무료 전자 책

배우기

jpa

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#jpa

1: jpa

JPA Java Persistence API. Java Persistence API Java . - (ORM). JDBC ( ). Java .

JPA . ( ). JPA 2.1 EclipseLink (" " JPA 2.1). DataNucleus .

Java . JPA . JPA Java .

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1.0	JSR-220	2006-11-06
2.0	JSR-317	2009-12-10
2.1	JSR-338	2013-05-22

Examples

Eclipselink

Eclipselink JPA API . Maven :

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.eclipse.persistence</groupId>
    <artifactId>eclipselink</artifactId>
    <version>2.6.3</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.eclipse.persistence</groupId>
    <artifactId>javax.persistence</artifactId>
    <version>2.1.1</version>
  </dependency>
  <!-- ... -->
</dependencies>
```

. :

```
<dependencies>
```

```
  <dependency>
    <!-- requires Java8! -->
    <!-- as of 5.2, hibernate-entitymanager is merged into hibernate-core -->
    <groupId>org.hibernate</groupId>
    <artifactId>hibernate-core</artifactId>
    <version>5.2.1.Final</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.hibernate.javax.persistence</groupId>
    <artifactId>hibernate-jpa-2.1-api</artifactId>
    <version>1.0.0</version>
  </dependency>
  <!-- ... -->
</dependencies>
```

DataNucleus

datanucleus-core, datanucleus-api-jpa datanucleus-rdbms (RDBMS) . :

```
<dependencies>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.datanucleus</groupId>
    <artifactId>datanucleus-core</artifactId>
    <version>5.0.0-release</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.datanucleus</groupId>
    <artifactId>datanucleus-api-jpa</artifactId>
    <version>5.0.0-release</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.datanucleus</groupId>
    <artifactId>datanucleus-rdbms</artifactId>
    <version>5.0.0-release</version>
  </dependency>
  <dependency>
    <groupId>org.datanucleus</groupId>
    <artifactId>javax.persistence</artifactId>
    <version>2.1.2</version>
  </dependency>
  <!-- ... -->
</dependencies>
```

JPA CLASSPATH `META-INF` *persistence.xml* . JPA .

JPA `META-INF` *orm.xml* . JPA Java / .

persistence.xml

Hibernate (H2 DB)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<persistence xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence"
         xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
         xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence
```

```
                            http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence/persistence_2_1.xsd"
         version="2.1">

<persistence-unit name="persistenceUnit">
    <provider>org.hibernate.ejb.HibernatePersistence</provider>

    <class>my.application.entities.MyEntity</class>

    <properties>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.driver" value="org.h2.Driver" />
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.url" value="jdbc:h2:data/myDB.db" />
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.user" value="sa" />

        <!-- DDL change options -->
        <property name="javax.persistence.schema-generation.database.action" value="drop-and-
create"/>

        <property name="hibernate.dialect" value="org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect"/>
        <property name="hibernate.flushMode" value="FLUSH_AUTO" />
    </properties>
</persistence-unit>
</persistence>
```

Eclipselink (H2 DB)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<persistence xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence"
         xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
         xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence
                            http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence/persistence_2_1.xsd"
         version="2.1">

<persistence-unit name="persistenceUnit">
    <provider>org.eclipse.persistence.jpa.PersistenceProvider</provider>

    <class>my.application.entities.MyEntity</class>

    <properties>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.driver" value="org.h2.Driver"/>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.url" value="jdbc:h2:data/myDB.db"/>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.user" value="sa"/>

        <!-- Schema generation : drop and create tables -->
        <property name="javax.persistence.schema-generation.database.action" value="drop-and-
create-tables" />
    </properties>
</persistence-unit>

</persistence>
```

DataNucleus (H2 DB)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<persistence xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence"
         xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
         xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence
```

```
                            http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/persistence/persistence_2_1.xsd"
         version="2.1">

<persistence-unit name="persistenceUnit">
    <provider>org.datanucleus.api.jpa.PersistenceProviderImpl</provider>

    <class>my.application.entities.MyEntity</class>

    <properties>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.driver" value="org.h2.Driver"/>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.url" value="jdbc:h2:data/myDB.db"/>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.user" value="sa"/>

        <!-- Schema generation : drop and create tables -->
        <property name="javax.persistence.schema-generation.database.action" value="drop-and-
create-tables" />
    </properties>
</persistence-unit>

</persistence>
```

Hallo World .

1. JPA 2.1 .
2. `persistence-unit` .
3. .
4. DAO ( ) .
5.

Maven .

```
<dependencies>

    <!-- JPA is a spec, I'll use the implementation with HIBERNATE -->
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.hibernate</groupId>
        <artifactId>hibernate-entitymanager</artifactId>
        <version>5.2.6.Final</version>
    </dependency>

    <!-- JDBC Driver, use in memory DB -->
    <dependency>
        <groupId>com.h2database</groupId>
        <artifactId>h2</artifactId>
        <version>1.4.193</version>
    </dependency>

</dependencies>
```

---

resources `persistence.xml` . .

```
<persistence-unit name="hello-jpa-pu" transaction-type="RESOURCE_LOCAL">
    <provider>org.hibernate.jpa.HibernatePersistenceProvider</provider>
```

```
    <properties>
        <!-- ~ = relative to current user home directory -->
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.url" value="jdbc:h2:./test.db"/>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.user" value=""/>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.password" value=""/>
        <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.driver" value="org.h2.Driver"/>
        <property name="hibernate.dialect" value="org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect"/>
        <property name="hibernate.show_sql" value="true"/>

        <!-- This create automatically the DDL of the database's table -->
        <property name="hibernate.hbm2ddl.auto" value="create-drop"/>

    </properties>
</persistence-unit>
```

