text/ng-template" id="view-three.html">
    <h1>{{ctrlThree.message}}</h1>
</script>
</div>

```

◦

1 routes.js requireAuth

```

angular.module('yourApp').config(['$routeProvider', function($routeProvider) {
    $routeProvider
        .when('/home', {
            templateUrl: 'templates/home.html',
            requireAuth: true
        })
        .otherwise({
            redirectTo: '/one'
        });
}]);

```

```
        })
      .when('/login', {
        templateUrl: 'templates/login.html',
      })
      .otherwise({
        redirectTo: '/home'
      });
  });
})
```

2ng-viewangular \$routeProvider newUrl requireAuth

```
angular.module('YourApp').controller('YourController', ['$scope', 'session', '$location',
  function($scope, session, $location) {

    $scope.$on('$routeChangeStart', function(angularEvent, newUrl) {

      if (newUrl.requireAuth && !session.user) {
        // User isn't authenticated
        $location.path("/login");
      }
    });
  }
]);
```

ngRoute <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/2391/ngroute>

Examples

/HTML

html。

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html ng-app="myDemoApp">
  <head>
    <script src="https://code.angularjs.org/1.5.8/angular.min.js"></script>
    <script>

      function HideShowController() {
        var vm = this;
        vm.show=false;
        vm.toggle= function() {
          vm.show=!vm.show;
        }
      }

      angular.module("myDemoApp", /* module dependencies go here */)
        .controller("hideShowController", [HideShowController]);
    </script>
  </head>
  <body ng-cloak>
    <div ng-controller="hideShowController as vm">
      <a style="cursor: pointer;" ng-show="vm.show" ng-click="vm.toggle()">Show Me!</a>
      <a style="cursor: pointer;" ng-hide="vm.show" ng-click="vm.toggle()">Hide Me!</a>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

1. `ng-app="myDemoApp"` ngApp angularDOM“myDemoApp”angular.module。
2. `<script src="[/angular include]">js`。
3. `HideShowController.toggle`。
4. `angular.module(...)`。
5. `.controller(...)` Angular Controller;
6. `ng-controller - -`。
7. `true``ng-show` HTML。
8. `true``ng-hide` HTML。
9. `ng-click`

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/7644/>

20:

- ;
- ;
- \$ getFn;
- ;
- ;

◦ “”Provider◦

-
-
-
-
-

◦

◦ ◦

Examples

Constant◦

```
angular.module('app', [])
  .constant('endpoint', 'http://some.rest.endpoint') // define
  .config(function(endpoint) {
    // do something with endpoint
    // available in both config- and run phases
  })
  .controller('MainCtrl', function(endpoint) {           // inject
    var vm = this;
    vm.endpoint = endpoint;                            // usage
  });
});
```

```
<body ng-controller="MainCtrl as vm">
  <div>endpoint = {{ ::vm.endpoint }}</div>
</body>
```

endpoint = <http://some.rest.endpoint>

Value◦

```
angular.module('app', [])
  .value('endpoint', 'http://some.rest.endpoint') // define
  .run(function(endpoint) {
    // do something with endpoint
    // only available in run phase
  });
});
```

```
.controller('MainCtrl', function(endpoint) {      // inject
  var vm = this;
  vm.endpoint = endpoint;                      // usage
});
```

```
<body ng-controller="MainCtrl as vm">
  <div>endpoint = {{ ::vm.endpoint }}</div>
</body>
```

endpoint = <http://some.rest.endpoint>

Factory◦

Factory◦◦

Factory◦

```
angular.module('app', [])
  .factory('endpointFactory', function() {
    return {
      get: function() {
        return 'http://some.rest.endpoint';
      }
    };
  })
  .controller('MainCtrl', function(endpointFactory) {
    var vm = this;
    vm.endpoint = endpointFactory.get();
});
```

```
<body ng-controller="MainCtrl as vm">
  <div>endpoint = {{ ::vm.endpoint }}</div>
</body>
```

endpoint = <http://some.rest.endpoint>

Service◦

ServiceValueFactorynew◦◦

```
angular.module('app', [])
  .service('endpointService', function() {
    this.get = function() {
      return 'http://some.rest.endpoint';
    };
  })
  .controller('MainCtrl', function(endpointService) {
    var vm = this;
    vm.endpoint = endpointService.get();
});
```

```
<body ng-controller="MainCtrl as vm">
  <div>endpoint = {{::vm.endpoint }}</div>
</body>
```

endpoint = <http://some.rest.endpoint>

Provider。

Provider.\$get.

APIProviderAPI。。

```
angular.module('app', [])
.provider('endpointProvider', function() {
  var uri = 'n/a';

  this.set = function(value) {
    uri = value;
  };

  this.$get = function() {
    return {
      get: function() {
        return uri;
      }
    };
  };
})
.config(function(endpointProviderProvider) {
  endpointProviderProvider.set('http://some.rest.endpoint');
})
.controller('MainCtrl', function(endpointProvider) {
  var vm = this;
  vm.endpoint = endpointProvider.get();
});
```

```
<body ng-controller="MainCtrl as vm">
  <div>endpoint = {{::vm.endpoint }}</div>
</body>
```

endpoint = <http://some.rest.endpoint>

config

endpoint = n / a

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/5169/>

21:

- myApp.controller('MyController', function(\$scope){...}); //
- myApp.controller('MyController', ['\$scope', function(\$scope){...}]); //
- function MyController{}
MyController.\$inject = ['\$scope'];
myApp.controller('MyController', MyController); // \$
- \$injector.get(); //

run○

config○

○

Examples

Angular - Angular Controller\$scope

```
angular.module('myModule', [])
    .controller('myController', ['$scope', function($scope) {
        $scope.members = ['Alice', 'Bob'];
        ...
}])
```

\$scopecontroller○○

Angular○○

DI - - ○

“”○○○○ Angular○

- ○

○

○ \$injector

```
myModule.controller('myController', ['$injector', function($injector) {
    var myService = $injector.get('myService');
}]);
```

◦ ◦

\$ inject

\$inject

```
var MyController = function($scope) {
    // ...
}
MyController.$inject = ['$scope'];
myModule.controller('MyController', MyController);
```

vanilla JavaScriptAngularJS

AngularJS injector() vanilla JavaScriptAngularJS。 angular.element() jqLite injector()。

```
var service;
var serviceName = 'myService';

var ngAppElement = angular.element(document.querySelector('[ng-app],[data-ng-app]') || document);
var injector = ngAppElement.injector();

if(injector && injector.has(serviceNameToInject)) {
    service = injector.get(serviceNameToInject);
}
```

AngularJS ngAppElement jqLite。 angular.element() ng-appdata-ng-app DOM document。 ngAppElement ngAppElement.injector()。 injector.has() service injector.get()。

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/1582/>

Angular

Examples

ngStorage

[index.html](#) [ngStorage](#)

ngStorage src

```
<head>
  <title>Angular JS ngStorage</title>
  <script src =
"http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.3.14/angular.min.js"></script>
  <script src="https://rawgithub.com/gsklee/ngStorage/master/ngStorage.js"></script>
</head>
```

ngStorage 2 \$localStorage \$sessionStorage . [ngStorageInject](#)

ng-app="myApp" ngStorage

```
var app = angular.module('myApp', ['ngStorage']);
  app.controller('controllerOne', function($localStorage,$sessionStorage) {
    // an object to share
    var sampleObject = {
      name: 'angularjs',
      value: 1
    };
    $localStorage.valueToShare = sampleObject;
    $sessionStorage.valueToShare = sampleObject;
  })
.controller('controllerTwo', function($localStorage,$sessionStorage) {
  console.log('localStorage: ' + $localStorage +'sessionStorage: '+$sessionStorage);
})
```

\$localStorage \$sessionStorage

HTML5 localStorage sessionStorage . HTML5 localStorage

```
var myObj = {
  firstname: "Nic",
  lastname: "Raboy",
  website: "https://www.google.com"
}
//if you wanted to save into localStorage, serialize it
window.localStorage.set("saved", JSON.stringify(myObj));

//unserialize to get object
var myObj = JSON.parse(window.localStorage.get("saved"));
```

servicesetget controllers。

```
app.service('setGetData', function() {
  var data = '';
  getData: function() { return data; },
  setData: function(requestData) { data = requestData; }
});

app.controller('myCtrl1', ['$setGetData',function(setGetData) {
  // To set the data from the one controller
  var data = 'Hello World !!!';
  setGetData.setData(data);

}]);

app.controller('myCtrl2', ['$setGetData',function(setGetData) {
  // To get the data from the another controller
  var res = setGetData.getData();
  console.log(res); // Hello World !!

}]);
```

myCtrl1setting myCtrl2getting。◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/1923/>

Examples

type="text" type="number" Angular.

```
var app = angular.module('app', []);

app.controller('ctrl', function($scope) {
  $scope.textInput = {
    value: '5'
  };
  $scope.numberInput = {
    value: 5
  };
});
```

```
<div ng-app="app" ng-controller="ctrl">
  <input type="text" ng-model="textInput.value">
  {{ textInput.value + 5 }}
  <input type="number" ng-model="numberInput.value">
  {{ numberInput.value + 5 }}
</div>
```

- +55 * °
- +10 * °

* - °

ngRepeat

ng-repeat Angular.

ng-

```
<ul>
  <li ng-repeat="item in itemCollection">
    {{item.Name}}
  </li>
</ul>
```

item =

itemCollection =

ng-

```
<ul>
  <li ng-repeat="(key, value) in myObject">
    {{key}} : {{value}}
  </li>
</ul>
```

key =

value =

myObject =

ng-repeat

```
<input type="text" ng-model="searchText">
<ul>
  <li ng-repeat="string in stringArray | filter:searchText">
    {{string}}
  </li>
</ul>
```

searchText =

stringArray = ['string', 'array']

as aliasName

```
<input type="text" ng-model="searchText">
<ul>
  <li ng-repeat="string in stringArray | filter:searchText as filteredStrings">
    {{string}}
  </li>
</ul>
<p>There are {{filteredStrings.length}} matching results</p>
```

ng-repeat-startng-repeat-end

DOM `ng-repeat-start` `ng-repeat-end`

```
<ul>
  <li ng-repeat-start="item in [{a: 1, b: 2}, {a: 3, b:4}]">
    {{item.a}}
  </li>
  <li ng-repeat-end>
    {{item.b}}
  </li>
</ul>
```

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

ng-repeat-endng-repeat-start。

ng-repeat

| | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|
| \$index | \$ index === 0 true; \$first |
| \$first | true |
| \$last | true |
| \$middle | \$first \$last true |
| \$even | true \$index % 2 === 0 |
| \$odd | true \$index % 2 === 1 |

ngRepeat。

track by track by。 \$index。

```
<div ng-repeat="item in itemCollection track by item.id">
<div ng-repeat="item in itemCollection track by $index">
```

ngRepeat

ngRepeat repeat。

ngRepeat。

```
scope val: {{val}}<br/>
ctrlAs val: {{ctrl.val}}
<ul>
  <li ng-repeat="item in itemCollection">
    <a href="#" ng-click="$parent.val=item.value; ctrl.val=item.value;">
      {{item.label}} {{item.value}}
    </a>
  </li>
</ul>

$scope.val = 0;
this.val = 0;

$scope.itemCollection = [
  {
    id: 0,
    value: 4.99,
    label: 'Football'
  },
  {
    id: 1,
    value: 19.99,
    label: 'Basketball'
  }
];
```

```
{
  id: 1,
  value: 6.99,
  label: 'Baseball'
},
{
  id: 2,
  value: 9.99,
  label: 'Basketball'
];

```

ng-clickval = item.value val。 \$parentcontrollerAsng-controller="mainController as ctrl"。

ng-repeat

ng-repeat。

```
<div ng-repeat="values in test">
  <div ng-repeat="i in values">
    [{{$parent.$index}}, {{$index}}] {{i}}
  </div>
</div>

var app = angular.module("myApp", []);
app.controller("ctrl", function($scope) {
  $scope.test = [
    ['a', 'b', 'c'],
    ['d', 'e', 'f']
  ];
});
```

ng-repeatng-repeat\$parent.\$index。

ngShowngHide

ng-showtruefalseHTML。 。 。

ng-hide。 falsyHTML。 。

JSBin

```
var app = angular.module('app', []);

angular.module('app')
  .controller('ExampleController', ExampleController);

function ExampleController() {

  var vm = this;

  //Binding the username to HTML element
  vm.username = '';

  //A taken username
  vm.taken_username = 'StackOverflow';
```

```
}
```

```
<section ng-controller="ExampleController as main">

    <p>Enter Password</p>
    <input ng-model="main.username" type="text">

    <hr>

    <!-- Will always show as long as StackOverflow is not typed in -->
    <!-- The expression is always true when it is not StackOverflow -->
    <div style="color:green;" ng-show="main.username != main.taken_username">
        Your username is free to use!
    </div>

    <!-- Will only show when StackOverflow is typed in -->
    <!-- The expression value becomes falsy -->
    <div style="color:red;" ng-hide="main.username != main.taken_username">
        Your username is taken!
    </div>

    <p>Enter 'StackOverflow' in username field to show ngHide directive.</p>
</section>
```

ngOptions

ngOptionshtml。 ngOptionsngOptions<select><option>。

ng-options select

```
<select ng-model="selectedFruitNgOptions"
        ng-options="curFruit as curFruit.label for curFruit in fruit">
</select>
```

ng-repeatselectng-repeatforEach。 ng-optionsselect。

ng-repeat

```
<select ng-model="selectedFruit">
    <option ng-repeat="curFruit in fruit" value="{{curFruit}}">
        {{curFruit.label}}
    </option>
</select>
```

◦

```
$scope.fruit = [
    { label: "Apples", value: 4, id: 2 },
    { label: "Oranges", value: 2, id: 1 },
    { label: "Limes", value: 4, id: 4 },
    { label: "Lemons", value: 5, id: 3 }
];
```

```
<!-- label for value in array -->
<select ng-options="f.label for f in fruit" ng-model="selectedFruit"></select>
```

```
<option value="{ label: "Apples", value: 4, id: 2 }"> Apples </option>
```

f.label<option>。

```
<!-- select as label for value in array -->
<select ng-options="f.value as f.label for f in fruit" ng-model="selectedFruit"></select>
```

```
<option value="4"> Apples </option>
```

f.value 4。

```
<!-- label group by group for value in array -->
<select ng-options="f.label group by f.value for f in fruit" ng-model="selectedFruit"></select>
```

```
<option value="{ label: "Apples", value: 4, id: 2 }"> Apples </option>
```

value。 value

```
<!-- label disable when disable for value in array -->
<select ng-options="f.label disable when f.value == 4 for f in fruit" ng-model="selectedFruit"></select>
```

```
<option disabled="" value="{ label: "Apples", value: 4, id: 2 }"> Apples </option>
```

disable when f.value==4 “Apples”“Limes”。 value=4

```
<!-- label group by group for value in array track by trackexpr -->
<select ng-options="f.value as f.label group by f.value for f in fruit track by f.id" ng-model="selectedFruit"></select>
```

```
<option value="4"> Apples </option>
```

trackByAngular id。

```
<!-- label for value in array | orderBy:orderexpr track by trackexpr -->
<select ng-options="f.label for f in fruit | orderBy:'id' track by f.id" ng-model="selectedFruit"></select>
```

```
<option disabled="" value="{ label: "Apples", value: 4, id: 2 }"> Apples </option>
```

orderByAngularJS“Oranges”1st_{id = 1}。

ng-options <select>ng-model。

ngModel

ng-model。 { myAge }。

```
<input type="text" ng-model="myName">
<p>{ myName }</p>
```

。

ng-model\$scope.myName。 controllerAs

```
<div ng-controller="myCtrl as mc">
  <input type="text" ng-model="mc.myName">
  <p>{ mc.myName }</p>
</div>
```

ng-controllerng-model。 \$scopeng-modelthis.myName。

ngClass

CSS。 Angular。 Angular。

。 true。

