

 免费电子书

学习

sqlite

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#sqlite

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1: sqlite

| | | |
|--------|--------------|----------------------------|
| 3.0 | | 2004-06-18 |
| 3.7.11 | SELECT maxxy | 2012-03-20 |
| 3.8.3 | | 2014211 |

Examples

SQLiteC [sqlite3.c](#) ◦

[Perl](#) [Python](#) [Ruby](#) [Android](#) SQLite;SQLite ◦

SQLshell [sqlite3](#) [sqlite3.exe](#) ◦ [Linux](#); [Windows](#) [sqlite-tools](#) ◦

SQLite ◦

[sqlite](#) <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/sqlite/topic/1753/sqlite>

2: PRAGMA

SQLite [PRAGMA](#) ◦

Examples

PRAGMA

PRAGMA◦

PRAGMA

- [APPLICATION_ID](#)
- [WALjournal_mode](#)
- [schema_version](#)
- [user_version](#)
- [wal_checkpoint](#)

PRAGMA

- [auto_vacuum VACUUM](#)
-
- [legacy_file_format](#)
- [page_size VACUUM](#)

```
-- open a connection to a not-yet-existing DB file
PRAGMA page_size = 4096;
PRAGMA auto_vacuum = INCREMENTAL;
CREATE TABLE t(x);           -- database is created here, with the above settings
```

PRAGMA <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/sqlite/topic/5223/pragma>

3: sqlite3_stmtC API

Examples

[sqlite3_prepare_v2](#)◦

[sqlite3_finalize](#)◦ ◦

[sqlite3_bind_xxx](#)◦

[sqlite3_step](#)◦

```
const char *sql = "INSERT INTO MyTable(ID, Name) VALUES (?, ?)";
sqlite3_stmt *stmt;
int err;

err = sqlite3_prepare_v2(db, sql, -1, &stmt, NULL);
if (err != SQLITE_OK) {
    printf("prepare failed: %s\n", sqlite3_errmsg(db));
    return /* failure */;
}

sqlite3_bind_int(stmt, 1, 42); /* ID */
sqlite3_bind_text(stmt, 2, "Bob", -1, SQLITE_TRANSIENT); /* name */

err = sqlite3_step(stmt);
if (err != SQLITE_DONE) {
    printf("execution failed: %s\n", sqlite3_errmsg(db));
    sqlite3_finalize(stmt);
    return /* failure */;
}

sqlite3_finalize(stmt);
return /* success */;
```

SELECT ◦ [sqlite3_step](#) ◦

- SQLITE_ROW
- SQLITE_DONE
- ◦

SQLITE_DONE◦

[sqlite3_column_xxx](#)

```
const char *sql = "SELECT ID, Name FROM MyTable";
sqlite3_stmt *stmt;
int err;

err = sqlite3_prepare_v2(db, sql, -1, &stmt, NULL);
if (err != SQLITE_OK) {
    printf("prepare failed: %s\n", sqlite3_errmsg(db));
```

```

    return /* failure */;
}

for (;;) {
    err = sqlite3_step(stmt);
    if (err != SQLITE_ROW)
        break;

    int          id   = sqlite3_column_int (stmt, 0);
    const char *name = sqlite3_column_text(stmt, 1);
    if (name == NULL)
        name = "(NULL)";
    printf("ID: %d, Name: %s\n", id, name);
}

if (err != SQLITE_DONE) {
    printf("execution failed: %s\n", sqlite3_errmsg(db));
    sqlite3_finalize(stmt);
    return /* failure */;
}

sqlite3_finalize(stmt);
return /* success */;

```

sqlite3_reset

```

const char *sql = "INSERT INTO MyTable(ID, Name) VALUES (?, ?)";
sqlite3_stmt *stmt;
int err;

err = sqlite3_prepare_v2(db, sql, -1, &stmt, NULL);
if (err != SQLITE_OK) {
    printf("prepare failed: %s\n", sqlite3_errmsg(db));
    return /* failure */;
}

for (...) {
    sqlite3_bind_int (stmt, 1, ...); /* ID */
    sqlite3_bind_text(stmt, 2, ...); /* name */

    err = sqlite3_step(stmt);
    if (err != SQLITE_DONE) {
        printf("execution failed: %s\n", sqlite3_errmsg(db));
        sqlite3_finalize(stmt);
        return /* failure */;
    }

    sqlite3_reset(stmt);
}

sqlite3_finalize(stmt);
return /* success */;