`Biker` :

```
package it.hello.jpa.entities;


import javax.persistence.*;
import java.io.Serializable;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.List;

@Entity
@Table(name = "BIKER")
public class Biker implements Serializable {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.AUTO)
    private Long id;

    @Column(name = "bikerName")
    private String name;

    @Column(unique = true, updatable = false)
    private String battleName;

    private Boolean beard;

    @Temporal(TemporalType.DATE)
    private Date birthday;

    @Temporal(TemporalType.TIME)
    private Date registrationDate;

    @Transient // --> this annotiation make the field transient only for JPA
    private String criminalRecord;

    public Long getId() {
        return this.id;
    }

    public void setId(Long id) {
        this.id = id;
    }
```

```
    public String getName() {
        return this.name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public String getBattleName() {
        return battleName;
    }

    public void setBattleName(String battleName) {
        this.battleName = battleName;
    }

    public Boolean getBeard() {
        return this.beard;
    }

    public void setBeard(Boolean beard) {
        this.beard = beard;
    }

    public Date getBirthday() {
        return birthday;
    }

    public void setBirthday(Date birthday) {
        this.birthday = birthday;
    }

    public Date getRegistrationDate() {
        return registrationDate;
    }

    public void setRegistrationDate(Date registrationDate) {
        this.registrationDate = registrationDate;
    }

    public String getCriminalRecord() {
        return criminalRecord;
    }

    public void setCriminalRecord(String criminalRecord) {
        this.criminalRecord = criminalRecord;
    }
}
```

DAO

```
package it.hello.jpa.business;

import it.hello.jpa.entities.Biker;

import javax.persistence.EntityManager;
import java.util.List;
```

```
public class MotorcycleRally {

    public Biker saveBiker(Biker biker) {
        EntityManager em = EntityManagerUtil.getEntityManager();
        em.getTransaction().begin();
        em.persist(biker);
        em.getTransaction().commit();
        return biker;
    }

}
```

`EntityManagerUtil` .

```
package it.hello.jpa.utils;

import javax.persistence.EntityManager;
import javax.persistence.EntityManagerFactory;
import javax.persistence.Persistence;

public class EntityManagerUtil {

    // USE THE SAME NAME IN persistence.xml!
    public static final String PERSISTENCE_UNIT_NAME = "hello-jpa-pu";

    private static EntityManager entityManager;

    private EntityManagerUtil() {
    }

    public static EntityManager getEntityManager() {
        if (entityManager == null) {
            // the same in persistence.xml
            EntityManagerFactory emFactory =
Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory(PERSISTENCE_UNIT_NAME);


            return emFactory.createEntityManager();
        }
        return entityManager;
    }
}
```

---

package it.hello.jpa.test;

public class TestJpa {

```
@Test
public void insertBiker() {
    MotorcycleRally crud = new MotorcycleRally();

    Biker biker = new Biker();
    biker.setName("Manuel");
    biker.setBeard(false);

    biker = crud.saveBiker(biker);
```

```
    Assert.assertEquals(biker.getId(), Long.valueOf(1L));
}
```

}

.

it.hello.jpa.test.TestJpa Hibernate : BIKER Hibernate : hibernate_sequence hibernate : hibernate_sequence 1 . Hibernate : BIKER (id bigint not null, battleName varchar (255 : BIKER (BattleName, beard, birthday, bikerName, registrationDate), BIKER (BattleName, beard, , bikerName, , bikerName varchar (255), , , id) (?,?,?,?,?,?) mar 01, 2017 11:00:02 PM org.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper logPersistenceUnitInformation : HHH000204 : PersistenceUnitInfo [: hello- jpa-pu ...] :

: 1, : 0, : 0, : 0

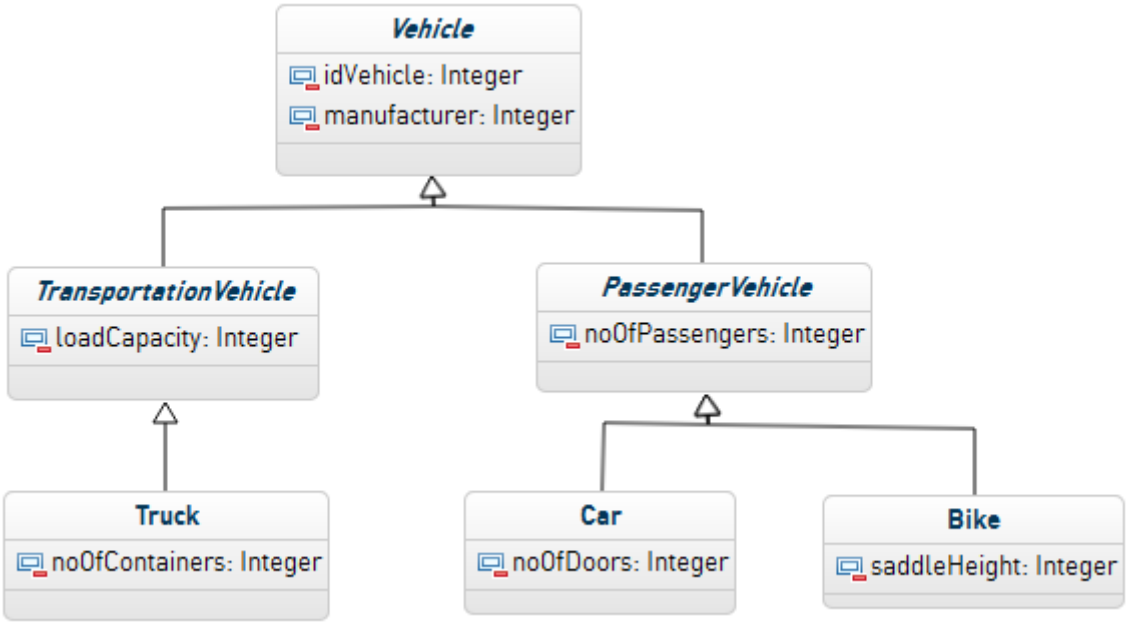
jpa : https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/2125/jpa-

2:

- Vehicle, TransportationVehicle PassengerVehicle .
- , . @MappedSuperClass . .
- Truck TransportationVehicle Vehicle .
- PassengerVehicle Vehicle .

