

 免費電子書

學習

# Elixir Language

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# 1: Elixir

Elixir

ElixirErlang VMWeb

0.9	2013523
1.0	2014-09-18
1.1	2015928
1.2	201613
1.3	2016621
1.4	201715

## Examples

elixir

Elixirerlang erlangBEAMJVM for java

elixirshell iexelixir

hello.exs

```
IO.puts "Hello world!"
```

Elixir

```
$ elixir hello.exs
```

Elixir ElixirBEAM

iexelixir shell

```
Interactive Elixir (1.3.4) - press Ctrl+C to exit (type h() ENTER for help)
iex(1)>
```

elixir hello world

```
iex(1)> IO.puts "hello, world"
hello, world
:ok
```

```
iex(2)>
```

```
iex> helloworld.ex
```

```
defmodule Hello do
  def sample do
    IO.puts "Hello World!"
  end
end
```

```
iex
```

```
iex(1)> c("helloworld.ex")
[Hello]
iex(2)> Hello.sample
Hello World!
```

## IExHello World

IEx Interactive Elixirshell.

LinuxMacbash

```
$ iex
```

Windows

```
C:\ iex.bat
```

IEx REPL

```
iex(1)> "Hello World"
"Hello World"
```

IEx REPL

```
$ iex script.exs
```

```
script.exs> .
```

[Elixir https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/954/elixir](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/954/elixir)

# 2: Elixir

Elixirmapreduce

## Examples

### Map

```
defmodule MyList do
  def map([], _func) do
    []
  end

  def map([head | tail], func) do
    [func.(head) | map(tail, func)]
  end
end
```

iex

```
MyList.map [1,2,3], fn a -> a * 5 end
```

```
MyList.map [1,2,3], &(&1 * 5)
```

### Reduce

```
defmodule MyList do
  def reduce([], _func, acc) do
    acc
  end

  def reduce([head | tail], func, acc) do
    reduce(tail, func, func.(acc, head))
  end
end
```

iex

1. `MyList.reduce [1,2,3,4], fn acc, element -> acc + element end, 0`
2. `MyList.reduce [1,2,3,4], fn acc, element -> acc * element end, 1`

### 1

```
Iteration 1 => acc = 0, element = 1 ==> 0 + 1 ==> 1 = next accumulator
Iteration 2 => acc = 1, element = 2 ==> 1 + 2 ==> 3 = next accumulator
Iteration 3 => acc = 3, element = 3 ==> 3 + 3 ==> 6 = next accumulator
Iteration 4 => acc = 6, element = 4 ==> 6 + 4 ==> 10 = next accumulator = result (as all
elements are done)
```

### reduce

```
MyList.reduce [1,2,3,4], fn acc, element -> if rem(element,2) == 0 do acc else acc ++
```

```
[element] end end, []
```

Elixir <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/10186/elixir>

---

## 3: Elixir

### Examples

Agent ◦ ◦ ◦

```
iex(1)> {:ok, pid} = Agent.start_link(fn -> :initial_value end)
{:ok, #PID<0.62.0>}
iex(2)> Agent.get(pid, &(&1))
:initial_value
iex(3)> Agent.update(pid, fn(value) -> {value, :more_data} end)
:ok
iex(4)> Agent.get(pid, &(&1))
{:initial_value, :more_data}
```

Elixir <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6596/elixir>

## 4: Elixir

◦ ◦ ◦ Elixir protocols ◦

Any ◦ EnumString.CharElixir ◦

### Examples

KelvinFahrenheit ◦

```
defmodule Kelvin do
  defstruct name: "Kelvin", symbol: "K", degree: 0
end

defmodule Fahrenheit do
  defstruct name: "Fahrenheit", symbol: "°F", degree: 0
end

defmodule Celsius do
  defstruct name: "Celsius", symbol: "°C", degree: 0
end

defprotocol Temperature do
  @doc """
  Convert Kelvin and Fahrenheit to Celsius degree
  """
  def to_celsius(degree)
end

defimpl Temperature, for: Kelvin do
  @doc """
  Deduct 273.15
  """
  def to_celsius(kelvin) do
    celsius_degree = kelvin.degree - 273.15
    %Celsius{degree: celsius_degree}
  end
end

defimpl Temperature, for: Fahrenheit do
  @doc """
  Deduct 32, then multiply by 5, then divide by 9
  """
  def to_celsius(fahrenheit) do
    celsius_degree = (fahrenheit.degree - 32) * 5 / 9
    %Celsius{degree: celsius_degree}
  end
end
```

KelvinFahrenheit ◦

```
iex> fahrenheit = %Fahrenheit{degree: 45}
%Fahrenheit{degree: 45, name: "Fahrenheit", symbol: "°F"}
iex> celsius = Temperature.to_celsius(fahrenheit)
```



```
%Celsius{degree: 7.22, name: "Celsius", symbol: "°C"}
iex> kelvin = %Kelvin{degree: 300}
%Kelvin{degree: 300, name: "Kelvin", symbol: "K"}
iex> celsius = Temperature.to_celsius(kelvin)
%Celsius{degree: 26.85, name: "Celsius", symbol: "°C"}
```

to\_celsius

```
iex> Temperature.to_celsius(%{degree: 12})
** (Protocol.UndefinedError) protocol Temperature not implemented for %{degree: 12}
iex:11: Temperature.impl_for!/1
iex:15: Temperature.to_celsius/1
```

Elixir <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/9519/elixir>

---

## 5: elixir.gitignore

elixir.gitignore <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6493/elixir-gitignore>

# 6: elixir.gitignore

.gitignore/rel<sup>o</sup> exrmexrm

## Examples

### Elixir.gitignore

```
/_build
/cover
/deps
erl_crash.dump
*.ez

# Common additions for various operating systems:
# MacOS
.DS_Store

# Common additions for various editors:
# JetBrains IDEA, IntelliJ, PyCharm, RubyMine etc.
.idea
```

```
### Elixir ###
/_build
/cover
/deps
erl_crash.dump
*.ez

### Erlang ###
.eunit
deps
*.beam
*.plt
ebin
rel/example_project
.concrete/DEV_MODE
.rebar
```

```
/_build
/cover
/deps
erl_crash.dump
*.ez
/rel
```

```
/_build
/db
/deps
/*.ez
erl_crash.dump
/node_modules
/priv/static/
```

```
/config/prod.secret.exs  
/rel
```

## .gitignore

```
mix new <projectname>Elixir.gitignore
```

```
# The directory Mix will write compiled artifacts to.  
/_build  
  
# If you run "mix test --cover", coverage assets end up here.  
/cover  
  
# The directory Mix downloads your dependencies sources to.  
/deps  
  
# Where 3rd-party dependencies like ExDoc output generated docs.  
/doc  
  
# If the VM crashes, it generates a dump, let's ignore it too.  
erl_crash.dump  
  
# Also ignore archive artifacts (built via "mix archive.build").  
*.ez
```

[elixir.gitignore](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6526/elixir-gitignore) <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6526/elixir-gitignore>

# 7: ExDoc

## Examples

HTML@doc@moduledoc ExDoc [Pandoc](#) [Cmark](#) mix.exs

```
# config/mix.exs

def deps do
  [
    {:ex_doc, "~> 0.11", only: :dev},
    {:earmark, "~> 0.1", only: :dev}
  ]
end
```

