

學習

dns

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## 1: dns

```
DNS IP RFC 1034RFC 1035.

. 63255.

DNS""TLDcom uk ""endian"TLD TLD.
```

## **Examples**

C

```
getaddrinfo() POSIX。 DNS /etc/hosts mDNS。
gethostbyname() IPv4IPv6http80
```

```
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netdb.h>
struct addrinfo hints;
struct addrinfo *result;
int r;
memset(&hints, 0, sizeof(hints));
hints.ai_family = AF_UNSPEC;
                                     // allow IPv4 or IPv6
hints.ai_socktype = SOCK_STREAM; // make a stream (TCP) connection
r = getaddrinfo(hostname, "http", &hints, &result);
if (r != 0) {
   fprintf(stderr, "getaddrinfo: %s\n", gai_strerror(r));
} else {
   // iterate over the linked list
    for (struct addrinfo *rp = result; rp != NULL; rp = rp->ai_next) {
       // use rp fields to create a socket and connect to it
   freeaddrinfo(result);
```

dns https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/dns/topic/5356/dns

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