.

Examples



.

Vehicle.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.persistence.Inheritance;
import javax.persistence.InheritanceType;
import javax.persistence.TableGenerator;

@Entity
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.TABLE_PER_CLASS)
public abstract class Vehicle {

    @TableGenerator(name = "VEHICLE_GEN", table = "ID_GEN", pkColumnName = "GEN_NAME",
valueColumnName = "GEN_VAL", allocationSize = 1)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "VEHICLE_GEN")
    private int idVehicle;
    private String manufacturer;
```

```
    public int getIdVehicle() {
        return idVehicle;
    }

    public void setIdVehicle(int idVehicle) {
        this.idVehicle = idVehicle;
    }

    public String getManufacturer() {
        return manufacturer;
    }

    public void setManufacturer(String manufacturer) {
        this.manufacturer = manufacturer;
    }

}
```

TransportationVehilcle.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.MappedSuperclass;

@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class TransportationVehicle extends Vehicle {

    private int loadCapacity;

    public int getLoadCapacity() {
        return loadCapacity;
    }

    public void setLoadCapacity(int loadCapacity) {
        this.loadCapacity = loadCapacity;
    }

}
```

Truck.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.Entity;

@Entity
public class Truck extends TransportationVehicle {

    private int noOfContainers;

    public int getNoOfContainers() {
        return noOfContainers;
    }

    public void setNoOfContainers(int noOfContainers) {
        this.noOfContainers = noOfContainers;
    }
```

```
}
```

PassengerVehicle.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.MappedSuperclass;

@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class PassengerVehicle extends Vehicle {

    private int noOfpassengers;

    public int getNoOfpassengers() {
        return noOfpassengers;
    }

    public void setNoOfpassengers(int noOfpassengers) {
        this.noOfpassengers = noOfpassengers;
    }

}
```

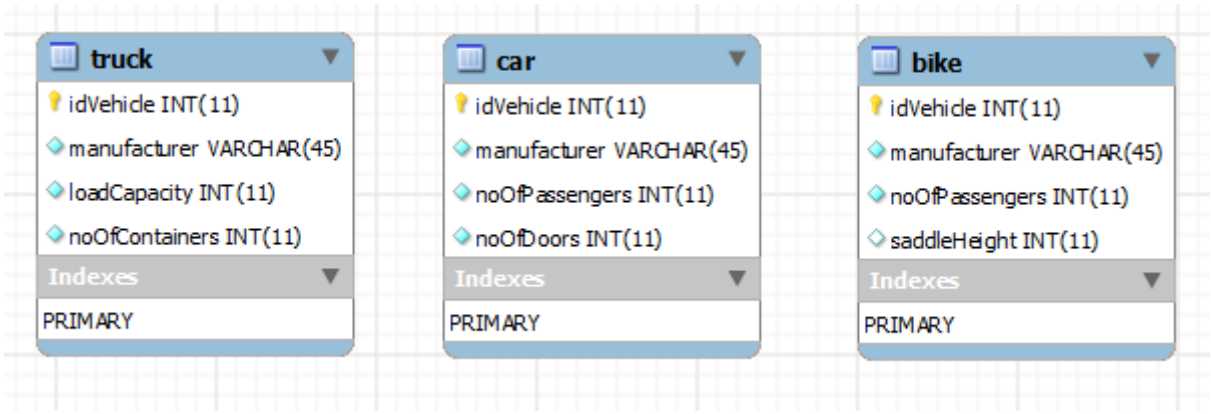
Car.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.Entity;

@Entity
public class Car extends PassengerVehicle {

    private int noOfDoors;

    public int getNoOfDoors() {
        return noOfDoors;
    }

    public void setNoOfDoors(int noOfDoors) {
        this.noOfDoors = noOfDoors;
    }

}
```

Bike.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.Entity;

@Entity
public class Bike extends PassengerVehicle {

    private int saddleHeight;

    public int getSaddleHeight() {
        return saddleHeight;
```

```
    }

    public void setSaddleHeight(int saddleHeight) {
        this.saddleHeight = saddleHeight;
    }

}
```



.

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6255/-----

3:

`@Id`	/ .
`@Basic`	. `String` , `Date` `Calendar` . .
`@Transient`	Transient `transient` .

. Java . .

Examples

```
@Entity
class Note {
    @Id
    Integer id;

    @Basic
    String note;

    @Basic
    int count;
}
```

Getters, setter JPA .

Java (Postgres).

```
CREATE TABLE Note (
  id integer NOT NULL,
  note text,
  count integer NOT NULL
)
```

JPA DDL DDL . DDL .

```
@Entity
class Note {
    @Id
    Integer id;

    @Basic
    String note;

    @Transient
    String parsedNote;

    String readParsedNote() {
        if (parsedNote == null) { /* initialize from note */ }
        return parsedNote;
```

```
    }
}
```

`@Transient` . `null` .

Java . `Date` `Calendar` , `LocalDate` `LocalDateTime` . `Timestamp` , `Instant` , `ZonedLocalDateTime` Joda . `time` , `date` `timestamp` ( ). .

Java 8

Java-8 `java.util.Date` , `java.util.Calendar` `java.sql.Timestamp` SQL `timestamp` . `java.sql.Date` `date` .

```
@Entity
class Times {
    @Id
    private Integer id;

    @Basic
    private Timestamp timestamp;

    @Basic
    private java.sql.Date sqldate;

    @Basic
    private java.util.Date utildate;

    @Basic
    private Calendar calendar;
}
```

.

```
CREATE TABLE times (
    id integer not null,
    timestamp timestamp,
    sqldate date,
    utildate timestamp,
    calendar timestamp
)
```

. , `Date` `Calendar` ( ). `@Temporal` .

```
@Entity
class Times {
    @Id
    private Integer id;

    @Temporal(TemporalType.TIME)
    private Date date;

    @Temporal(TemporalType.DATE)
    private Calendar calendar;
```

```
}
```

SQL .

```
CREATE TABLE times (
    id integer not null,
    date time,
    calendar date
)
```

1 : `@Temporal` DDL `@Temporal` . `date` `Date` `@Basic` .