```
<style>
  .active { background-color: green; color: white; }
  .inactive { background-color: gray; color: white; }
  .adminUser { font-weight: bold; color: yellow; }
  .regularUser { color: white; }
</style>

<span ng-class="{
  active: user.active,
  inactive: !user.active,
  adminUser: user.level === 1,
  regularUser: user.level === 2
}">John Smith</span>
```

Angular\$scope.useractivelevel。 Angular。

ngIf

ng-ifng-showDOM。 Angular 1.1.5ng-If。 1.1.5ng-if。 Angularng-ifng-ifAngular。

ng-show ng-if。 。 \$parent。

JavaScript

```
angular.module('MyApp', []);

angular.module('MyApp').controller('myController', ['$scope', '$window', function
myController($scope, $window) {
    $scope.currentUser= $window.localStorage.getItem('userName');
}]);
```

```
<div ng-controller="myController">
  <div ng-if="currentUser">
    Hello, {{currentUser}}
  </div>
  <div ng-if="!currentUser">
    <a href="/login">Log In</a>
    <a href="/register">Register</a>
  </div>
</div>
```

DOM currentUser

```
<div ng-controller="myController">
  <div ng-if="currentUser">
    Hello, {{currentUser}}
  </div>
  <!-- ng-if: !currentUser -->
</div>
```

DOM currentUser

```
<div ng-controller="myController">
  <!-- ng-if: currentUser -->
  <div ng-if="!currentUser">
    <a href="/login">Log In</a>
    <a href="/register">Register</a>
  </div>
</div>
```

ngIftruefalse。

```
<div ng-if="myFunction()">
  <span>Span text</span>
</div>
```

true。

```
$scope.myFunction = function() {  
  var result = false;  
  // Code to determine the boolean value of result  
  return result;  
};
```

Angular。

ngMouseenterngMouseleave

DOM ng-mouseenterng-mouseleave CSS。

ng-mouseenter DOM

HTML

```
<div ng-mouseenter="applyStyle = true" ng-class="{ 'active': applyStyle }">
```

div applyStyletrue ng-class.active CSS ng-class。

ng-mouseleave DOM

HTML

```
<div ng-mouseenter="applyStyle = true" ng-mouseleaver="applyStyle = false" ng-  
class="{ 'active': applyStyle }">
```

div .active。

ngDisabled

◦

ng-disabled truthyfalsy◦

ng-disableddisabled◦

HTML

```
<input type="text" ng-model="vm.name">  
  
<button ng-disabled="vm.name.length === 0" ng-click="vm.submitMe">Submit</button>
```

input 0 vm.name.length === 0 true ng-click click

ngDbclick

DOM ng-dblclick◦

HTML

```
<input type="number" ng-model="num = num + 1" ng-init="num=0">  
<button ng-dblclick="num++>Double click me</button>
```

input。

ng-app**AngularJS**。

ng-init。

ng-bind{{}}。

ng-bind-template。

ng-non-bindable。

ng-bind-html**HTML**。

ng-change。

ng-checked。

ng-class **class**。

ngcloak**AngularJS**。

ng-click。

ng-controller。

ng-disabled**disabled**

ng-form

ng-href**AngularJS** href。

ng-include**HTML**。

ng-if**DOM**

ng-switch。

ng-model**model** input select textarea。

ng-readonly**readonly**。

ng-repeat。

ng-selected。

ng-show/ng-hide◦

ng-srcAngularJSsrc◦

ng-submitonsubmit◦

ng-value◦

ng-requiredonsubmit◦

ng-styleHTMLCSS◦

ng-patternngModel◦

ng-maxlengthmaxlengthngModel◦

ng-minlength minlengthminlengthngModel◦

ng-classevenngRepeat◦

ng-classoddngRepeat◦

ng-cut◦

ng-copy◦

ng-paste◦

ng-options◦

ng-list◦

ng-openopenngOpen◦

ngClick

ng-clickclickDOM◦

ng-clickDOM◦

◦

events\$event

HTML

```
<input ng-click="onClick($event)">Click me</input>
```

```
.controller("ctrl", function($scope) {  
  $scope.onClick = function(evt) {
```

```
        console.debug("Hello click event: %o ",evt);
    }
})
```

HTML

```
<button ng-click="count = count + 1" ng-init="count=0">
  Increment
</button>
<span>
  count: {{count}}
</span>
```

HTML

```
<button ng-click="count()" ng-init="count=0">
  Increment
</button>
<span>
  count: {{count}}
</span>
```

```
...
```

```
$scope.count = function() {
  $scope.count = $scope.count + 1;
}
...
```

onClick “Hello click event”。

ngRequired

ng-required required in input require。

input。 HTML。

HTML

```
<input type="checkbox" ng-model="someBooleanValue">
<input type="text" ng-model="username" ng-required="someBooleanValue">
```

NG-

ng-model-options ng-model **ng-model**。

◦

```
<input type="text" ng-model="myValue" ng-model-options="{'debounce': 500}">
```

myValue 500 input myValue 500。

1. updateOn

```
ng-model-options="{ updateOn: 'blur' }" // will update on blur
```

2. debounce

```
ng-model-options="{ 'debounce': 500 }" // will update the model after 1/2 second
```

3. allowInvalid undefined。

4. getterSetter ng-modelgetter / setter。。

```
<input type="text" ng-model="myFunc" ng-model-options="{ 'getterSetter': true }">  
  
$scope.myFunc = function() {return "value";}
```

5. timezone datetime。

ngCloak

ngCloak Angular html。 -

HTML

```
<div ng-cloak>  
  <h1>Hello {{ name }}</h1>  
</div>
```

ngCloak body ngCloak。

ngCloak。

ngInclude

ng-include。。

```
<div ng-include  
  src="'/gridview'"  
  ng-controller='gridController as gc'>  
</div>
```

/gridview Web URL。

src -attribute Angular。。 URL。。

/gridview **html** gridController

```
<div class="row">  
  <button type="button" class="btn btn-default" ng-click="gc.doSomething()"></button>
```

```
</div>
```

ngSrc

src{{hash}}Angular° {{hash}}URLAngular{{hash}}° ng-srcimagesrc

```
<div ng-init="pic = 'pic-angular.jpg'">
  <h1>Angular</h1>
  
</div>
```

ngPattern

ng-pattern°

<input>ng-modelIP°

```
<input type="text" ng-model="ipAddr" ng-pattern="ipRegex" name="ip" required>
```

```
$scope.ipRegex = /\b(?:25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]| [01]?[0-9][0-9]?)\.\){3}(?:25[0-5]|2[0-4][0-9]| [01]?[0-9][0-9]?)\b/;
```

ngValue

ngRepeatng-repeat ngValue

```
<script>
  angular.module('valueExample', [])
    .controller('ExampleController', ['$scope', function($scope) {
      $scope.names = ['pizza', 'unicorns', 'robots'];
      $scope.my = { favorite: 'unicorns' };
    }]);
</script>
<form ng-controller="ExampleController">
  <h2>Which is your favorite?</h2>
  <label ng-repeat="name in names" for="{{name}}">
    {{name}}
    <input type="radio"
      ng-model="my.favorite"
      ng-value="name"
      id="{{name}}"
      name="favorite">
  </label>
  <div>You chose {{my.favorite}}</div>
</form>
```

plnkr

ngCopy

ngCopy°

```
<p ng-copy="blockCopy($event)">This paragraph cannot be copied</p>
```

```
$scope.blockCopy = function(event) {
  event.preventDefault();
  console.log("Copying won't work");
}
```

ngPaste

ngPaste

```
<input ng-paste="paste=true" ng-init="paste=false" placeholder='paste here'>
pasted: {{paste}}
```

ngHref

hrefngHrefhref。 ngHrefhrefhtmlhref。

AngularJSngHref。

1

```
<div ng-init="linkValue = 'http://stackoverflow.com'">
  <p>Go to <a ng-href="{{linkValue}}>{{linkValue}}</a>!</p>
</div>
```

2hrefhref。

```
<input ng-model="value" />
<a id="link" ng-href="{{value}}>link</a>
```

3

```
<script>
angular.module('angularDoc', [])
.controller('myController', function($scope) {
  // Set some scope value.
  // Here we set bootstrap version.
  $scope.bootstrap_version = '3.3.7';

  // Set the default layout value
  $scope.layout = 'normal';
});
</script>
<!-- Insert it into Angular Code --&gt;
&lt;link rel="stylesheet" ng-href="//maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/{{ bootstrap_version }}/css/bootstrap.min.css"&gt;
&lt;link rel="stylesheet" ng-href="layout-{{ layout }}.css"&gt;</pre>
```

ngList

```
ng-list.  
ng-list", "。  
ng-listng-list="; "。  
o  
ng-listng-trim true。 ng-trim false。 ng-trim="false"ng-list。
```

```
angular.module('test', [])  
.controller('ngListExample', ['$scope', function($scope) {  
  $scope.list = ['angular', 'is', 'cool!'];  
}]);
```

```
; o o
```

```
<body ng-app="test" ng-controller="ngListExample">  
  <input ng-model="list" ng-list="; " ng-trim="false">  
</body>
```

```
angular; is; cool!
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/706/>

24:

Examples

angular.equals

angular.equals`2` angular.equals`true`◦

angular.equals`value1``value2`

1. ===
2. angular.equals
3. NaN
4. ◦

◦

```
angular.equals(1, 1) // true
angular.equals(1, 2) // false
angular.equals({}, {}) // true, note that {}==={} is false
angular.equals({a: 1}, {a: 1}) // true
angular.equals({a: 1}, {a: 2}) // false
angular.equals(NaN, NaN) // true
```

angular.isString

string angular.isString`true`

angular.isString

```
angular.isString("hello") // true
angular.isString([1, 2]) // false
angular.isString(42) // false
```

```
typeof someValue === "string"
```

angular.isArray

Array angular.isArray`true`◦

angular.isArray

```
angular.isArray([]) // true
angular.isArray([2, 3]) // true
angular.isArray({}) // false
angular.isArray(17) // false
```

```
Array.isArray(someValue)
```

angular.merge

angular.merge◦

angular.merge

```
angular.merge({}, {}) // {}
angular.merge({name: "king roland"}, {password: "12345"})
// {name: "king roland", password: "12345"}
angular.merge({a: 1}, [4, 5, 6]) // {0: 4, 1: 5, 2: 6, a: 1}
angular.merge({a: 1}, {b: {c: {d: 2}}}) // {"a":1,"b":{"c":{"d":2}}}
```

angular.isDefinedangular.isUndefined

angular.isDefinedangular.isDefined

angular.isDefinedsomeValue

```
value !== undefined; // will evaluate to true if value is defined
```

```
angular.isDefined(42) // true
angular.isDefined([1, 2]) // true
angular.isDefined(undefined) // false
angular.isDefined(null) // true
```

angular.isUndefinedangular.isDefined

angular.isUndefinedsomeValue

```
value === undefined; // will evaluate to true if value is undefined
```

```
!angular.isDefined(value)
```

```
angular.isUndefined(42) // false
angular.isUndefined(undefined) // true
```

angular.isDate

Date angular.isDatetrue◦

angular.isDate

```
angular.isDate("lone star") // false
angular.isDate(new Date()) // true
```

angular.isNumber

Number angular.isNumbertrue+ Infinity-InfinityNaN

angular.isNumber

```
"23" == 23 // true
```

```
angular.isNumber("23") // false
angular.isNumber(23) // true
angular.isNumber(NaN) // true
angular.isNumber(Infinity) // true
```

```
"23" == 23 // true
```

angular.isFunction

angular.isFunctiontrue。

angular.isFunctionFN

```
var onClick = function(e) {return e;};
angular.isFunction(onClick); // true

var someArray = ["pizza", "the", "hut"];
angular.isFunction(someArray); // false
```

angular.toJson

angular.toJsonJSON。

JSON.stringify \$\$ \$\$

```
angular.toJson(object)
```

JSON。

.toString。

```
angular.toJson({name: "barf", occupation: "mog", $$somebizzareproperty: 42})
// {"name":"barf","occupation":"mog"}"
angular.toJson(42)
// "42"
angular.toJson([1, "2", 3, "4"])
// "[1,\"2\",3,\"4\"]"
var fn = function(value) {return value}
angular.toJson(fn)
// undefined, functions have no representation in JSON
```

angular.fromJson

angular.fromJsonJSONObjectArray。

angular.fromJson|

◦

```
angular.fromJson("{}\"yogurt\": \"strawberries\"{}")
// Object {yogurt: "strawberries"}
angular.fromJson('{jam: "raspberries"}')
// will throw an exception as the string is not a valid JSON
angular.fromJson(this)
// Window {external: Object, chrome: Object, _gaq: Y, angular: Object, ng339: 3...}
angular.fromJson([1, 2])
// [1, 2]
typeof angular.fromJson(new Date())
// "object"
```

angular.noop

```
angular.noopangular.noop ◦
```

angular.noop

```
angular.noop◦
```

```
$scope.onSomeChange = function(model, callback) {
  updateTheModel(model);
  if (angular.isFunction(callback)) {
    callback();
  } else {
    throw new Error("error: callback is not a function!");
  }
};

$scope.onSomeChange(42, function() {console.log("hello callback")});
// will update the model and print 'hello callback'
$scope.onSomeChange(42, angular.noop);
// will update the model
```

```
angular.noop() // undefined
angular.isFunction(angular.noop) // true
```

angularisObject

```
angularisObjectfalsenull typeof nullobject ◦
```

angularisObject

◦

```
angularisObject({name: "skroob", job: "president"})
// true
angularisObject(null)
// false
angularisObject([null])
```

```
// true
angular.isObject(new Date())
// true
angular.isObject(undefined)
// false
```

angular.isElement

DOMjQueryElement angular.isElement true.

angular.isElement ELEM

◦

```
angular.isElement(document.querySelector("body"))
// true
angular.isElement(document.querySelector("#some_id"))
// false if "some_id" is not using as an id inside the selected DOM
angular.isElement("<div></div>")
// false
```

angular.copy

angular.copy◦

angular.copy

```
let obj = {name: "vespa", occupation: "princess"};
let cpy = angular.copy(obj);
cpy.name = "yogurt"
// obj = {name: "vespa", occupation: "princess"}
// cpy = {name: "yogurt", occupation: "princess"}
```

```
var w = [a, [b, [c, [d]]]];
var q = angular.copy(w);
// q = [a, [b, [c, [d]]]]
```

angular.equals(w, q) true.equals◦ w === q false◦

angular.identity

angular.identity◦

angular.identity

◦

```
angular.identity(42) // 42
```

```
var mutate = function(fn, num) {
```

```
        return angular.isFunction(fn) ? fn(num) : angular.identity(num)
    }

    mutate(function(value) {return value-7}, 42) // 35
    mutate(null, 42) // 42
    mutate("mount. rushmore", 42) // 42
```

angular.forEach

angular.forEach◦ /◦ ◦

Array.prototype.forEachJSnullundefined◦

angular.forEachobjectfunctionvaluekey// function};

```
angular.forEach({"a": 12, "b": 34}, (value, key) => console.log("key: " + key + ", value: " +
value))
// key: a, value: 12
// key: b, value: 34
angular.forEach([2, 4, 6, 8, 10], (value, key) => console.log(key))
// will print the array indices: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
angular.forEach([2, 4, 6, 8, 10], (value, key) => console.log(value))
// will print the array values: 2, 4, 6, 7, 10
angular.forEach(undefined, (value, key) => console.log("key: " + key + ", value: " + value))
// undefined
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3032/>

25: -

Examples

Angular XHR

Grunt Gulp

\$templateCache angular

html2js html2js

