

 免費電子書

學習

Xamarin.Android

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.....	1
1: Xamarin.Android	2
.....	2
.....	2
Examples	2
Xamarin Studio	2
Visual Studio	4
2: RecyclerView	7
Examples	7
RecyclerView	7
ClickRecyclerView	11
3: Xamarin.Android -	14
.....	14
Examples	14
Xamarin.Android	14
4: Xamarin.Android -	17
.....	17
.....	17
Examples	17
.....	17
5: XamarinZXing	19
.....	19
Examples	19
.....	19
6: Android	20
.....	20
Examples	20
Android	20
7:	27
.....	27
Examples	27

.....	27
8:	28
.....	28
.....	28
Examples.....	29
AlertDialog.....	29
.....	29
9: - Xamarin.Android	32
.....	32
.....	32
Examples.....	32
.....	32
.....	33
.....	34
GitHub.....	36
10: Xamarin.Android APK	37
.....	37
Examples.....	37
Visual StudioAPK.....	37
.....	39
Xamarin.Android APKMultiDex.....	47
Xamarin.AndroidMultiDex.....	47
Xamarin.Android APKProGuard.....	50
Xamarin.AndroidProGuard.....	50
ProGuardLinker ⁴⁴	52
Xamarin.Linker.....	52
ProGuard.....	55
11:	58
Examples.....	58
Toast.....	58
.....	58
.....	58

12:	60
Examples	60
.....	60
Java	60
.....	60
13: ListView	62
Examples	62
.....	62
.....	68

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1: Xamarin.Android

Xamarin.AndroidJavaUIAndroidC.NETBCLIDE - Xamarin StudioVisual Studio - ◦

MacWindowsXamarin.AndroidXamarin

		API	
1.0		1	2008-09-23
1.1		2	2009-02-09
1.5		3	2009-04-27
1.6		4	2009-09-15
2.0-2.1		5-7	2009-10-26
2.2-2.2.3	Froyo	8	2010-05-20
2.3-2.3.7		9-10	2010-12-06
3.0-3.2.6		11-13	2011-02-22
4.0-4.0.4		14-15	2011-10-18
4.1-4.3.1		16-18	2012-07-09
4.4-4.4.4,4.4W-4.4W.2		19-20	20131031
5.0-5.1.1		21-22	20141112
6.0-6.0.1		23	2015105
7		24	2016822

Examples

Xamarin Studio

1. >>◦
2. **Android App** “ ”◦
3. ID◦ ◦

Configure your Android app

App Name:

Organization Identifier:

com.xamarin

Package Name:

com.xamarin.appname

Target Platforms:

Maximum Compatibility

Minimum: 2.3 "Gingerbread" (API 10)

Modern Development

Minimum: 4.1 "Jelly Bean" (API 16)

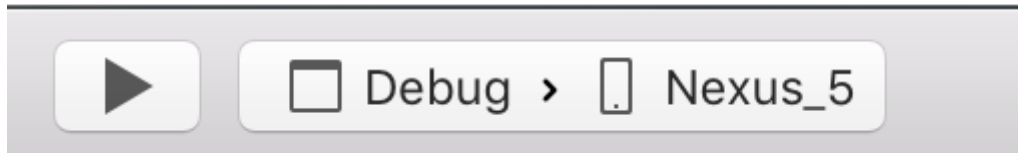
Latest and Greatest

Theme:

Default

4. ◦ “”。

5.



6. **Debug**“”

Visual Studio

1. >>“”。

2. **Visual C> AndroidBlank App**

New Project

▷ Recent

.NET Framework 4.5.2

Sort

◀ Installed

◀ Templates

◀ Visual C#

▷ Windows

Web

Android

Cloud

Cross-Platform

Extensibility

◀ iOS

Apple Watch

Extensions

iPad

iPhone

Universal

LightSwitch

Office/SharePoint

Silverlight



Blank App (Android)



Wear App (Android)



WebView App (Android)



OpenGL Game (Android)



Class Library (Android)



Bindings Library (Android)



UI Test App (Xamarin.UI)



Unit Test App (Android)

▷ Online

[Click here](#)

Name:

App2

Location:

C:\Users\Amy\Documents\

Solution:

Create new solution

Solution name

App2

3. ◦

4.

5. “ ” “ ”



Xamarin.Android <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/403/xamarin-android>

2: RecyclerView

Examples

RecyclerView

[Android Support Library v7 RecyclerView UI](#)

[RecyclerView Nuget v7 recyclerview](#) [Xamarin Android Support Library - v7 RecyclerView](#)



A

Official NuGet Gallery



Xamarin Android Support Library - v7 AppCompat

v7 AppCompat Android Support Library C# bindings for



Xamarin Android Support Library - v7 RecyclerView

v7 RecyclerView Android Support Library C# bindings for



Xamarin Android Support Library - v7 RecyclerView

v7 RecyclerView Android Support Library C# bindings for



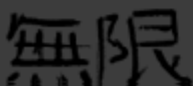
Crosslight - Xamarin Android Support Library -

Signed Xamarin Android Support Library - v7 RecyclerView
Crosslight.



v7

v7 Class Library



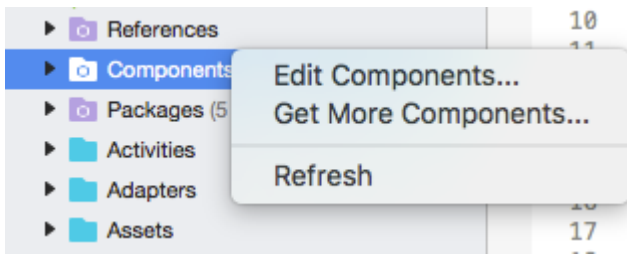
MugenMvvmToolkit - Android Support Library v7

This package adds Android Support Library v7 RecyclerView
MugenMvvmToolkit.

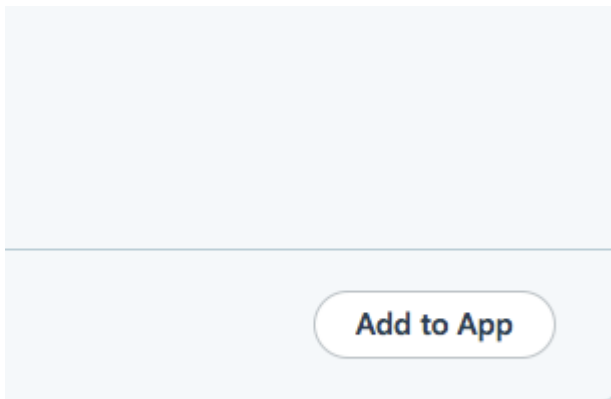


Show pre-release packages

Get More Components ◦



Component Store RecyclerView ◦ Android Support Library V7 RecyclerView ◦ “Add to App” ◦ ◦



RecyclerView ◦ axml RecyclerView ◦

```
<android.support.v7.widget.RecyclerView
    android:id="@+id/recyclerView"
    android:scrollbars="vertical"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent" />
```

RecyclerView AdapterViewHolder ◦ Adapter RecyclerView ◦ ViewHolder ◦ ◦

Adapter Class

```
public class MyAdapter : RecyclerView.Adapter
{
    string [] items;

    public MyAdapter (string [] data)
    {
        items = data;
    }

    // Create new views (invoked by the layout manager)
    public override RecyclerView.ViewHolder OnCreateViewHolder (ViewGroup parent, int
viewType)
    {
        // set the view's size, margins, paddings and layout parameters
        var tv = new TextView (parent.Context);
        tv.SetWidth (200);
        tv.Text = "";
    }
}
```

```

        var vh = new MyViewHolder (tv);
        return vh;
    }

    // Replace the contents of a view (invoked by the layout manager)
    public override void OnBindViewHolder (RecyclerView.ViewHolder viewHolder, int position)
    {
        var item = items [position];

        // Replace the contents of the view with that element
        var holder = viewHolder as MyViewHolder;
        holder.TextView.Text = items[position];
    }

    public override int getItemCount {
        get {
            return items.Length;
        }
    }
}

```

OnCreateViewHolder **ViewHolder** ◦ ◦ **ViewHolder** ◦ ◦ **RecyclerView** **ViewHolder** ◦

OnBindViewHolder ◦ **ViewHolder** ◦

TextView **ViewHolder** ◦

```

public class MyViewHolder : RecyclerView.ViewHolder
{
    public TextView TextView { get; set; }

    public MyViewHolder (TextView v) : base (v)
    {
        TextView = v;
    }
}

```

Activity ◦

```

RecyclerView mRecyclerView;
MyAdapter mAdapter;
protected override void OnCreate (Bundle bundle)
{
    base.OnCreate (bundle);
    SetContentView (Resource.Layout.Main);
    mRecyclerView = FindViewById<RecyclerView> (Resource.Id.recyclerView);

    // Plug in the linear layout manager:
    var layoutManager = new LinearLayoutManager (this) { Orientation =
LinearLayoutManager.Vertical };
    mRecyclerView.SetLayoutManager (layoutManager);
    mRecyclerView.HasFixedSize = true;

    var recyclerViewData = GetData();
    // Plug in my adapter:
    mAdapter = new MyAdapter (recyclerViewData);
}

```

```

    mRecyclerView.setAdapter (mAdapter);
}

string[] GetData()
{
    string[] data;
    .
    .
    .
    return data;
}

```

LayoutManagerRecyclerView ◦ RecyclerView ListView GridView ◦ LayoutMangerRecyclerView ◦
 LinearLayoutManager ◦ ListView ◦ GridLayoutManager ◦

ClickRecyclerView

Xamarin.Android RecyclerViewClick EventHandlers ◦

Android Java ClickonClickListener

```

ImageView picture = findViewById(R.id.item_picture);
picture.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
    public void onClick(View v) {
        // do stuff
    }
});

```

Xamarin.AndroidClick EventHandler

1◦

```

ImageView picture = FindViewById<ImageView>(Resource.Id.item_picture);
picture.Click += delegate {
    // do stuff
};

```

2◦

```

ImageView picture = FindViewById<ImageView>(Resource.Id.item_picture);
picture.Click += async delegate {
    // await DoAsyncMethod();
    // do async stuff
};

```

3◦

```

ImageView picture = FindViewById<ImageView>(Resource.Id.item_picture);
picture.Click += Picture_Click;
... // rest of your method

private void Picture_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{

```

```
// do stuff
}
```

EventHandler。 GridView / ListViewGetViewClick EventHandlerRecyclerView.Adapter
OnBindViewHolderEventHandler。 EventHandler。

EventHandlersGetViewOnBindViewHolder。 **3.EventHandlerEventHandler**。

ClickRecyclerView.Adapter

```
public class ViewHolderPerson : Android.Support.V7.Widget.RecyclerView.ViewHolder
{
    public View Item { get; private set; }
    public ImageView Picture { get; private set; }
    public TextView Name { get; private set; }

    public ViewHolderPerson(View itemView) : base(itemView)
    {
        this.Item = itemView;
        this.Picture = itemView.FindViewById<ImageView>(Resource.Id.Item_Person_Picture);
        this.Name = itemView.FindViewById<TextView>(Resource.Id.Item_Person_Name);
    }
}

public class AdapterPersons : Android.Support.V7.Widget.RecyclerView.Adapter
{
    private Context context;
    private Android.Support.V7.Widget.RecyclerView recyclerView;
    private List<Person> persons;

    public AdapterPersons(Context context, Android.Support.V7.Widget.RecyclerView
recyclerView, List<Person> persons)
    {
        this.context = context;
        this.recyclerView = recyclerView;
        this.persons = persons;
    }

    public override int getItemCount => persons.Count;

    public override void onBindViewHolder(RecyclerView.ViewHolder holder, int position)
    {
        Person person = this.persons[position];
        ((ViewHolderPerson)holder).Name.Text = person.Name;
        ((ViewHolderPerson)holder).Picture.SetImageBitmap(person.Picture);

        // Unsubscribe and subscribe the method, to avoid setting multiple times.
        ((ViewHolderPerson)holder).Item.Click -= Person_Click;
        ((ViewHolderPerson)holder).Item.Click += Person_Click;
    }

    private void Person_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        int position = this.recyclerView.GetChildAdapterPosition((View)sender);
        Person personClicked = this.persons[position];
        if(personClicked.Gender == Gender.Female)
        {
            Toast.MakeText(this.context, "The person clicked is a female!",
ToastLength.Long).Show();
        }
    }
}
```



```
    }
    else if(personClicked.Gender == Gender.Male)
    {
        Toast.MakeText(this.context, "The person clicked is a male!",
ToastLength.Long).Show();
    }
}

public override RecyclerView.ViewHolder OnCreateViewHolder(ViewGroup parent, int viewType)
{
    View itemView =
LayoutInflater.From(parent.Context).Inflate(Resource.Layout.item_person, parent, false);
    return new ViewHolderPerson(itemView);
}
}
```

RecyclerView <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/3452/recyclerview>

3: Xamarin.Android -

Android

<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/support/v7/widget/Toolbar.html>