2 : `Calendar` `time` .

Java 8

JPA 2.1 Java 8 `java.time` . JPA 2.1 .

DataNucleus , `@Temporal` .

Hibernate , Hibernate 5.2+ `@Basic` `@Basic` . Hibernate 5.0-5.1 `org.hibernate:hibernate-java8` .

- `date` `LocalDate`
- `Instant` , `LocalDateTime` `ZonedDateTime` `timestamp`

Java 8 `java.time` JPA 2.1 `AttributeConverter` .

ID

`userUid` (`userUid`) SEQUENCE . SEQUENCE `USER_UID_SEQ` DBA JPA .

```
@Entity
@Table(name="USER")
public class User implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    @Id
    @SequenceGenerator(name="USER_UID_GENERATOR", sequenceName="USER_UID_SEQ")
    @GeneratedValue(strategy=GenerationType.SEQUENCE, generator="USER_UID_GENERATOR")
    private Long userUid;

    @Basic
    private String userName;
}
```

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/3691/-

4:

ManyToMany @ManyToMany .

@OneToMany ManyToMany .

@TableGenerator	GeneratedValue Generator .
@GeneratedValue	. Id .
@ManyToMany	.
mappedBy="projects"	.
@JoinColumn	.
@JoinTable	.

- @TableGenerator @GeneratedValue jpa ID .
- @ManyToMany .
- @JoinTable . jpa name = "employee_project" Employee Project . jpa many to many .
- @JoinColumn @inverseJoinColumn . (. Employee @JoinColumn employee_project idemployee @InverseJoinColumn jpa many to many idproject .
- Project @ManyToMany mappedBy = projects Employee .

.

Examples

.

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import java.util.List;

import javax.persistence.CascadeType;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.persistence.JoinColumn;
import javax.persistence.JoinTable;
import javax.persistence.ManyToMany;
import javax.persistence.TableGenerator;

@Entity
public class Employee {
```

```
    @TableGenerator(name = "employee_gen", table = "id_gen", pkColumnName = "gen_name",
valueColumnName = "gen_val", allocationSize = 100)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "employee_gen")
    private int idemployee;
    private String name;

    @ManyToMany(cascade = CascadeType.PERSIST)
    @JoinTable(name = "employee_project", joinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "idemployee"),
inverseJoinColumns = @JoinColumn(name = "idproject"))
    private List<Project> projects;

    public int getIdemployee() {
        return idemployee;
    }

    public void setIdemployee(int idemployee) {
        this.idemployee = idemployee;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public List<Project> getProjects() {
        return projects;
    }

    public void setProjects(List<Project> projects) {
        this.projects = projects;
    }

}
```

:

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import java.util.List;

import javax.persistence.CascadeType;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.persistence.ManyToMany;
import javax.persistence.TableGenerator;

@Entity
public class Project {

    @TableGenerator(name = "project_gen", allocationSize = 1, pkColumnName = "gen_name",
valueColumnName = "gen_val", table = "id_gen")
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(generator = "project_gen", strategy = GenerationType.TABLE)
    private int idproject;
```

```
    private String name;

    @ManyToMany(mappedBy = "projects", cascade = CascadeType.PERSIST)
    private List<Employee> employees;

    public int getIdproject() {
        return idproject;
    }

    public void setIdproject(int idproject) {
        this.idproject = idproject;
    }

    public String getName() {
        return name;
    }

    public void setName(String name) {
        this.name = name;
    }

    public List<Employee> getEmployees() {
        return employees;
    }

    public void setEmployees(List<Employee> employees) {
        this.employees = employees;
    }

}
```

/ * EntityManagerFactory * / EntityManagerFactory emf = .createEntityManagerFactory ("JPAExamples");

```
    /* Create EntityManager */
    EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();

    EntityTransaction transaction = em.getTransaction();

    transaction.begin();

    Employee prasad = new Employee();
    prasad.setName("prasad kharkar");

    Employee harish = new Employee();
    harish.setName("Harish taware");

    Project ceg = new Project();
    ceg.setName("CEG");

    Project gtt = new Project();
    gtt.setName("GTT");

    List<Project> projects = new ArrayList<Project>();
    projects.add(ceg);
    projects.add(gtt);

    List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<Employee>();
    employees.add(prasad);
    employees.add(harish);
```

```
    ceg.setEmployees(employees);
    gtt.setEmployees(employees);

    prasad.setProjects(projects);
    harish.setProjects(projects);

    em.persist(prasad);

    transaction.commit();
```

Embeddable

```
Role:
+-----------------------------+
| roleId | name | discription |
+-----------------------------+


Rights:
+-----------------------------+
| rightId | name | discription|
+-----------------------------+

rightrole
+------------------+
| roleId | rightId |
+------------------+
```

`rightrole` JPA `Embeddable` .

:

rightrole .

```
    @Entity
    @Table(name = "rightrole")
    public class RightRole extends BaseEntity<RightRolePK> {

        private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

        @EmbeddedId
        protected RightRolePK rightRolePK;


        @JoinColumn(name = "roleID", referencedColumnName = "roleID", insertable = false,
updatable = false)
        @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
        private Role role;

        @JoinColumn(name = "rightID", referencedColumnName = "rightID", insertable = false,
updatable = false)
        @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
        private Right right;

        ......
     }
```

```
    @Embeddable
    public class RightRolePK implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

      @Basic(optional = false)
      @NotNull
      @Column(nullable = false)
      private long roleID;

      @Basic(optional = false)
      @NotNull
      @Column(nullable = false)
     private long rightID;

   .....

}
```

.

rights role role store(persist) id flush . rightrole .

.

.