```
module.exports = function (grunt) {
  //set up the location of your views here
  var viewLocation = ['app/views/**.html'];

  grunt.initConfig({
    pkg: require('./package.json'),
      //section that sets up the settings for concatenation of the html files into one
    file
    html2js: {
      options: {
        base: '',
        module: 'app.templates', //new module name
        singleModule: true,
        useStrict: true,
        htmlmin: {
          collapseBooleanAttributes: true,
          collapseWhitespace: true
        }
      },
      main: {
        src: viewLocation,
        dest: 'build/app.templates.js'
      }
    },
    //this section is watching for changes in view files, and if there was a change,
    it will regenerate the production file. This task can be handy during development.
    watch: {
      views:{
        files: viewLocation,
        tasks: ['buildHTML']
      },
    }
  });

  //to automatically generate one view file
  grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-html2js');

  //to watch for changes and if the file has been changed, regenerate the file
  grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-contrib-watch');

  //just a task with friendly name to reference in watch
  grunt.registerTask('buildHTML', ['html2js']);
};
```

2 index.html

```
<script src="build/app.templates.js"></script>

angular.module('app', ['app.templates'])

ui-router

.state('home', {
  url: '/home',
  views: {
    "@": {
      controller: 'homeController',
      //this will be picked up from $templateCache
      templateUrl: 'app/views/home.html'
    },
  }
})
```

JS。JS。

- Angular minification。

minification \$scope myService。

```
.controller('myController', function($scope, myService) {
})
```

Angular。

```
.controller('myController', ['$scope', 'myService', function($scope, myService) {
}])
```

- 。
- ng-annotate
- uglify。

module.exports = function(grunt){//= ['app / scripts / *.js'];

```
grunt.initConfig({
  pkg: require('./package.json'),
  //add necessary annotations for safe minification
  ngAnnotate: {
    angular: {
      src: ['staging/concatenated.js'],
      dest: 'staging/anotated.js'
    }
  },
  //combines all the files into one file
  concat: {
    js: {
```

```

        src: scriptLocation,
        dest: 'staging/concatenated.js'
    }
},
//final uglifying
uglify: {
    options: {
        report: 'min',
        mangle: false,
        sourceMap:true
    },
    my_target: {
        files: {
            'build/app.min.js': ['staging/anotated.js']
        }
    }
},
//this section is watching for changes in JS files, and if there was a change, it will
regenerate the production file. You can choose not to do it, but I like to keep concatenated
version up to date
watch: {
    scripts: {
        files: scriptLocation,
        tasks: ['buildJS']
    }
}
});

//module to make files less readable
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-contrib-uglify');

//module to concatenate files together
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-contrib-concat');

//module to make angularJS files ready for minification
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-ng-annotate');

//to watch for changes and if the file has been changed, regenerate the file
grunt.loadNpmTasks('grunt-contrib-watch');

//task that sequentially executes all steps to prepare JS file for production
//concatinate all JS files
//annotate JS file (prepare for minification
//uglify file
    grunt.registerTask('buildJS', ['concat:js', 'ngAnnotate', 'uglify']);
};


```

- [https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/4434/---](https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/4434/)

26:

Examples

7

1ng-repeat

ng-repeat

```
<div ng-repeat="user in userCollection">
  <div ng-repeat="details in user">
    {{details}}
  </div>
</div>
```

◦ ng-repeat track by \$index id◦ ng-repeat◦ track by Angular\$indexobject id◦

```
<div ng-repeat="user in userCollection track by $index">
  {{user.data}}
</div>
```

◦

2

Angular◦ .

```
<!-- Default data binding has a performance cost -->
<div>{{ my.data }}</div>
```

AngularJS> = 1.3

```
<!-- Bind once is much faster -->
<div>{{ ::my.data }}</div>

<div ng-bind="::my.data"></div>

<!-- Use single binding notation in ng-repeat where only list display is needed -->
<div ng-repeat="user in ::userCollection">
  {{::user.data}}
</div>
```

“bind once”Angular◦ AngularDOM◦

{ { } }◦

ng-bind◦ ng-bind◦

\$digest◦

3

AngularJS◦◦◦

```
<div ng-controller="bigCalulations as calc">
  <p>{{calc.calculateMe()}}</p>
  <p>{{calc.data | heavyFilter}}</p>
</div>
```

```
<div ng-controller="bigCalulations as calc">
  <p>{{calc.preCalculatedValue}}</p>
  <p>{{calc.data | lightFilter}}</p>
</div>
```

```
app.controller('bigCalulations', function(valueService) {
  // bad, because this is called in every digest loop
  this.calculateMe = function() {
    var t = 0;
    for(i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
      t += i;
    }
    return t;
  }
  // good, because this is executed just once and logic is separated in service to      keep
  the controller light
  this.preCalulatedValue = valueService.valueCalculation(); // returns 499500
});
```

4

◦ UI◦◦

Angular◦

\$watch() - \$watch()

\$watchCollection() - \$watch\$watch

\$watch(..., true) - “”watchCollection

- {::variable}◦

◦ @WordsJared

```
(function() {
```

```

var root = angular.element(document.getElementsByTagName('body')),
watchers = [],
f = function(element) {
angular.forEach(['$scope', '$isolateScope'], function(scopeProperty) {
if(element.data() && element.data().hasOwnProperty(scopeProperty)) {
angular.forEach(element.data()[scopeProperty].$watchers, function(watcher) {
watchers.push(watcher);
});
}
});
angular.forEach(element.children(), function(childElement) {
f(angular.element(childElement));
});
};

f(root);

// Remove duplicate watchers
var watchersWithoutDuplicates = [];
angular.forEach(watchers, function(item) {
if(watchersWithoutDuplicates.indexOf(item) < 0) {
watchersWithoutDuplicates.push(item);
}
});
console.log(watchersWithoutDuplicates.length);
})();

```

5ng-if / ng-show

- **ng-if** DOM **ng-show**◦ ng-if◦

◦

- ng-if
- /ng-show/ng-hide

```

<div ng-repeat="user in userCollection">
  <p ng-if="user.hasTreeLegs">I am special<!-- some complicated DOM --></p>
  <p ng-show="user.hasSubscribed">I am awesome<!-- switch this setting on and off --></p>
</div>

```

- ng-if **test**

6

◦ ◦

```

angular.module('exampleApp', []).config(['$compileProvider', function ($compileProvider) {
  $compileProvider.debugInfoEnabled(false);
}]);

```

◦ ◦

◦ Angular\$ inject◦

PRO TIP\$ inject◦ annotateif\$ inject = fn◦ \$ inject◦ \$ inject

```
var app = angular.module('DemoApp', []);

var DemoController = function (s, h) {
  h.get('https://api.github.com/users/angular/repos').success(function (repos) {
    s.repos = repos;
  });
}

// $inject property annotation
DemoController['$inject'] = ['$scope', '$http'];

app.controller('DemoController', DemoController);
```

2ng-appng-strict-di◦

```
<html ng-app="DemoApp" ng-strict-di>
```

```
angular.bootstrap(document, ['DemoApp'], {
  strictDi: true
});
```

Angular◦ Angular◦

◦

```
{ {my.data} }
```

::◦ my.data◦ ◦ Angular◦

```
{ {::my.data}}
<span ng-bind="::my.data"></span>
<span ng-if="::my.data"></span>
<span ng-repeat="item in ::my.data">{{item}}</span>
<span ng-class=":{ 'my-class': my.data }"></div>
```

my.data◦ ◦

AngularJS◦ ◦

```
<div ng-controller="bigCalulations as calc">
  <p>{{calc.calculateMe()}}</p>
  <p>{{calc.data | heavyFilter}}</p>
</div>
```

```
<div ng-controller="bigCalulations as calc">
<p>{{calc.preCalculatedValue}}</p>
<p>{{calc.data | lightFilter}}</p>
</div>
```

```
.controller("bigCalulations", function(valueService) {
  // bad, because this is called in every digest loop
  this.calculateMe = function() {
    var t = 0;
    for(i = 0; i < 1000; i++) {
      t = t + i;
    }
    return t;
  }
  //good, because it is executed just once and logic is separated in service to keep the
  controller light
  this.preCalculatedValue = valueService.caluclateSumm(); // returns 499500
});
```

◦

\$watch() \$watchCollection

Watcher ◦ **Angular** - \$watch() \$watchCollection◦

```
(function() {
  angular.module("app", []).controller("ctrl", function($scope) {
    $scope.value = 10;
    $scope.$watch(
      function() { return $scope.value; },
      function() { console.log("value changed"); }
    );
  })
})();
```

◦ **UI**◦

Angular◦

\$watch() -

\$watchCollection() - **\$ watch**

\$watch(..., true) - **"watchCollection**

- {{::variable}}

◦ **@Words Like Jared** -

```
(function() {
  var root = angular.element(document.getElementsByTagName("body")),
  watchers = [];
```

```

var f = function(element) {

    angular.forEach(["$scope", "$isolateScope"], function(scopeProperty) {
        if(element.data() && element.data().hasOwnProperty(scopeProperty)) {
            angular.forEach(element.data()[scopeProperty].$$watchers, function(watcher) {
                watchers.push(watcher);
            });
        }
    });

    angular.forEach(element.children(), function(childElement) {
        f(angular.element(childElement));
    });
};

f(root);

// Remove duplicate watchers
var watchersWithoutDuplicates = [];
angular.forEach(watchers, function(item) {
    if(watchersWithoutDuplicates.indexOf(item) < 0) {
        watchersWithoutDuplicates.push(item);
    }
});
console.log(watchersWithoutDuplicates.length);
})();

```

ng-statsAngular◦ showAngularStats◦

```

showAngularStats({
  "position": "topleft",
  "digestTimeThreshold": 16,
  "autoload": true,
  "logDigest": true,
  "logWatches": true
});

```

◦



ng-if vs ng-show

- ng-ifDOM◦ ng-if◦ ng-show◦

NG-

ngIfDOM◦ ngIffalseDOMDOM◦

NG-

ngShowngShowHTML。 ng-hide CSS。

```
<div ng-repeat="user in userCollection">
  <p ng-if="user.hasTreeLegs">I am special
    <!-- some complicated DOM -->
  </p>
  <p ng-show="user.hasSubscribed">I am awesome
    <!-- switch this setting on and off -->
  </p>
</div>
```

95ng-if ;DOMng-show。

ng-if

ng-ifng-showng-hide。 \$parent.property。

```
<div ng-controller="ExampleController">
  <form name="userForm">
    Name:
    <input type="text" name="userName"
      ng-model="user.name"
      ng-model-options="{ debounce: 1000 }" />
    <button ng-click="userForm.userName.$rollbackViewValue();
user.name=''">Clear</button><br />
  </form>
  <pre>user.name = </pre>
</div>
```

10001。 ng-model\$digest。

Angular。 。 ng-model。

```
//always deregister these
$scope.$on(...);
$scope.$parent.$on(...);
```

angular

```
//no need to deregister this
$scope.$on(...);
```

\$rootScope.\$on。。

```
angular.module('app').controller('badExampleController', badExample);
badExample.$inject = ['$scope', '$rootScope'];
```

```
function badExample($scope, $rootScope) {
    $rootScope.$on('post:created', function postCreated(event, data) {});
}

angular.module('app').controller('goodExampleController', goodExample);
goodExample.$inject = ['$scope', '$rootScope'];

function goodExample($scope, $rootScope) {
    var deregister = $rootScope.$on('post:created', function postCreated(event, data));
    $scope.$on('$destroy', function destroyScope() {
        deregister();
    });
}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/1921/>

27:

Examples

VS

- 'this'

-

-

-

-

- ◦

JavaScript

ES6

-

\$ get

-

```
mod.provider("myProvider", function() {
    this.$get = function() {
        return new function() {
            this.getValue = function() {
                return "My Value";
            };
        };
    };
});
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/7099/>

28:

AngularJS。 Jasmine Jasmine。 ngMock。

Examples

```
angular.module('myModule', []).filter('multiplier', function() {
  return function(number, multiplier) {
    if (!angular.isNumber(number)) {
      throw new Error(number + " is not a number!");
    }
    if (!multiplier) {
      multiplier = 2;
    }
    return number * multiplier;
  }
});
```

```
describe('multiplierFilter', function() {
  var filter;

  beforeEach(function() {
    module('myModule');
    inject(function(multiplierFilter) {
      filter = multiplierFilter;
    });
  });

  it('multiply by 2 by default', function() {
    expect(filter(2)).toBe(4);
    expect(filter(3)).toBe(6);
  });

  it('allow to specify custom multiplier', function() {
    expect(filter(2, 4)).toBe(8);
  });

  it('throws error on invalid input', function() {
    expect(function() {
      filter(null);
    }).toThrow();
  });
});
```

inject + **Filter**。 Filter。

1.5+

```
angular.module('myModule', []).component('myComponent', {
  bindings: {
    myValue: '<'
  },
  controller: function(MyService) {
    this.service = MyService;
  }
});
```

```

    this.componentMethod = function() {
      return 2;
    };
  });
});

```

```

describe('myComponent', function() {
  var component;

  var MyServiceFake = jasmine.createSpyObj(['serviceMethod']);

  beforeEach(function() {
    module('myModule');
    inject(function($componentController) {
      // 1st - component name, 2nd - controller injections, 3rd - bindings
      component = $componentController('myComponent', {
        MyService: MyServiceFake
      }, {
        myValue: 3
      });
    });
  });
});

/** Here you test the injector. Useless. */

it('injects the binding', function() {
  expect(component.myValue).toBe(3);
});

it('has some cool behavior', function() {
  expect(component.componentMethod()).toBe(2);
});
});

```

```

angular.module('myModule', [])
.controller('myController', function($scope) {
  $scope.num = 2;
  $scope.doSomething = function() {
    $scope.num += 2;
  }
});

```

```

describe('myController', function() {
  var $scope;
  beforeEach(function() {
    module('myModule');
    inject(function($controller, $rootScope) {
      $scope = $rootScope.$new();
      $controller('myController', {
        '$scope': $scope
      });
    });
  });
  it('should increment `num` by 2', function() {
    expect($scope.num).toEqual(2);
    $scope.doSomething();
    expect($scope.num).toEqual(4);
  });
});

```

```
});
```

```
angular.module('myModule', [])
.service('myService', function() {
  this.doSomething = function(someNumber) {
    return someNumber + 2;
  }
});
```

```
describe('myService', function() {
  var myService;
  beforeEach(function() {
    module('myModule');
    inject(function(_myService_) {
      myService = _myService_;
    }));
  });
  it('should increment `num` by 2', function() {
    var result = myService.doSomething(4);
    expect(result).toEqual(6);
  });
});
```

```
angular.module('myModule', [])
.directive('myDirective', function() {
  return {
    template: '<div>{{greeting}} {{name}}!</div>',
    scope: {
      name: '=',
      greeting: '@'
    }
  };
});
```

```
describe('myDirective', function() {
  var element, scope;
  beforeEach(function() {
    module('myModule');
    inject(function($compile, $rootScope) {
      scope = $rootScope.$new();
      element = angular.element("<my-directive name='name' greeting='Hello'></my-directive>");
      $compile(element)(scope);
      /* PLEASE NEVER USE scope.$digest(). scope.$apply use a protection to avoid to run a
digest loop when there is already one, so, use scope.$apply() instead. */
      scope.$apply();
    })
  });
  it('has the text attribute injected', function() {
    expect(element.html()).toContain('Hello');
  });
  it('should have proper message after scope change', function() {
    scope.name = 'John';
    scope.$apply();
    expect(element.html()).toContain("John");
    scope.name = 'Alice';
  });
});
```

```
expect(element.html()).toContain("John");
scope.$apply();
expect(element.html()).toContain("Alice");
});
});
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/1689/>

29:

Examples

node.jsnpm。

GitHub @ <https://github.com/mikkoviitala/angular-grunt-run-local>

Web。

grunt javascript npm bower。

◦ root 3.

- package.jsonnpm
- bower.json
- gruntfile.jsgrunt



package.json

grunt matchdep grunt-expressgruntWeb grunt-opengrunturl /.

