



免费电子书

学习

microservices

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1:

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Examples

- CI / CD
-
- API
- API
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-

API

Spring REST Docs◦◦◦

◦

maven◦

pom

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-data-rest-webmvc</artifactId>
    <version>2.6.6.RELEASE</version>
</dependency>
```

build.pluginsasciidoc

```
<plugin>
    <groupId>org.asciidoctor</groupId>
    <artifactId>asciidoctor-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    <version>1.5.3</version>
    <executions>
        <execution>
            <id>generate-docs</id>
            <phase>prepare-package</phase>
            <goals>
                <goal>process-asciidoc</goal>
            </goals>
            <configuration>
                <backend>html</backend>
                <doctype>book</doctype>
            </configuration>
        </execution>
    </executions>
</plugin>
```

```

        </executions>
        <dependencies>
            <dependency>
                <groupId>org.springframework.restdocs</groupId>
                <artifactId>spring-restdocs-asciidoc</artifactId>
                <version>1.2.0.RELEASE</version>
            </dependency>
        </dependencies>
    </plugin>

```

```

package com.hospital.user.service.controller;

import org.springframework.hateoas.Resource;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.MediaType;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;

import com.hospital.user.service.entity.User;
import com.hospital.user.service.exception.UserNotFoundException;
import com.hospital.user.service.repository.UserCrudRepository;
import com.hospital.user.service.resourceAssembler.UserResourceAssembler;

@Controller
@RequestMapping("/api/user")
public class SampleController {

    final UserRepository userRepository;

    final UserResourceAssembler userResourceAssembler;

    final BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder;

    public SampleController(UserCrudRepository userCrudRepository, UserResourceAssembler userResourceAssembler, BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder) {
        this.userRepository = userCrudRepository;
        this.userResourceAssembler = userResourceAssembler;
        this.passwordEncoder = passwordEncoder;
    }

    @RequestMapping(method = RequestMethod.GET, value = "/{userId}", produces = {
        MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE})
    ResponseEntity<Resource<User>> getUser(@PathVariable String userId) {
        User user = (User) this.userRepository.findOne(userId);
        if(user==null){
            throw new UserNotFoundException("No record found for userid"+ userId);
        }
        Resource<User> resource = this.userResourceAssembler.toResource(user);
        return new ResponseEntity<Resource<User>>(resource, HttpStatus.OK);
    }
}

```

```

package com.hospital.user.service;

```

```

import org.junit.Before;
import org.junit.Rule;
import org.junit.Test;
import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;
import org.springframework.restdocs.JUnitRestDocumentation;
import org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.RestDocumentationResultHandler;
import org.springframework.test.context.junit4.SpringJUnit4ClassRunner;
import org.springframework.test.context.web.WebAppConfiguration;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.MockMvc;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.setup.MockMvcBuilders;
import org.springframework.web.context.WebApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.EnableWebMvc;

import static org.springframework.restdocs.operation.preprocess.Preprocessors.prettyPrint;
import static
org.springframework.restdocs.operation.preprocess.Preprocessors.preprocessRequest;

```

```

import static
org.springframework.restdocs.operation.preprocess.Preprocessors.preprocessResponse;

```

```

import static org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.MockMvcRestDocumentation.document;
import static
org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.MockMvcRestDocumentation.documentationConfiguration;

import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultMatchers.status;

import static org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.RestDocumentationRequestBuilders.get;

import static org.springframework.restdocs.headers.HeaderDocumentation.headerWithName;
import static org.springframework.restdocs.headers.HeaderDocumentation.responseHeaders;

import static org.springframework.restdocs.payload.PayloadDocumentation.fieldWithPath;
import static org.springframework.restdocs.payload.PayloadDocumentation.responseFields;

@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@WebAppConfiguration
@EnableWebMvc
@ComponentScan( basePackages = { "com.hospital.user.service" } )
@SpringBootTest
public class SampleControllerTest {

    private RestDocumentationResultHandler documentationHandler;

    @Rule public final JUnitRestDocumentation restDocumentation = new
JUnitRestDocumentation("target/generated-snippets");

    @Autowired private WebApplicationContext context;
    private MockMvc mockMvc;