Android.Support.v7

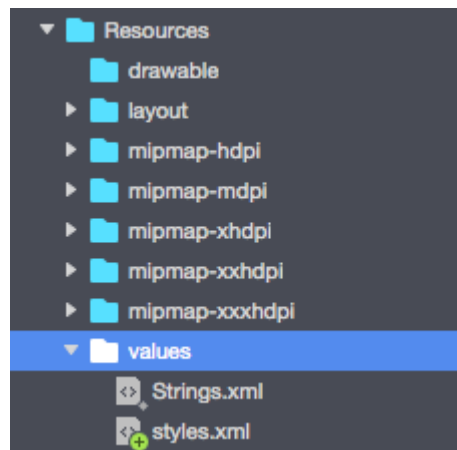
<https://developer.android.com/training/appbar/index.html>

Examples

Xamarin.Android

NuGetXamarin.Android.Support.V7.AppCompat [https](https://www.nuget.org/packages/Xamarin.Android.Support.v7.AppCompat/)

[//www.nuget.org/packages/Xamarin.Android.Support.v7.AppCompat/](https://www.nuget.org/packages/Xamarin.Android.Support.v7.AppCompat/)



“Resources”“values”“styles.xml”xml

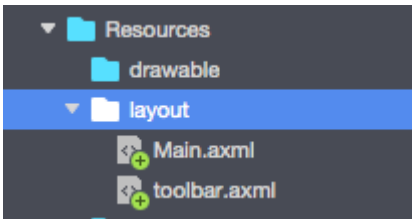
“styles.xml”

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<resources>
<style name="MyTheme" parent="MyTheme.Base">
</style>

<!-- Base theme applied no matter what API -->
<style name="MyTheme.Base" parent="Theme.AppCompat.Light.DarkActionBar">
<item name="windowNoTitle">true</item>
<!--We will be using the toolbar so no need to show ActionBar-->
<item name="windowActionBar">false</item>
<!-- Set theme colors from http://www.google.com/design/spec/style/color.html#color-color-
palette-->
<!-- colorPrimary is used for the default action bar background -->
<item name="colorPrimary">#2196F3</item>
<!-- colorPrimaryDark is used for the status bar -->
<item name="colorPrimaryDark">#1976D2</item>
<!-- colorAccent is used as the default value for colorControlActivated
which is used to tint widgets -->
<item name="colorAccent">#FF4081</item>
```

```
<item name="colorControlHighlight">#FF4081</item>
<!-- You can also set colorControlNormal, colorControlActivated
colorControlHighlight and colorSwitchThumbNormal. -->
```

“toolbar.axml”“layout”



```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.v7.widget.Toolbar xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
android:id="@+id/toolbar"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:minHeight="?attr/actionBarSize"
android:background="?attr/colorPrimary"
android:theme="@style/ThemeOverlay.AppCompat.Dark.ActionBar"
app:popupTheme="@style/ThemeOverlay.AppCompat.Light" />
```

“Main.xml”。

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
android:orientation="vertical"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="match_parent">

    <include android:id="@+id/toolbar" layout="@layout/toolbar" />

</LinearLayout>
```

。 “AndroidManifest”“application”

```
<application android:theme="@style/MyTheme" android:allowBackup="true"
android:icon="@mipmap/icon" android:label="@string/app_name">
```

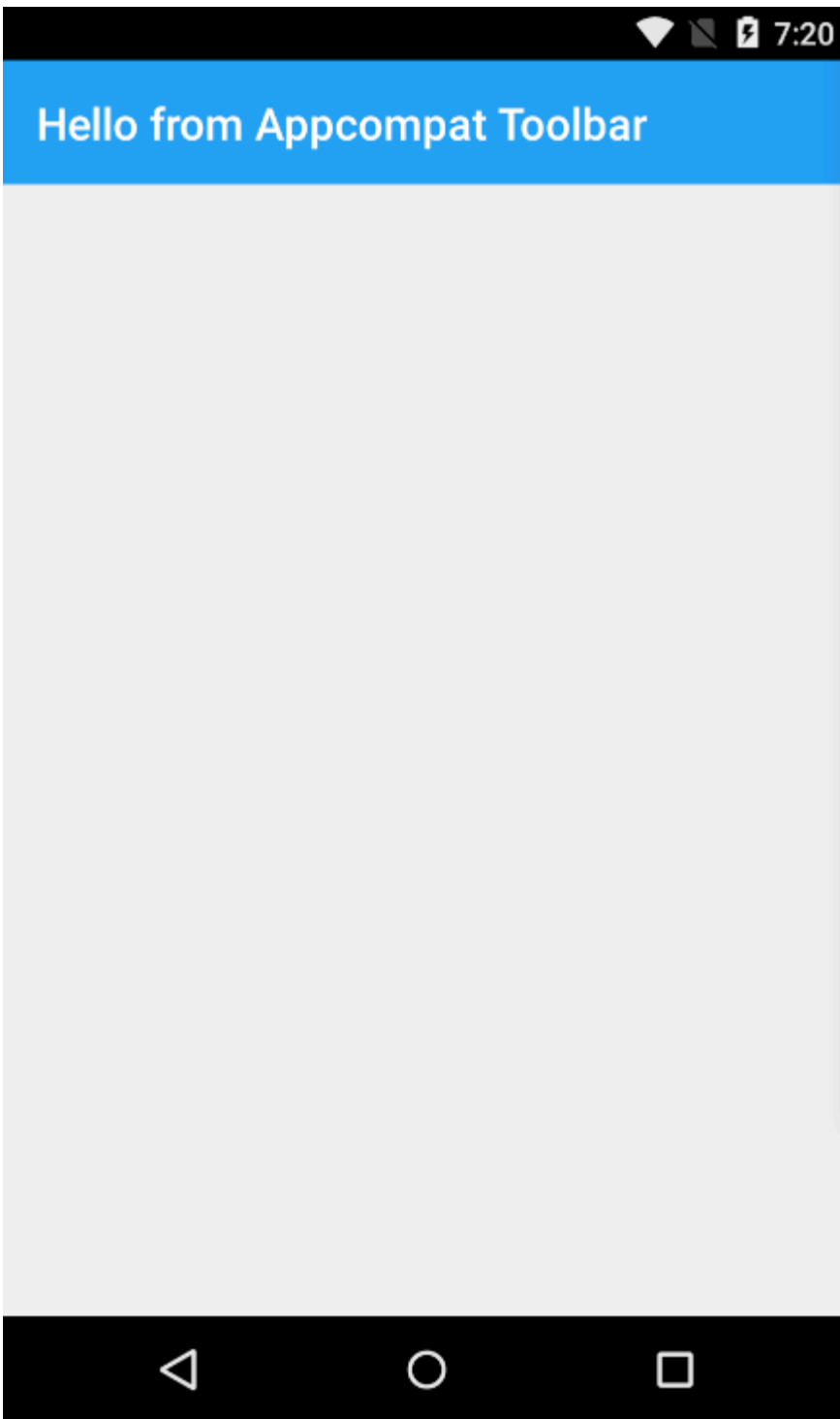
Activity。 “MainActivity.cs”。 “AppCompatActivity”。 “OnCreate”。

```
var toolbar = FindViewById<Android.Support.V7.Widget.Toolbar>(Resource.Id.toolbar);
SetSupportActionBar(toolbar);
SupportActionBar.Title = "Hello from AppCompatActivity";
```

```
protected override void OnCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
{
    base.OnCreate(savedInstanceState);
    SetContentView(Resource.Layout.Main);

    var toolbar = FindViewById<Android.Support.V7.Widget.Toolbar>(Resource.Id.toolbar);
    SetSupportActionBar(toolbar);
```

```
SupportActionBar.Title = "Hello from Appcompat Toolbar";  
}
```



Xamarin.Android - <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/4755/xamarin-android--->

4: Xamarin.Android -

Xamarin.Android BluetoothSocket.InputStreamBluetoothSocket.OutputStream
System.IO.Stream ◦ System.IO.Stream◦

	BluetoothSocket◦ ◦
CMD	BT◦
_mx	◦ System.Threading.Mutex◦
	◦

Examples

[Android.Runtime.InputStreamInvokerAndroid.Runtime.OutputStreamInvokerJava.IO.InputStream](#)
[Java.IO.OutputStream](#) ◦ [java.io.InputStream.Available.Read](#)

```
byte[] Talk2BTsocket(BluetoothSocket socket, byte[] cmd, Mutex _mx, int timeOut = 150)
{
    var buf = new byte[0x20];

    _mx.WaitOne();
    try
    {
        using (var ost = socket.OutputStream)
        {
            var _ost = (ost as OutputStreamInvoker).BaseOutputStream;
            _ost.Write(cmd, 0, cmd.Length);
        }

        // needed because when skipped, it can cause no or invalid data on input stream
        Thread.Sleep(timeOut);

        using (var ist = socket.InputStream)
        {
            var _ist = (ist as InputStreamInvoker).BaseInputStream;
            var aa = 0;
            if ((aa = _ist.Available()) > 0)
            {
                var nn = _ist.Read(buf, 0, aa);
                System.Array.Resize(ref buf, nn);
            }
        }
    }
    catch (System.Exception ex)
    {
        DisplayAlert(ex.Message);
    }
    finally
    {

```

```
        _mx.ReleaseMutex();    // must be called here !!!  
    }  
  
    return buf;  
}
```

Xamarin.Android - <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/10844/xamarin-android---->

5: XamarinZXing

Zxing。 Zxingjava.Netxamarin。 ◦ <http://zxingnet.codeplex.com/>

library。

1ZXing.Net.Mobile。

MobileBarcodeScanner。

3。

Examples

```
button.Click +=async delegate
{
var MScanner = new MobileBarcodeScanner();
var Result = await MScanner.Scan();
if(Result == null)
{
return;
}
//get the bar code text here
string BarcodeText = Result.text;
}
```

XamarinZXing <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/9526/xamarinzxing>

6: Android

1. GitHub

<https://github.com/Daniel-Krzyczkowski/XamarinAndroid/tree/master/AndroidPictureOrientation/PictureOrientationApp>

2. Xamarin Mobile

<https://components.xamarin.com/view/xamarin.mobile>

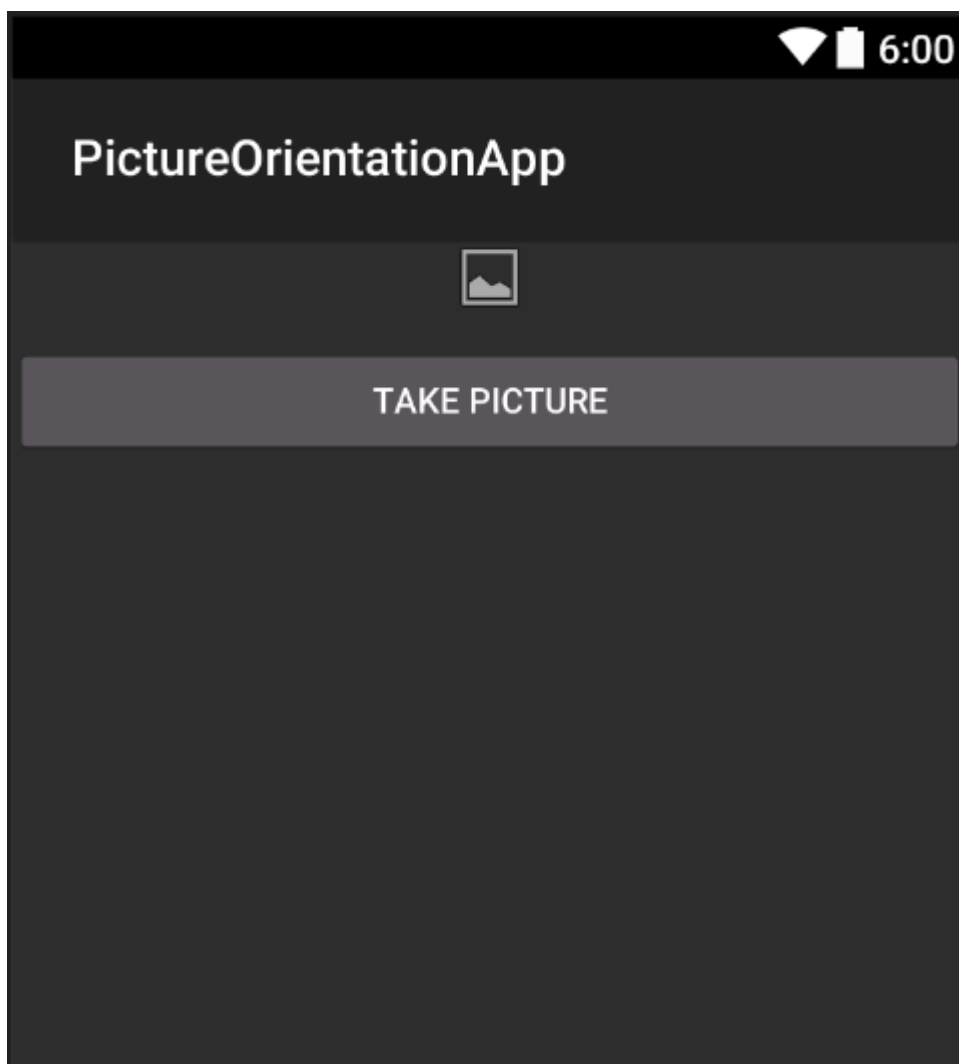
Examples

Android

Android。

imageview。

1. “TakePictureButton”“TakenPictureImageView”imageview



2.