### Markdown

Elixir @doc@moduledoc Markdown

```
mix docs
```

### ExDoc

```
def project do
  [
    app: :my_app,
    version: "0.1.0-dev",
    name: "My App",
    source_url: "https://github.com/USER/APP",
    homepage_url: "http://YOUR_PROJECT_HOMEPAGE",
    deps: deps(),
    docs: [
      logo: "path/to/logo.png",
      output: "docs",
      main: "README",
      extra_section: "GUIDES",
      extras: ["README.md", "CONTRIBUTING.md"]
    ]
  ]
end
```

```
mix help docs
```

ExDoc <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/3582/exdoc>

---

# 8: ExUnit

## Examples

`assert_raise` ◦ `assert_raise`Exception◦

```
test "invalid block size" do
  assert_raise(MerkleTree.ArgumentError, (fn() -> MerkleTree.new ["a", "b", "c"] end))
end
```

`assert_raise` ◦

**ExUnit** <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/3583/exunit>

# 9: IEx

## Examples

### `recompile`

```
iex(1)> recompile
Compiling 1 file (.ex)
:ok
```

### `h`

```
iex(1)> h List.last

                def last(list)

Returns the last element in list or nil if list is empty.

Examples

| iex> List.last([])
| nil
|
| iex> List.last([1])
| 1
|
| iex> List.last([1, 2, 3])
| 3
```

### `v`

```
iex(1)> 1 + 1
2
iex(2)> v
2
iex(3)> 1 + v
3
```

### `v`

### `v`

```
iex(1)> a = 10
10
iex(2)> b = 20
20
iex(3)> a + b
30
```

```
iex(4)> v(3)
```

```
30
```

```
iex(5)> v(-1) # Retrieves value of row (5-1) -> 4  
30  
iex(6)> v(-5) # Retrieves value of row (5-4) -> 1  
10
```

```
iex(7)> v(2) * 4  
80
```

IEx

```
iex(7)> v(100)  
** (RuntimeError) v(100) is out of bounds  
   (iex) lib/iex/history.ex:121: IEx.History.nth/2  
   (iex) lib/iex/helpers.ex:357: IEx.Helpers.v/1
```

## IEx

### 1. Ctrl + C Ctrl + C

```
iex(1)>  
BREAK: (a)bort (c)ontinue (p)roc info (i)nfo (l)oaded  
       (v)ersion (k)ill (D)b-tables (d)istribution
```

### 2. Ctrl+ \

“i”

```
iex(1)> i :ok  
Term  
  :ok  
Data type  
  Atom  
Reference modules  
  Atom  
iex(2)> x = "mystring"  
"mystring"  
iex(3)> i x  
Term  
  "mystring"  
Data type  
  BitString  
Byte size  
  8  
Description  
  This is a string: a UTF-8 encoded binary. It's printed surrounded by  
  "double quotes" because all UTF-8 encoded codepoints in it are printable.  
Raw representation  
  <<109, 121, 115, 116, 114, 105, 110, 103>>  
Reference modules  
  String, :binary
```



## PID

### PID

```
iex(1)> self()
#PID<0.138.0>
iex(2)> pid("0.138.0")
#PID<0.138.0>
iex(3)> pid(0, 138, 0)
#PID<0.138.0>
```

## IEx

.iex.exs IEx

```
alias App.{User, Repo}
```

IEx

erlang-history Erlang shell IEx

```
git clone git@github.com:ferd/erlang-history.git
cd erlang-history
sudo make install
```

IEx

## Elixir.....

### shellshell

```
iex(2)> receive do _ -> :stuck end
```

### Ctrl-g

User switch command

- k shell
- s shell
- c shell

### Erlang shell

```
Eshell V8.0.2 (abort with ^G)
1>
```

### Elixir shell

```
'Elixir.IEx.CLI':local_start().
```

## Elixir shell

```
Interactive Elixir (1.3.2) - press Ctrl+C to exit (type h() ENTER for help)
iex(1)> "I'm back"
"I'm back"
iex(2)>
```

“**#iex:break**”

```
iex(1)> "Hello, "world"
... (1)>
... (1)> #iex:break
** (TokenMissingError) iex:1: incomplete expression

iex(1)>
```

“”。

**IExIEx** ... iex。

**IEx#iex:break**。 **IExTokenMissingError**“”。

```
iex:1> "foo"
"foo"
iex:2> "bar"
...:2> #iex:break
** (TokenMissingError) iex:2: incomplete expression
```

**IEx**。

**IEx**

**;IEx**<sub>c/1</sub>

```
iex(1)> c "lib/utils.ex"
iex(2)> Utils.some_method
```

**IEx**。

```
iex(3)> c "/path/to/my/script.exs"
Called from within the script!
```

**IEx** <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/1283/iex>

# 10:

## Examples

### Erlang

Erlang<sup>o</sup> Erlang:math

```
iex> :math.pi
3.141592653589793
```

### Erlang

Erlang<sub>module\_info</sub>

```
iex> :math.module_info
[module: :math,
 exports: [pi: 0, module_info: 0, module_info: 1, pow: 2, atan2: 2, sqrt: 1,
  log10: 1, log2: 1, log: 1, exp: 1, erfc: 1, erf: 1, atanh: 1, atan: 1,
  asinh: 1, asin: 1, acosh: 1, acos: 1, tanh: 1, tan: 1, sinh: 1, sin: 1,
  cosh: 1, cos: 1],
 attributes: [vsn: [113168357788724588783826225069997113388]],
 compile: [options: [{:outdir,
  '/private/tmp/erlang20160316-36404-xtp7cq/otp-OTP-18.3/lib/stdlib/src/..ebin'},
 {:i,
  '/private/tmp/erlang20160316-36404-xtp7cq/otp-OTP-18.3/lib/stdlib/src/..include'},
 {:i,
  '/private/tmp/erlang20160316-36404-xtp7cq/otp-OTP-18.3/lib/stdlib/src/../../kernel/include'},
 :warnings_as_errors, :debug_info], version: '6.0.2',
 time: {2016, 3, 16, 16, 40, 35},
 source: '/private/tmp/erlang20160316-36404-xtp7cq/otp-OTP-18.3/lib/stdlib/src/math.erl'],
 native: false,
 md5: <<85, 35, 110, 210, 174, 113, 103, 228, 63, 252, 81, 27, 224, 15, 64,
 44>>]
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2716/>

# 11:

- Task.async
- Task.await



## Examples

```
task = Task.async(fn -> expensive_computation end)
do_something_else
result = Task.await(task)
```

```
crawled_site = ["http://www.google.com", "http://www.stackoverflow.com"]
|> Enum.map(fn site -> Task.async(fn -> crawl(site) end) end)
|> Enum.map(&Task.await/1)
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/7588/>