“”。

```
{
  "name": "app",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "dependencies": {},
  "devDependencies": {
    "grunt": "~0.4.1",
    "matchdep": "~0.1.2",
    "grunt-express": "~1.0.0-beta2",
    "grunt-open": "~0.2.1"
  },
  "scripts": {
    "postinstall": "bower install"
  }
}
```

bower.json

Bower。

```
{
```

```
"name": "app",
"version": "1.0.0",
"dependencies": {
  "angular": "~1.3.x"
},
"devDependencies": {}
}
```

gruntfile.js

gruntfile.js“<http://localhost:9000/>

```
'use strict';

// see http://rhumaric.com/2013/07/renewing-the-grunt-livereload-magic/

module.exports = function(grunt) {
  require('matchdep').filterDev('grunt-*').forEach(grunt.loadNpmTasks);

  grunt.initConfig({
    express: {
      all: {
        options: {
          port: 9000,
          hostname: 'localhost',
          bases: [__dirname]
        }
      }
    },
    open: {
      all: {
        path: 'http://localhost:<%= express.all.options.port%>'
      }
    }
  });

  grunt.registerTask('app', [
    'express',
    'open',
    'express-keepalive'
  ]);
};
```

◦ /◦

```
npm install -g grunt-cli bower
npm install
```

```
grunt app
```

◦

[GitHub](#)◦

◦ index.html app.js app.css◦ [Git](#)◦

AngularJS application

Hello Stack Overflow Documentation (beta)

| |
|------------------------------|
| .bowerrc |
| .gitignore |
| LICENSE |
| README.MD |
| app.css |
| app.js |
| bower.json |
| gruntfile.js |
| index.html |
| package.json |

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/6077/>

Examples

◦◦◦ addZ◦◦◦ “Z”◦◦◦

example.js

```
angular.module('main', [])
  .filter('addZ', function() {
    return function(value) {
      return value + "Z";
    }
  })
  .controller('MyController', ['$scope', function($scope) {
    $scope.sample = "hello";
  }]);

```

example.html

{ variable | filter}◦◦◦ sampleaddZ◦◦◦

```
<div ng-controller="MyController">
  <span>{{sample | addZ}}</span>
</div>
```

helloZ

\$filter

```
angular
  .module('filters', [])
  .filter('percentage', function($filter) {
    return function (input) {
      return $filter('number')(input * 100) + ' %';
    };
  });

```

◦

```
angular
  .module('app', [])
  .controller('MyController', function($scope) {
    $scope.example = 0.098152;
  })
  .filter('percentage', function($filter) {
    return function (input, decimals) {
      return $filter('number')(input * 100, decimals) + ' %';
    };
  });

```

```
};  
});
```

percentage

```
<span ng-controller="MyController">{{ example | percentage: 2 }}</span>  
=> "9.81 %"
```

...

```
<span ng-controller="MyController">{{ example | percentage }}</span>  
=> "9.8152 %"
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/2552/>

31: AngularJS TypeScript

- \$ scope - typescript。

Examples

AngularJS

Controllerng-controllerDOMAngularControllerController。 \$ scopeController。

typescript。

```
module App.Controllers {
    class Address {
        line1: string;
        line2: string;
        city: string;
        state: string;
    }
    export class SampleController {
        firstName: string;
        lastName: string;
        age: number;
        address: Address;
        setUpWatches($scope: ng.IScope): void {
            $scope.$watch(() => this.firstName, (n, o) => {
                //n is string and so is o
            });
        };
        constructor($scope: ng.IScope) {
            this.setUpWatches($scope);
        }
    }
}
```

Javascript

```
var App;
(function (App) {
    var Controllers;
    (function (Controllers) {
        var Address = (function () {
            function Address() {
            }
            return Address;
        })();
        var SampleController = (function () {
            function SampleController($scope) {
                this.setUpWatches($scope);
            }
            SampleController.prototype.setUpWatches = function ($scope) {
                var _this = this;
                $scope.$watch(function () { return _this.firstName; }, function (n, o) {
                    //n is string and so is o
                });
            }
        });
    });
})(App);
```

```

        });
    };
    return SampleController;
}();
Controllers.SampleController = SampleController;
})(Controllers = App.Controllers || (App.Controllers = {}));
})(App || (App = {}));
//# sourceMappingURL=ExampleController.js.map

```

js

```

app
  .module('app')
  .controller('exampleController', App.Controller.SampleController)

```

ControllerControllerAs

Controller controller as \$scope.

controller as someName\$scope. \$ scope.

```

// we are using $scope object.
app.controller('MyCtrl', function ($scope) {
  $scope.name = 'John';
});

<div ng-controller="MyCtrl">
  {{name}}
</div>

```

controller as

```

// we are using the "this" Object instead of "$scope"
app.controller('MyCtrl', function() {
  this.name = 'John';
});

<div ng-controller="MyCtrl as info">
  {{info.name}}
</div>

```

JavaScript“”

```

var jsClass = function () {
  this.name = 'John';
}
var jsObj = new jsClass();

```

jsObjjsClass.

angular. .

/

\$ scope。 anguar。 ExampleController。

```
function n(n) {this.setUpWatches(n)

$scopen
$ inject string[]。 DI。

module App.Controllers {
    class Address {
        line1: string;
        line2: string;
        city: string;
        state: string;
    }
    export class SampleController {
        firstName: string;
        lastName: string;
        age: number;
        address: Address;
        setUpWatches($scope: ng.IScope): void {
            $scope.$watch(() => this.firstName, (n, o) => {
                //n is string and so is o
            });
        };
        static $inject : string[] = ['$scope'];
        constructor($scope: ng.IScope) {
            this.setUpWatches($scope);
        }
    }
}
```

ControllerAs

ControllerJavaScript。 function context **this**。

1

```
this.constFunction = function() { ... }
```

controller object\$scope。

```
<a href="#123" ng-click="constFunction()"></a> // It will not work
```

2

```
$scope.scopeFunction = function() { ... }
```

\$scope objectcontroller object。 \$scope。

```
<a href="#123" ng-click="scopeFunction()"></a> // It will work
```

ControllerAs

- **ControllerAs** oneCtrl.name。oneCtrl.nameanotherCtrl.name\$name。HTML {{name}}。
- \$scope intermediary object。this.*。

```
<div ng-controller="FirstCtrl">
    {{ name }}
<div ng-controller="SecondCtrl">
    {{ name }}
<div ng-controller="ThirdCtrl">
    {{ name }}
</div>
</div>
</div>
```

```
 {{ name }}。
```

```
<div ng-controller="FirstCtrl as first">
    {{ first.name }}
<div ng-controller="SecondCtrl as second">
    {{ second.name }}
<div ng-controller="ThirdCtrl as third">
    {{ third.name }}
</div>
</div>
</div>
```

- \$scope。\$watch \$digest \$emit \$http。
- /\$scope \$scope。

AngularJS TypeScript <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3477/angularjstypecript>

32: ES6

Examples

ES6angularJS

```
class exampleController{

    constructor(service1,service2,...serviceN) {
        let ctrl=this;
        ctrl.service1=service1;
        ctrl.service2=service2;

        .

        .

        ctrl.service1=service1;
        ctrl.controllerName = 'Example Controller';
        ctrl.method1(controllerName)

    }

    method1(param) {
        let ctrl=this;
        ctrl.service1.serviceFunction();

        .

        ctrl.scopeName=param;
    }

    .

    .

    methodN(param) {
        let ctrl=this;
        ctrl.service1.serviceFunction();

        .

    }

}

exampleController.$inject = ['service1','service2',...,'serviceN'];
export default exampleController;
```

ES6 <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/9419/es6>

33:

◦

```
.controller('MyController', function($scope, Profile, EVENT))  
  • $scope  
  • Profile  
  • EVENT
```

Examples

```
angular  
.module('MyApp', [])  
.constant('VERSION', 1.0);
```

```
angular  
.module('MyApp')  
.controller('FooterController', function(VERSION) {  
  this.version = VERSION;  
});
```

```
<footer ng-controller="FooterController as Footer">{{ Footer.version }}</footer>
```

/.....

• ◦ ◦ ◦

```
angular  
.module('MyApp')  
.constant('EVENTS', {  
  LOGIN_VALIDATE_FORM: 'login::click-validate',  
  LOGIN_FORGOT_PASSWORD: 'login::click-forgot',  
  LOGIN_ERROR: 'login::notify-error',  
  ...  
});
```

```
angular  
.module('MyApp')  
.controller('LoginController', function($scope, EVENT) {  
  $scope.$on(EVENT.LOGIN_VALIDATE_FORM, function() {  
    ...  
  });  
})
```

...

• ◦

```
angular
  .module('MyApp')
  .constant('CONFIG', {
    BASE_URL: {
      APP: 'http://localhost:3000',
      API: 'http://localhost:3001'
    },
    STORAGE: 'S3',
    ...
  });

```

• ° ...°

```
angular
  .module('MyApp')
  .constant('HARDCODED', {
    KEY: 'KEY',
    RELATION: 'has_many',
    VAT: 19.6
  });

```

.....

```
$scope.settings = {
  username: Profile.username,
  relation: 'has_many',
  vat: 19.6
}
```

```
$scope.settings = {
  username: Profile.username,
  relation: HARDCODED.RELATION,
  vat: HARDCODED.VAT
}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3967/>

34:

1.

```
angular.module('lazy', [
  'alreadyLoadedDependency1',
  'alreadyLoadedDependency2',
  ...
  {
    files: [
      'path/to/lazily/loaded/dependency1.js',
      'path/to/lazily/loaded/dependency2.js', //<--- requires lazily loaded dependency1
      'path/to/lazily/loaded/dependency.css'
    ],
    serie: true //Sequential load instead of parallel
  }
]);
});
```

Examples

oclazyload.jsocLazyLoadapp.js

```
//Make sure you put the correct dependency! it is spelled different than the service!
angular.module('app', [
  'oc.lazyLoad',
  'ui-router'
])
```

\$ocLazyLoad

```
.controller('someCtrl', function($ocLazyLoad) {
  $ocLazyLoad.load('path/to/file.js').then(...);
});
```

◦

```
$ocLazyLoad.load([
  'bower_components/bootstrap/dist/js/bootstrap.js',
  'bower_components/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css',
  'partials/template1.html'
]);
```

UI

```
.state('profile', {
  url: '/profile',
  controller: 'profileCtrl as vm'
  resolve: {
    module: function($ocLazyLoad) {
      return $ocLazyLoad.load([
        'path/to/profile/module.js',
        'path/to/profile/service.js'
      ]);
    }
  }
});
```

```
'path/to/profile/style.css'  
]);  
}  
}  
});
```

ngRoute

```
.when('/profile', {  
  controller: 'profileCtrl as vm'  
  resolve: {  
    module: function($ocLazyLoad) {  
      return $ocLazyLoad.load([  
        'path/to/profile/module.js',  
        'path/to/profile/style.css'  
      ]);  
    }  
  }  
});
```

module.jsmodule.js

```
//lazy_module.js  
angular.module('lazy', [  
  'alreadyLoadedDependency1',  
  'alreadyLoadedDependency2',  
  ...  
  [  
    'path/to/lazily/loaded/dependency.js',  
    'path/to/lazily/loaded/dependency.css'  
  ]  
]);
```

```
<div oc-lazy-load="['path/to/lazy/loaded/directive.js',  
'path/to/lazy/loaded/directive.html']">  
  
<!-- myDirective available here -->  
<my-directive></my-directive>  
  
</div>
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/6400/>

Examples

-
- ◦

1. Chrome

- javascriptcsscpu.
- JS ProfilerJS◦ ...

2. FireBug Firefox

3. Dynatrace IE

4. Batarang Chrome

Chrome◦ ◦ ◦

5. Watcher Chrome

AngularUI◦

6. @Words Jared

```
function() {
    var root = angular.element(document.getElementsByTagName('body')),
        watchers = [],
        f = function(element) {
            angular.forEach(['$scope', '$isolateScope'], function(scopeProperty) {
                if(element.data() && element.data().hasOwnProperty(scopeProperty)) {
                    angular.forEach(element.data()[scopeProperty].$$watchers, function(watcher) {
                        watchers.push(watcher);
                    });
                }
            });
        };

        angular.forEach(element.children(), function(childElement) {
            f(angular.element(childElement));
        });
    };

    f(root);

    // Remove duplicate watchers
    var watchersWithoutDuplicates = [];
    angular.forEach(watchers, function(item) {
        if(watchersWithoutDuplicates.indexOf(item) < 0) {
            watchersWithoutDuplicates.push(item);
        }
    });
}
```

```
});  
console.log(watchersWithoutDuplicates.length);  
})();
```

7. /°

<https://www.webpagetest.org/>

IEChrome° °

° ° ° °

:)

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/7033/>

cssng-hide。ng-show / hide。

Examples

```
angular.module('core').factory('print_service', ['$rootScope', '$compile', '$http',
'$timeout','$q',
function($rootScope, $compile, $http, $timeout,$q) {

    var printHtml = function (html) {
        var deferred = $q.defer();
        var hiddenFrame = $('<iframe style="display:
none"></iframe>').appendTo('body')[0];

        hiddenFrame.contentWindow.printAndRemove = function() {
            hiddenFrame.contentWindow.print();
            $(hiddenFrame).remove();
            deferred.resolve();
        };

        var htmlContent =      "<!doctype html>"+
                            "<html>"+
                                '<head><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css"
href="/style/css/print.css"/></head>' +
                                    '<body onload="printAndRemove();">' +
                                        html +
                                    '</body>' +
                                "</html>";

        var doc = hiddenFrame.contentWindow.document.open("text/html", "replace");
        doc.write(htmlContent);
        doc.close();
        return deferred.promise;
    };

    var openNewWindow = function (html) {
        var newWindow = window.open("debugPrint.html");
        newWindow.addEventListener('load', function(){
            $(newWindow.document.body).html(html);
        }, false);
    };

    var print = function (templateUrl, data) {
        $rootScope.isBeingPrinted = true;

        $http.get(templateUrl).success(function(template){
            var printScope = $rootScope.$new()
            angular.extend(printScope, data);
            var element = $compile($('<div>' + template + '</div>'))(printScope);
            var waitForRenderAndPrint = function() {
                if(printScope.$$phase || $http.pendingRequests.length) {
                    $timeout(waitForRenderAndPrint, 1000);
                } else {
                    // Replace printHtml with openNewWindow for debugging
                    printHtml(element.html());
                }
            };
        });
    };
}]);
```

```

        printScope.$destroy();
    }
};

waitForRenderAndPrint();
});

};

var printFromScope = function (templateUrl, scope, afterPrint) {
    $rootScope.isBeingPrinted = true;
    $http.get(templateUrl).then(function(response) {
        var template = response.data;
        var printScope = scope;
        var element = $compile($('div' + template + '
```

```

var template_url = '/views/print.client.view.html';
print_service.printFromScope(template_url,$scope,function(){
    // Print Completed
});

```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/6750/>

37:

- <htmlElement ng-controller =“controllerName”> ... </ htmlElement>
- <script> app.controller'controllerName'controllerFunction; </ SCRIPT>

Examples

Angular◦ HTML◦

Angular

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en" ng-app='MyFirstApp'>
  <head>
    <title>My First App</title>

    <!-- angular source -->
    <script src="https://code.angularjs.org/1.5.3/angular.min.js"></script>

    <!-- Your custom controller code -->
    <script src="js/controllers.js"></script>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div ng-controller="MyController as mc">
      <h1>{{ mc.title }}</h1>
      <p>{{ mc.description }}</p>
      <button ng-click="mc.clicked()">
        Click Me!
      </button>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
<html ng-app='MyFirstApp'>
```

ng-appJavascript◦

```
<script src="js/controllers.js"></script>
```

Javascript/◦

```
<div ng-controller="MyController as mc">
```

ng-controllerDOM◦

... as mc MyController ◦

```
<h1>{{ mc.title }}</h1>
```

```
 {{ ... }}Angular° <h1>mc.title°  
Angularmc.title°  
° Angular{{ 1 + 2 }}{{ "Hello " + "World" }} °
```

```
<button ng-click="mc.clicked()">  
ng-clickAngularclickMyControllerclicked()°
```