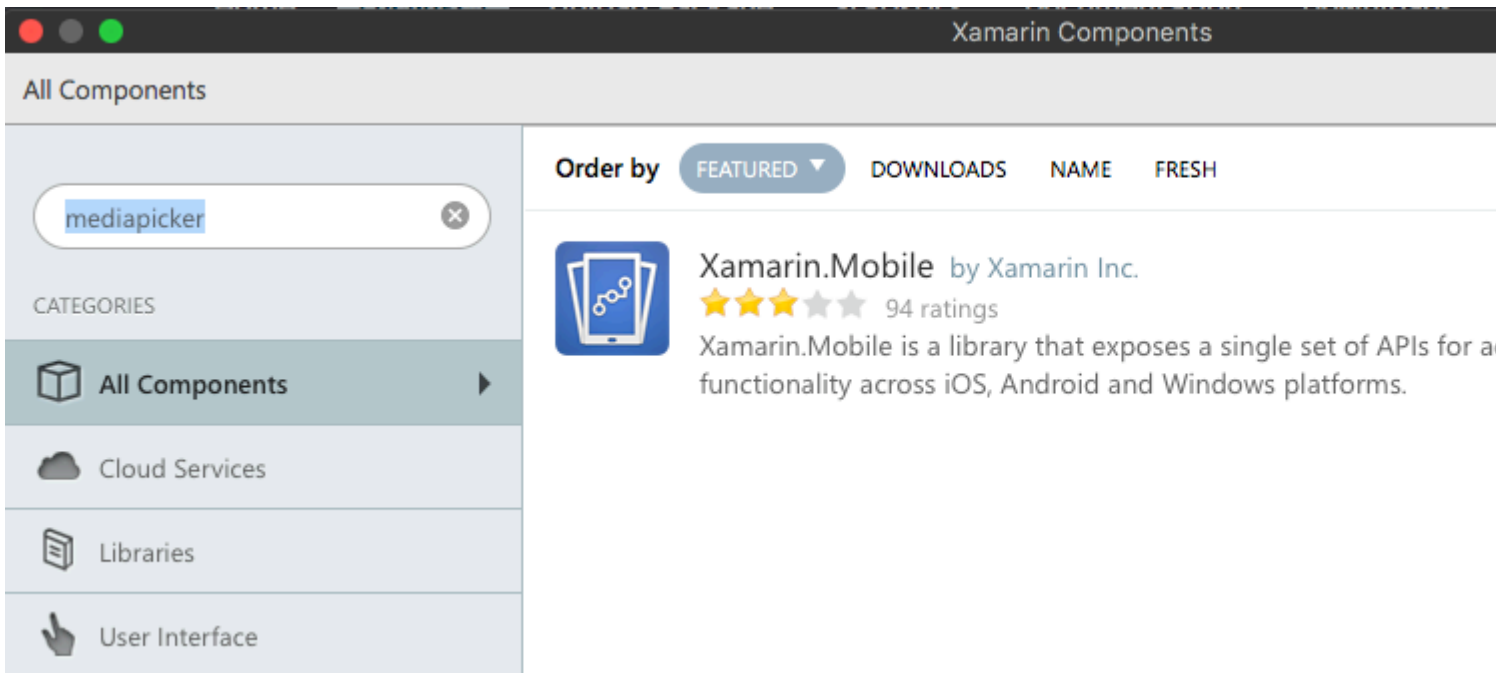
```
ImageView _takenPictureImageView;
Button _takePictureButton;

protected override void OnCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
{
    base.OnCreate(savedInstanceState);
    SetContentView(Resource.Layout.Main);

    _takenPictureImageView = FindViewById<ImageView>(Resource.Id.TakenPictureImageView);
    _takePictureButton = FindViewById<Button>(Resource.Id.TakePictureButton);

    _takePictureButton.Click += delegate
    {
        takePicture();
    };
}
```

3. Components StoreXamarin Mobile



4. . .

```
void takePicture()
{
    var picker = new MediaPicker(this);
    DateTime now = DateTime.Now;
    var intent = picker.GetTakePhotoUI(new StoreCameraMediaOptions
    {
        Name = "picture_" + now.Day + "_" + now.Month + "_" + now.Year + ".jpg",
        Directory = null
    });
    StartActivityResult(intent, 1);
}
```

5. . . exif

```

Bitmap loadAndResizeBitmap(string filePath)
{
    BitmapFactory.Options options = new BitmapFactory.Options { InJustDecodeBounds =
true };
    BitmapFactory.DecodeFile(filePath, options);

    int REQUIRED_SIZE = 100;
    int width_tmp = options.OutWidth, height_tmp = options.OutHeight;
    int scale = 4;
    while (true)
    {
        if (width_tmp / 2 < REQUIRED_SIZE || height_tmp / 2 < REQUIRED_SIZE)
            break;
        width_tmp /= 2;
        height_tmp /= 2;
        scale++;
    }

    options.InSampleSize = scale;
    options.InJustDecodeBounds = false;
    Bitmap resizedBitmap = BitmapFactory.DecodeFile(filePath, options);

    ExifInterface exif = null;
    try
    {
        exif = new ExifInterface(filePath);
        string orientation = exif.GetAttribute(ExifInterface.TagOrientation);

        Matrix matrix = new Matrix();
        switch (orientation)
        {
            case "1": // landscape
                break;
            case "3":
                matrix.PreRotate(180);
                resizedBitmap = Bitmap.CreateBitmap(resizedBitmap, 0, 0,
resizedBitmap.Width, resizedBitmap.Height, matrix, false);
                matrix.Dispose();
                matrix = null;
                break;
            case "4":
                matrix.PreRotate(180);
                resizedBitmap = Bitmap.CreateBitmap(resizedBitmap, 0, 0,
resizedBitmap.Width, resizedBitmap.Height, matrix, false);
                matrix.Dispose();
                matrix = null;
                break;
            case "5":
                matrix.PreRotate(90);
                resizedBitmap = Bitmap.CreateBitmap(resizedBitmap, 0, 0,
resizedBitmap.Width, resizedBitmap.Height, matrix, false);
                matrix.Dispose();
                matrix = null;
                break;
            case "6": // portrait
                matrix.PreRotate(90);
                resizedBitmap = Bitmap.CreateBitmap(resizedBitmap, 0, 0,
resizedBitmap.Width, resizedBitmap.Height, matrix, false);
                matrix.Dispose();
                matrix = null;
                break;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        case "7":
            matrix.PreRotate(-90);
            resizedBitmap = Bitmap.CreateBitmap(resizedBitmap, 0, 0,
resizedBitmap.Width, resizedBitmap.Height, matrix, false);
            matrix.Dispose();
            matrix = null;
            break;
        case "8":
            matrix.PreRotate(-90);
            resizedBitmap = Bitmap.CreateBitmap(resizedBitmap, 0, 0,
resizedBitmap.Width, resizedBitmap.Height, matrix, false);
            matrix.Dispose();
            matrix = null;
            break;
    }

    return resizedBitmap;
}

catch (IOException ex)
{
    Console.WriteLine("An exception was thrown when reading exif from media
file...:" + ex.Message);
    return null;
}
}

```

6. OnActivityResult

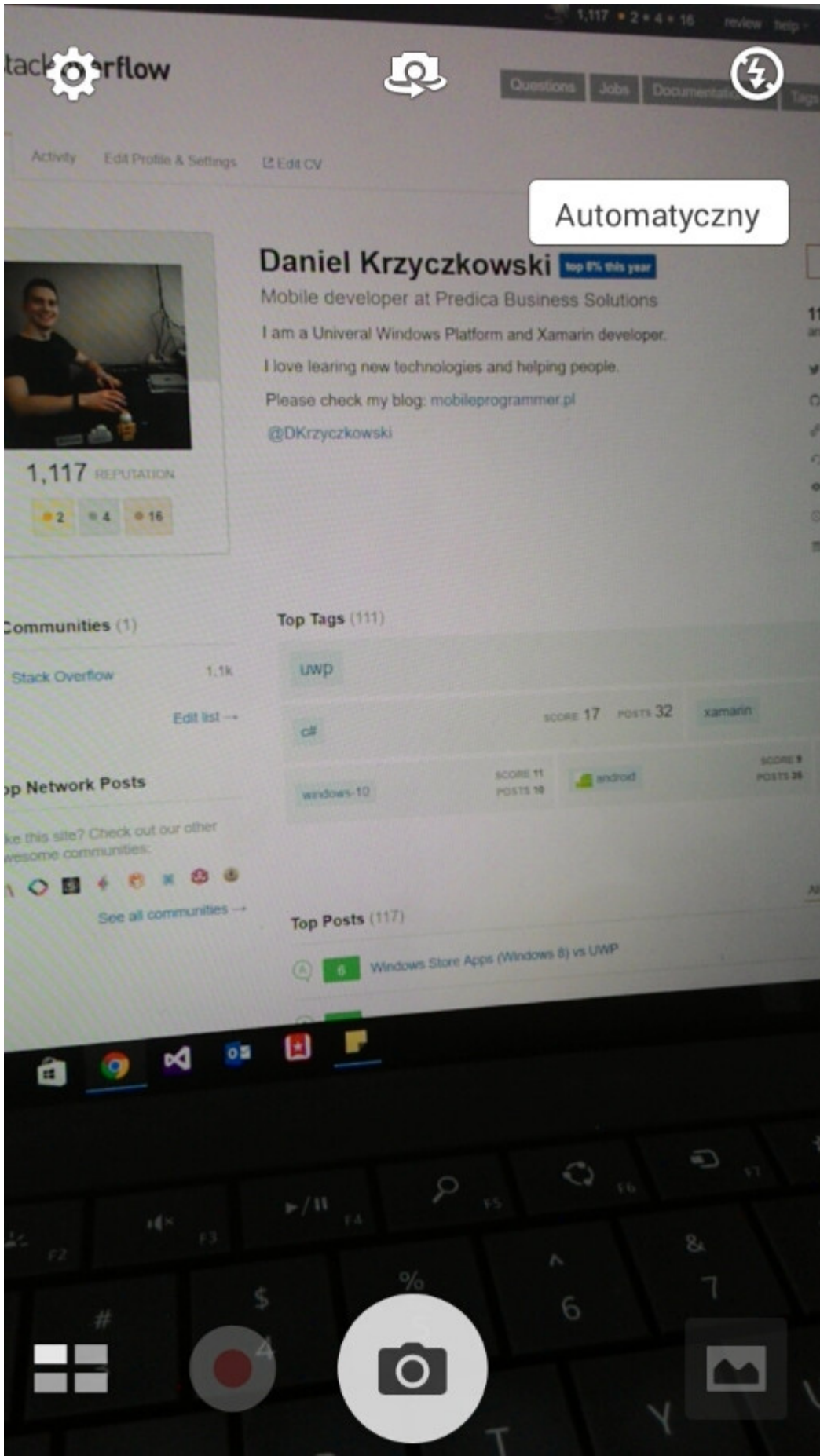
```

protected override void OnActivityResult(int requestCode, Result resultCode, Intent data)
{
    base.OnActivityResult(requestCode, resultCode, data);

    if (requestCode == 1)
    {
        if (resultCode == Result.Ok)
        {
            data.GetMediaFileExtraAsync(this).ContinueWith(t =>
            {
                using (Bitmap bmp = loadAndResizeBitmap(t.Result.Path))
                {
                    if (bmp != null)
                        _takenPictureImageView.SetImageBitmap(bmp);
                }
            }, TaskScheduler.FromCurrentSynchronizationContext());
        }
    }
}

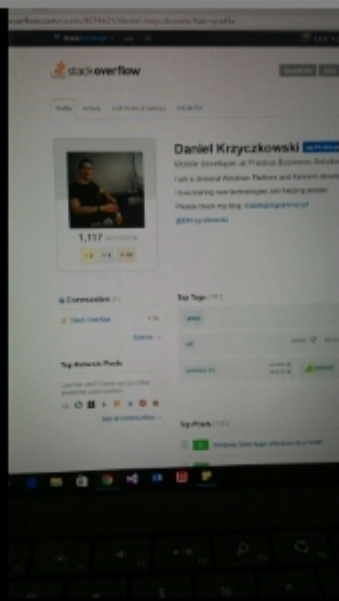
```

7. ◦



Automatyczny

PictureOrientationApp



Take picture

Android <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/6683/android>

7:

Context

ActiviyDialog this◦

```
AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
```

FragmentsContext ◦

```
AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(Context);
```