# 12: IO.inspect

IO.inspect° °

Elixir 1.4.0 IO.inspectlabel

Elixir 1.4+°

## Examples

```
url
|> IO.inspect
|> HTTPoison.get!
|> IO.inspect
|> Map.get(:body)
|> IO.inspect
|> Poison.decode!
|> IO.inspect
```

```
"https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/1"
%HTTPoison.Response{body: "{\n  \"userId\": 1,\n  \"id\": 1,\n  \"title\": \"sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit\", \n  \"body\": \"quia et suscipit\\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto\"\\n}",
headers: [{"Date", "Thu, 05 Jan 2017 14:29:59 GMT"},
{"Content-Type", "application/json; charset=utf-8"},
{"Content-Length", "292"}, {"Connection", "keep-alive"},
{"Set-Cookie",
"__cfduid=d56dlbe0a544fcbdbb262fee9477600c51483626599; expires=Fri, 05-Jan-18 14:29:59 GMT; path=/; domain=.typicode.com; HttpOnly"},
{"X-Powered-By", "Express"}, {"Vary", "Origin, Accept-Encoding"},
{"Access-Control-Allow-Credentials", "true"},
{"Cache-Control", "public, max-age=14400"}, {"Pragma", "no-cache"},
{"Expires", "Thu, 05 Jan 2017 18:29:59 GMT"},
{"X-Content-Type-Options", "nosniff"},
{"Etag", "W/\"124-yv65LoT2uMHRpn06wNpAcQ\""}, {"Via", "1.1 vegur"},
{"CF-Cache-Status", "HIT"}, {"Server", "cloudflare-nginx"},
{"CF-RAY", "31c7a025e94e2d41-TXL"}], status_code: 200}
"{\n  \"userId\": 1,\n  \"id\": 1,\n  \"title\": \"sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit\", \n  \"body\": \"quia et suscipit\\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto\"\\n}"
%{"body" => "quia et suscipit\\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto",
"id" => 1,
"title" => "sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit",
"user_id" => 1}
```

label

```
url
|> IO.inspect(label: "url")
|> HTTPoison.get!
|> IO.inspect(label: "raw http response")
```

```

|> Map.get(:body)
|> IO.inspect(label: "raw body")
|> Poison.decode!
|> IO.inspect(label: "parsed body")

url: "https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/posts/1"
raw http response: %HTTPoison.Response{body: "{\n  \"userId\": 1,\n  \"id\": 1,\n  \"title\":\n  \"sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit\",\n  \"body\":\n  \"quia et suscipit\\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto\\n\\n\"",
  headers: [{"Date", "Thu, 05 Jan 2017 14:33:06 GMT"},
    {"Content-Type", "application/json; charset=utf-8"},
    {"Content-Length", "292"}, {"Connection", "keep-alive"},
    {"Set-Cookie",
      "__cfduid=d22d817e48828169296605d27270af7e81483626786; expires=Fri, 05-Jan-18 14:33:06 GMT; path=/; domain=.typicode.com; HttpOnly"},
    {"X-Powered-By", "Express"}, {"Vary", "Origin, Accept-Encoding"},
    {"Access-Control-Allow-Credentials", "true"},
    {"Cache-Control", "public, max-age=14400"}, {"Pragma", "no-cache"},
    {"Expires", "Thu, 05 Jan 2017 18:33:06 GMT"},
    {"X-Content-Type-Options", "nosniff"},
    {"Etag", "W/\"124-yv65LoT2uMHRpn06wNpAcQ\""}, {"Via", "1.1 vegur"},
    {"CF-Cache-Status", "HIT"}, {"Server", "cloudflare-nginx"},
    {"CF-RAY", "31c7a4b8ae042d77-TXL"}], status_code: 200}
raw body: "{\n  \"userId\": 1,\n  \"id\": 1,\n  \"title\": \"sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit\",\n  \"body\": \"quia et suscipit\\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto\\n\\n\""}
parsed body: %{"body" => "quia et suscipit\\nsuscipit recusandae consequuntur expedita et cum\\nreprehenderit molestiae ut ut quas totam\\nnostrum rerum est autem sunt rem eveniet architecto",
  "id" => 1,
  "title" => "sunt aut facere repellat provident occaecati excepturi optio reprehenderit",
  "userId" => 1}

```

[IO.inspect https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/8725/io-inspect](https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/8725/io-inspect)

# 13:

## Examples

### Elixir

whendef function\_name(params) do

```
defmodule Math do

  def is_even(num) when num === 1 do
    false
  end
  def is_even(num) when num === 2 do
    true
  end

  def is_odd(num) when num === 1 do
    true
  end
  def is_odd(num) when num === 2 do
    false
  end

end
```

Math.is\_even(2) ◦ is\_even ◦ guard ◦ num === 1 ◦ num === 2 true ◦

Math.is\_odd(1) num1 guard ◦ true ◦

◦ [Elixir](#) ;is\_atom length ◦ ◦

---

◦ (FunctionClauseError) no function clause matching params ◦

```
defmodule BadMath do
  def divide(a) when a / 0 === :foo do
    :bar
  end
end
```

BadMath.divide("anything") (FunctionClauseError) no function clause matching in BadMath.divide/1  
(FunctionClauseError) no function clause matching in BadMath.divide/1 - "anything" / 0  
(ArithmeticError) bad argument in arithmetic expression ◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6121/>

---

# 14:

## Examples

◦ ◦ ◦ 1 ◦ ◦

◦ 1010 ◦

[ExProf](#) ◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6062/>



# 15:

## Examples

```
defmodule ATest do
  use ExUnit.Case

  [{1, 2, 3}, {10, 20, 40}, {100, 200, 300}]
  |> Enum.each(fn {a, b, c} ->
    test "#{a} + #{b} = #{c}" do
      assert unquote(a) + unquote(b) = unquote(c)
    end
  end)
end
```

```
.

1) test 10 + 20 = 40 (Test.Test)
   test.exs:6
   match (=) failed
   code: 10 + 20 = 40
   rhs: 40
   stacktrace:
     test.exs:7

.

Finished in 0.1 seconds (0.1s on load, 0.00s on tests)
3 tests, 1 failure
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/4069/>

---

# 16:

## Examples

```
iex> :observer.start  
:ok
```

`:observer.start` **GUICPU**.

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/3587/>

# 17:

## Examples

Elixir ◦ ◦

```
iex> x = 291
291

iex> x = 0b100100011
291

iex> x = 0o443
291

iex> x = 0x123
291
```

Elixirbignum ◦

IEEE-754◦

```
iex> x = 6.8
6.8

iex> x = 1.23e-11
1.23e-11
```

Elixir◦

```
iex> 1 + 1
2

iex> 1.0 + 1.0
2.0
```

◦ ◦

Elixir

```
iex> 10 / 2
5.0
```

```
iex> 40.0 + 2
42.0
```

```
iex> 10 - 5.0
5.0
```

```
iex> 3 * 3.0
9.0
```

div/2

```
iex> div(10, 2)
5
```

◦ ◦ ◦

```
:atom # that's how we define an atom
```

◦ ◦

```
iex(1)> a = :atom
:atom

iex(2)> b = :atom
:atom

iex(3)> a == b
true

iex(4)> a === b
true
```

truefalse ◦

```
iex(1)> true == :true
true

iex(2)> true === :true
true
```

◦ ◦ - ◦

## Bitstrings

`elixirKernel.SpecialForms`[<< >>](#)◦

Elixir◦

“<<”“>>”。 “”◦ 8

```
<<222,173,190, 239>> # 0xDEADBEEF
```

Elixir

```
iex> <<0, "foo">>
<<0, 102, 111, 111>>
```

“”

- 
-

- 

“..”  
..