MyController° js/controller.js°

JavascriptAngular°

```
var app = angular.module("MyFirstApp", []);
```

ng-appHTML°

app°

```
app.controller('MyController', function() {  
    var ctrl = this;  
  
    ctrl.title = "My First Angular App";  
    ctrl.description = "This is my first Angular app!";  
  
    ctrl.clicked = function(){  
        alert("MyController.clicked()");  
    };  
});
```

this°

```
°  
  
angular  
.module('app')  
.controller('SampleController', SampleController)  
  
SampleController.$inject = ['$log', '$scope'];  
function SampleController($log, $scope){  
    $log.debug('*****SampleController*****');  
  
    /* Your code below */  
}  
  
.inject° °
```

Minification

◦

◦

```
var app = angular.module('app');
app.controller('sampleController', ['$scope', '$http', function(a, b) {
    //logic here
}]);
```

◦ \$scope\$http a\$scope b\$http ◦

\$inject◦

```
var app = angular.module('app');
app.controller('sampleController', sampleController);
sampleController.$inject = ['$scope', '$http'];
function sampleController(a, b) {
    //logic here
}
```

◦

◦

\$scope\$http◦

```
// Intentional Bug: injected dependencies are reversed which will cause a problem
app.controller('sampleController', ['$scope', '$http', function($http, $scope) {
    $http.get('sample.json');
}]);
```

Angular JSControllerAs

Angular \$scopeControllerView◦◦ Angular\$ scopeController As◦

Controller As -

controllerAs

```
<div ng-controller="CustomerController as customer">
    {{ customer.name }}
</div>
```

controllerAs

```
function CustomerController() {
    this.name = {};
    this.sendMessage = function() { };
}
```

controllervm

```
function CustomerController() {
  /*jshint validthis: true */
  var vm = this;
  vm.name = {};
  vm.sendMessage = function() { };
}
```

controllerAs\$scope。 View\$scope。 controllerAs 。 -

- \$scope。 this.*。 JavaScript。
- controllerAs\$parent。
- ““customer.name””。
- Views\$parent。
- controllerAs。 vm ViewModel。 this。 。

controllerAscontrollerAs

```
<div ng-controller="Controller as vm>...</div>
```

vm\$scope.vm。

Minification-Safe

controller。

module.controller 。

;。

```
var app = angular.module('myApp');
```

```
app.controller('ctrlInject',
  [
    /* Injected Parameters */
    '$Injectable1',
    '$Injectable2',
    /* Controller Function */
    function($injectable1Instance, $injectable2Instance) {
      /* Controller Content */
    }
  ]
);
```

。

```
var
a=angular.module('myApp');a.controller('ctrlInject',['$Injectable1','$Injectable2',function(b,c){/* Controller Content */}]);
```

```
$Injectable1Instancebapp a$Injectable2Instance c$Injectable1Instance◦
```

```
$scope◦ $scope◦
```

```
.controller('parentController', function ($scope) {  
    $scope.parentVariable = "I'm the parent";  
});  
  
.controller('childController', function ($scope) {  
    $scope.childVariable = "I'm the child";  
  
    $scope.childFunction = function () {  
        $scope.parentVariable = "I'm overriding you";  
    };  
});
```

```
◦
```

```
<body ng-controller="parentController">  
    What controller am I? {{parentVariable}}  
    <div ng-controller="childController">  
        What controller am I? {{childVariable}}  
        <button ng-click="childFunction()"> Click me to override! </button>  
    </div>  
</body>
```

```
◦ ngController - ◦
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/601/>

38: SelfThis

AngularJS。

Examples

“ng-controller”。

```
<div ng-controller="MainCtrl as main">  
  </div>
```

◦ **greeting**

```
<div ng-controller="MainCtrl as main">  
  {{ main.greeting }}  
</div>
```

greeting\$ scope

```
angular  
.module('ngNjOrg')  
.controller('ForgotPasswordController', function ($log) {  
  var self = this;  
  
  self.greeting = "Hello World";  
})
```

HTML。 **self**。

```
angular  
.module('ngNjOrg')  
.controller('ForgotPasswordController', function ($log) {  
  var self = this;  
  
  self.greeting = "Hello World";  
  
  function itsLate () {  
    this.greeting = "Goodnight";  
  }  
})
```

itsLate。 JavaScript itsLate “this” “this”。

```
angular  
.module('ngNjOrg')  
.controller('ForgotPasswordController', function ($log) {  
  var self = this;  
  
  self.greeting = "Hello World";
```

```
function itsLate () {
  self.greeting = "Goodnight";
}

})
```

“” - 。

SelfThis <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/8867/selfthis>

39:

Angular Scope

Examples

```
<p ng-bind="message"></p>
```

“”。

```
$scope.message = "Hello World";
```

HTML “Hello World”innerHTML。 Angular Digest CycleWatchersDOM。

Scope。 。 **\$\$ WatchersArray** 。 \$ digestScopeWatchersArray。

AngularWatchersArray

1. {{}} - ng-model。
2. \$ scope。 \$ watch'expression / function' - JavaScript。

\$ watch

1. 。
2. 。 DOM。
3. 。 。 \$ watch

```
Scope.prototype.$watch = function(watchFn, listenerFn) {
  var watcher = {
    watchFn: watchFn,
    listenerFn: listenerFn || function() { },
    last: initWatchVal // initWatchVal is typically undefined
  };
  this.$$watchers.push(watcher); // pushing the Watcher Object to Watchers
};
```

AngularDigest Cycle。 \$ digest\$ scope。 \$ digest。 ng-click\$ scope。 AngularJS\$ digest\$ digest。 ng-click/ng-model\$ timeout\$ digest。 \$ digest。

```
Scope.prototype.$digest = function() {
  var dirty;
  do {
    dirty = this.$$digestOnce();
  } while (dirty);
}
Scope.prototype.$$digestOnce = function() {
  var self = this;
```

```

var newValue, oldValue, dirty;
_.forEach(this.$$watchers, function(watcher) {
    newValue = watcher.watchFn(self);
    oldValue = watcher.last; // It just remembers the last value for dirty checking
    if (newValue !== oldValue) { //Dirty checking of References
        // For Deep checking the object , code of Value
        // based checking of Object should be implemented here
        watcher.last = newValue;
        watcher.listenerFn(newValue,
            (oldValue === initWatchVal ? newValue : oldValue),
            self);
        dirty = true;
    }
});
return dirty;
};

```

JavaScript **setTimeout** Angular。 \$ apply\$ digest。 DOM\$ apply。 \$ applyAngular。 \$ apply\$ digest
◦ \$ apply◦

```

Scope.prototype.$apply = function(expr) {
    try {
        return this.$eval(expr); //Evaluating code in the context of Scope
    } finally {
        this.$digest();
    }
};

```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/2342/>

Examples

```
angular.module("app")
.service("counterService", function() {
    var service = {
        number: 0
    };
    return service;
});
```

```
angular.module("app")

// Custom services are injected just like Angular's built-in services
.controller("step1Controller", ['$controller', '$scope', function(counterService,
$scope) {
    counterService.number++;
    // bind to object (by reference), not to value, for automatic sync
    $scope.counter = counterService;
}])
```

```
// editable
<input ng-model="counter.number" />
```

```
// read-only
<span ng-bind="counter.number"></span>
```

◦ ◦

Angularjs

\$ injector.

- ◦

angular.factory

```
.factory('dataService', function() {
    var dataObject = {};
    var service = {
        // define the getter method
        get data() {
            return dataObject;
        },
        // define the setter method
        set data(value) {
            dataObject = value || {};
        }
    };
    return service;
});
```

```

        }
    };
    // return the "service" object to expose the getter/setter
    return service;
})

```

```

.controller('controllerOne', function(dataService) {
    // create a local reference to the dataService
    this.dataService = dataService;
    // create an object to store
    var someObject = {
        name: 'SomeObject',
        value: 1
    };
    // store the object
    this.dataService.data = someObject;
})

.controller('controllerTwo', function(dataService) {
    // create a local reference to the dataService
    this.dataService = dataService;
    // this will automatically update with any changes to the shared data object
    this.objectFromControllerOne = this.dataService.data;
})

```

\$ sce -

\$ sce “[Strict Contextual Escaping](#)”。

HTML `$sce`。

\$ sce `。

```

.filter('sanitizer', ['$sce', [function($sce) {
    return function(content) {
        return $sce.trustAsResourceUrl(content);
    };
}]]);

```

```

<div ng-repeat="item in items">

    // Sanitize external sources
    <ifrmae ng-src="{{item.youtube_url | sanitizer}}>

    // Sanitaize and render HTML
    <div ng-bind-html="{{item.raw_html_content | sanitizer}}></div>

</div>

```

”

```

angular.module("app")
    .service("counterService", ["fooService", "barService", function(anotherService,
barService) {

```

```

var service = {
  number: 0,
  foo: function () {
    return fooService.bazMethod(); // Use of 'fooService'
  },
  bar: function () {
    return barService.bazMethod(); // Use of 'barService'
  }
};

return service;
}]);

```

angular.module API

```

angular.module('myApp.services', []).factory('githubService', function() {
  var serviceInstance = {};
  // Our first service
  return serviceInstance;
});

```

```

// Creating the factory through using the
// bracket notation
angular.module('myApp.services', [])
.factory('githubService', [function($http) {
}]);

```

```

o

angular.module('myApp.services', [])
.factory('githubService', function($http) {
  var githubUrl = 'https://api.github.com';
  var runUserRequest = function(username, path) {
    // Return the promise from the $http service
    // that calls the Github API using JSONP
    return $http({
      method: 'JSONP',
      url: githubUrl + '/users/' +
        username + '/' +
        path + '?callback=JSON_CALLBACK'
    });
  }
  // Return the service object with a single function
  // events
  return {
    events: function(username) {
      return runUserRequest(username, 'events');
    }
  };
});

```

1

constructor new **javascript** AngularJs new °

1. new

```

$http

function StudentDetailsService($http) {
  this.getStudentDetails = function getStudentDetails() {
    return $http.get('/details');
  };
}

angular.module('myapp').service('StudentDetailsService', StudentDetailsService);

```

```

function StudentController(StudentDetailsService) {
  StudentDetailsService.getStudentDetails().then(function (response) {
    // handle response
  });
}

angular.module('app').controller('StudentController', StudentController);

```

.service()。API.getStudentDetails()。API.service()。

2

```

.factory().services() .factory() "" .service()。 .service()

.factory()。

1.
2.

.factory()

```

Revealing

```

function StudentDetailsService($http) {
  function getStudentDetails() {
    return $http.get('/details');
  }
  return {
    getStudentDetails: getStudentDetails
  };
}

angular.module('myapp').factory('StudentDetailsService', StudentDetailsService);

```

```

function StudentController(StudentDetailsService) {
  StudentDetailsService.getStudentDetails().then(function (response) {
    // handle response
  });
}

angular.module('app').controller('StudentController', StudentController);

```

◦

```

function closureFunction(name) {
  function innerClosureFunction(age) { // innerClosureFunction() is the inner function, a
closure

```

```

    // Here you can manipulate 'age' AND 'name' variables both
};

};

"";
name;

.factory()

function StudentDetailsService($http) {
    function closureFunction(name) {
        function innerClosureFunction(age) {
            // Here you can manipulate 'age' AND 'name' variables
        };
    };
};

angular.module('myapp').factory('StudentDetailsService', StudentDetailsService);

```

```

function StudentController(StudentDetailsService) {
    var myClosure = StudentDetailsService('Student Name'); // This now HAS the
innerClosureFunction()
    var callMyClosure = myClosure(24); // This calls the innerClosureFunction()
};

angular.module('app').controller('StudentController', StudentController);

```

/

```

.service()new◦ .factory()new

function StudentDetailsService($http) {
    function Student() {
        this.age = function () {
            return 'This is my age';
        };
    }
    Student.prototype.address = function () {
        return 'This is my address';
    };
    return Student;
};

angular.module('myapp').factory('StudentDetailsService', StudentDetailsService);

```

```

function StudentController(StudentDetailsService) {
    var newStudent = new StudentDetailsService();

    //Now the instance has been created. Its properties can be accessed.

    newStudent.age();
    newStudent.address();

};

angular.module('app').controller('StudentController', StudentController);

```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/1486/>

41:

Examples

- Angular◦

```
angular
  .module('app', []);
```

Array [] app Empty Array [] ◦

```
angular.module('app', [
  'app.auth',
  'app.dashboard'
]);
```

```
angular
  .module('app');
```

- ◦

◦

- Angular◦

- AngularJs◦

◦

```
var app = angular.module('myApp', []);
// Empty array is list of modules myApp is depends on.
// if there are any required dependancies,
// then you can add in module, Like ['ngAnimate']

app.controller('myController', function() {
  // write your business logic here
});
```

1. - ◦

```
angular.module('myModule', []).
config(function(injectables) {
  // here you can only inject providers in to config blocks.
});
```

2. - ◦

```
angular.module('myModule', []).
run(function(injectables) {
```

```
// here you can only inject instances in to config blocks.  
});
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/844/>

42:

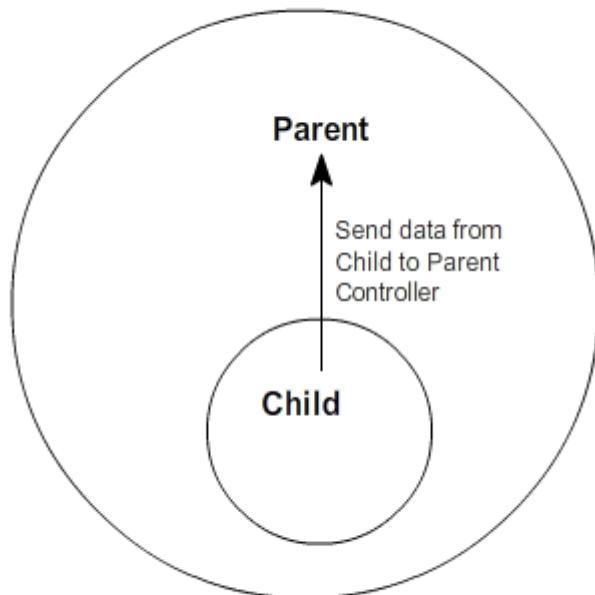
```
Object {name“eventName”targetScopeScopedefaultPreventedfalsecurrentScope  
ChildScope}
```

ARGS

Examples

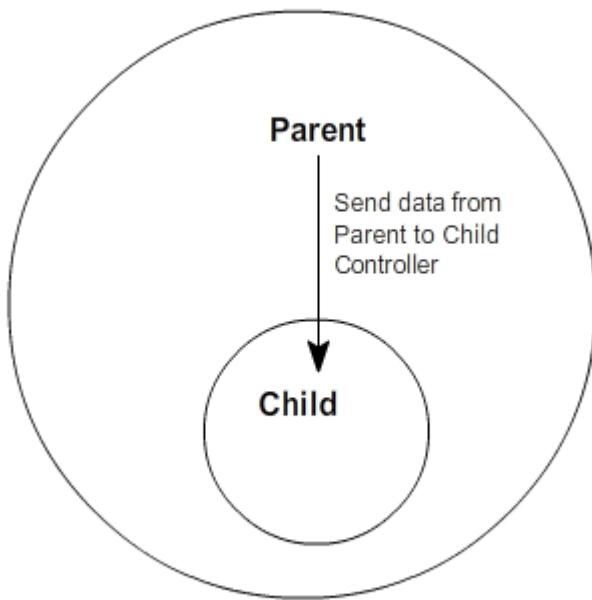
\$◦ \$

```
$scope.$emit$scope◦ $emit◦
```



\$◦ \$

```
$scope.$broadcast$scope◦ $scope.$on
```



```

// firing an event upwards
$scope.$emit('myCustomEvent', 'Data to send');

// firing an event downwards
$scope.$broadcast('myCustomEvent', {
  someProp: 'some value'
});

// listen for the event in the relevant $scope
$scope.$on('myCustomEvent', function (event, data) {
  console.log(data); // 'Data from the event'
});