```

sqlite3_stmtC API <https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/sqlite/topic/5456/sqlite3-stmt--c-api->

4:

sqlite3shellSQLite sqlite3

Examples

SQL

```
sqlite> .output mydatabase_dump.sql  
sqlite> .dump
```

```
sqlite> .output mytable_dump.sql  
sqlite> .dump mytable
```

```
.dump.output;
```

```
sqlite> .read mytable_dump.sql
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/sqlite/topic/3789/>

5:

SQLite3

Examples

TYPEOF

```
sqlite> SELECT TYPEOF(NULL);
null
sqlite> SELECT TYPEOF(42);
integer
sqlite> SELECT TYPEOF(3.141592653589793);
real
sqlite> SELECT TYPEOF('Hello, world!');
text
sqlite> SELECT TYPEOF(X'0123456789ABCDEF');
blob
```

SQLite01

```
sqlite> SELECT 2 + 2 = 4;
1
sqlite> SELECT 'a' = 'b';
0
sqlite> SELECT typeof('a' = 'b');
integer
```

```
> CREATE TABLE Users ( Name, IsAdmin );
> INSERT INTO Users VALUES ('root', 1);
> INSERT INTO Users VALUES ('john', 0);
> SELECT Name FROM Users WHERE IsAdmin;
root
```

SQLite

```
> CREATE TABLE Test (
    Col1 INTEGER,
    Col2 VARCHAR(2),      -- length is ignored, too
    Col3 BLOB,
    Col4,                 -- no type required
    Col5 FLUFFY BUNNIES  -- use whatever you want
);
> INSERT INTO Test VALUES (1, 1, 1, 1, 1);
> INSERT INTO Test VALUES ('xxx', 'xxx', 'xxx', 'xxx', 'xxx');
> SELECT * FROM Test;
1  1  1  1  1
xxx xxx xxx xxx xxx
```

o

typeof

```
CREATE TABLE Tab (  
  Col1 TEXT CHECK (typeof(Col1) = 'text' AND length(Col1) <= 10),  
  [...]  
);
```

NULLable 'null'。

/

SQLite。

ISO8601

CURRENT_DATE CURRENT_TIMECURRENT_TIMESTAMPISO8601

```
> SELECT CURRENT_DATE, CURRENT_TIME, CURRENT_TIMESTAMP;  
CURRENT_DATE  CURRENT_TIME  CURRENT_TIMESTAMP  
-----  
2016-07-08    12:34:56        2016-07-08 12:34:56
```

/

```
> SELECT strftime('%Y', '2016-07-08');  
2016
```

/Julian

```
> SELECT datetime(2457578.02425926);  
2016-07-08 12:34:56
```

julianday()/Julian

```
> SELECT julianday('2016-07-08 12:34:56');  
2457578.02425926
```

Unix

/unixepochUnix

```
> SELECT datetime(0, 'unixepoch');  
1970-01-01 00:00:00
```

strftime()/Unix

```
> SELECT strftime('%s', '2016-07-08 12:34:56');  
1467981296
```

//NULL

```
> SELECT time('1:30:00');    -- not two digits  
  
> SELECT datetime('8 Jul 2016');  
[]
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-CN/sqlite/topic/5252/>

| S. No | | Contributors |
|-------|-------------------|--|
| 1 | sqlite | CL. , Community , e4c5 , H. Pauwelyn |
| 2 | PRAGMA | CL. , springy76 |
| 3 | sqlite3_stmtC API | CL. |
| 4 | | CL. , e4c5 , James Toomey , Lasse Vågsæther Karlsen , ravenspoint , Thinkeye |
| 5 | | CL. |