```
<<102::integer-native>>  
<<102::native-integer>> # Same as above  
<<102::unsigned-big-integer>>  
<<102::unsigned-big-integer-size(8)>>  
<<102::unsigned-big-integer-8>> # Same as above  
<<102::8-integer-big-unsigned>>  
<<-102::signed-little-float-64>> # -102 as a little-endian Float64  
<<-102::native-little-float-64>> # -102 as a Float64 for the current machine
```

- 
- 
- bitsbitstring
- 
- 
- bytes
- UTF8
- UTF16
- UTF32

“”

- 1
- 1
- 8

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/1774/>

---

# 18:

## Examples

### Elixir

```
iex(1)> my_func = fn x -> x * 2 end
#Function<6.52032458/1 in :erl_eval.expr/5>
```

```
fn args -> output end
```

```
iex(2)> my_func = fn (x, y) -> x*y end
#Function<12.52032458/2 in :erl_eval.expr/5>
```

.°

```
iex(3)>my_func.(7, 5)
35
```

```
iex(4)> my_func2 = fn -> IO.puts "hello there" end
iex(5)> my_func2.()
hello there
:ok
```

---

& °

```
iex(5)> my_func = fn (x) -> x*x*x end
```

```
iex(6)> my_func = &(&1*&1*&1)
```

1

```
iex(7)> my_func = fn (x, y) -> x + y end
iex(8)> my_func = &(&1 + &2) # &1 stands for x and &2 stands for y
iex(9)> my_func.(4, 5)
9
```

---

```
my_func = fn
  param1 -> do_this
  param2 -> do_that
end
```

## Elixir

“”

```
def myfunc(arg1, opts \\ []) do
  # Function body
end
```

```
iex> myfunc "hello", pizza: true, soda: false
```

```
iex> myfunc("hello", [pizza: true, soda: false])
```

opts.pizzaopts.soda

**atoms** opts[:pizza]opts[:soda]

```
defmodule Math do
  # one way
  def add(a, b) do
    a + b
  end

  # another way
  def subtract(a, b), do: a - b
end
```

```
iex> Math.add(2, 3)
5
:ok
iex> Math.subtract(5, 2)
3
:ok
```

```
defmodule Math do
  def sum(a, b) do
    add(a, b)
  end

  # Private Function
  defp add(a, b) do
    a + b
  end
end

iex> Math.add(2, 3)
** (UndefinedFunctionError) undefined function Math.add/2
Math.add(3, 4)
iex> Math.sum(2, 3)
5
```

## Elixir

```
defmodule Math do
  def factorial(0): do: 1
  def factorial(n): do: n * factorial(n - 1)
```

```
end
```

factorial(0) ◦ ◦ Elixir ◦ ◦ factorial(0) factorial(n)

Guard ◦ Guardifcond ◦ ◦

◦

```
defmodule Math do
  def factorial(0), do: 1
  def factorial(n) when n > 0: do: n * factorial(n - 1)
end
```

if 0 ◦ 0 ◦

when n > 0 ◦ n0 ◦ ◦

FunctionClauseError ◦ ◦

FunctionClauseError ◦ -10“”◦

param \\ value

```
defmodule Example do
  def func(p1, p2 \\ 2) do
    IO.inspect [p1, p2]
  end
end

Example.func("a") # => ["a", 2]
Example.func("b", 4) # => ["b", 4]
```

& ◦ ◦

```
Enum.map(list, fn(x) -> String.capitalize(x) end)
```

&

```
Enum.map(list, &String.capitalize(&1))
```

arity &String.capitalize/1

```
defmodule Bob do
  def say(message, f \\ &String.capitalize/1) do
    f.(message)
  end
end
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2442/>



---

# 19:

## Examples

```
iex(1)> [x, y] = ["String1", "String2"]
iex(2)> "#{x} #{y}"
# "String1 String2"
```

## IO

```
["String1", " ", "String2"] |> IO.iodata_to_binary
# "String1 String2"
```

◦

```
iex(1)> IO.puts(["String1", " ", "String2"])
# String1 String2
```

## Enum.join

```
Enum.join(["String1", "String2"], " ")
# "String1 String2"
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/9202/>

---

## 20:

◦

## Examples

Elixir ◦ defprotocol

```
defprotocol Log do
  def log(value, opts)
end
```

defimpl

```
require Logger
# User and Post are custom structs

defimpl Log, for: User do
  def log(user, _opts) do
    Logger.info "User: #{user.name}, #{user.age}"
  end
end

defimpl Log, for: Post do
  def log(user, _opts) do
    Logger.info "Post: #{post.title}, #{post.category}"
  end
end
```

```
iex> Log.log(%User{name: "Yos", age: 23})
22:53:11.604 [info] User: Yos, 23
iex> Log.log(%Post{title: "Protocols", category: "Protocols"})
22:53:43.604 [info] Post: Protocols, Protocols
```

◦ Atom BitString Tuples◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/3487/>

---

# 21:

## Examples

```
iex> ~w(a b c)
["a", "b", "c"]
```

```
iex> ~w(a b c)a
[:a, :b, :c]
```

sigil\_Xsigil\_X X◦

```
defmodule Sigils do
  def sigil_j(string, options) do
    # Split on the letter p, or do something more useful
    String.split string, "p"
  end
  # Use this sigil in this module, or import it to use it elsewhere
end
```

options**sigil**

```
~j/foople/abc # string is "foople", options are 'abc'
# ["foo", "le"]
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2204/>

# 22: IEx

IExElixir ◦ ElixiriexIEx ◦ IExhh List.foldr

## Examples

### Elixir

#### Elixir

```
h Elixir.[TAB]
```

[TAB] ◦ List

```
h List.[TAB]
```

IEx <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/10780/iex>

## 23:

- `map = {} //`
- `map = {a => 1, b => 2} //`
- `list = [] //`
- `list = [{a1}, {b2}] //`

Elixir ◦

Elixir ◦

/◦ ◦

## Examples

Elixir ◦ `%w{}`

```
%{} // creates an empty map
%{:a => 1, :b => 2} // creates a non-empty map
```

```
%{"a" => 1, "b" => 2}
%{1 => "a", 2 => "b"}
```

“

```
// keys are integer or strings
%{1 => "a", "b" => :foo}
// values are string or nil
%{1 => "a", 2 => nil}
```

```
%{a: 1, b: 2}
```

/◦

```
[{:a, 1}, {:b, 2}] // creates a non-empty keyword list
```

◦

```
[{:a, 1}, {:a, 2}, {:b, 2}]
[{:a, 1}, {:b, 2}, {:a, 2}]
```

```
[{"a", 1}, {:a, 2}, {2, "b"}]
```

◦ ◦ ◦

- - 
  - 
  - /
  - 
  -

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2706/>

# 24:

## Examples

### elixirEcto.Repo

3

#### 1. Ecto.Repoelixirotp\_app.

```
defmodule Repo do
  use Ecto.Repo, otp_app: :custom_app
end
```

#### 2. Repo. postgres.

```
config :custom_app, Repo,
  adapter: Ecto.Adapters.Postgres,
  database: "ecto_custom_dev",
  username: "postgres_dev",
  password: "postgres_dev",
  hostname: "localhost",
  # OR use a URL to connect instead
  url: "postgres://postgres_dev:postgres_dev@localhost/ecto_custom_dev"
```

#### 3. EctoEcto. lib / custom\_app.exEcto.

```
def start(_type, _args) do
  import Supervisor.Spec

  children = [
    supervisor(Repo, [])
  ]

  opts = [strategy: :one_for_one, name: MyApp.Supervisor]
  Supervisor.start_link(children, opts)
end
```

## Repo.get\_by / 3“and”

### PostEcto.Queryable.

“”“”

```
MyRepo.get_by(Post, [title: "hello", description: "world"])
```

### Repo.get\_by.

。

```
some_field = :id
some_value = 10

from p in Post, where: field(p, ^some_field) == ^some_value
```

## postgres

```
mix ecto.gen.migration
```

```
def up do
  # creating the enumerated type
  execute("CREATE TYPE post_status AS ENUM ('published', 'editing')")

  # creating a table with the column
  create table(:posts) do
    add :post_status, :post_status, null: false
  end
end

def down do
  drop table(:posts)
  execute("DROP TYPE post_status")
end
```