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "role")
public class Role {

    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Basic(optional = false)
    @NotNull
    @Column(nullable = false)
    private Long roleID;


    @OneToMany(cascade = CascadeType.ALL, mappedBy = "role", fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
    private List<RightRole> rightRoleList;

    @ManyToMany(cascade = {CascadeType.PERSIST})
    @JoinTable(name = "rightrole",
            joinColumns = {
                @JoinColumn(name = "roleID", referencedColumnName = "ROLE_ID")},
            inverseJoinColumns = {
                @JoinColumn(name = "rightID", referencedColumnName = "RIGHT_ID")})
    private List<Right> rightList;
.......
}
```

@JoinTable `rightrole` `rightrole` (role right id).

.

```
Role role = new  Role();
List<Right> rightList = new ArrayList<>();
Right right1 = new Right();
Right right2 = new Right();
rightList.add(right1);
rightList.add(right2);
role.setRightList(rightList);
```

inverseJoinColumns @ManyToMany (cascade = {CascadeType.PERSIST}) . .

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6532/--

5:

@	ID
@	.
@	.
@ManyToOne	. . , . Department Employee @ManyToOne .
@JoinColumn	.

Examples

ManyToOne

```
@Entity
public class Employee {

    @TableGenerator(name = "employee_gen", table = "id_gen", pkColumnName = "gen_name",
valueColumnName = "gen_val", allocationSize = 1)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "employee_gen")
    private int idemployee;
    private String firstname;
    private String lastname;
    private String email;

    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "iddepartment")
    private Department department;

    // getters and setters
    // toString implementation
}
```

```
@Entity
public class Department {

    @Id
    private int iddepartment;
    private String name;

    // getters, setters and toString()
}
```

```
public class Test {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        EntityManagerFactory emf = Persistence
```

```
                .createEntityManagerFactory("JPAExamples");
        EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();
        EntityTransaction txn = em.getTransaction();

        Employee employee = new Employee();
        employee.setEmail("someMail@gmail.com");
        employee.setFirstname("Prasad");
        employee.setLastname("kharkar");

        txn.begin();
        Department department = em.find(Department.class, 1);//returns the department named
vert
        System.out.println(department);
        txn.commit();

        employee.setDepartment(department);

        txn.begin();
        em.persist(employee);
        txn.commit();

    }

}
```

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6531/--

6:

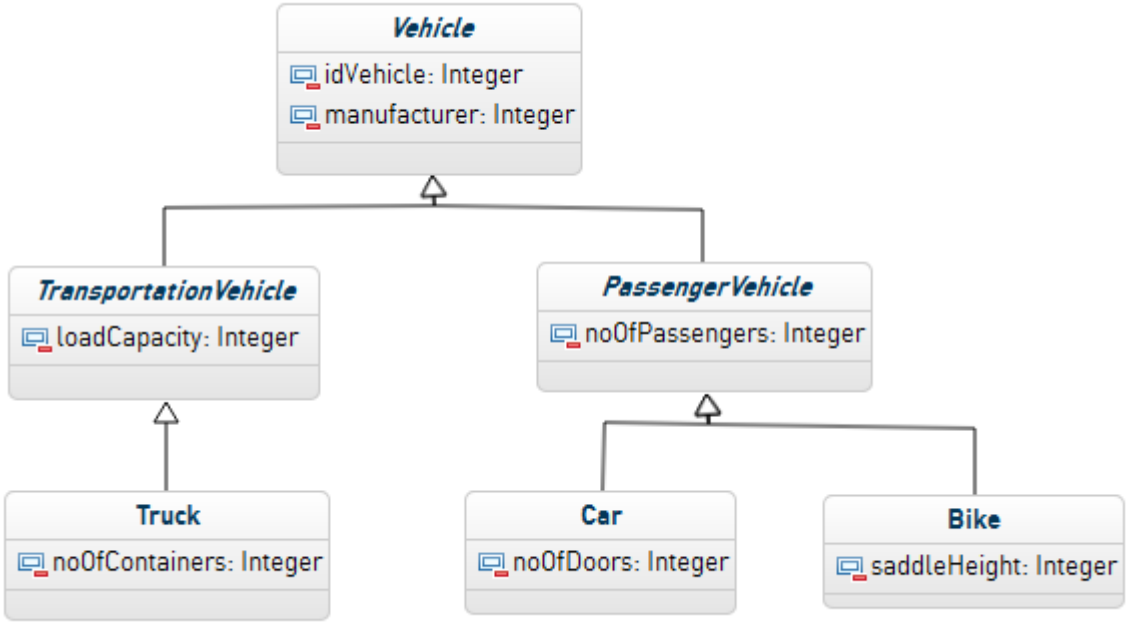
@	.
@ DiscriminatorColumn	ID .
@MappedSuperClass	. @MapperSuperClass .
@ DiscriminatorValue	@DiscriminatorColumn . .

Null .

.

Examples

Vehicle .



:

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorColumn;
import javax.persistence.Entity;
import javax.persistence.GeneratedValue;
import javax.persistence.GenerationType;
import javax.persistence.Id;
import javax.persistence.Inheritance;
import javax.persistence.InheritanceType;
import javax.persistence.Table;
```

```
import javax.persistence.TableGenerator;

@Entity
@Table(name = "VEHICLE")
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE)
@DiscriminatorColumn(name = "VEHICLE_TYPE")
public abstract class Vehicle {

    @TableGenerator(name = "VEHICLE_GEN", table = "ID_GEN", pkColumnName = "GEN_NAME",
valueColumnName = "GEN_VAL", allocationSize = 1)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "VEHICLE_GEN")
    private int idVehicle;
    private String manufacturer;

    public int getIdVehicle() {
        return idVehicle;
    }

    public void setIdVehicle(int idVehicle) {
        this.idVehicle = idVehicle;
    }

    public String getManufacturer() {
        return manufacturer;
    }

    public void setManufacturer(String manufacturer) {
        this.manufacturer = manufacturer;
    }

}
```