```

\$rootScope\$scope

AngularJS

```

// firing an event upwards
$rootScope.$emit('myEvent', 'Data to send');

// listening an event
var listenerEventHandler = $rootScope.$on('myEvent', function() {
  //handle code
});

$scope.$on('$destroy', function() {
  listenerEventHandler();
});

```

2.

```
$emit$broadcast .
```

1. . \$scope

2. . \$rootScope

```
ProductListController CartController . CartController / . $rootScope .
```

```
$scope.$emit
```

```
<html>
  <head>
    <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.4.4/angular.js"></script>
    <script>
      var app = angular.module('app', []);

      app.controller("FirstController", function ($scope) {
        $scope.$on('eventName', function (event, args) {
          $scope.message = args.message;
        });
      });

      app.controller("SecondController", function ($scope) {
        $scope.handleClick = function (msg) {
          $scope.$emit('eventName', {message: msg});
        };
      });
    </script>
  </head>
  <body ng-app="app">
    <div ng-controller="FirstController" style="border:2px ;padding:5px;">
      <h1>Parent Controller</h1>
      <p>Emit Message : {{message}}</p>
      <br />
      <div ng-controller="SecondController" style="border:2px;padding:5px;">
        <h1>Child Controller</h1>
        <input ng-model="msg">
        <button ng-click="handleClick(msg);">Emit</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
$scope.$broadcast
```

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Broadcasting</title>
    <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.4.4/angular.js"></script>
    <script>
      var app = angular.module('app', []);
```

```

        app.controller("FirstController", function ($scope) {
            $scope.handleClick = function (msg) {
                $scope.$broadcast('eventName', {message: msg});
            };
        });

        app.controller("SecondController", function ($scope) {
            $scope.$on('eventName', function (event, args) {
                $scope.message = args.message;
            });
        });
    });

</script>
</head>
<body ng-app="app">
    <div ng-controller="FirstController" style="border:2px solid ; padding:5px;">
        <h1>Parent Controller</h1>
        <input ng-model="msg">
        <button ng-click="handleClick(msg);">Broadcast</button>
        <br /><br />
        <div ng-controller="SecondController" style="border:2px solid ;padding:5px;">
            <h1>Child Controller</h1>
            <p>Broadcast Message : {{message}}</p>
        </div>
    </div>
</body>
</html>

```

\$ destory\$ rootScope。 \$

\$ rootScope。 \$ on。 。

```

angular.module('app').controller('badExampleController', badExample);

badExample.$inject = ['$scope', '$rootScope'];
function badExample($scope, $rootScope) {

    $rootScope.$on('post:created', function postCreated(event, data) {});

}

```

```

angular.module('app').controller('goodExampleController', goodExample);

goodExample.$inject = ['$scope', '$rootScope'];
function goodExample($scope, $rootScope) {

    var deregister = $rootScope.$on('post:created', function postCreated(event, data) {});

    $scope.$on('$destroy', function destroyScope() {
        deregister();
    });
}

```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/1922/>

43:

- \$ scope◦ \$ watchwatchExpressioncallback[deep compare]
- \$◦ \$
- \$◦ \$[]

Examples

Angular◦ DOMjs◦

Angular“ *digest loop* ” - DOM◦

ng-modelkeyup eventListener

```
<input ng-model="variable" />
```

keyup ◦

```
<span>{ variable }</span>
```

::

1. html

- ng-modelkeyup
 - spanexpression
- 2.
- keyup
 -
 -

\$ digest\$ watch

- **\$ digest** DOM =>
- **\$ watch=>** DOM

```
<input id="input"/>
<span id="span"></span>
```

```
var $watches = [];
function $digest(){
    $watches.forEach(function($w) {
        var val = $w.val();
        if($w.prevVal !== val){
            $w.callback(val, $w.prevVal);
            $w.prevVal = val;
        }
    })
}
function $watch(val, callback){
```

```
$watches.push({val:val, callback:callback, prevVal: val() })
}
```

DOMangular

```
var realVar;
//this is usually done by ng-model directive
input1.addEventListener('keyup',function(e){
    realVar=e.target.value;
    $digest()
}, true);

//this is usually done with {{expressions}} or ng-bind directive
$watch(function(){return realVar},function(val){
    span1.innerHTML = val;
});
```

<https://jsfiddle.net/azofxd4j/>

\$ scope

html

-

```
<span ng-repeat="number in [1,2,3,4,5]">{{number}}</span>
```

ng-repeat 55 number

angular

DOM \$digest \$watch

DOM

```
<div>
    <input ng-model="person.name" />
    <span ng-repeat="number in [1,2,3,4,5]">{{number}} {{person.name}}</span>
</div>
```

ng-repeat - angular

\$digest \$digest \$digest

- - div \$digest 5 \$digest \$digest -

```
function $scope() {
    this.$children = [];
    this.$watches = [];
}
```

```
$scope.prototype.$digest = function() {
  this.$watches.forEach(function($w) {
    var val = $w.val();
    if($w.prevVal !== val){
      $w.callback(val, $w.prevVal);
      $w.prevVal = val;
    }
  });
  this.$children.forEach(function(c) {
    c.$digest();
  });
}

$scope.prototype.$watch = function(val, callback) {
  this.$watches.push({val:val, callback:callback, prevVal: val()});
}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3156/>

44:

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| = | ◦ ◦ |
| < | ◦ |
| @ | ◦ |
| | ◦ |
| - | - |
| LifeCycle Hooks | angular.version> = 1.5.3 |
| \$OnInit | ◦ ◦ |
| \$onChangeschangesObj | ◦ changesObj{ currentValue, previousValue, isFirstChange() }◦ |
| \$onDestroy | ◦ ◦ |
| \$postLink | ◦ Angular 2ngAfterViewInitngAfterContentInit◦ |
| \$doCheck | ◦ ◦ ;\$onChanges◦ |

Component◦ Angular 1.5AngularJS◦

<https://docs.angularjs.org/guide/component>

Examples

LifeCycle

- Angular 2◦ WebHTML◦

```
angular.module('myApp', [])
  .component('helloWorld', {
    template: '<span>Hello World!</span>'
});
```

```
<div ng-app="myApp">
  <hello-world> </hello-world>
</div>
```

```
angular.module("myApp", [])
.component("helloWorld", {
  template: '<span>Hello {{ctrl.name}}!</span>',
  bindings: { name: '@' }
});
```

```
<div ng-app="myApp">
  <hello-world name="'John'"> </hello-world>
</div>
```

◦

```
angular.module("myApp", [])
.component("helloWorld", {
  template: "Hello {{ctrl.name}}, I'm {{$ctrl.myName}}!",
  bindings: { name: '@' },
  controller: function(){
    this.myName = 'Alain';
  }
});
```

```
<div ng-app="myApp">
  <hello-world name="John"> </hello-world>
</div>
```

[CodePen](#)

Angular \$onInit。

```
angular.module("myApp", [])
.component("helloWorld", {
  template: "Hello {{ctrl.name}}, I'm {{$ctrl.myName}}!",
  bindings: { name: '@' },
  controller: function(){
    this.$onInit = function() {
      this.myName = "Mac" + this.name;
    }
  }
});
```

“Hello JohnMacJohn”。

\$ctrl controllerAs Angular。

“require”

◦

require

\$onInit

```
angular.module("myApp", [])
.component("helloWorld", {
  template: "Hello {{ctrl.name}}, I'm {{$ctrl.myName}}!",
  bindings: { name: '@' },
  require: {
    parent: '^parentComponent'
  },
  controller: function () {
    // here this.parent might not be initiated yet

    this.$onInit = function() {
      // after $onInit, use this.parent to access required controller
      this.parent.foo();
    }
  }
});
```

◦

JS

angularJSHTML<html><ANYTHING>◦◦◦ angular◦◦

```
angular.module("myApp", []).component("customer", {})
```

◦◦

```
angular.module("myApp", []).component("customer", {
  templateUrl : "customer.html", // your view here
  controller: customerController, //your controller here
  controllerAs: "cust"           //alternate name for your controller
})
```

“myApp”customer◦ html

```
<customer></customer>
```

◦

◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/892/>

45:

AngularJS Directives. .

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| | ◦ falsytrue{@=<}◦ |
| falsy | ◦ ◦ ◦ ◦ |
| { @ } | DOM◦ ◦ |
| {=} | ◦ |
| {<} | DOM◦ ◦ ◦ |
| { } | ◦ |
| | DOM◦ tElement tAttr◦ ◦ post-linkprepostpre-linkpost-link◦ |
| / | link◦ scopeiElementDOMiAttrsDOMcontrollertranscludeFn◦ DOMDOM◦ ◦ ◦ |
| | ◦ ◦ ◦ ◦ ◦ |
| restrict | DOM◦ demoDirective E - <demo-directive></demo-directive> A - <div demo-directive></div> C - <div class="demo-directive"></div> M - <!-- directive: demo-directive -->◦ restrict - restrict: "AC" Attribute OR Class ◦ "EA"◦ |
| 'demoDirective' | demoDirective◦ ◦ |
| 'demoDirective' | demoDirectivenullfn◦ |
| '^ demoDirective' | demoDirective◦ ◦ |
| '^ demoDirective' | demoDirective◦ ◦ |
| '^ demoDirective' | demoDirectivenullfn◦ |
| '^ | demoDirectivenullfn◦ |

Examples

angularjs angularjshtmlhtmlhtml.

directive.js

```
// Create the App module if you haven't created it yet
var demoApp= angular.module("demoApp", []);

// If you already have the app module created, comment the above line and create a reference
// of the app module
var demoApp = angular.module("demoApp");

// Create a directive using the below syntax
// Directives are used to extend the capabilities of html element
// You can either create it as an Element/Attribute/class
// We are creating a directive named demoDirective. Notice it is in CamelCase when we are
defining the directive just like ngModel
// This directive will be activated as soon as any this element is encountered in html

demoApp.directive('demoDirective', function () {

    // This returns a directive definition object
    // A directive definition object is a simple JavaScript object used for configuring the
directive's behaviour,template..etc
    return {
        // restrict: 'AE', signifies that directive is Element/Attribute directive,
        // "E" is for element, "A" is for attribute, "C" is for class, and "M" is for comment.
        // Attributes are going to be the main ones as far as adding behaviors that get used the
most.
        // If you don't specify the restrict property it will default to "A"
        restrict :'AE',

        // The values of scope property decides how the actual scope is created and used inside a
directive. These values can be either "false", "true" or "{}". This creates an isolate scope
for the directive.
        // '@' binding is for passing strings. These strings support {{}} expressions for
interpolated values.
        // '=' binding is for two-way model binding. The model in parent scope is linked to the
model in the directive's isolated scope.
        // '&' binding is for passing a method into your directive's scope so that it can be
called within your directive.
        // The method is pre-bound to the directive's parent scope, and supports arguments.
        scope: {
            name: "@", // Always use small casing here even if it's a mix of 2-3 words
        },

        // template replaces the complete element with its text.
        template: "<div>Hello {{name}}!</div>",

        // compile is called during application initialization. AngularJS calls it once when html
page is loaded.
        compile: function(element, attributes) {
            element.css("border", "1px solid #cccccc");
        }
    }
});
```

```

// linkFunction is linked with each element with scope to get the element specific data.
var linkFunction = function($scope, element, attributes) {
    element.html("Name: <b>"+$scope.name +"</b>");
    element.css("background-color", "#ff00ff");
};

return linkFunction;
};

});

});

```

App

```

<html>

    <head>
        <title>Angular JS Directives</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        <script src =
"http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.3.14/angular.min.js"></script>
        <script src="directive.js"></script>
        <div ng-app = "demoApp">
            <!-- Notice we are using Spinal Casing here -->
            <demo-directive name="World"></demo-directive>

        </div>
    </body>
</html>

```

```

demoApp.directive('demoDirective', function () {
    var directiveDefinitionObject = {
        multiElement:
        priority:
        terminal:
        scope: {},
        bindToController: {},
        controller:
        controllerAs:
        require:
        restrict:
        templateNamespace:
        template:
        templateUrl:
        transclude:
        compile:
        link: function(){}
    };
    return directiveDefinitionObject;
});

```

1. **multiElement - true** DOM
2. **priority - DOM** 。
3. **terminal - true**
4. **scope -**
5. **bind to controller -**

6. **controller** -
7. **require** -
8. **controllerAs** - controllerAs。
9. **restrict** - ElementAttributeClassComment
10. **templateNamespace** - htmlsvgmath。 html
11. **template** - htmltranscludetrue
12. **templateUrl** - url
13. **transclude** - . .
14. **compile** - DOM
15. **link** - compile。 linkDOMDOM。 .

directive.js

```
angular.module('myApp', [])
.directive('superman', function() {
  return {
    // restricts how the directive can be used
    restrict: 'E',
    templateUrl: 'superman-template.html',
    controller: function() {
      this.message = "I'm superman!"
    },
    controllerAs: 'supermanCtrl',
    // Executed after Angular's initialization. Use commonly
    // for adding event handlers and DOM manipulation
    link: function(scope, element, attributes) {
      element.on('click', function() {
        alert('I am superman!')
      });
    }
  }
});
```

template.html

```
<h2>{{supermanCtrl.message}}</h2>
```

index.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>Document</title>
  <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.5.0/angular.js"></script>
  <script src="superman-directive.js"></script/>
</head>
<body>
  <div ng-app="myApp">
    <superman></superman>
  </div>
</body>
</html>
```

AngularJS Directives

AngularJS AngularJS HTML DOM HTML ng-model ng-hideng-if

- Custom /angularjsangular.js /.

appresuableComponentsreusableModuleApp.js

reusableModuleApp.js

```
(function() {  
  
    var reusableModuleApp = angular.module('reusableModuleApp', ['ngSanitize']);  
  
    //Remember whatever dependencies you have in here should be injected in the app module where  
    it is intended to be used or it's scripts should be included in your main app  
        //We will be injecting ng-sanitize  
  
    reusableModuleApp.directive('toolbar', toolbar)  
  
    toolbar.$inject=['$sce'];  
  
    function toolbar($sce){  
  
        return{  
            restrict : 'AE',  
            //Defining below isolate scope actually provides window for the directive to take data  
            from app that will be using this.  
            scope : {  
                value1: '=',  
                value2: '=',  
            },  
  
            template : '<ul> <li><a ng-click="Add()" href="">{{value1}}</a></li> <li><a ng-  
            click="Edit()" href="#">{{value2}}</a></li> </ul> ',  
            link : function(scope, element, attrs){  
  
                //Handle's Add function  
                scope.Add = function(){  
  
                };  
  
                //Handle's Edit function  
                scope.Edit = function(){  
  
                };  
            }  
        }  
    }  
});
```

mainApp.js

```
(function() {  
    var mainApp = angular.module('mainApp', ['reusableModuleApp']); //Inject reusableModuleApp  
    in your application where you want to use toolbar component
```

```

mainApp.controller('mainAppController', function($scope) {
    $scope.value1 = "Add";
    $scope.value2 = "Edit";

});

});

```

index.html

```

<!doctype html>
<html ng-app="mainApp">
<head>
    <title> Demo Making a reusable component
</head>
<body ng-controller="mainAppController">

    <!-- We are providing data to toolbar directive using mainApp'controller -->
    <toolbar value1="value1" value2="value2"></toolbar>

    <!-- We need to add the dependent js files on both apps here -->
    <script src="js/angular.js"></script>
    <script src="js/angular-sanitize.js"></script>

    <!-- your mainApp.js should be added afterwards --->
    <script src="mainApp.js"></script>

    <!-- Add your reusable component js files here -->
    <script src="resuableComponents/reusableModuleApp.js"></script>

</body>
</html>

```

- angularJs◦ reusableModuleApp.jsreusableModuleAppDDO◦

-

- scope◦

- scope

-

- Angular