    @Before
    public void setUp() {

        this.documentationHandler = document("{method-name}", //this will create files with
the test method name
            preprocessRequest(prettyPrint()), // to print the request

```

```

        preprocessResponse(prettyPrint()));

this.mockMvc = MockMvcBuilders.webAppContextSetup(this.context)
    .apply(documentationConfiguration(this.restDocumentation)
        .uris()
        //.withScheme("https") Specify this for https
        .withHost("recruitforceuserservice") //Define the host name
        .withPort(8443)
    )
    .alwaysDo(this.documentationHandler)
    .build();
}

@Test
public void getUser() throws Exception {
    // tag::links[]

this.mockMvc.perform(get("/api/user/"+"591310c3d5eb3a37183ab0d3").header("Authorization",
        "Bearer
eyJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJiaGFyZHdhai5uaXRpc2gxOSIsInJvbGVzIjpbIkFETUlOI10sImlzcyI6Imh0dHA6Ly9ob
        .andExpect(status().isOk())
        .andDo(this.documentationHandler.document(
            responseHeaders(
                headerWithName("Content-Type").description("The Content-Type
of the payload: `application/json`") // Asserts that the response should have this header.
            ),
            responseFields(
                fieldWithPath("username").description("Unique name for the
record"), // Asserts that the response should have this field
                fieldWithPath("password").description("password of the user"),
                fieldWithPath("securityAnswer").description("Security answer
which would be used to validate the user while the password is reset."),
                fieldWithPath("securityQuestion").description("Security
question to reset the password"),
                fieldWithPath("email").description("Email of the user"),
                fieldWithPath("roles").description("Assigned roles of the
user"),
                fieldWithPath("id").description("Unique identifier of an
user"),
                fieldWithPath("_links").ignored()
            )
        )));
}
}

```

}

<http://docs.spring.io/spring-restdocs/docs/current/reference/html5/>

API

Spring REST Docs . . .

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maven

pom

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.data</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-data-rest-webmvc</artifactId>
    <version>2.6.6.RELEASE</version>
</dependency>
```

ASCIIfbuild.plugin

```
<plugin>
    <groupId>org.asciidoctor</groupId>
    <artifactId>asciidoctor-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    <version>1.5.3</version>
    <executions>
        <execution>
            <id>generate-docs</id>
            <phase>prepare-package</phase>
            <goals>
                <goal>process-asciidoc</goal>
            </goals>
            <configuration>
                <backend>html</backend>
                <doctype>book</doctype>
            </configuration>
        </execution>
    </executions>
    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
            <groupId>org.springframework.restdocs</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-restdocs-asciidoctor</artifactId>
            <version>1.2.0.RELEASE</version>
        </dependency>
    </dependencies>
</plugin>
```

◦

```
package com.hospital.user.service.controller;

import org.springframework.hateoas.Resource;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.MediaType;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.security.crypto.bcrypt.BCryptPasswordEncoder;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Controller;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;

import com.hospital.user.service.entity.User;
import com.hospital.user.service.exception.UserNotFoundException;
import com.hospital.user.service.repository.UserCrudRepository;
import com.hospital.user.service.resource.assembler.UserResourceAssembler;

@Controller
@RequestMapping("/api/user")
public class SampleController {
```

```

final UserCrudRepository userRepository;

final UserResourceAssembler userResourceAssembler;

final BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder;

public SampleController(UserCrudRepository userRepository, UserResourceAssembler
userResourceAssembler, BCryptPasswordEncoder passwordEncoder) {
    this.userRepository = userRepository;
    this.userResourceAssembler = userResourceAssembler;
    this.passwordEncoder = passwordEncoder;
}

@RequestMapping(method = RequestMethod.GET, value = "/{userId}", produces = {
MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON_VALUE})
ResponseEntity<Resource<User>> getUser(@PathVariable String userId) {
    User user = (User) this.userRepository.findOne(userId);
    if(user==null){
        throw new UserNotFoundException("No record found for userid"+ userId);
    }
    Resource<User> resource = this.userResourceAssembler.toResource(user);
    return new ResponseEntity<Resource<User>>(resource, HttpStatus.OK);
}
}