SetNeutralButton()◦ SetPositiveButton()“” SetNegativeButton()◦

SetCanceable(false)◦◦

okcancel◦◦

DialogFragment◦

Examples

```
AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(Context);
builder.SetIcon(Resource.Drawable.Icon);
builder.SetTitle(title);
builder.SetMessage(message);

builder.SetNeutralButton("Neutral", (evt, args) => {
    // code here for handling the Neutral tap
});

builder.SetPositiveButton("Ok", (evt, args) => {
    // code here for handling the OK tap
});

builder.SetNegativeButton("Cancel", (evt, args) => {
    // code here for handling the Cancel tap
});

builder.SetCancelable(false);
builder.Show();
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/2510/>

8:

setTitle	
setIcon	
setMessage	◦
setNegativeButtonStringEventHandler	◦
setPositiveButtonStringEventHandler	◦
setNeutralButtonStringEventHandler	◦
setOnCancelListenerIDialogInterfaceOnCancelListener	◦
setOnDismissListenerIDialogInterfaceOnDismissListener	◦
	AlertDialogDialog.Show◦

Android.App

Mono.AndroidMono.Android.dll

0.0.0.0

AlertDialog.BuilderContext -

AlertDialog◦

AlertDialog.BuilderContextInt32 -

AlertDialog◦

Material Design AlertDialog

AlertDialog

1. NuGetSupport v7 AppCompat
2. AlertDialogAndroid.Support.V7.App.AlertDialog◦

```
using AlertDialog = Android.Support.V7.App.AlertDialog;
```


Examples

AlertDialog

```
// 1. Instantiate an AlertDialog.Builder with its constructor
// the parameter this is the context (usually your activity)
AlertDialog.Builder builder = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);

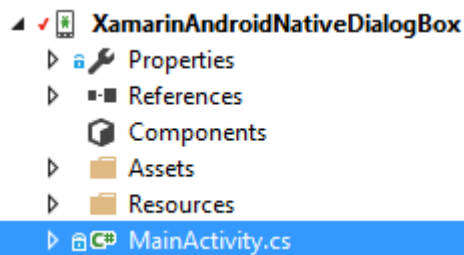
// 2. Chain together various setter methods to set the dialog characteristics
builder.SetMessage(Resource.String.dialog_message)
        .SetTitle(Resource.String.dialog_title);

// 3. Get the AlertDialog from create()
AlertDialog dialog = builder.Create();

dialog.Show();
```

Xamarin.Android

。



```
public class MainActivity : Activity
{
    int count = 1;

    protected override void OnCreate(Bundle bundle)
    {
        base.OnCreate(bundle);

        // Set our view from the "main" layout resource
        SetContentView(Resource.Layout.Main);

        // Get our button from the layout resource,
        // and attach an event to it
        Button button = FindViewById<Button>(Resource.Id.MyButton);

        button.Click += delegate { button.Text = string.Format("{0} clicks!", count++); };
    }
}
```

“”””。

```
button.Click += delegate {
    AlertDialog.Builder alert = new AlertDialog.Builder(this);
    alert.SetTitle("Specify Action");
    alert.SetMessage("Do you want to add or subtract?");
```

```
alert.SetPositiveButton("Add", (senderAlert, args) =>
{
count++;
button.Text = string.Format("{0} clicks!", count);
});

alert.SetNegativeButton("Substract", (senderAlert, args) =>
{
count--;
button.Text = string.Format("{0} clicks!", count);
});

Dialog dialog = alert.Create();
    dialog.Show();
};
```



XamarinAndroidNativeDialogBox

3 CLICKS!

Specify Action

Do you want to add or subtract?

SUBTRACT

ADD

9: - Xamarin.Android

Xamarin.AndroidAndroid。 ◦

◦ AndroidXamarinWeb。

Android

<https://developer.android.com/reference/android/app/Activity.html>

<http://www.vogella.com/tutorials/AndroidLifeCycle/article.html>

<https://github.com/xxv/android-lifecycle>

<https://developer.android.com/guide/components/fragments.html>

https://developer.xamarin.com/guides/android/platform_features/fragments/part_1_-_creating_a_fragment/

<https://developer.android.com/guide/components/activities/activity-lifecycle.html>

Examples

Android.Application

- OnCreate - MainActivity。
- OnTerminate - ◦ Android; ◦ <https://developer.android.com/reference/android/app/Application.html#onTerminate>

Xamarin.AndroidApplication。 “MyApplication.cs”

```
[Application]
public class MyApplication : Application
{
    public MyApplication(IntPtr handle, JniHandleOwnership ownership) : base(handle,
ownership)
    {
    }

    public override void OnCreate()
    {
        base.OnCreate();
    }

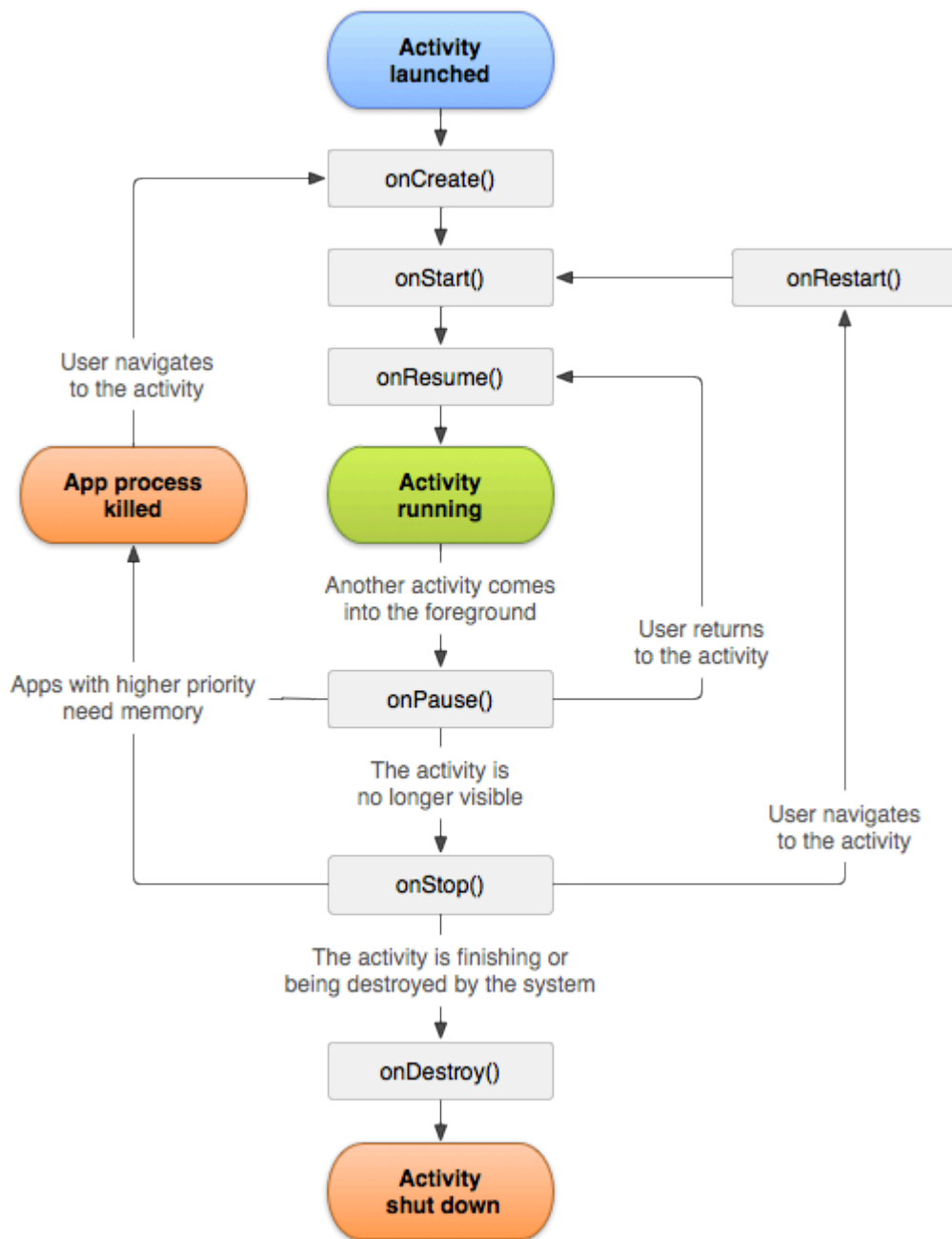
    public override void OnTerminate()
    {
        base.OnTerminate();
    }
}
```

OnCreate. ◦

OnConfigurationChangedOnLowMemory. ◦

◦ ActivityAndroid. ◦

Android Activity



Activity. Activity

```
[Activity(Label = "LifecycleApp", MainLauncher = true, Icon = "@mipmap/icon")]  
public class MainActivity : Activity  
{  
    protected override void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)  
    {  
        base.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
    }  
}
```

```

    Log.Debug("OnCreate", "OnCreate called, Activity components are being created");

    // Set our view from the "main" layout resource
    setContentView(Resource.Layout.MainActivity);
}

protected override void OnStart()
{
    Log.Debug("OnStart", "OnStart called, App is Active");
    base.OnStart();
}

protected override void OnResume()
{
    Log.Debug("OnResume", "OnResume called, app is ready to interact with the user");
    base.OnResume();
}

protected override void OnPause()
{
    Log.Debug("OnPause", "OnPause called, App is moving to background");
    base.OnPause();
}

protected override void OnStop()
{
    Log.Debug("OnStop", "OnStop called, App is in the background");
    base.OnStop();
}

protected override void OnDestroy()
{
    base.OnDestroy();
    Log.Debug("OnDestroy", "OnDestroy called, App is Terminating");
}
}

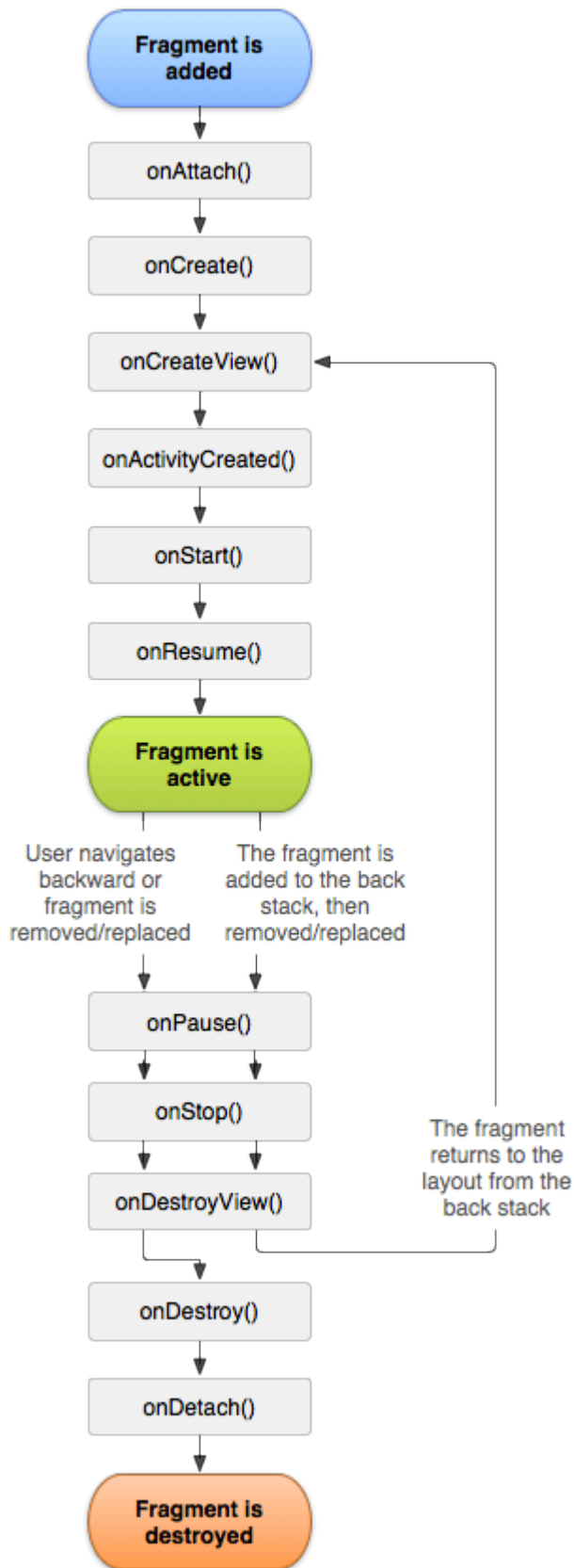
```

Android

- onCreateBundleonDestroy。 onCreate""onDestroy。 onCreateonDestroy。
- onStartonStop。 。 。 onStartBroadcastReceiverUlonStop。 onStartonStop。
- onResumeonPause。 。 - - 。

。 。

Android



Android

- onCreate - . . .
- onCreateView - . UI. UI.null.

- onPause - . . .

Xamarin.Android

```
public class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity
{
    public override void OnCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        base.OnCreate(savedInstanceState);