TransportableVehicle.java com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.MappedSuperclass;

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class TransportationVehicle extends Vehicle {

    private int loadCapacity;

    public int getLoadCapacity() {
        return loadCapacity;
    }

    public void setLoadCapacity(int loadCapacity) {
        this.loadCapacity = loadCapacity;
    }

}
```

PassengerVehicle.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.MappedSuperclass;
```

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class PassengerVehicle extends Vehicle {

    private int noOfpassengers;

    public int getNoOfpassengers() {
        return noOfpassengers;
    }

    public void setNoOfpassengers(int noOfpassengers) {
        this.noOfpassengers = noOfpassengers;
    }

}
```

Truck.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;

@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue(value = "Truck")
public class Truck extends TransportationVehicle{

    private int noOfContainers;

    public int getNoOfContainers() {
        return noOfContainers;
    }

    public void setNoOfContainers(int noOfContainers) {
        this.noOfContainers = noOfContainers;
    }

}
```

Bike.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;

@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue(value = "Bike")
public class Bike extends PassengerVehicle {

    private int saddleHeight;

    public int getSaddleHeight() {
        return saddleHeight;
    }

    public void setSaddleHeight(int saddleHeight) {
        this.saddleHeight = saddleHeight;
    }
```

```
}
```

Car.java

```
package com.thejavageek.jpa.entities;

import javax.persistence.DiscriminatorValue;
import javax.persistence.Entity;

@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue(value = "Car")
public class Car extends PassengerVehicle {

    private int noOfDoors;

    public int getNoOfDoors() {
        return noOfDoors;
    }

    public void setNoOfDoors(int noOfDoors) {
        this.noOfDoors = noOfDoors;
    }

}
```

:

```
/* Create EntityManagerFactory */
EntityManagerFactory emf = Persistence
            .createEntityManagerFactory("AdvancedMapping");

/* Create EntityManager */
EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();
EntityTransaction transaction = em.getTransaction();
transaction.begin();

Bike cbr1000rr = new Bike();
cbr1000rr.setManufacturer("honda");
cbr1000rr.setNoOfpassengers(1);
cbr1000rr.setSaddleHeight(30);
em.persist(cbr1000rr);

Car avantador = new Car();
avantador.setManufacturer("lamborghini");
avantador.setNoOfDoors(2);
avantador.setNoOfpassengers(2);
em.persist(avantador);

Truck truck = new Truck();
truck.setLoadCapacity(100);
truck.setManufacturer("mercedes");
truck.setNoOfContainers(2);
em.persist(truck);

transaction.commit();
```

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6277/---

7:

( ) .

.

.

Examples

.

- : .
- : .
- **(many-to-one)** : .
- : .

. `@OneToOne` .

: *`Vehicle ParkingPlace`.*

.

`@OneToMany` .

`mappedBy` ManyToOne .

```
 @OneToMany(mappedBy="attribute")
```

.

`@ManyToOne` ( ) .

`@JoinColumn(name="FK_name")` foreing key .

.

`@ManyToMany` .

( ) .

@JoinTable

JPA `@JoinTable` .

```
@Entity
public class EntityA {
   @Id
```

```
    @Column(name="id")
    private long id;
    [...]
    @ManyToMany
    @JoinTable(name="table_join_A_B",
               joinColumns=@JoinColumn(name="id_A"), referencedColumnName="id"
               inverseJoinColumns=@JoinColumn(name="id_B", referencedColumnName="id"))
    private List<EntityB> entitiesB;
    [...]
}

@Entity
public class EntityB {
    @Id
    @Column(name="id")
    private long id;
    [...]
}
```

`entitiesB` EntityB EntityA `@JoinTable` `table_join_A_B` `id_A` `id_B`, EntityA EntityB `id` `(id_A,id_B)` `table_join_A_B` `table_join_A_B`.

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6305/--

8:

@	.
@	.
@ManyToOne	.
@OneToMany (mappedBy = "department")	Employee @ManyToOne Employee Department .

Examples

. Many to one .

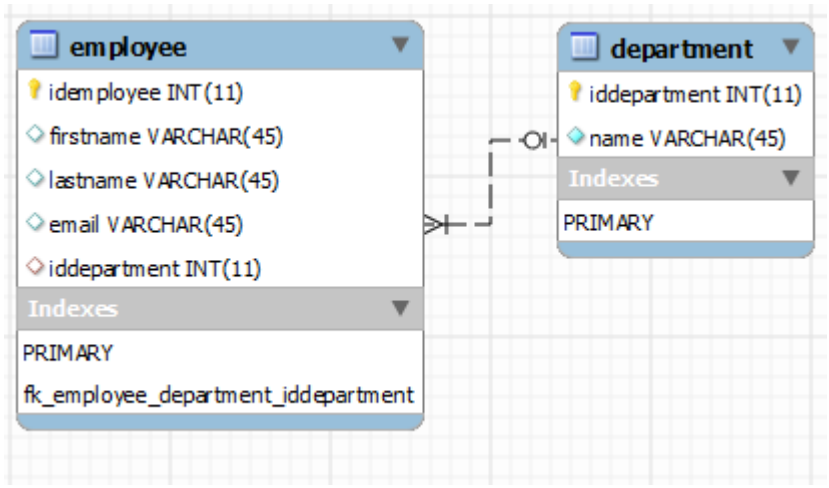
Employee.java

```
@Entity
public class Employee {

    @TableGenerator(name = "employee_gen", table = "id_gen", pkColumnName = "gen_name",
valueColumnName = "gen_val", allocationSize = 100)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "employee_gen")
    private int idemployee;
    private String firstname;
    private String lastname;
    private String email;

    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "iddepartment")
    private Department department;

    // getters and setters
}
```

Department.java

```
@Entity
public class Department {

    @TableGenerator(table = "id_gen", pkColumnName = "gen_name", valueColumnName = "gen_val",
name = "department_gen", allocationSize = 1)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "department_gen")
    private int iddepartment;
    private String name;