## Elixir

```
schema "posts" do
  field :post_status, :string
end
```

[Ecto.Type](#)

[ecto\\_enum](#) [github](#)

[Phoenixenum\\_ecto](#)

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6524/>



# 25:

ElixirStringUTF-8◦

## Examples

Kernel.inspect◦

```
iex> Kernel.inspect(1)
"1"
iex> Kernel.inspect(4.2)
"4.2"
iex> Kernel.inspect %{pi: 3.14, name: "Yos"}
"%{pi: 3.14, name: \"Yos\"}"
```

```
iex> my_string = "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit."
iex> String.slice my_string, 6..10
"ipsum"
```

```
iex> String.split("Elixir, Antidote, Panacea", ",")
["Elixir", "Antidote", "Panacea"]
```

```
iex(1)> name = "John"
"John"
iex(2)> greeting = "Hello, #{name}"
"Hello, John"
iex(3)> num = 15
15
iex(4)> results = "#{num} item(s) found."
"15 item(s) found."
```

## StringSubstring

```
iex(1)> String.contains? "elixir of life", "of"
true
iex(2)> String.contains? "elixir of life", ["life", "death"]
true
iex(3)> String.contains? "elixir of life", ["venus", "mercury"]
false
```

<>Elixir

```
"Hello" <> "World" # => "HelloWorld"
```

List Enum.join/2

```
Enum.join(["A", "few", "words"], " ") # => "A few words"
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2618/>

---

# 26:

## Examples

### Fedora

```
dnf install erlang elixir
```

### OSX

### OS XMacOSElixir

```
$ brew update  
$ brew install elixir
```

---

## MacPorts

```
$ sudo port install elixir
```

### Debian / Ubuntu

```
# Fetch and install package to setup access to the official APT repository  
wget https://packages.erlang-solutions.com/erlang-solutions_1.0_all.deb  
sudo dpkg -i erlang-solutions_1.0_all.deb  
  
# Update package index  
sudo apt-get update  
  
# Install Erlang and Elixir  
sudo apt-get install esl-erlang  
sudo apt-get install elixir
```

### Gentoo / Funtoo

#### Elixir

```
emerge --sync
```

```
emerge --ask dev-lang/elixir
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/4208/>

# 27:

Elixir ◦

- Elixir - ◦
- ◦
- SO ◦ ;

GitHub repo [elixir-constants-concept](#) ◦

## Examples

```
defmodule MyModule do
  @my_favorite_number 13
  @use_snake_case "This is a string (use double-quotes)"
end
```

◦

```
defmodule MyApp.ViaFunctions.Constants do
  def app_version, do: "0.0.1"
  def app_author, do: "Felix Orr"
  def app_info, do: [app_version, app_author]
  def bar, do: "barrific constant in function"
end
```

```
defmodule MyApp.ViaFunctions.ConsumeWithRequire do
  require MyApp.ViaFunctions.Constants

  def foo() do
    IO.puts MyApp.ViaFunctions.Constants.app_version
    IO.puts MyApp.ViaFunctions.Constants.app_author
    IO.puts inspect MyApp.ViaFunctions.Constants.app_info
  end

  # This generates a compiler error, cannot invoke `bar/0` inside a guard.
  # def foo(_bar) when is_bitstring(bar) do
  #   IO.puts "We just used bar in a guard: #{bar}"
  # end
end
```

```
defmodule MyApp.ViaFunctions.ConsumeWithImport do
  import MyApp.ViaFunctions.Constants

  def foo() do
    IO.puts app_version
    IO.puts app_author
    IO.puts inspect app_info
  end
end
```

◦

```
defmodule MyApp.ViaMacros.Constants do
  @moduledoc """
  Apply with `use MyApp.ViaMacros.Constants, :app` or `import MyApp.ViaMacros.Constants, :app`.

  Each constant is private to avoid ambiguity when importing multiple modules
  that each have their own copies of these constants.
  """

  def app do
    quote do
      # This method allows sharing module constants which can be used in guards.
      @bar "barrific module constant"
      defp app_version, do: "0.0.1"
      defp app_author, do: "Felix Orr"
      defp app_info, do: [app_version, app_author]
    end
  end

  defmacro __using__(which) when is_atom(which) do
    apply(__MODULE__, which, [])
  end
end
```

use

```
defmodule MyApp.ViaMacros.ConsumeWithUse do
  use MyApp.ViaMacros.Constants, :app

  def foo() do
    IO.puts app_version
    IO.puts app_author
    IO.puts inspect app_info
  end

  def foo(_bar) when is_bitstring(@bar) do
    IO.puts "We just used bar in a guard: #{@bar}"
  end
end
```

@some\_constant ◦ ◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/6614/>

# 28:

Elixir.

## Examples

### Sigil

x sigil\_sigil\_x

```
defmodule MySigils do
  #returns the downcasing string if option l is given then returns the list of downcase
  letters
  def sigil_l(string, []), do: String.Casing.downcase(string)
  def sigil_l(string, [?l]), do: String.Casing.downcase(string) |> String.graphemes

  #returns the upcasing string if option l is given then returns the list of downcase letters
  def sigil_u(string, []), do: String.Casing.upcase(string)
  def sigil_u(string, [?l]), do: String.Casing.upcase(string) |> String.graphemes
end
```

### [OR]

OR. . .

```
# Regular Approach
find = fn(x) when x>10 or x<5 or x==7 -> x end

# Our Hack
hell = fn(x) when true in [x>10,x<5,x==7] -> x end
```

### iex - iex

home.iex.exs.

```
# IEx.configure colors: [enabled: true]
# IEx.configure colors: [ eval_result: [ :cyan, :bright ] ]
IO.puts IO.ANSI.red_background() <> IO.ANSI.white() <> " *** Good Luck with Elixir *** " <> IO.ANSI.reset
Application.put_env(:elixir, :ansi_enabled, true)
IEx.configure(
  colors: [
    eval_result: [:green, :bright],
    eval_error: [[:red, :bright, "Bug Bug ..!"]],
    eval_info: [:yellow, :bright ],
  ],
  default_prompt: [
    "\e[G", # ANSI CHA, move cursor to column 1
    :white,
    "I",
    :red,
    "♥", # plain string
```

```
:green,  
"%prefix",:white,"|",  
:blue,  
"%counter",  
:white,  
"|",  
:red,  
"▶", # plain string  
:white,  
"▶▶", # plain string  
# ♥♥->" , # plain string  
:reset  
] |> IO.ANSI.format |> IO.chardata_to_string  
  
)
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/10623/>

---

## 29:

- `[| tail] = [1,2,3true] #onecons. 1[2,3true]`
- `{dval} = {d1etrue} #this val1;dlhsd{d => _}`

◦

◦ ◦

◦

## Examples

```
a = [1, 2, 3, true]
```

- `List.head(a) = 1` / `List.tail(a) = [2, 3, true]` / `List.length(a) = 4`

```
List.head(a) = 1  
List.tail(a) = [2, 3, true]
```

```
b = {:ok, 1, 2}
```

◦ ◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/1607/>



# 30:

## Examples

@doc

```
# myproject/lib/my_module.exs

defmodule MyModule do
  @doc """
  Given a number, returns `true` if the number is even, otherwise `false`.