```

```

package com.hospital.user.service;

import org.junit.Before;
import org.junit.Rule;
import org.junit.Test;
import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.boot.test.context.SpringBootTest;
import org.springframework.context.annotation.ComponentScan;
import org.springframework.restdocs.JUnitRestDocumentation;
import org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.RestDocumentationResultHandler;
import org.springframework.test.context.junit4.SpringJUnit4ClassRunner;
import org.springframework.test.context.web.WebAppConfiguration;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.MockMvc;
import org.springframework.test.web.servlet.setup.MockMvcBuilders;
import org.springframework.web.context.WebApplicationContext;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.config.annotation.EnableWebMvc;

import static org.springframework.restdocs.operation.preprocess.Preprocessors.prettyPrint;
import static
org.springframework.restdocs.operation.preprocess.Preprocessors.preprocessRequest;
import static
org.springframework.restdocs.operation.preprocess.Preprocessors.preprocessResponse;

import static org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.MockMvcRestDocumentation.document;
import static
org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.MockMvcRestDocumentation.documentationConfiguration;

import static org.springframework.test.web.servlet.result.MockMvcResultMatchers.status;

```

```

import static org.springframework.restdocs.mockmvc.RestDocumentationBuilders.get;
import static org.springframework.restdocs.headers.HeaderDocumentation.headerWithName;
import static org.springframework.restdocs.headers.HeaderDocumentation.responseHeaders;
import static org.springframework.restdocs.payload.PayloadDocumentation.fieldWithPath;
import static org.springframework.restdocs.payload.PayloadDocumentation.responseFields;

@RunWith(SpringJUnit4ClassRunner.class)
@WebAppConfiguration
@EnableWebMvc
@ComponentScan( basePackages = { "com.hospital.user.service" } )
@SpringBootTest
public class SampleControllerTest {

    private RestDocumentationResultHandler documentationHandler;

    @Rule public final JUnitRestDocumentation restDocumentation = new
    JUnitRestDocumentation("target/generated-snippets");

    @Autowired private WebApplicationContext context;
    private MockMvc mockMvc;

    @Before
    public void setUp() {

        this.documentationHandler = document("{method-name}", //Documents would be generated
        by the test method name.
            preprocessRequest(prettyPrint()), //To print request
            preprocessResponse(prettyPrint()));

        this.mockMvc = MockMvcBuilders.webAppContextSetup(this.context)
            .apply(documentationConfiguration(this.restDocumentation)
                .uris()
                //.withScheme("https") Specify this for https
                .withHost("recruitforceuserservice") //To use the hostname
                .withPort(8443)
            )
            .alwaysDo(this.documentationHandler)
            .build();
    }

    @Test
    public void getUser() throws Exception {
        // tag::links[]

        this.mockMvc.perform(get("/api/user/"+"591310c3d5eb3a37183ab0d3").header("Authorization",
            "Bearer
eyJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJiaGFyZHdhai5uaXRpc2gxOSIsInJvbGVzIjpbIkFETUlOIlo0sImlzcyI6Imh0dHA6Ly9ob3
            .andExpect(status().isOk())
            .andDo(this.documentationHandler.document(
                responseHeaders(
                    headerWithName("Content-Type").description("The Content-Type
of the payload: `application/json`)//Asserts that the response has this header.
                ),
                responseFields(
                    fieldWithPath("username").description("Unique name for the
record"), //Asserts that the response has this field.
                )
            )
        );
    }
}

```

```

        fieldWithPath("password").description("password of the user"),
        fieldWithPath("securityAnswer").description("Security answer
which would be used to validate the user while the password is reset."),
        fieldWithPath("securityQuestion").description("Security
question to reset the password"),
        fieldWithPath("email").description("Email of the user"),
        fieldWithPath("roles").description("Assigned roles of the
user"),
        fieldWithPath("id").description("Unique identifier of an
user"),
        fieldWithPath("_links").ignored()
    )
);
}
}