    @OneToMany(mappedBy = "department")
    private List<Employee> employees;
```

```
    // getters and setters
}
```



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jpa .

- . .
- inverse side side mappedBy .

.

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6529/--

9:

@	.
@	.
@1-1	. Employee .
mappedBy	. .

Examples

.

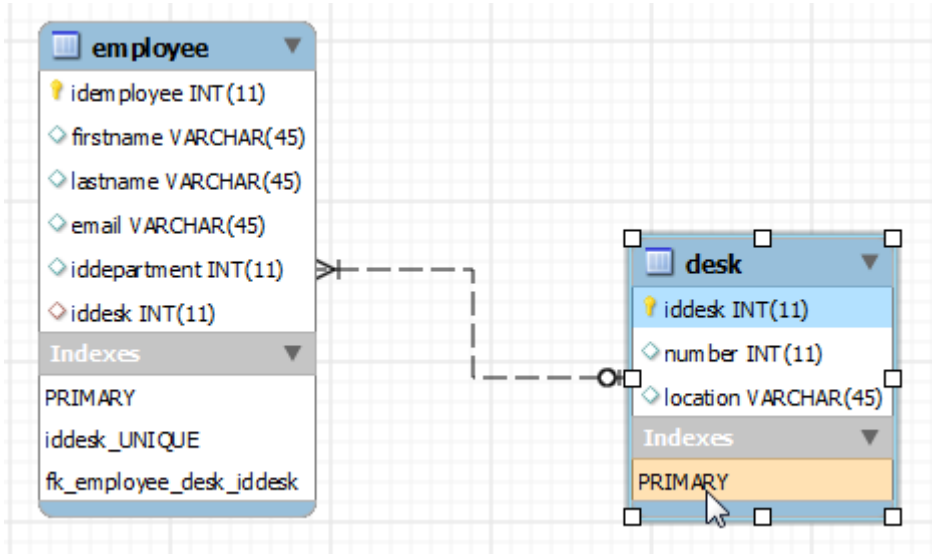
Employee.java

```
@Entity
public class Employee {

    @TableGenerator(name = "employee_gen", table = "id_gen", pkColumnName = "gen_name",
valueColumnName = "gen_val", allocationSize = 100)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "employee_gen")
    private int idemployee;
    private String firstname;
    private String lastname;
    private String email;

    @OneToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "iddesk")
    private Desk desk;

    // getters and setters
}
```

Desk.java

```
@Entity
public class Desk {

    @TableGenerator(table = "id_gen", name = "desk_gen", pkColumnName = "gen_name",
valueColumnName = "gen_value", allocationSize = 1)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "desk_gen")
    private int iddesk;
    private int number;
    private String location;
    @OneToOne(mappedBy = "desk")
    private Employee employee;

    // getters and setters
}
```

```
/* Create EntityManagerFactory */
    EntityManagerFactory emf = Persistence
            .createEntityManagerFactory("JPAExamples");

    /* Create EntityManager */
    EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();

    Employee employee;

    employee = new Employee();
    employee.setFirstname("pranil");
    employee.setLastname("gilda");
    employee.setEmail("sdfsdf");

    Desk desk = em.find(Desk.class, 1); // retrieves desk from database
    employee.setDesk(desk);

    em.persist(employee);

    desk = em.find(Desk.class, 1); // retrieves desk from database
    desk.setEmployee(employee);
    System.out.println(desk.getEmployee());
```



.

- **@JoinColumn** colulmn . . Employee **@JoinColumn** Employee Desk .
- **mappedBy** **@OneToOne** . . Desk .

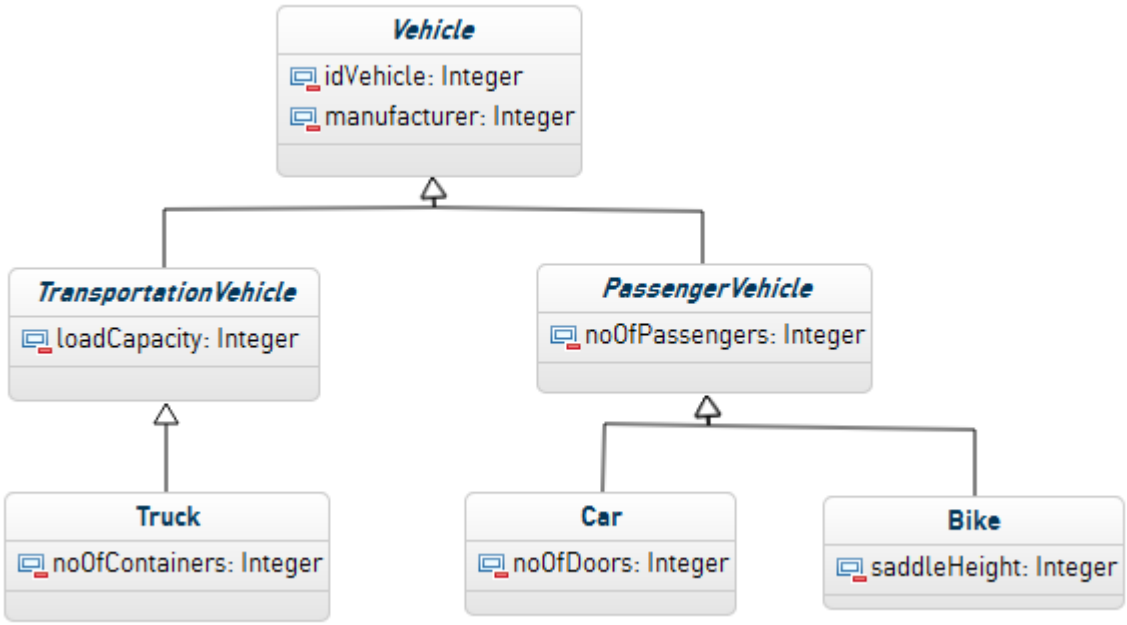
.

: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6474/-

10:

@	.
@ DiscriminatorColumn	ID .
@MappedSuperClass	. @MapperSuperClass .

Examples



JPA .

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "VEHICLE")
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.JOINED)
@DiscriminatorColumn(name = "VEHICLE_TYPE")
public abstract class Vehicle {

    @TableGenerator(name = "VEHICLE_GEN", table = "ID_GEN", pkColumnName = "GEN_NAME",
valueColumnName = "GEN_VAL", allocationSize = 1)
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.TABLE, generator = "VEHICLE_GEN")
    private int idVehicle;
    private String manufacturer;

    // getters and setters
}
```