  ## Example
  iex> MyModule.even?(2)
  true
  iex> MyModule.even?(3)
  false
  """
  def even?(number) do
    rem(number, 2) == 0
  end
end
```

```
# myproject/test/doc_test.exs

defmodule DocTest do
  use ExUnit.Case
  doctest MyModule
end
```

mix testmix test ◦

## doctestHTML

markdown

1 /doctestdoctest“”“”“”。 4HTML◦

2 /elixir“mix docs”elixirdocHTML◦

\$> mix docs

## doctests

“...>”doctest

```
iex> Foo.Bar.somethingConditional("baz")
...>   |> case do
...>     {:ok, _} -> true
...>     {:error, _} -> false
...>   end
true
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2708/>

# 31:

do...end

```
unless false, do: IO.puts("Condition is false")
# Outputs "Condition is false"

# With an `else`:
if false, do: IO.puts("Condition is true"), else: IO.puts("Condition is false")
# Outputs "Condition is false"
```

## Examples

```
case {1, 2} do
  {3, 4} ->
    "This clause won't match."
  {1, x} ->
    "This clause will match and bind x to 2 in this clause."
  _ ->
    "This clause would match any value."
end
```

case◦ {1,2}◦

```
if true do
  "Will be seen since condition is true."
end

if false do
  "Won't be seen since condition is false."
else
  "Will be seen."
end

unless false do
  "Will be seen."
end

unless true do
  "Won't be seen."
else
  "Will be seen."
end
```

```
cond do
  0 == 1 -> IO.puts "0 = 1"
  2 == 1 + 1 -> IO.puts "1 + 1 = 2"
  3 == 1 + 2 -> IO.puts "1 + 2 = 3"
end

# Outputs "1 + 1 = 2" (first condition evaluating to true)
```

condCondClauseError ◦

```
cond do
  1 == 2 -> "Hmmm"
  "foo" == "bar" -> "What?"
end
# Error
```

◦

```
cond do
  ... other conditions
  true -> "Default value"
end
```

◦

with ◦ ◦ ◦

with

```
case create_user(user_params) do
  {:ok, user} ->
    case Mailer.compose_email(user) do
      {:ok, email} ->
        Mailer.send_email(email)
      {:error, reason} ->
        handle_error
    end
  {:error, changeset} ->
    handle_error
end
```

casecondif ◦ “” ◦ with

```
with {:ok, user} <- create_user(user_params),
     {:ok, email} <- Mailer.compose_email(user) do
  {:ok, Mailer.send_email}
else
  {:error, _reason} ->
    handle_error
end
```

withcase ◦ with ◦ withdoelse ◦

else withdo ◦

withdo ◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2118/>

# 32:

ElixirIOString:"Elixir.ModuleName"◦

```
iex(1)> is_atom(IO)
true
iex(2)> IO == :Elixir.IO
true
```

## Examples

\_\_info\_\_/1

- :functions - arities
- :macros - arities

Kernel

```
iex> Kernel.__info__ :functions
[!=: 2, !==: 2, *: 2, +: 1, +: 2, ++: 2, -: 1, -: 2, --: 2, /: 2, <: 2, <=: 2,
==: 2, ===: 2, =~: 2, >: 2, >=: 2, abs: 1, apply: 2, apply: 3, binary_part: 3,
bit_size: 1, byte_size: 1, div: 2, elem: 2, exit: 1, function_exported?: 3,
get_and_update_in: 3, get_in: 2, hd: 1, inspect: 1, inspect: 2, is_atom: 1,
is_binary: 1, is_bitstring: 1, is_boolean: 1, is_float: 1, is_function: 1,
is_function: 2, is_integer: 1, is_list: 1, is_map: 1, is_number: 1, is_pid: 1,
is_port: 1, is_reference: 1, is_tuple: 1, length: 1, macro_exported?: 3,
make_ref: 0, ...]
```

Kernel ◦

alias import userequire ◦

alias

```
defmodule MyModule do
  # Will make this module available as `CoolFunctions`
  alias MyOtherModule.CoolFunctions
  # Or you can specify the name to use
  alias MyOtherModule.CoolFunctions, as: CoolFuncs
end
```

import

```
defmodule MyModule do
  import Enum
  def do_things(some_list) do
    # No need for the `Enum.` prefix
    join(some_list, " ")
  end
end
```

use - ◦

```
require°
```

```
defdelegate
```

```
defmodule Math do
  defdelegate pi, to: :math
end
```

```
iex> Math.pi
3.141592653589793
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2721/>

# 33:

## Examples

```
#You can use pattern matching to run different
#functions based on which parameters you pass

#This example uses pattern matching to start,
#run, and end a recursive function

defmodule Counter do
  def count_to do
    count_to(100, 0) #No argument, init with 100
  end

  def count_to(counter) do
    count_to(counter, 0) #Initialize the recursive function
  end

  def count_to(counter, value) when value == counter do
    #This guard clause allows me to check my arguments against
    #expressions. This ends the recursion when the value matches
    #the number I am counting to.
    :ok
  end

  def count_to(counter, value) do
    #Actually do the counting
    IO.puts value
    count_to(counter, value + 1)
  end
end
```

```
%{username: username} = %{username: "John Doe", id: 1}
# username == "John Doe"
```

```
%{username: username, id: 2} = %{username: "John Doe", id: 1}
** (MatchError) no match of right hand side value: %{id: 1, username: "John Doe"}
```

## Elixir

o

```
[head | tail] = [1,2,3,4,5]
# head == 1
# tail == [2,3,4,5]
```

|| o

```
[1,2 | tail] = [1,2,3,4,5]
# tail = [3,4,5]
```

```
[4 | tail] = [1,2,3,4,5]
** (MatchError) no match of right hand side value: [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

|

```
[a, b | tail] = [1,2,3,4,5]
# a == 1
# b == 2
# tail = [3,4,5]
```

-

```
iex(11)> [a = 1 | tail] = [1,2,3,4,5]
# a == 1
```

```
defmodule Math do
  # We start of by passing the sum/1 function a list of numbers.
  def sum(numbers) do
    do_sum(numbers, 0)
  end

  # Recurse over the list when it contains at least one element.
  # We break the list up into two parts:
  #   head: the first element of the list
  #   tail: a list of all elements except the head
  # Every time this function is executed it makes the list of numbers
  # one element smaller until it is empty.
  defp do_sum([head|tail], acc) do
    do_sum(tail, head + acc)
  end

  # When we have reached the end of the list, return the accumulated sum
  defp do_sum([], acc), do: acc
end
```

```
f = fn
  {:a, :b} -> IO.puts "Tuple {:a, :b}"
  [] -> IO.puts "Empty list"
end

f.({:a, :b}) # Tuple {:a, :b}
f.([])       # Empty list
```

```
{ a, b, c } = { "Hello", "World", "!" }

IO.puts a # Hello
IO.puts b # World
IO.puts c # !

# Tuples of different size won't match:

{ a, b, c } = { "Hello", "World" } # (MatchError) no match of right hand side value: {
"Hello", "World" }
```

o



sample.txtThis is a sample text

```
{ :ok, file } = File.read("sample.txt")
# => {:ok, "This is a sample text"}
```

```
file
# => "This is a sample text"
```

```
{ :ok, file } = File.read("sample.txt")
# => ** (MatchError) no match of right hand side value: {:error, :enoent}
```

```
{ :error, msg } = File.read("sample.txt")
# => {:error, :enoent}
```

```
fizzbuzz = fn
  (0, 0, _) -> "FizzBuzz"
  (0, _, _) -> "Fizz"
  (_, 0, _) -> "Buzz"
  (_, _, x) -> x
end

my_function = fn(n) ->
  fizzbuzz.(rem(n, 3), rem(n, 5), n)
end
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/1602/>

# 34:

◦

◦ EnumStream◦

## Examples

Stream◦ StreamEnum◦