        // Create your fragment here
        // You should initialize essential components of the fragment
        // that you want to retain when the fragment is paused or stopped, then resumed.
    }

    public override View onCreateView(LayoutInflater inflater, ViewGroup container, Bundle savedInstanceState)
    {
        // Use this to return your custom view for this Fragment
        // The system calls this when it's time for the fragment to draw its user interface
        // for the first time.

        var rootView = inflater.Inflate(Resource.Layout.MainFragment, container, false);
        return rootView;
    }

    public override void onPause()
    {
        // The system calls this method as the first indication that the user is leaving the
        // fragment

        base.OnPause();
    }
}
```

◦

GitHub

GitHubXamarin.Android◦

-
-
-

<https://github.com/Daniel-Krzyczkowski/XamarinAndroid/tree/master/AndroidLifecycle/LifecycleApp>

- Xamarin.Android <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/8842/----xamarin-android>

10: Xamarin.Android APK

Xamarin.Android。

Examples

Visual StudioAPK

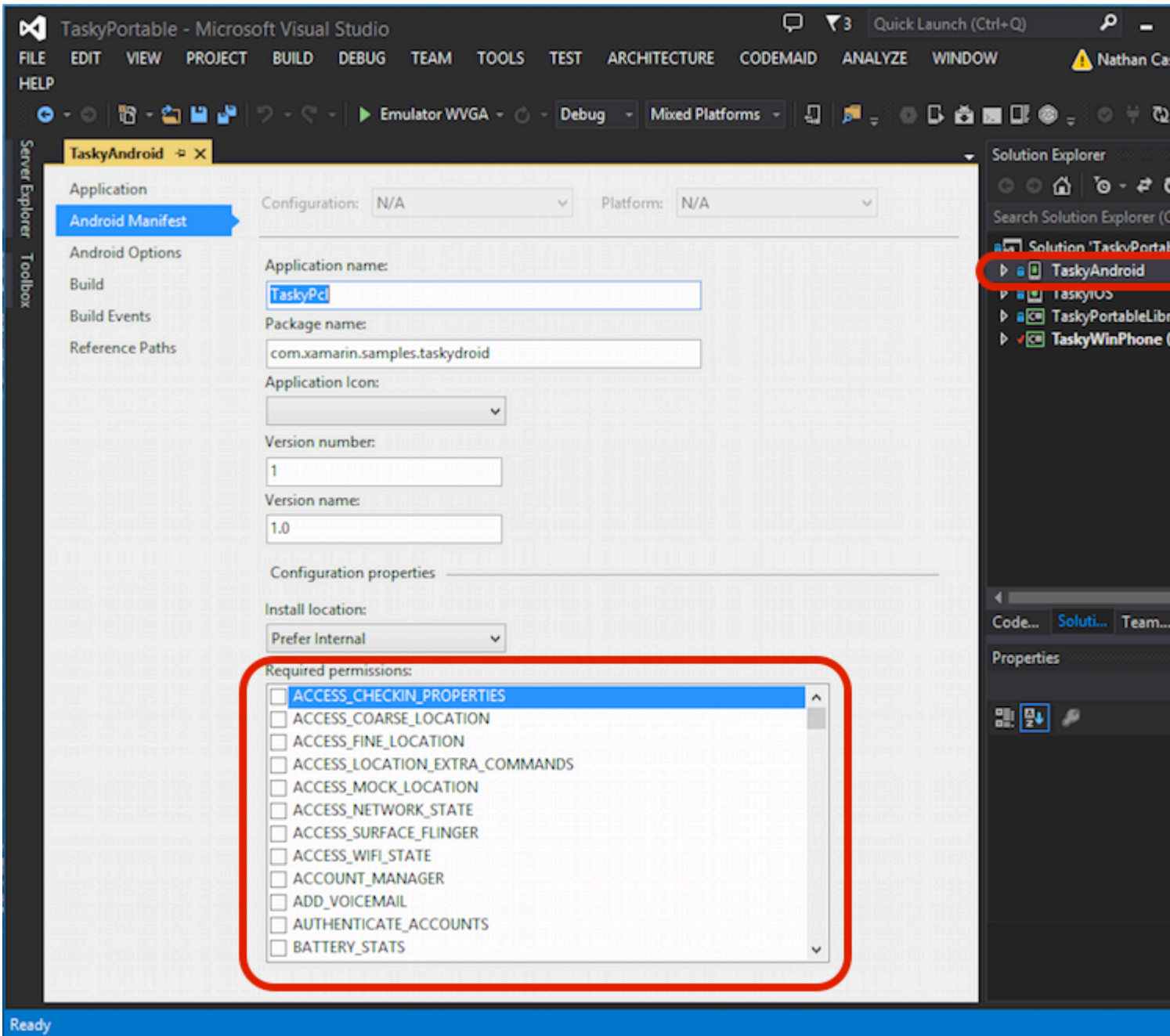
- Google Play。

Xamarin

https://developer.xamarin.com/guides/android/deployment,_testing,_and_metrics/publishing_an_application

Android Manifest

Visual StudioXamarin.Android“”。 Android Manifest

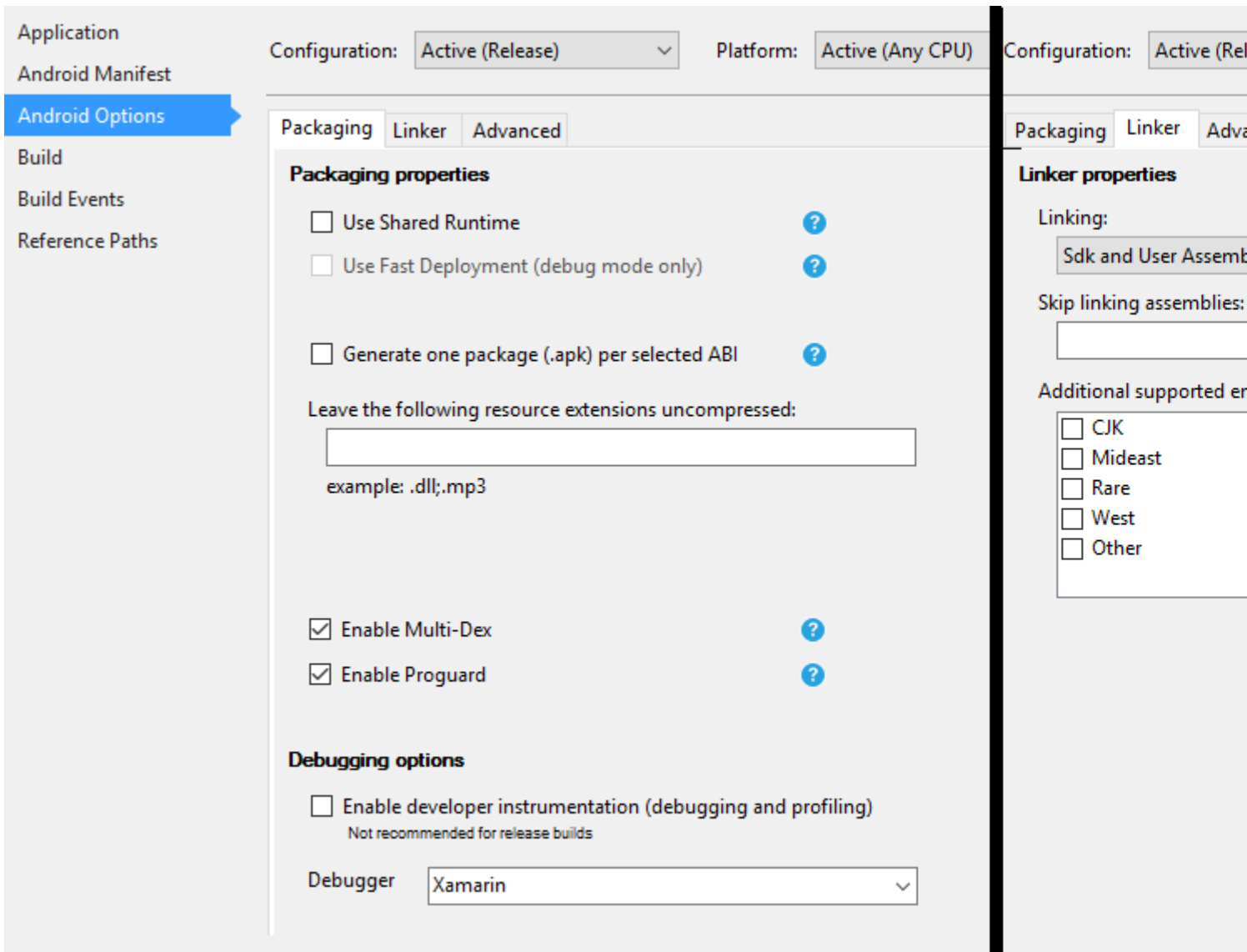


Android Studio Eclipse AndroidManifest.xml; Xamarin Visual Studio. BroadcastReceivers Android Manifest .

- •
- • Google Play.
- Android Studio Eclipse @ drawable / ic_launcher.
- Google Play. APK1.
- •
- APK SD.
- •

Android

- APK.



-
- **CPU** ◦ Google PlayAPK. “”Google Play.
- **false** ◦ trueAPKMono Runtime. USBMono RuntimeRelease APK. Mono RuntimeRelease APKtrue.
- **ABI.apk false** ◦ APK.
- **Multi-Dex true** 65536 false.
- **Proguard true** ◦ ProguardJava. .NET;.NETDotfuscator ◦ Proguard for Xamarin.Android
-
- Release APK**false** ◦
- **SDK** ◦ XamarinSDKAPK.

Xamarin.LinkerCorePCL. “Sdk”

PreserveAttribute.cs

```
namespace My_App_Core.Models
{
```

```
public sealed class PreserveAttribute : System.Attribute
{
    public bool AllMembers;
    public bool Conditional;
}
}
```

```
using System;

namespace My_App_Core.Models
{
    [Preserve(AllMembers = true)]
    public class ServiceException : Exception
    {
        public int errorCode;