TransportationVehicle.java

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class TransportationVehicle extends Vehicle {
```

```
    private int loadCapacity;

    // getters and setters
}
```

Truck.java

```
@Entity
public class Truck extends TransportationVehicle {

    private int noOfContainers;

    // getters and setters

}
```

PassengerVehicle.java

```
@MappedSuperclass
public abstract class PassengerVehicle extends Vehicle {

    private int noOfpassengers;

    // getters and setters
}
```

Car.java

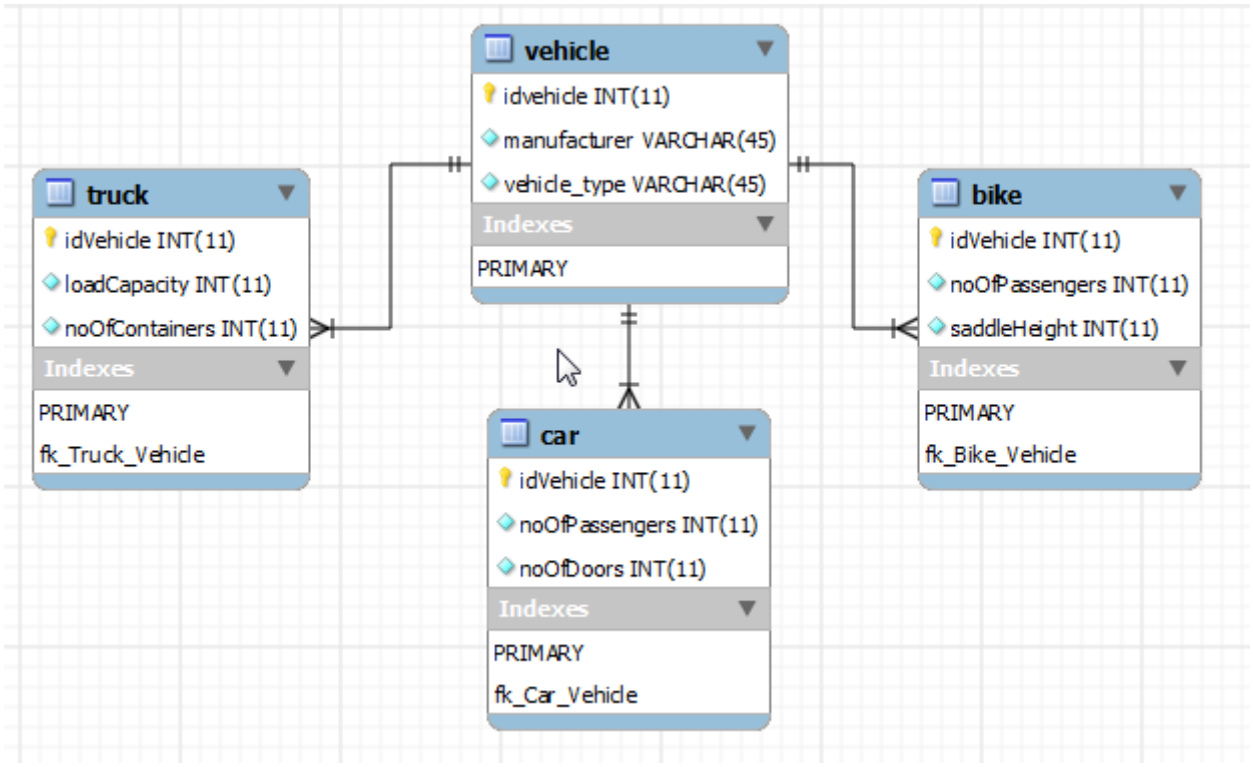
```
@Entity
public class Car extends PassengerVehicle {

    private int noOfDoors;

    // getters and setters
}
```

Bike.java

```
@Entity
public class Bike extends PassengerVehicle {

    private int saddleHeight;

    // getters and setters

}
```

```
/* Create EntityManagerFactory */
EntityManagerFactory emf = Persistence
        .createEntityManagerFactory("AdvancedMapping");

/* Create EntityManager */
EntityManager em = emf.createEntityManager();
EntityTransaction transaction = em.getTransaction();
```

```
transaction.begin();

Bike cbr1000rr = new Bike();
cbr1000rr.setManufacturer("honda");
cbr1000rr.setNoOfpassengers(1);
cbr1000rr.setSaddleHeight(30);
em.persist(cbr1000rr);

Car aventador = new Car();
aventador.setManufacturer("lamborghini");
aventador.setNoOfDoors(2);
aventador.setNoOfpassengers(2);
em.persist(aventador);

Truck truck = new Truck();
truck.setLoadCapacity(1000);
truck.setManufacturer("volvo");
truck.setNoOfContainers(2);
em.persist(truck);

transaction.commit();
```



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: https://riptutorial.com/ko/jpa/topic/6473/---

S. No		Contributors
1	jpa	Billy Frost, Community, DimaSan, , Manuel Spigolon, Michael Piefel, Neil Stockton, ppeterka
2		Prasad Kharkar
3		Jeffrey Brett Coleman, Michael Piefel, Neil Stockton, Pete
4		Prasad Kharkar, Ronak Patel, Vetle
5		Prasad Kharkar
6		Prasad Kharkar
7		DimaSan,
8		Prasad Kharkar
9		Prasad Kharkar
10		bw_üezi, Prasad Kharkar