```
numbers = 1..100
|> Stream.map(fn(x) -> x * 2 end)
|> Stream.filter(fn(x) -> rem(x, 2) == 0 end)
|> Stream.take_every(3)
|> Enum.to_list

[2, 8, 14, 20, 26, 32, 38, 44, 50, 56, 62, 68, 74, 80, 86, 92, 98, 104, 110,
 116, 122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152, 158, 164, 170, 176, 182, 188, 194, 200]
```

**3** map filtertake\_every Enum.to\_list◦

Stream◦ ◦ Enum Enum**3**◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2553/>

# 35:

## Examples

Greetergreet

```
defmodule Greeter do
  def greet do
    IO.puts "Hello programmer!"
  end
end
```

```
iex> spawn(Greeter, :greet, [])
Hello
#PID<0.122.0>
```

#PID<0.122.0> ◦

```
defmodule Processes do
  def receiver do
    receive do
      {:ok, val} ->
        IO.puts "Received Value: #{val}"
      _ ->
        IO.puts "Received something else"
    end
  end
end
```

```
iex(1)> pid = spawn(Processes, :receiver, [])
#PID<0.84.0>
iex(2)> send pid, {:ok, 10}
Received Value: 10
{:ok, 10}
```

```
defmodule Processes do
  def receiver do
    receive do
      {:ok, val} ->
        IO.puts "Received Value: #{val}"
      _ ->
        IO.puts "Received something else"
    end
  end
  receiver
end
```

```
iex(1)> pid = spawn Processes, :receiver, []
#PID<0.95.0>
iex(2)> send pid, {:ok, 10}
Received Value: 10
{:ok, 10}
iex(3)> send pid, {:ok, 42}
```

```
{:ok, 42}
Received Value: 42
iex(4)> send pid, :random
:random
Received something else
```

Elixir.

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/3173/>

# 36:

## Examples

```
# lib/mix/tasks/mytask.ex
defmodule Mix.Tasks.MyTask do
  use Mix.Task

  @shortdoc "A simple mix task"
  def run(_) do
    IO.puts "YO!"
  end
end
```

```
$ mix compile
$ mix my_task
"YO!"
```

run/1<sup>o</sup> def run(args) do ... end

```
defmodule Mix.Tasks.Example_Task do
  use Mix.Task

  @shortdoc "Example_Task prints hello + its arguments"
  def run(args) do
    IO.puts "Hello #{args}"
  end
end
```

```
$ mix example_task world
"hello world"
```

Elixirmix<sup>o</sup> <sup>o</sup>

Elixir<sup>o</sup>mix.exs <sup>o</sup>

aliases/0project<sup>o</sup> ()<sup>o</sup>

```
def project do
  [app: :my_app,
   ...
   aliases: aliases()]
end
```

aliases/0mix.exs<sup>o</sup>

```
...

defp aliases do
  [go: "phoenix.server",
```

```
trident: "do deps.get, compile, go"]  
end
```

```
$ mix goPhoenixPhoenix ◦ $ mix tridentmix ◦
```

```
mix help
```

```
mix help task
```

```
mix help cmd
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/3585/>

## 37:

- []
- [1,2,3,4]
- [1,2] ++ [3,4] -> [1,2,3,4]
- [1,2,3,4] -> 1
- tl[1,2,3,4] -> [2,3,4]
- []
- [1 | [2,3,4]] -> [1,2,3,4]
- [1 | [2 | [3 | [4 | []]]]] -> [1,2,3,4]
- "= [hello]
- keyword\_list = [a123b456c789]
- keyword\_list [a] -> 123

## Examples

◦

```
keyword_list = [{:a, 123}, {:b, 456}, {:c, 789}]
```

```
keyword_list = [a: 123, b: 456, c: 789]
```

◦

```
iex> keyword_list[:b]
456
```

```
defmodule TaskRunner do
  def run_tasks(tasks) do
    # Call a function for each item in the keyword list.
    # Use pattern matching on each {key, value} tuple in the keyword list
    Enum.each(tasks, fn
      {:delete, x} ->
        IO.puts("Deleting record " <> to_string(x) <> "...")
      {:add, value} ->
        IO.puts("Adding record \"" <> value <> "\"...")
      {:update, {x, value}} ->
        IO.puts("Setting record " <> to_string(x) <> " to \"" <> value <> "\"...")
    end)
  end
end
```

```
iex> tasks = [
...>   add: "foo",
...>   add: "bar",
...>   add: "test",
...>   delete: 2,
...>   update: {1, "asdf"}
...> ]
```

```
iex> TaskRunner.run_tasks(tasks)
Adding record "foo"...
Adding record "bar"...
Adding record "test"...
Deleting record 2...
Setting record 1 to "asdf"...
```

## Elixir 字符串。 Erlang 字符串 Erlang char Elixir。

''

```
string = "Hello!"
char_list = 'Hello!'
```

。

```
'hello' = [104, 101, 108, 108, 111]
```

### to\_charlist/1 char

```
iex> to_charlist("hello")
'hello'
```

### to\_string/1

```
iex> to_string('hello')
"hello"
```

## Erlang Elixir

```
iex> :os.getenv |> hd |> to_string
"PATH=/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin"
```

## Elixir 列表。 cons Elixir。

{}。

## A | cons 1 2

```
[1 | 2]
```

## Elixir cons

```
[1, 2, 3, 4] = [1 | [2 | [3 | [4 | []]]]]
```

[ ] cons。

Elixir [head | tail] head tail。



```
iex> [head | tail] = [1, 2, 3, 4]
[1, 2, 3, 4]
iex> head
1
iex> tail
[2, 3, 4]
```

[head | tail]

```
def sum([]), do: 0

def sum([head | tail]) do
  head + sum(tail)
end
```

map° **Elixir** [map/2](#) [Enum](#)°

```
iex> Enum.map([1, 2, 3, 4], fn(x) -> x + 1 end)
[2, 3, 4, 5]
```

```
iex> Enum.map([1, 2, 3, 4], &(&1 + 1))
[2, 3, 4, 5]
```

```
iex> Enum.map([1, 2, 3, 4], &to_string/1)
["1", "2", "3", "4"]
```

```
iex> [1, 2, 3, 4]
...> |> Enum.map(&to_string/1)
...> |> Enum.map(&("Chapter " <> &1))
["Chapter 1", "Chapter 2", "Chapter 3", "Chapter 4"]
```

**Elixir**° [EnumList](#) **List Comprehensions**°

- 

```
iex(1)> for value <- [1, 2, 3], do: value + 1
[2, 3, 4]
```

- [guardwhen](#)°

```
iex(2)> odd? = fn x -> rem(x, 2) == 1 end
iex(3)> for value <- [1, 2, 3], odd?.(value), do: value
[1, 3]
```

- [into](#)

```
iex(4)> for value <- [1, 2, 3], into: %{}, do: {value, value + 1}
%{1 => 2, 2=>3, 3 => 4}
```

```
iex(5)> for value <- [1, 2, 3], odd?.(value), into: %{}, do: {value, value * value}
%{1 => 1, 3 => 9}
```