        [Preserve(AllMembers = true)]
        public ServiceException() { }

        [Preserve(AllMembers = true)]
        public ServiceException(int errorCode)
        {
            this.errorCode = errorCode;
        }
    }
}
```

- **all** ◦

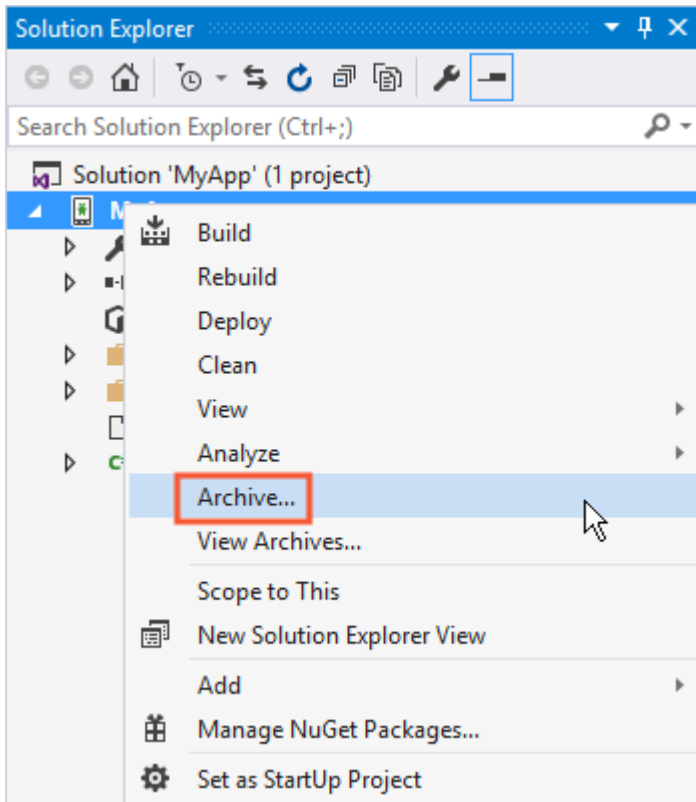
◦

APK

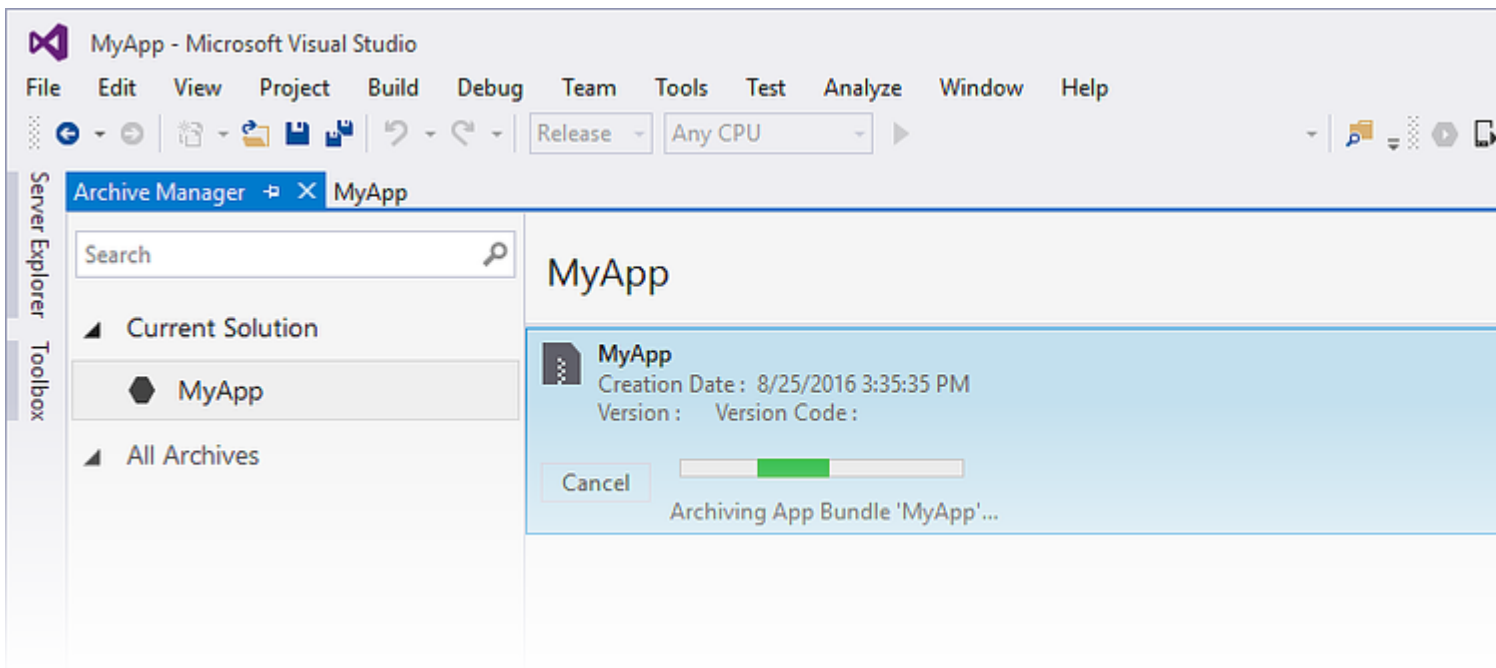
ReleaseAndroid◦ Visual StudioAPK◦ Xamarin

https://developer.xamarin.com/guides/android/deployment,_testing,_and_metrics/publishing_an_application/_signing_the_android_application_package/

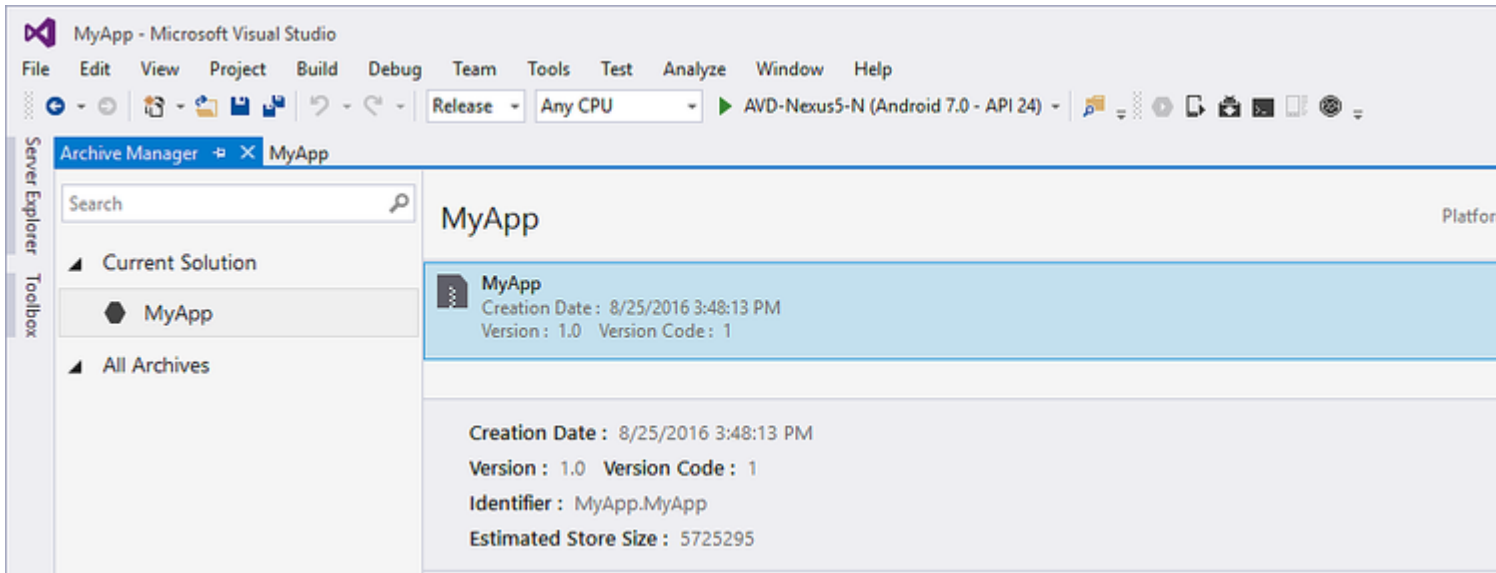
APKXamarin.Android...



APK。

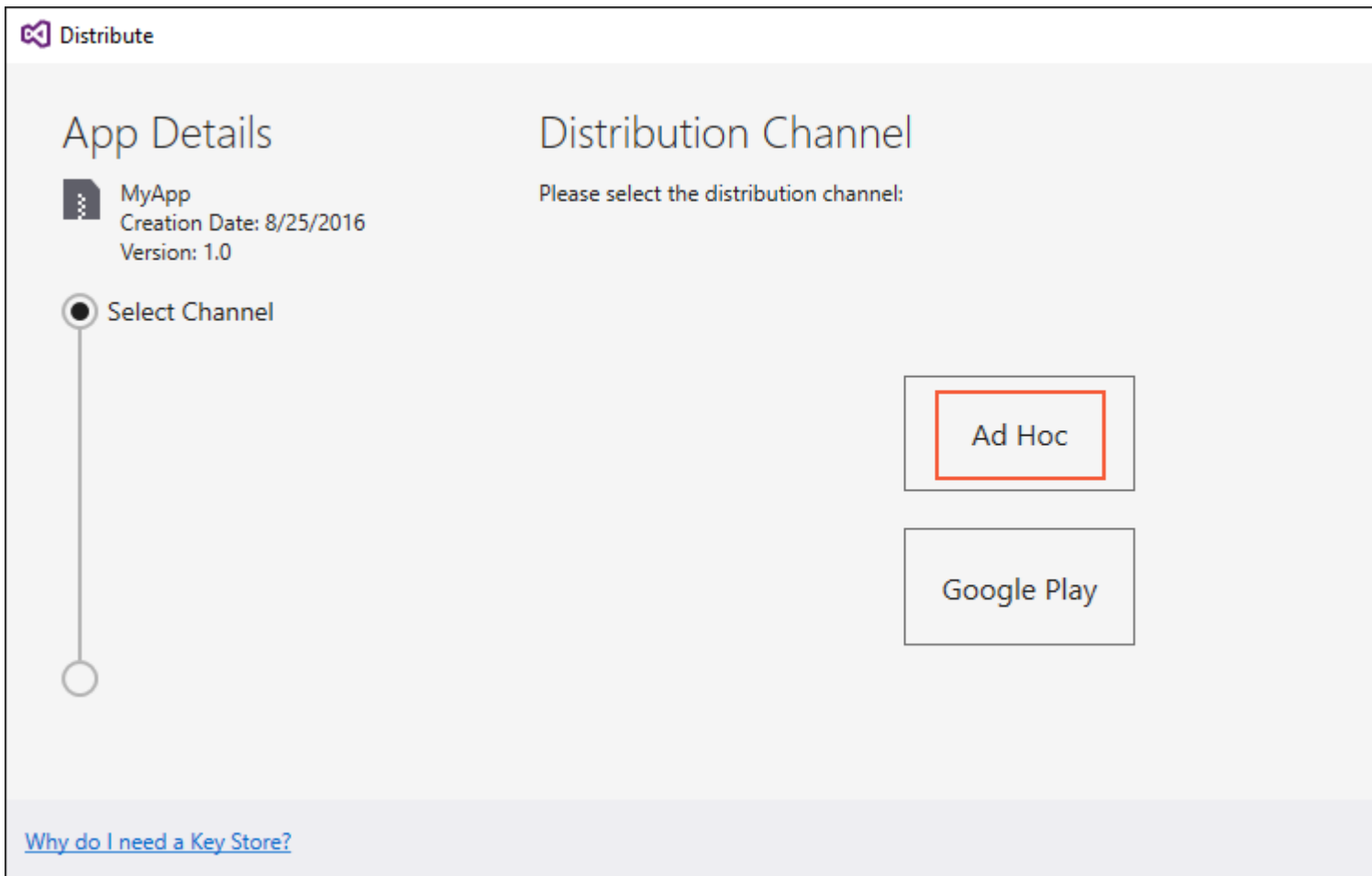


“...”。



DistributeAd-hocGoogle Play. APK. Google Play.

APK.



AndroidAPK. ...;+Android.

App Details



MyApp

Creation Date: 8/25/2016

Version: 1.0



Select Channel

Ad Hoc



Signing Identity



Signing Identity

Search

Name	Expiration
chimp	Sat Aug 18 15:59:13 PDT 2046



Import...

Specify a Time Stamping Authority:

[Why do I need a Key Store?](#)

Back

Save As

Android Key Store

Android Key Store ×

Create Android Key Store

Alias:

Password: Confirm:

Validity: (Years)

Enter at least one of the following:

Full Name:

Organizational Unit:

Organization:

City or Locality:

State or Province:

Country Code: (2 digits)