```

var ProgressBar = function() {
    return {
        scope: { // This is how we define an isolated scope
            current: '=', // Create a REQUIRED bidirectional binding by using the 'current'
            attribute
            full: '?maxValue' // Create an OPTIONAL (Note the '?'): bidirectional binding using
            'max-value' attribute to the `full` property in our directive isolated scope
        }
        template: '<div class="progress-back">' +
                    '<div class="progress-bar"' +
                    'ng-style="{width: getProgress() }">' +

```

```

        '  </div>' +
        '</div>',
link: function(scope, el, attrs) {
  if (scope.full === undefined) {
    scope.full = 100;
  }
  scope.getProgress = function() {
    return (scope.current / scope.size * 100) + '%';
  }
}
}

ProgressBar.$inject = [];
angular.module('app').directive('progressBar', ProgressBar);

```

```

angular.module('app').controller('myCtrl', function($scope) {
  $scope.currentProgressValue = 39;
  $scope.maxProgressBarValue = 50;
});

```

```

<div ng-controller="myCtrl">
  <progress-bar current="currentProgressValue"></progress-bar>
  <progress-bar current="currentProgressValue" max-value="maxProgressBarValue"></progress-
bar>
</div>

```

- “Box”

userBox.js

```

angular.module('simpleDirective', []).directive('userBox', function() {
  return {
    scope: {
      username: '=username',
      reputation: '=reputation'
    },
    templateUrl: '/path/to/app/directives/user-box.html'
  };
});

```

Controller.js

```

var myApp = angular.module('myApp', ['simpleDirective']);

myApp.controller('Controller', function($scope) {
  $scope.user = "John Doe";
  $scope.rep = 1250;

  $scope.user2 = "Andrew";
  $scope.rep2 = 2850;

});

```

myPage.js

```
<html lang="en" ng-app="myApp">
<head>
  <script src="/path/to/app/angular.min.js"></script>
  <script src="/path/to/app/js/controllers/Controller.js"></script>
  <script src="/path/to/app/js/directives/userBox.js"></script>
</head>

<body>

  <div ng-controller="Controller">
    <user-box username="user" reputation="rep"></user-box>
    <user-box username="user2" reputation="rep2"></user-box>
  </div>

</body>
</html>
```

box.html

```
<div>{{username}}</div>
<div>{{reputation}} reputation</div>
```

```
John Doe
1250 reputation
Andrew
2850 reputation
```

◦ ◦

\$ inject◦

```
.config myDirective myDirectiveDirective []◦
```

templateUrl◦

```
angular.module('myApp').config(function($provide) {
  $provide.decorator('myDirectiveDirective', function($delegate) {
    var directive = $delegate[0]; // this is the actual delegated, your directive
    directive.templateUrl = 'newTemplate.html'; // you change the directive template
    return $delegate;
  })
});
```

onClick◦

```
angular.module('myApp').config(function ($provide) {
  $provide.decorator('myDirectiveTwoDirective', function ($delegate) {
    var directive = $delegate[0];
    var link = directive.link; // this is directive link phase
    directive.compile = function () { // change the compile of that directive
      return function (scope, element, attrs) {
        link.apply(this, arguments); // apply this at the link phase
      }
    }
  })
});
```

```

        element.on('click', function(){ // when add an onclick that log hello when
the directive is clicked.
            console.log('hello!');
        });
    };
};

return $delegate;
});

});

```

◦

Angular js◦

AdirBdir\$ scopeBdirAdir◦

```

angular.module('myApp', []).directive('Adir', function () {
    return {
        restrict: 'AE',
        controller: ['$scope', function ($scope) {
            $scope.logFn = function (val) {
                console.log(val);
            }
        }]
    }
})

```

require'^ Adir'^◦

```

.directive('Bdir', function () {
    return {
        restrict: 'AE',
        require: '^Adir', // Bdir require Adir
        link: function (scope, elem, attr, Parent) {
            // Parent is Adir but can be an array of required directives.
            elem.on('click', function ($event) {
                Parent.logFn("Hello!"); // will log "Hello! at parent dir scope
                scope.$apply(); // apply to parent scope.
            });
        }
    }
]);

```

```

<div a-dir><span b-dir></span></div>
<a-dir><b-dir></b-dir> </a-dir>

```

HTML◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/965/>

Examples

Angular.

jQuery. Angular.

ng-modelnovalidate.

```
<form name="form" novalidate>
  <label name="email"> Your email </label>
  <input type="email" name="email" ng-model="email" />
</form>
```

Angular **ng-model**.

```
<input type="number" name="postalcode" ng-model="zipcode" />
```

ng-submit.

```
<form name="signup_form" ng-submit="submitFunc()" novalidate>
  <label name="email"> Your email </label>
  <input type="email" name="email" ng-model="email" />
  <button type="submit">Signup</button>
</form>
```

Angular.

Angular **ng-pristine** **ng-dirty** **ng-valid****ng-invalid**. **css/pristine / dirty**.

| | |
|-------------|--|
| \$touched | |
| \$untouched | |
| \$pristine | |
| \$dirty | |
| \$valid | |
| \$invalid | |

truefalse.

◦

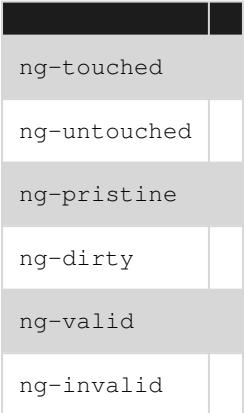
```
<form name="myForm" novalidate>
```

```
<input name="myName" ng-model="myName" required>
<span ng-show="myForm.myName.$touched && myForm.myName.$invalid">This name is
invalid</span>
</form>
```

ng-show○

CSS

AngularCSS



```
input.ng-invalid {
  background-color: crimson;
}
input.ng-valid {
  background-color: green;
}
```

ngMessages

ngMessages○

ngMessagesAngularng-class○ repetitive○

ngMessages○

Html

```
<form name="ngMessagesDemo">
  <input name="firstname" type="text" ng-model="firstname" required>
  <div ng-messages="ngMessagesDemo.firstname.$error">
    <div ng-message="required">Firstname is required.</div>
  </div>
</form>
<script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/angular.js/1.3.16/angular.min.js"></script>
<script src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/angular.js/1.3.16/angular-
```

```
messages.min.js"></script>
```

JS

```
var app = angular.module('app', ['ngMessages']);

app.controller('mainCtrl', function ($scope) {
    $scope.firstname = "Rohit";
});
```

- Angular `ngModelController$validators`

```
angular.module('app', [])
.directive('myValidator', function() {
    return {
        // element must have ng-model attribute
        // or $validators does not work
        require: 'ngModel',
        link: function(scope, elm, attrs, ctrl) {
            ctrl.$validators.myValidator = function(modelValue, viewValue) {
                // validate viewValue with your custom logic
                var valid = (viewValue && viewValue.length > 0) || false;
                return valid;
            };
        }
    };
});
```

ngModel.

```
<form name="form">
<input type="text"
       ng-model="model"
       name="model"
       my-validator>
<pre ng-bind="'my-validator returned: ' + form.model.$valid"></pre>
</form>
```

my-validator。 ng-model。 ui。

```
some text
my-validator returned: true
```

- HTML5。 Angular `ng-form`。

```
<form name="myForm" noValidate>
    <!-- nested form can be referenced via 'myForm.myNestedForm' -->
    <ng-form name="myNestedForm" noValidate>
        <input name="myInput1" ng-minlength="1" ng-model="input1" required />
        <input name="myInput2" ng-minlength="1" ng-model="input2" required />
    </ng-form>

    <!-- show errors for the nested subform here -->
```

```

<div ng-messages="myForm.myNestedForm.$error">
  <!-- note that this will show if either input does not meet the minimum -->
  <div ng-message="minlength">Length is not at least 1</div>
</div>
</form>

<!-- status of the form -->
<p>Has any field on my form been edited? {{myForm.$dirty}}</p>
<p>Is my nested form valid? {{myForm.myNestedForm.$valid}}</p>
<p>Is myInput1 valid? {{myForm.myNestedForm.myInput1.$valid}}</p>

```

◦ myInput1.\$dirty \$dirty ◦ myNestedForm.myForm.\$dirty ◦

\$ http.

users.

inputng-model\$asyncValidators◦

◦ ◦

```

ngModel.$asyncValidators.usernameValidate = function (name) {
  if (name) {
    return AuthenticationService.checkIfNameExists(name); // returns a promise
  } else {
    return $q.reject("This username is already taken!"); // rejected promise
  }
};

```

ng-model**promise**◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/3979/>

- ;

Decorator ◦ Decorator◦ ◦

```
config$provide$provide.decorator◦
```

```
$delegate◦ $delegate◦ ◦
```

- /◦

-

Examples

null◦

```
angular.module('app', [])
.config(function($provide) {
  $provide.decorator('myService', function($delegate) {
    $delegate.getDate = function() { // override with actual date object
      return new Date();
    };
    return $delegate;
  });
})
.service('myService', function() {
  this.getDate = function() {
    return null; // w/o decoration we'll be returning null
  };
})
.controller('myController', function(myService) {
  var vm = this;
  vm.date = myService.getDate();
});
```

```
<body ng-controller="myController as vm">
  <div ng-bind="vm.date | date:'fullDate'"></div>
</body>
```

Saturday, August 6, 2016

- \$ delegate◦decoratornameDirective◦

```
myDate $delegate[0]myDateDirective◦
```

◦ ◦ ◦

```
<body>
  <my-date></my-date>
</body>
```

```
angular.module('app', [])
.config(function($provide) {
  $provide.decorator('myDateDirective', function($delegate, $interval) {
    var directive = $delegate[0]; // access directive

    directive.compile = function() { // modify compile fn
      return function(scope) {
        directive.link.apply(this, arguments);
        $interval(function() {
          scope.date = new Date(); // update date every second
        }, 1000);
      };
    };

    return $delegate;
  });
})
.directive('myDate', function() {
  return {
    restrict: 'E',
    template: '<span>Current time is {{ date | date:'MM:ss' }}</span>',
    link: function(scope) {
      scope.date = new Date(); // get current date
    }
  };
});
```

Current time is 08:33

nameFilter。 filter repeat decorator repeatFilter。 n。 angular。

```
<body>
  <div ng-bind="'i can haz cheeseburger ' | repeat:2"></div>
</body>

angular.module('app', [])
.config(function($provide) {
  $provide.decorator('repeatFilter', function($delegate) {
    return function reverse(input, count) {
      // reverse repeated string
      return ($delegate(input, count)).split('').reverse().join('');
    };
  });
  .filter('repeat', function() {
    return function(input, count) {
      // repeat string n times
      return (input || '').repeat(count || 1);
    };
});
```

i can haz cheeseburger i can haz cheeseburger

regrubeseehc zah nac i regrubeseehc zah nac i

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/5255/>

48: MVC

AngularJS MVC JavaScript HTML。 HTML JavaScript。 AngularJS。

Examples

mvc

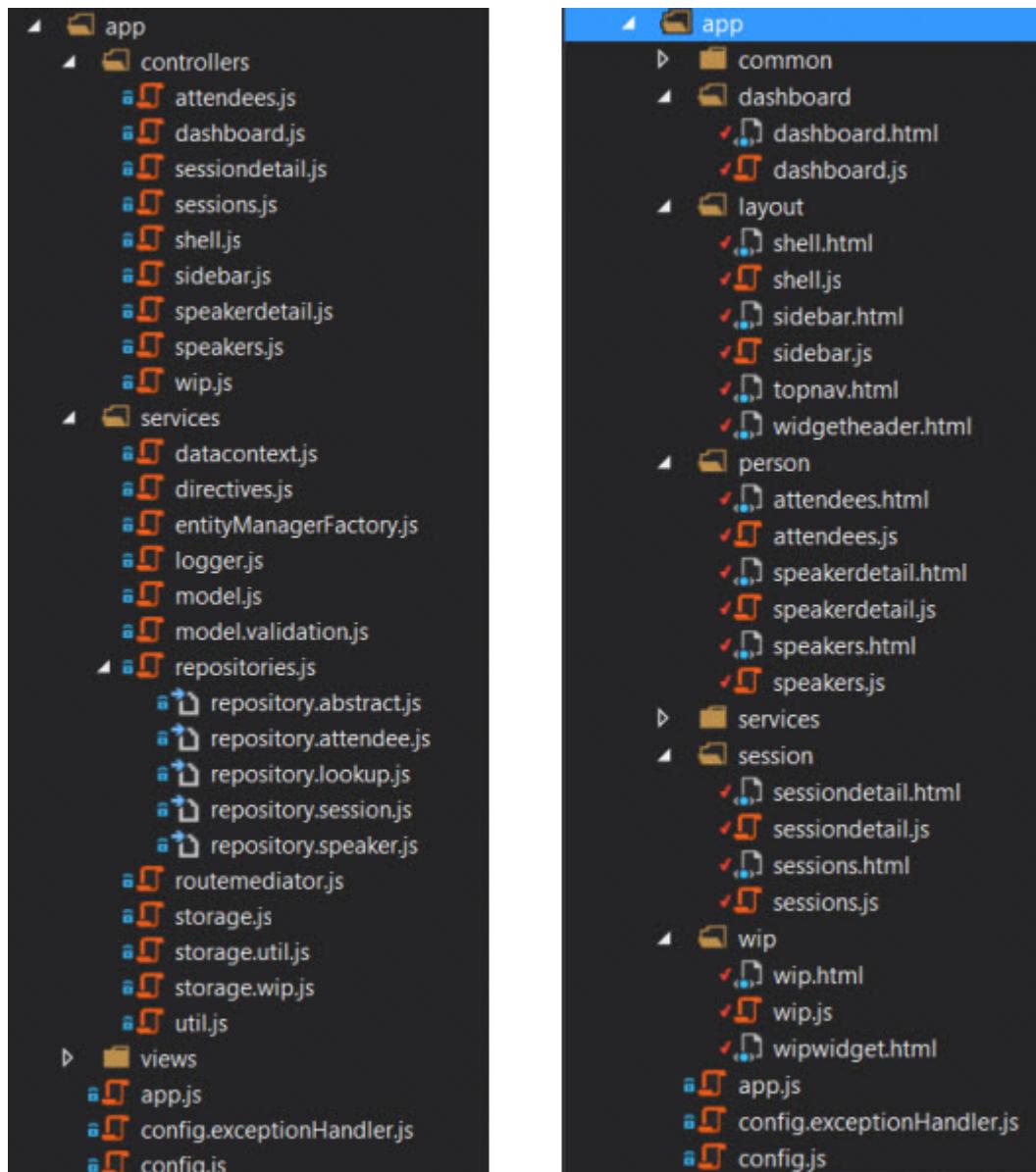
```
var indexController = myApp.controller("indexController", function ($scope) {  
    // Application logic goes here  
});
```