- `for..dointo`
- 
- 
- 
- `guardfordointo`

◦ `EnumList`

```
iex> [1, 2, 3] -- [1, 3]
[2]
```

--

in

```
iex> 2 in [1, 2, 3]
true
iex> "bob" in [1, 2, 3]
false
```

`Enum.chunk/2` `Map.new/2` **Map**

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]
|> Enum.chunk(2)
|> Map.new(fn [k, v] -> {k, v} end)
```

```
%{1 => 2, 3 => 4, 5 => 6}
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/1279/>

# 38:

## Examples

```
iex(bob@127.0.0.1)> Node.list  
[:"frank@127.0.0.1"]
```

```
>iex --name bob@127.0.0.1  
iex(bob@127.0.0.1)>  
>iex --name frank@127.0.0.1  
iex(frank@127.0.0.1)>
```

```
iex(bob@127.0.0.1)> Node.connect : "frank@127.0.0.1"  
true
```

```
iex(bob@127.0.0.1)> Node.list  
[:"frank@127.0.0.1"]  
iex(frank@127.0.0.1)> Node.list  
[:"bob@127.0.0.1"]
```

```
iex(bob@127.0.0.1)> greet = fn() -> IO.puts("Hello from #{inspect(Node.self)}") end  
iex(bob@127.0.0.1)> Node.spawn(: "frank@127.0.0.1", greet)  
#PID<9007.74.0>  
Hello from : "frank@127.0.0.1"  
:ok
```

## IP

```
$ iex --name foo@10.238.82.82 --cookie chocolate  
iex(foo@10.238.82.82)> Node.ping : "bar@10.238.82.85"  
:pong  
iex(foo@10.238.82.82)> Node.list  
[:"bar@10.238.82.85"]
```

## IP

```
$ iex --name bar@10.238.82.85 --cookie chocolate  
iex(bar@10.238.82.85)> Node.list  
[:"foo@10.238.82.82"]
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2065/>

---

# 39:

## Examples

◦ ◦

```
defmodule Parser do
  @callback parse(String.t) :: any
  @callback extensions() :: [String.t]
end
```

```
defmodule JSONParser do
  @behaviour Parser

  def parse(str), do: # ... parse JSON
  def extensions, do: ["json"]
end
```

@behaviour **Parser** ◦ ◦

@behaviour ◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/3558/>

# 40:

## Examples

### IEx.pry / 0

IEx.pry/0°

1. require IEx
- 2.
3. IEx.pryIEx.pry

iex -S mix °

IEx.pry/0° °

respawn °

```
require IEx;

defmodule Example do
  def double_sum(x, y) do
    IEx.pry
    hard_work(x, y)
  end

  defp hard_work(x, y) do
    2 * (x + y)
  end
end
```

### IO.inspect / 1

#### IO.inspect / 1elixir°

```
defmodule MyModule do
  def myfunction(argument_1, argument_2) do
    IO.inspect(argument_1)
    IO.inspect(argument_2)
  end
end
```

#### argument\_1argument\_2° IO.inspect/1

```
do_something(a, b)
|> do_something_else(c)

# can be adorned with IO.inspect, with no change in functionality:

do_something(IO.inspect(a), IO.inspect(b))
|> IO.inspect
```

```
do_something(IO.inspect(c))
```

```
defmodule Demo do
  def foo do
    1..10
    |> Enum.map(&(&1 * &1))          |> p
    |> Enum.filter(&rem(&1, 2) == 0) |> p
    |> Enum.take(3)                 |> p
  end

  defp p(e) do
    require Logger
    Logger.debug inspect e, limit: :infinity
    e
  end
end
```

```
iex(1)> Demo.foo

23:23:55.171 [debug] [1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100]

23:23:55.171 [debug] [4, 16, 36, 64, 100]

23:23:55.171 [debug] [4, 16, 36]

[4, 16, 36]
```

```
defmodule Demo do
  def foo do
    1..10
    |> Enum.map(&(&1 * &1))
    |> Enum.filter(&rem(&1, 2) == 0) |> pry
    |> Enum.take(3)
  end

  defp pry(e) do
    require IEx
    IEx.pry
    e
  end
end
```

```
iex(1)> Demo.foo
Request to pry #PID<0.117.0> at lib/demo.ex:11

    def pry(e) do
      require IEx
      IEx.pry
      e
    end

Allow? [Yn] Y

Interactive Elixir (1.3.2) - press Ctrl+C to exit (type h() ENTER for help)
pry(1)> e
[4, 16, 36, 64, 100]
```

```
pry(2)> respawn
```

```
Interactive Elixir (1.3.2) - press Ctrl+C to exit (type h() ENTER for help)  
[4, 16, 36]  
iex(1)>
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/2719/>

# 41:

## Examples

|>°

```
expression |> function
```

°

```
Oven.bake(Ingredients.Mix([:flour, :cocoa, :sugar, :milk, :eggs, :butter]), :temperature)
```

Oven.bakeIngredients.mix° :temperatureOven.bake

### Pipe Operator

```
[:flour, :cocoa, :sugar, :milk, :eggs, :butter]  
|> Ingredients.mix  
|> Oven.bake(:temperature)
```

° :temperatureOven.bake°

### Pipe OperatorPipe Operator°

```
Enum.each([1, 2, 3], &(&1+1)) # produces [2, 3, 4]
```

```
[1, 2, 3]  
|> Enum.each(&(&1+1))
```

```
foo 1 |> bar 2 |> baz 3
```

```
foo(1) |> bar(2) |> baz(3)
```

### Elixir

- truefalse

```
x or y      # true if x is true, otherwise y  
x and y     # false if x is false, otherwise y  
not x       # false if x is true, otherwise true
```

ArgumentError truefalse nilboolean°

```
iex(1)> false and 1 # return false
```



```
iex(2)> false or 1 # return 1
iex(3)> nil and 1 # raise (ArgumentError) argument error: nil
```

- false nil true

```
x || y      # x if x is true, otherwise y
x && y      # y if x is true, otherwise false
!x         # false if x is true, otherwise true
```

|| **Elixir** nil false °

```
iex(1)> 1 || 3 # return 1, because 1 is truthy
iex(2)> false || 3 # return 3
iex(3)> 3 || false # return 3
iex(4)> false || nil # return nil
iex(5)> nil || false # return false
```

&& ° false nil °

```
iex(1)> 1 && 3 # return 3, first argument is truthy
iex(2)> false && 3 # return false
iex(3)> 3 && false # return false
iex(4)> 3 && nil # return nil
iex(5)> false && nil # return false
iex(6)> nil && false # return nil
```

&&|| ° °

!

```
iex(1)> !2 # return false
iex(2)> !false # return true
iex(3)> !"Test" # return false
iex(4)> !nil # return true
```

```
iex(1)> !!true # return true
iex(2)> !! "Test" # return true
iex(3)> !!nil # return false
iex(4)> !!false # return false
```

- x == y 1 == 1.0 # true
- x == y 1 != 1.0 # false
- x === y 1 === 1.0 # false
- x === y 1 !== 1.0 # true
  
- x > y
- x >= y
- x < y
- x <= y

o

number < atom < reference < function < port < pid < tuple < map < list < binary

```
iex(1)> [1, 2, 3] ++ [4, 5]
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

```
iex(2)> [1, 2, 3, 4, 5] -- [1, 3]
[2, 4, 5]
```

```
iex(3)> "qwe" <> "rty"
"qwerty"
```

■

in

```
iex(4)> 1 in [1, 2, 3, 4]
true
```

```
iex(5)> 0 in (1..5)
false
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/elixir/topic/1161/>

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