[What is a Key Store?](#)

APK”。

App Details



MyApp

Creation Date: 8/25/2016

Version: 1.0



Select Channel

Ad Hoc



Signing Identity

Signing Identity

Search

Name	Expiration
chimp	Sat Aug 18 15:59:13 PDT 2046

+ - Import...

Specify a Time Stamping Authority:

[Why do I need a Key Store?](#)

Back

Save As

typhon-dev > Documents >

Search Documents

Organize New folder

Quick access

Downloads

Desktop

Documents

Name

Date modified

Type

Size

Visual Studio

8/25/2016 2:36 PM

File folder

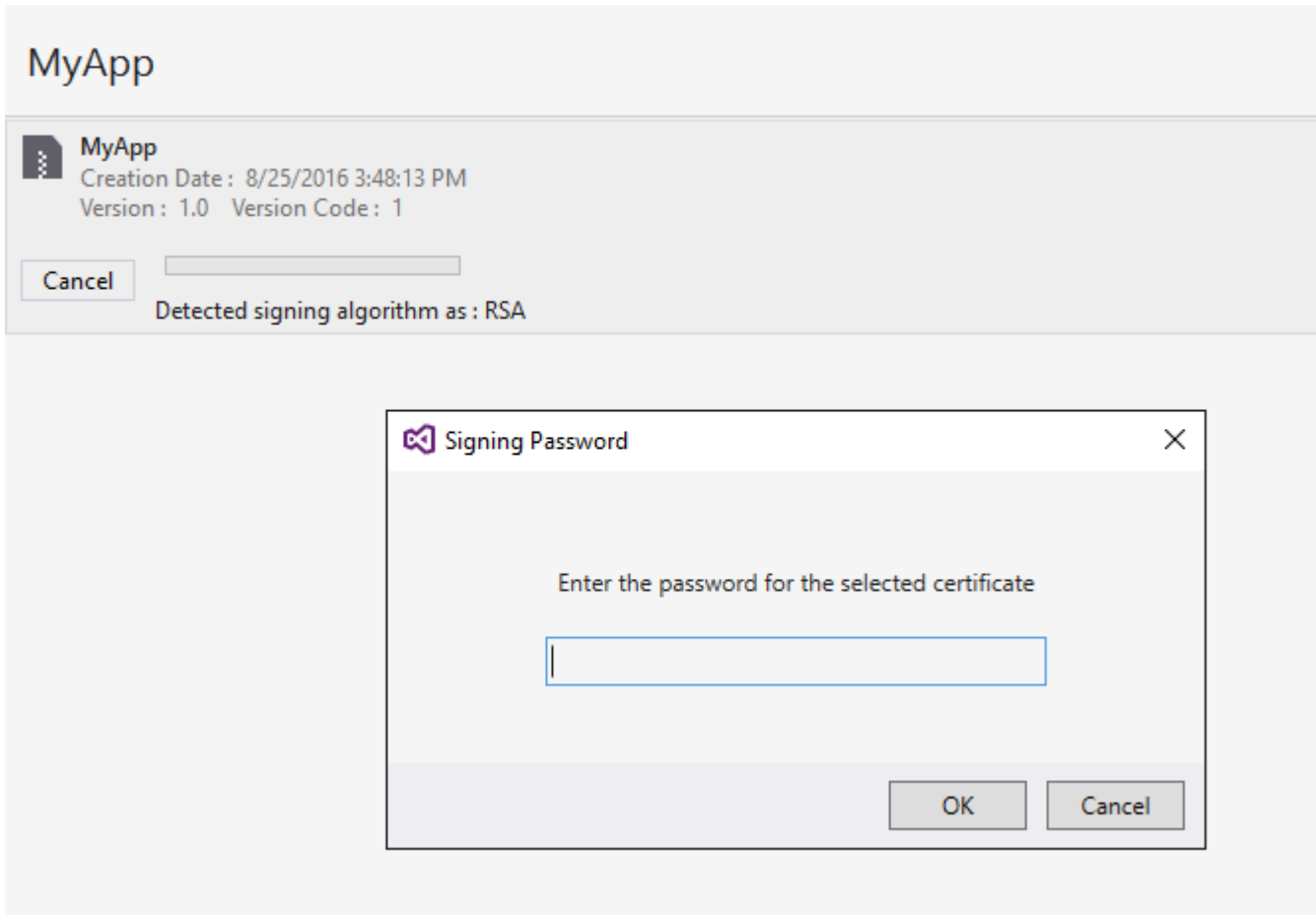
File name: MyApp.MyApp.apk

Save as type: Output APK file (.apk) (*.apk)

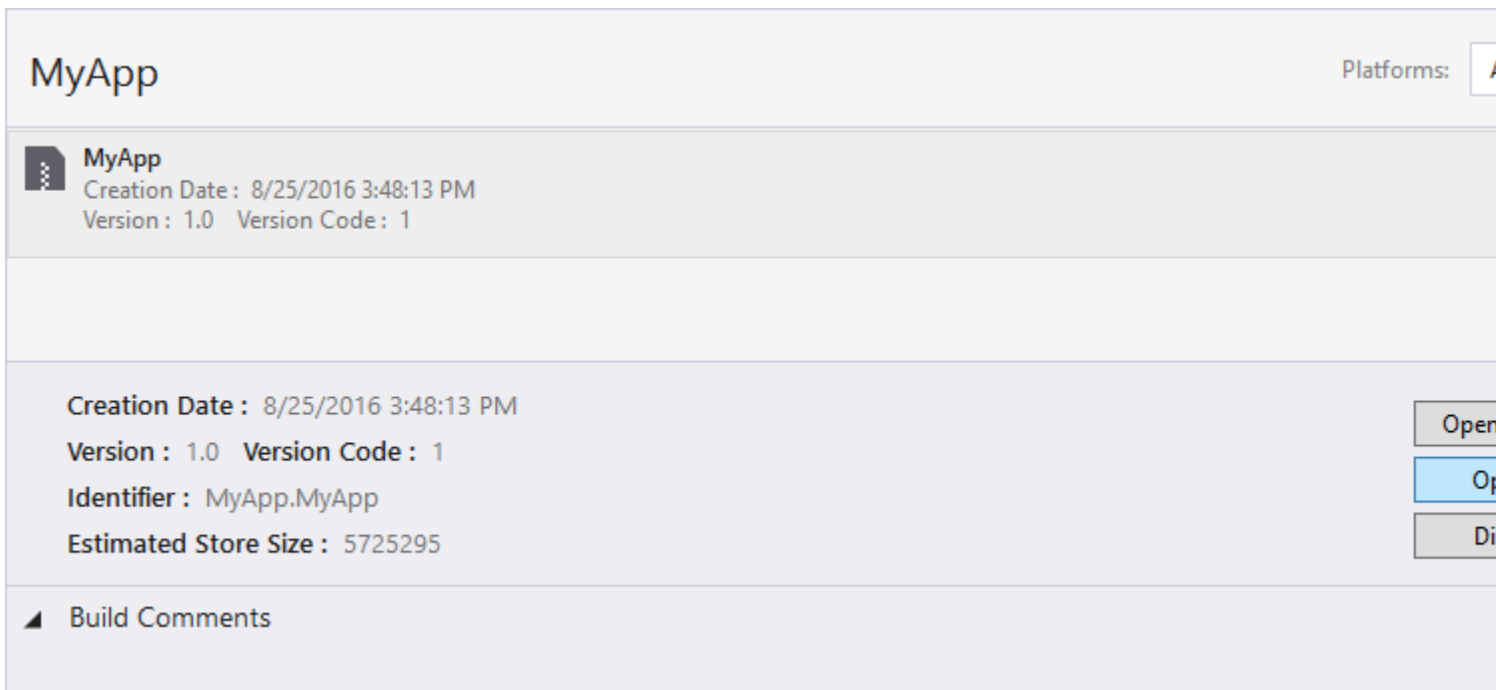
Hide Folders

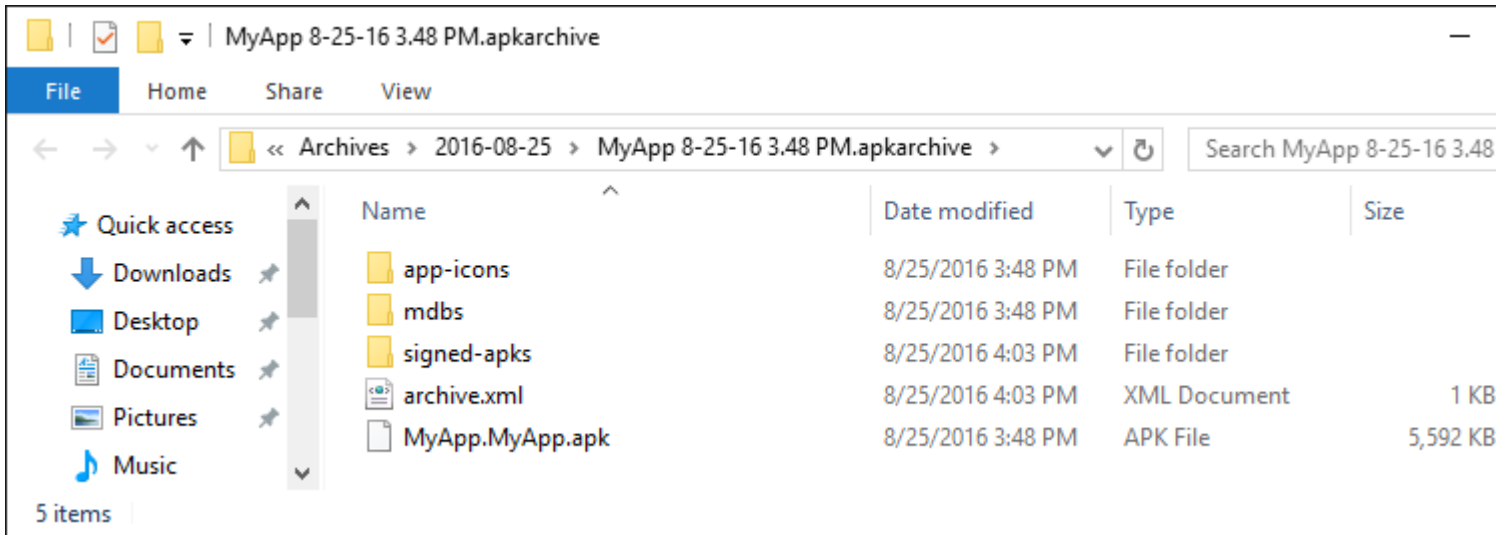
Save

Cancel



“””APK。





Xamarin.Android APKMultiDex

MultiDexAndroid APK65,536。

Android APKDalvik.dexJava。 .dex65,5362 ^ 16。

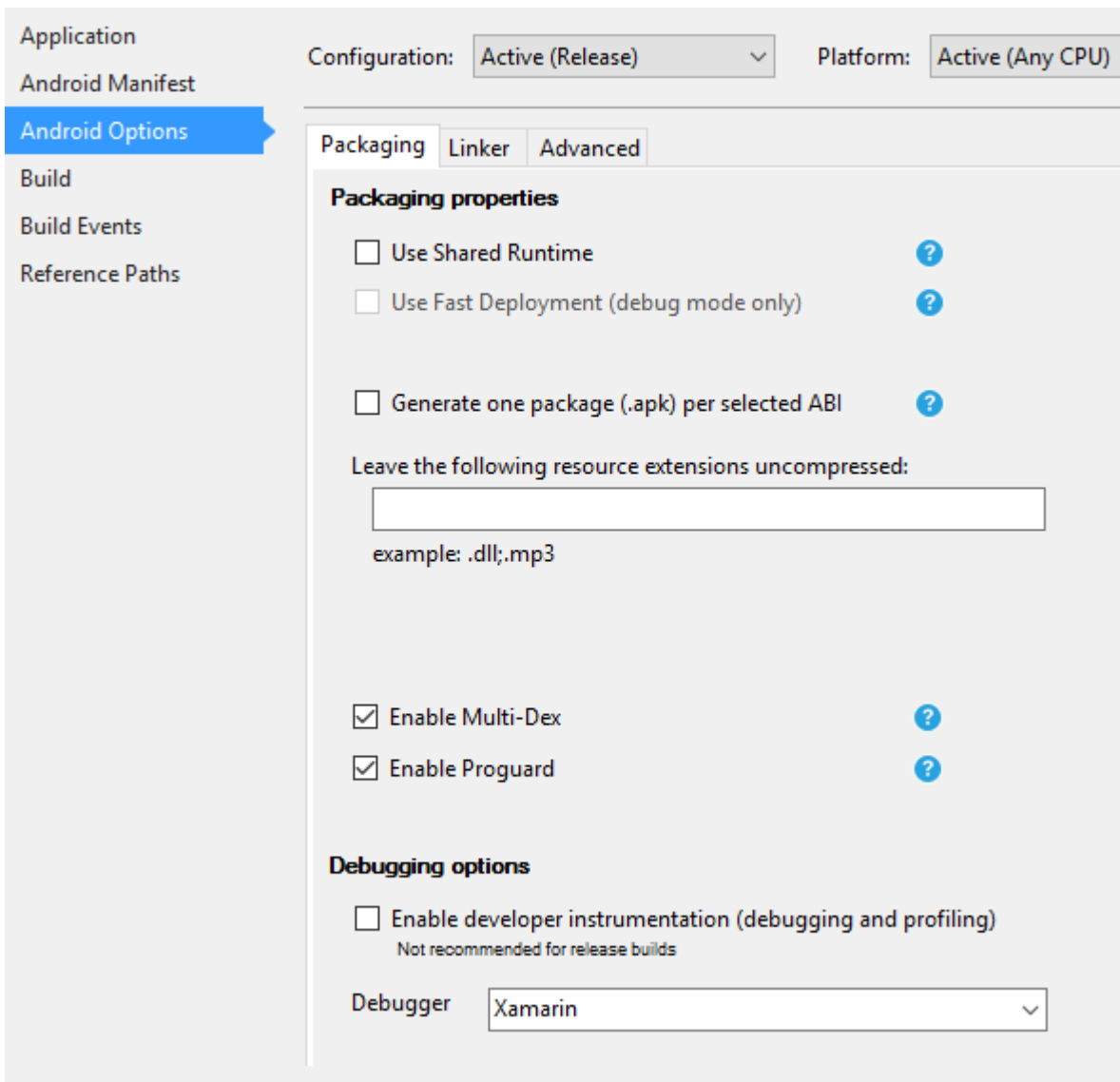
Android 5.0 LollipopAPI 21Android OSDalvikAPK.dexAPK65,536。 Android 5.0AndroidARTAPK .dex。

API 21Android65kMultiDex。 MultiDexclasses.dexclasses.dexclasses2.dexclasses3.dex...。 MultiDexApplication.dex。

AndroidAPI 21Android 5.0 LollipopSDKMultiDex.dex。 Android/MultiDex。

Xamarin.AndroidMultiDex

Xamarin.AndroidMultiDex - > Android - > - >Multi-Dex



MultiDexApplication. .. ->Shift + Alt + C. SampleXamarin.Android.