```

> 📂 src

- ✓ 📂 target
 - > 📂 generated-docs
 - ✓ 📂 generated-snippets
 - ✓ 📂 get-user
 - 📄 curl-request.adoc
 - 📄 http-request.adoc
 - 📄 http-response.adoc
 - 📄 httpie-request.adoc
 - 📄 response-fields.adoc
 - 📄 response-headers.adoc

src / main / asciidocsadocdoc . doc

```

[[resources]]
= Resources

User: Have the information about an User. It has following fields:

include:::{snippets}/get-user/response-fields.adoc[]

[[resources-user]]
== User

The User resources has all the information about the application user. This resource
is being used to perform all CRUD operations on User entity.

[[resources-user-retrieve]]
== Retrieve User

A `GET` request gets a User.

operation::get-user[snippets='response-fields,curl-request,http-response']

```

docinclude。。

Maven Build ◦ asciidoctarget.generate-docshtml◦

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email

roles

id

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Resources

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Links

Example request

```
$ curl 'http://r...'  
'Authorization:  
eyJhbGciOiJIUzUx  
h0dHA6Ly9ob3NwaX  
1HdJjaodsIzKX4y
```

Example response

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Type: ap...  
Content-Length:
```

```
{  
  "password" : "...",  
  "securityQuest...": "...",  
  "securityAnswer": "...",  
  "id" : "591310...",  
  "username" : "bha...  
  "email" : "bha...  
  "roles" : [ "A...  
  "_links" : {  
    "self" : {  
      "u...  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
    "self" : {  
      "href" :  
        {}  
    }  
}
```

maven。 /。

◦

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/microservices/topic/7719/>

2: API

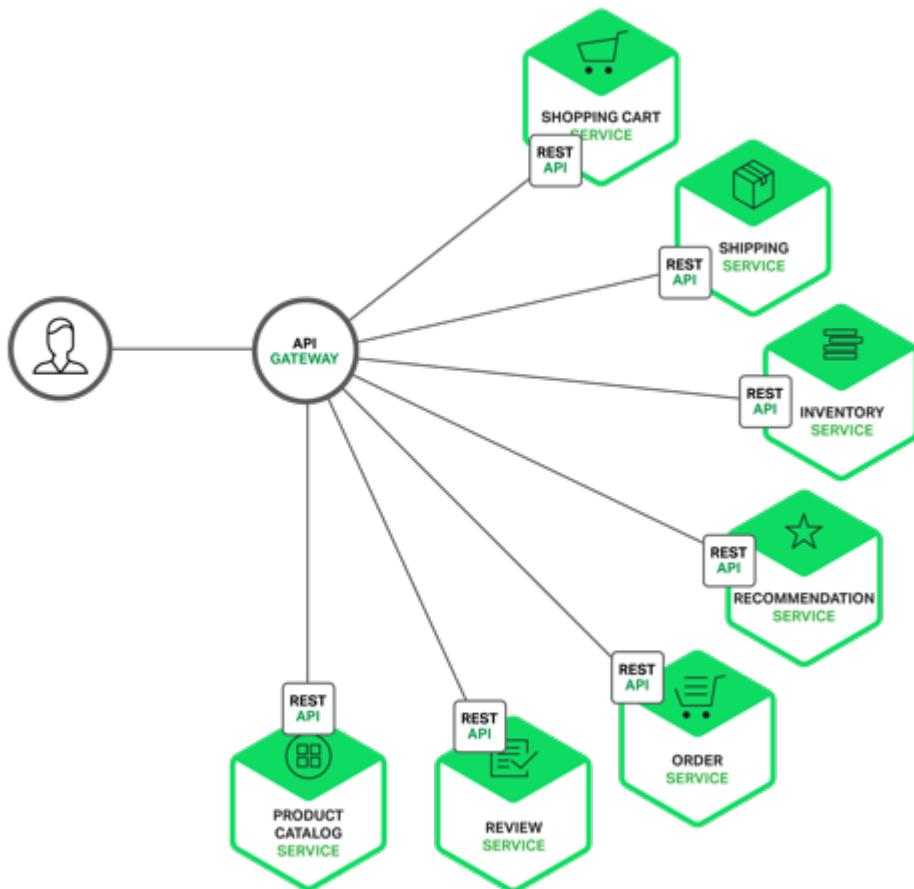
◦ ◦

API ◦

◦ ◦ ◦

Examples

◦ APIEdge◦



API◦ URL API◦ Miroservice◦ API◦

API <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/microservices/topic/10904/api>

S. No		Contributors
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2	API	Nitish Bhardwaj