```
var indexController = myApp.controller("indexController", function ($scope) {  
    // controller logic goes here  
    $scope.message = "Hello Hacking World"  
});
```

MVC <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/8667/mvc>

Examples

Angular - " . . Sort By Type Sort By Feature . .



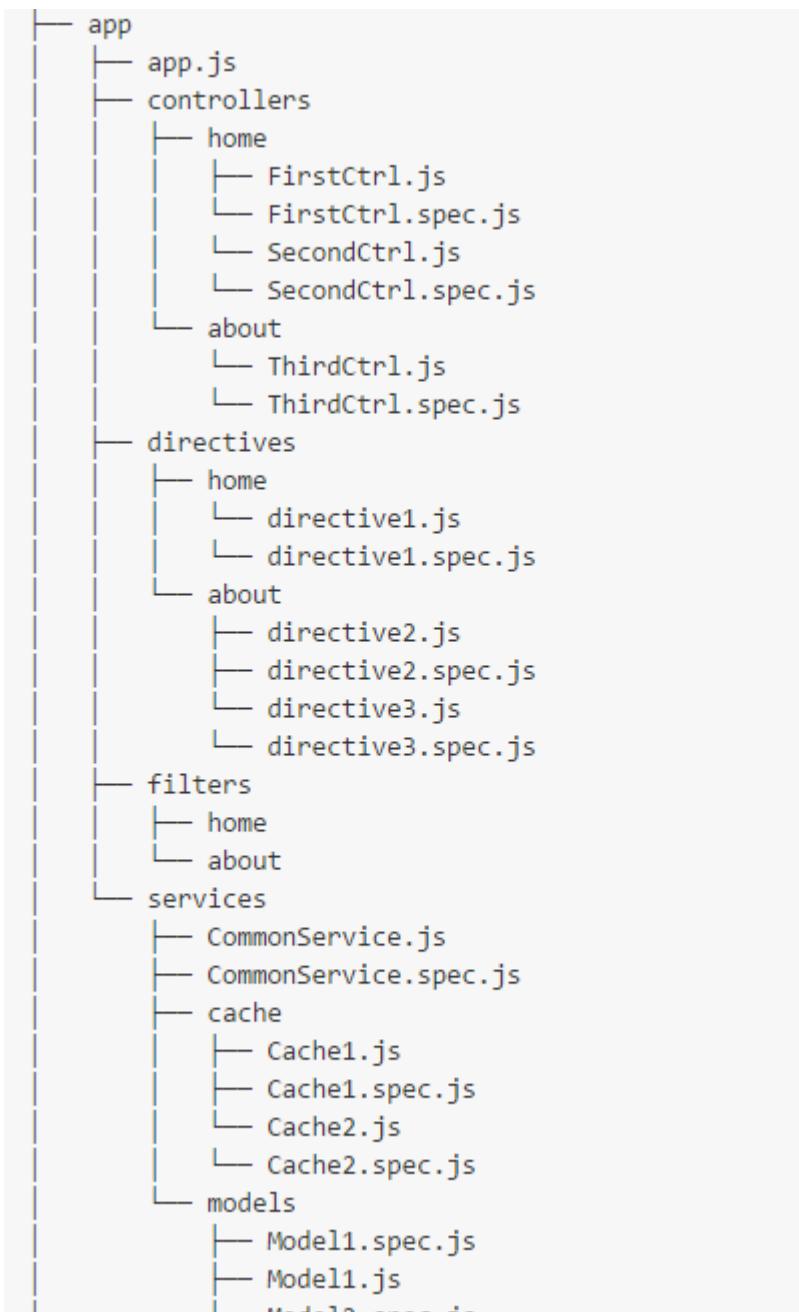
- Angular.

- - .

admin.

- - .
-

- “”。



- [https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/6148/---](https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/6148/)

Examples

```

<div ng-app="demoApp" ng-controller="mainController as ctrl">
  {{ $id }}
  <ul>
    <li ng-repeat="item in ctrl.items">
      {{ $id }}<br/>
      {{ item.text }}
    </li>
  </ul>
  {{ $id }}
  <pre>
    {{ctrl.items | json : 2}}
  </pre>
</div>

angular.module('demoApp', [])
.controller('mainController', MainController);

function MainController() {
  var vm = this;
  vm.items = [
    {
      id: 0,
      text: 'first'
    },
    {
      id: 1,
      text: 'second'
    },
    {
      id: 2,
      text: 'third'
    }
];
}

```

◦ \$scope.\$id \$ scope◦

ul-tag\$ id = 2ng-repeat◦

◦ json◦ \n ◦

ng-inspect chrome

ng-inspectChromeAngularJS◦

◦

Elements Console Sources Network Performance Memory Application Security

```

<nav class="wm-studio-header navbar navbar-default" headerlabel="my-projects">...</nav>
  <!-- ngInclude: -->
  <ng-include src="//dh2dw20653ig1.cloudfront.net/studio/8.4.1.1.2786/editor/templates/studioactions.html" data-ng-hide="hidenews" class="ng-scope">...</ng-include>
  <div class="wm-studio-content ng-scope">
    <div class="wm-projects" data-ng-class="{ 'full-width': (!showUpdatesPanel && !showProjectInfoPanel)}">
      <!-- ngIf: RELEASE_MESSAGE -->
      <ul class="nav nav-pills wm-projects-navigation">...</ul>
      <section role="main" class="projects-list-container">
        <div ng-class="[size, spinnerclass]" init-widget title apply-styles no-animate class="app-spinner ng-isolate-scope ng-hide" name="projects-list-spinner" show="false">...</div> == $0
        <ul class="projects-list">...</ul>
      </section>
    </div>
    <aside class="wm-updates" role="complementary">...</aside>
    ::after
  </div>
  <!-- ngInclude: //dh2dw20653ig1.cloudfront.net/studio/8.4.1.1.2786/editor/templates/footer.html -->
  <div data-ng-include="//dh2dw20653ig1.cloudfront.net/studio/8.4.1.1.2786/editor/templates/footer.html" class="ng-scope">...</div>
  ::after
</div>
<script src="//dh2dw20653ig1.cloudfront.net/studio/8.4.1.1.2786/editor/generated/scripts/projects-listing-page-libs.min.js"></script>
<script src="//dh2dw20653ig1.cloudfront.net/studio/8.4.1.1.2786/editor/generated/scripts/projects-listing-page.min.js"></script>
<div id="toast-container" ng-class="['config.position', 'config.animation']" toaster-options="{'limit': 1, 'time-out': 2000, 'extended-time-out': 0, 'position-class': 'toast-bottom-right', 'close-button': true}" class="na-
```

scope/isolateScope °

```

$S      -- scope of the selected node
$SIS    -- isolateScope of the selected node
$EL    -- jQuery element reference of the selected node (requiers jQuery)
$EVENTS -- events present on the selected node (requires jQuery)
```

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools interface with the 'Elements' tab selected. The DOM tree on the left displays the structure of the current web page, including various HTML elements and their attributes. A specific element, a spinner, is highlighted with a yellow background. The 'Console' tab is active at the bottom, showing a list of objects and their properties, such as \$el, \$events, and \$is.

```
scope">...</ng-include>
▼<div class="wm-studio-content ng-scope">
  ▼<div class="wm-projects" data-ng-class="{ 'full-width': !showUpdatesPanel && !showProjectInfoPanel }">
    <!-- ngIf: RELEASE_MESSAGE -->
    ▶<ul class="nav nav-pills wm-projects-navigation">...</ul>
    ▼<section role="main" class="projects-list-container">
      ▶<div ng-class="[size, spinnerclass]" init-widget title apply-styles no-animate class="app-spinner ng-isolate-scope ng-hide" name="projects-list-spinner" show="false">...</div> == $0
      ▶<ul class="projects-list">...</ul>
    </section>
  </div>
  ▶<aside class="wm-updates" role="complementary">...</aside>
html #ng-app div div div section div.app-spinner.ng-isolate-scope.ng-hide
```

⋮ Changes Console What's New Request blocking Search Coverage Quick source

🚫 top ▾ | Filter Info ▾

```
> $el
◀ ▶ [div.app-spinner.ng-isolate-scope.ng-hide, context: div.app-spinner.ng-isolate-scope...]
> $events
◀ undefined
> $s
◀ ▶ o {$$childTail: o, $$childHead: o, $$nextSibling: null, $$watchers: Array(10), $$list...
> $is
◀ ▶ o {$id: 11, $$childTail: b, $$childHead: b, $$prevSibling: o, $$nextSibling: b...}
> |
```

/。

\$get() /。

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools interface with the 'Elements' tab selected. The main pane displays the DOM structure of a web page, specifically focusing on the 'Projects' section. The 'Styles' panel on the right lists several CSS rules, all starting with the variable '\$id':

- \$id:
- \$par
- \$res
- apia
- app
- appl
- appl
- bloo
- chee
- copy
- crea
- crea
- dele

The DOM structure includes elements like `<div class="wm-studio-content ng-scope">`, `<div class="wm-projects" data-ng-class="{ 'full-width': (!showUpdatesPanel && !showProjectInfoPanel)}">`, and `<ul class="nav nav-pills wm-projects-navigation">`. A yellow box highlights the class `div.app-spinner.ng-isolate-scope.ng-hide`.

Below the DOM tree, the DevTools navigation bar shows tabs for Changes, Console, What's New, Request blocking, Search, Coverage, and Quick source. The Console tab is active, displaying the following command history:

```
> $get('Utils')
< ▶ {camelCase: function, initCaps: function, firstCaps: function, periodSeparate: function}
> |
```

no.ofisolateScope。

`$count()isolateScope。`

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools Elements tab with the DOM tree expanded. A specific element, a spinner, is highlighted with a yellow background. The bottom part of the screenshot shows the JavaScript console with a stack trace starting from \$count().

```
scope">...</ng-include>
▼<div class="wm-studio-content ng-scope">
  ▼<div class="wm-projects" data-ng-class="{ 'full-width': !showUpdatesPanel && !showProjectInfoPanel }">
    <!-- ngIf: RELEASE_MESSAGE -->
    ▶<ul class="nav nav-pills wm-projects-navigation">...</ul>
    ▼<section role="main" class="projects-list-container">
      ▶<div ng-class="[size, spinnerclass]" init-widget title apply-styles no-animate class="app-spinner ng-isolate-scope ng-hide" name="projects-list-spinner" show="false">...</div> == $0
      ▶<ul class="projects-list">...</ul>
    </section>
  </div>
  ▶<aside class="wm-updates" role="complementary">...</aside>
html #ng-app div div div section div.app-spinner.ng-isolate-scope.ng-hide
```

⋮ Changes Console What's New Request blocking Search Coverage Quick source

🚫 top ▾ | Filter Info ▾

```
> $count()
  scopes: 210, isolateScopes: 26, listeners: 547, watchers: 507
↳ undefined
> |
```

debugInfo。

ng-inspect

◦

```
angular.element(myDomElement).scope();
e.g.
angular.element(document.getElementById('yourElementId')).scope() //accessing by ID
```

```
angular.element('[ng-controller=ctrl]').scope()
```

DOMjm“elements”\$ 0◦

```
angular.element($0).scope();
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/4761/>

51: Angular 2+

AngularJS TypeScript Angular。

AngularJS。 "Angular"。

Examples

AngularJS

Angular。 AngularJS Angular。

1.5+ AngularJS。 AngularJS Angular 2+。

AngularJS。

ng-controller ng-controller component。

◦ ◦

UserListController UserListComponent。

HTML

```
<div ng-controller="UserListController as listctrl">
  <ul>
    <li ng-repeat="user in myUserList">
      {{ user }}
    </li>
  </ul>
</div>
```

JavaScript

```
app.controller("UserListController", function($scope, SomeService) {
  $scope.myUserList = ['Shin', 'Helias', 'Kalhac'];

  this.someFunction = function() {
    // ...
  }

  // ...
})
```

HTML

```
<user-list></user-list>
```

JavaScript

```
app.component("UserList", {  
  templateUrl: 'user-list.html',  
  controller: UserListController  
});  
  
function UserListController(SomeService) {  
  
  this.myUserList = ['Shin', 'Helias', 'Kalhac'];  
  
  this.someFunction = function() {  
    // ...  
  }  
  
  // ...  
}
```

```
$scopethis.myUserList$scope.myUserList ;
```

```
user-list.component.html
```

```
<ul>  
  <li ng-repeat="user in $ctrl.myUserList">  
    {{ user }}  
  </li>  
</ul>
```

```
myUserList $ctrl.myUserListHTML$scope.myUserList .
```

```
$ctrl.
```

```
ng-controller
```

```
$stateProvider  
  .state('users', {  
    url: '/users',  
    templateUrl: 'user-list.html',  
    controller: 'UserListController'  
})  
// ..
```

```
$stateProvider  
  .state('users', {  
    url: '/',  
    template: '<user-list></user-list>'  
})  
// ..
```

-
-
- \$onInit() \$onChanges() ...

◦

◦

—

AngularJS Angular◦

Angular 2+◦

WebpackES6

WebpackES6 TypeScript ◦ ◦

◦

Angular 2+ <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/9942/angular-2plus>

Examples

ng-repeat◦ app.filter()◦ app.filter()◦ ◦

.toUpperCase() javascript

```
var app = angular.module("MyApp", []);

// just like making a controller, you must give the
// filter a unique name, in this case "toUppercase"
app.filter('toUppercase', function(){
    // all the filter does is return a function,
    // which acts as the "filtering" function
    return function(rawString){
        // The filter function takes in the value,
        // which we modify in some way, then return
        // back.
        return rawString.toUpperCase();
    };
});
```

◦

"toUppercase"; app.filter(...);◦ ◦ ◦

◦ ◦

◦ javascriptAngular◦

Javascript

angular \$filter◦

```
app.controller("MyController", function($scope, $filter) {
    this.rawString = "Foo";
    this.capsString = $filter("toUppercase")(this.rawString);
});
```

HTML

angular |◦ MyControllerrawString◦

```
<div ng-controller="MyController as ctrl">
    <span>Capital rawString: {{ ctrl.rawString | toUppercase }}</span>
</div>
```

Angular““toUppercase”。

◦ ◦

```
function removeNulls() {
    return function(list) {
        for (var i = list.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
            if (typeof list[i] === 'undefined' ||
                list[i] === null) {
                list.splice(i, 1);
            }
        }
        return list;
    };
}
```

HTML

```
{{listOfItems | removeNulls}}
```

```
listOfItems = removeNullsFilter(listOfItems);
```

◦ ◦

```
function convertToBooleanValue() {
    return function(input) {
        if (typeof input !== 'undefined' &&
            input !== null &&
            (input === true || input === 1 || input === '1' || input
             .toString().toLowerCase() === 'true')) {
            return true;
        }
        return false;
    };
}
```

HTML

```
{{isAvailable | convertToBooleanValue}}
```

```
var available = convertToBooleanValueFilter(isAvailable);
```

◦

```
(function() {
    "use strict";
    angular
        .module('app', [])
        .controller('mainCtrl', mainCtrl);

    function mainCtrl() {
        var vm = this;
```

```

vm.classifications = ["Saloons", "Sedans", "Commercial vehicle", "Sport car"];
vm.cars = [
  {
    "name": "car1",
    "classifications": [
      {
        "name": "Saloons"
      },
      {
        "name": "Sedans"
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    "name": "car2",
    "classifications": [
      {
        "name": "Saloons"
      },
      {
        "name": "Commercial vehicle"
      }
    ]
  },
  {
    "name": "car3",
    "classifications": [
      {
        "name": "Sport car"
      },
      {
        "name": "Sedans"
      }
    ]
  }
];
}
})();

```

```

<body ng-app="app" ng-controller="mainCtrl as main">
  Filter car by classification:
  <select ng-model="classificationName"
    ng-options="classification for classification in main.classifications"></select>
  <br>
  <ul>
    <li ng-repeat="car in main.cars |
      filter: { classifications: { name: classificationName } } track by $index"
      ng-bind-template="{{car.name}} - {{car.classifications | json}}">
    </li>
  </ul>
</body>

```

DEMO ◦

\$filter Angular◦

```
angular.module("app")
```

```

.service("users", usersService)
.controller("UsersController", UsersController);

function usersService () {
  this.getAll = function () {
    return [
      { id: 1, username: "john" },
      { id: 2, username: "will" },
      { id: 3, username: "jack" }
    ];
  };
}

function UsersController ($filter, users) {
  var orderByFilter = $filter("orderBy");

  this.users = orderByFilter(users.getAll(), "username");
  // Now the users are ordered by their usernames: jack, john, will

  this.users = orderByFilter(users.getAll(), "username", true);
  // Now the users are ordered by their usernames, in reverse order: will, john, jack
}

```

ng-repeat

ng-repeat◦ ng-repeatas [variablename]◦

```

<ul>
  <li ng-repeat="item in vm.listItems | filter:vm.myFilter as filtered">
    {{item.name}}
  </li>
</ul>
<span>Showing {{filtered.length}} of {{vm.listItems.length}}</span>

```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/angularjs/topic/1401/>

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