```
using System;
using Android.App;
using Android.Runtime;
using Java.Interop;

namespace Sample
{
    [Register("android/support/multidex/MultiDexApplication", DoNotGenerateAcw = true)]
    public class MultiDexApplication : Application
    {
        internal static readonly JniPeerMembers _members =
            new XAPeerMembers("android/support/multidex/MultiDexApplication", typeof(
MultiDexApplication));

        internal static IntPtr java_class_handle;

        private static IntPtr id_ctor;

        [Register(".ctor", "()V", "", DoNotGenerateAcw = true)]
        public MultiDexApplication()
            : base(IntPtr.Zero, JniHandleOwnership.DoNotTransfer)
        {
```

```

        if (Handle != IntPtr.Zero)
            return;

        try
        {
            if (GetType() != typeof (MultiDexApplication))
            {
                SetHandle(
                    JNIEnv.StartCreateInstance(GetType(), "()V"),
                    JniHandleOwnership.TransferLocalRef);
                JNIEnv.FinishCreateInstance(Handle, "()V");
                return;
            }

            if (id_ctor == IntPtr.Zero)
                id_ctor = JNIEnv.GetMethodID(class_ref, "<init>", "()V");
            SetHandle(
                JNIEnv.StartCreateInstance(class_ref, id_ctor),
                JniHandleOwnership.TransferLocalRef);
            JNIEnv.FinishCreateInstance(Handle, class_ref, id_ctor);
        }
        finally
        {
        }
    }

    protected MultiDexApplication(IntPtr javaReference, JniHandleOwnership transfer)
        : base(javaReference, transfer)
    {
    }

    internal static IntPtr class_ref
    {
        get { return JNIEnv.FindClass("android/support/multidex/MultiDexApplication", ref
java_class_handle); }
    }

    protected override IntPtr ThresholdClass
    {
        get { return class_ref; }
    }

    protected override Type ThresholdType
    {
        get { return typeof (MultiDexApplication); }
    }
}
}

```

◦

Visual Studio for WindowsAndroid SDKclasses.dex◦

Android SDKbuild-toolsAndroid SDK

C:\AndroidSDK\23.0.3\

C:\AndroidSDK\24.0.1\

mainClassesDex.batclasses.dex。 NotepadNotepad ++mainClassesDex.bat

```
if DEFINED output goto redirect
call "%java_exe%" -Djava.ext.dirs="%frameworkdir%" com.android.multidex.MainDexListBuilder
"%disableKeepAnnotated%" "%tmpJar%" "%params%"
goto afterClassReferenceListBuilder
:redirect
call "%java_exe%" -Djava.ext.dirs="%frameworkdir%" com.android.multidex.MainDexListBuilder
"%disableKeepAnnotated%" "%tmpJar%" "%params%" 1>"%output%"
:afterClassReferenceListBuilder
```

```
SET params=%params:'=%
if DEFINED output goto redirect
call "%java_exe%" -Djava.ext.dirs="%frameworkdir%" com.android.multidex.MainDexListBuilder
%disableKeepAnnotated% "%tmpJar%" %params%
goto afterClassReferenceListBuilder
:redirect
call "%java_exe%" -Djava.ext.dirs="%frameworkdir%" com.android.multidex.MainDexListBuilder
%disableKeepAnnotated% "%tmpJar%" %params% 1>"%output%"
:afterClassReferenceListBuilder
```

。

mainClassesDex.bat。

MultiDexXamarin.Android。

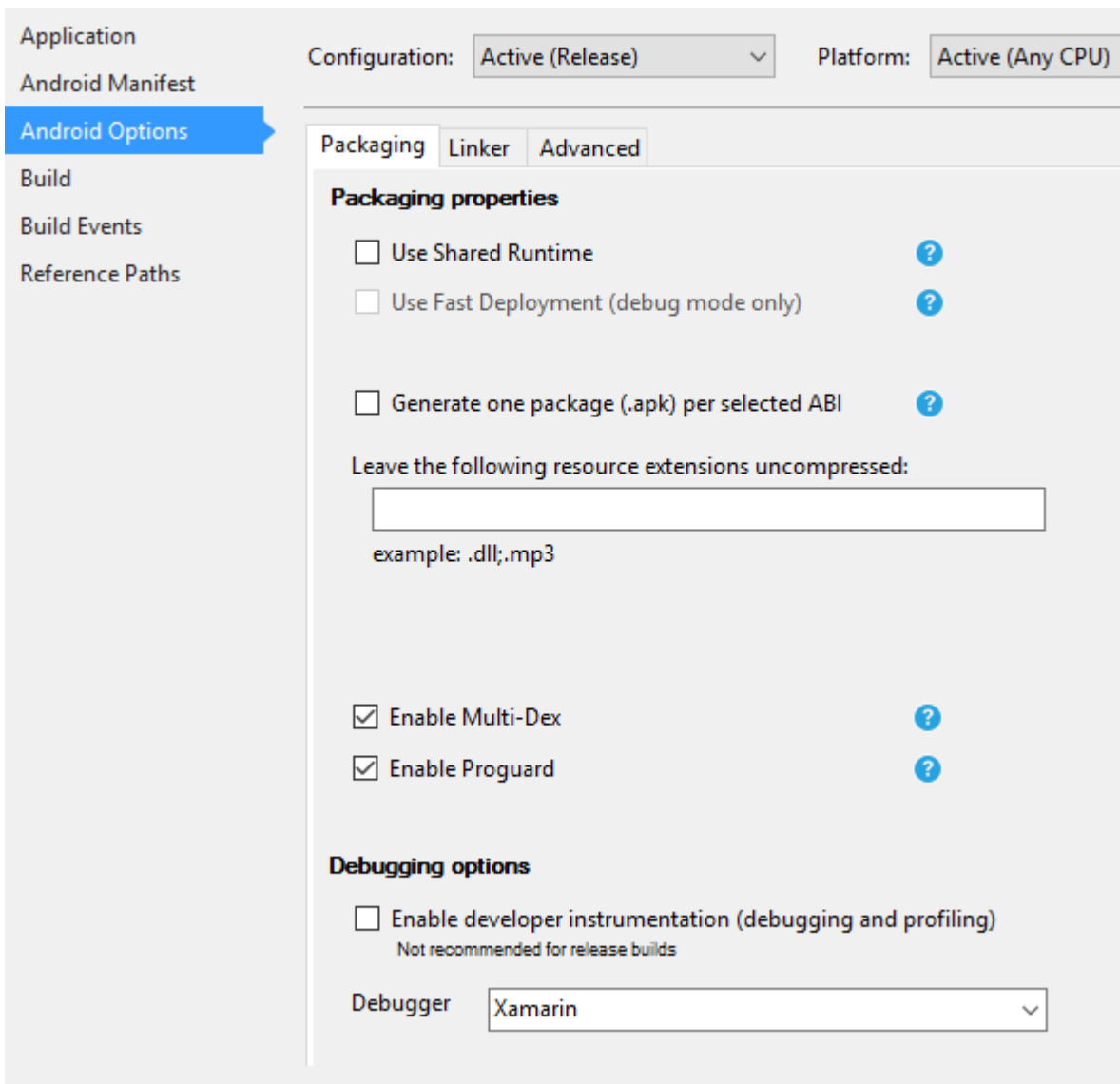
Xamarin.Android APKProGuard

[ProGuardAPKJava](#)。 [ProGuardAPK](#)。

[ProGuardXamarin.AndroidAPKJava](#)。 [ProGuardJava](#)。 [.NETDotfuscator](#)。

Xamarin.AndroidProGuard

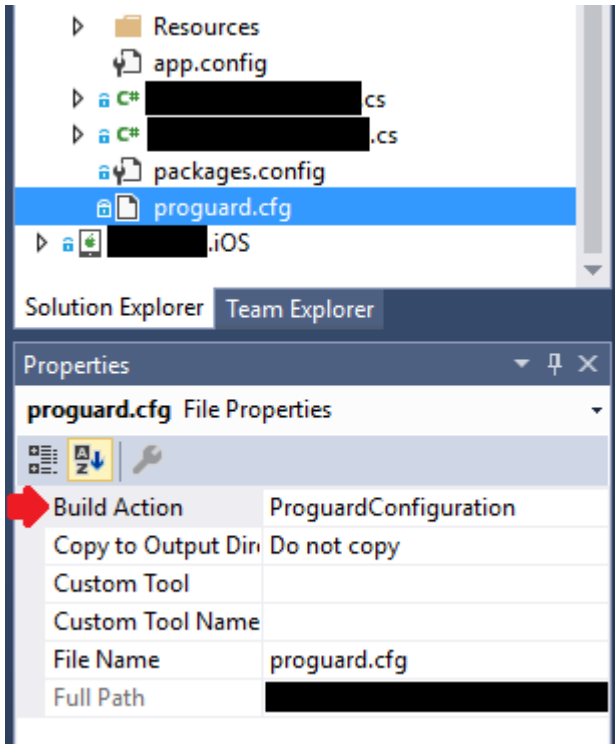
Xamarin.AndroidProGuard - > Android - > - >ProGuard



ProGuard.

Xamarin.AndroidProGuardproguard_project_primary.cfg proguard_project_references.cfg
 proguard_xamarin.cfgojb/Debug/proguardobj/Release/proguard ProGuardXamarin.

ProGuard/proguard.cfg .cfgBuild ActionProguardConfiguration



ProGuard -dontwarn -dontwarn -keep class ◦

20174Android SDKProGuardJava 1.8◦

```
Error
Can't read [C:\Program Files (x86)\Reference
Assemblies\Microsoft\Framework\MonoAndroid\v7.0\mono.android.jar]
(Can't process class [android/app/ActivityTracker.class] (Unsupported class version number
[52.0] (maximum 51.0, Java 1.7))) [CREATEMULTIDEXMAININDEXCLASSLIST]
```

◦ ProGuard .zip android-sdk\tools\proguard\ ◦ ProGuard◦

ProGuardXamarin.Android◦

ProGuardLinker“”

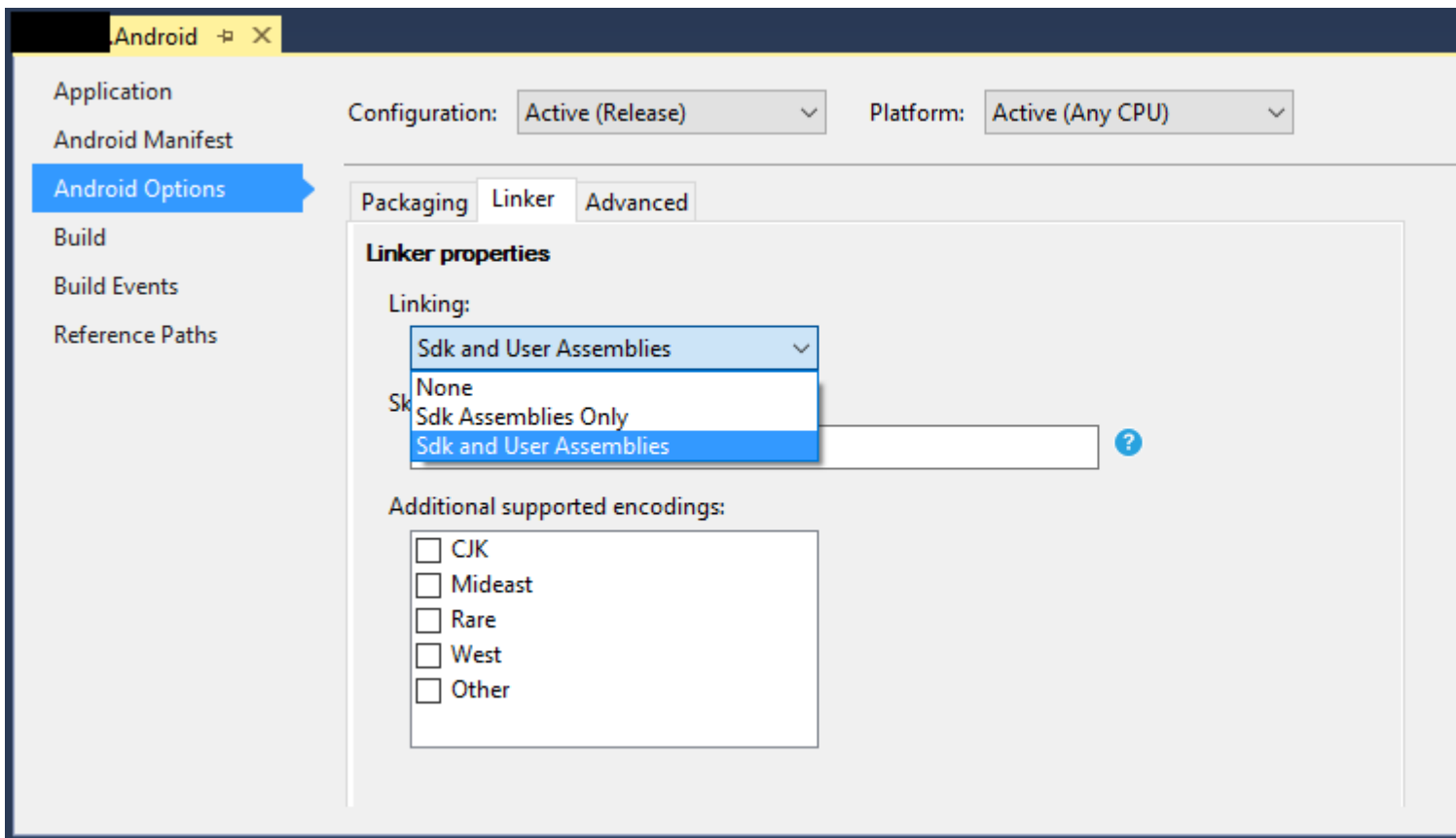
Debug◦

◦ MultiDexProGuardLinker◦

ProGuardLinker◦

Xamarin.Linker

Xamarin.Linker.NETJava ◦ - > Android - >



◦ **Sdk** Xamarin.LinkerXamarin◦ ◦

Sdk Xamarin.LinkerXamarinPCLXamarinNuGet◦

SdkXamarin.Linker◦

Xamarin.Linker3

1. ""Sdk";
2. ;
3. ""◦

2.

Xamarin.LinkerNuGet [Octokit](#) Internet

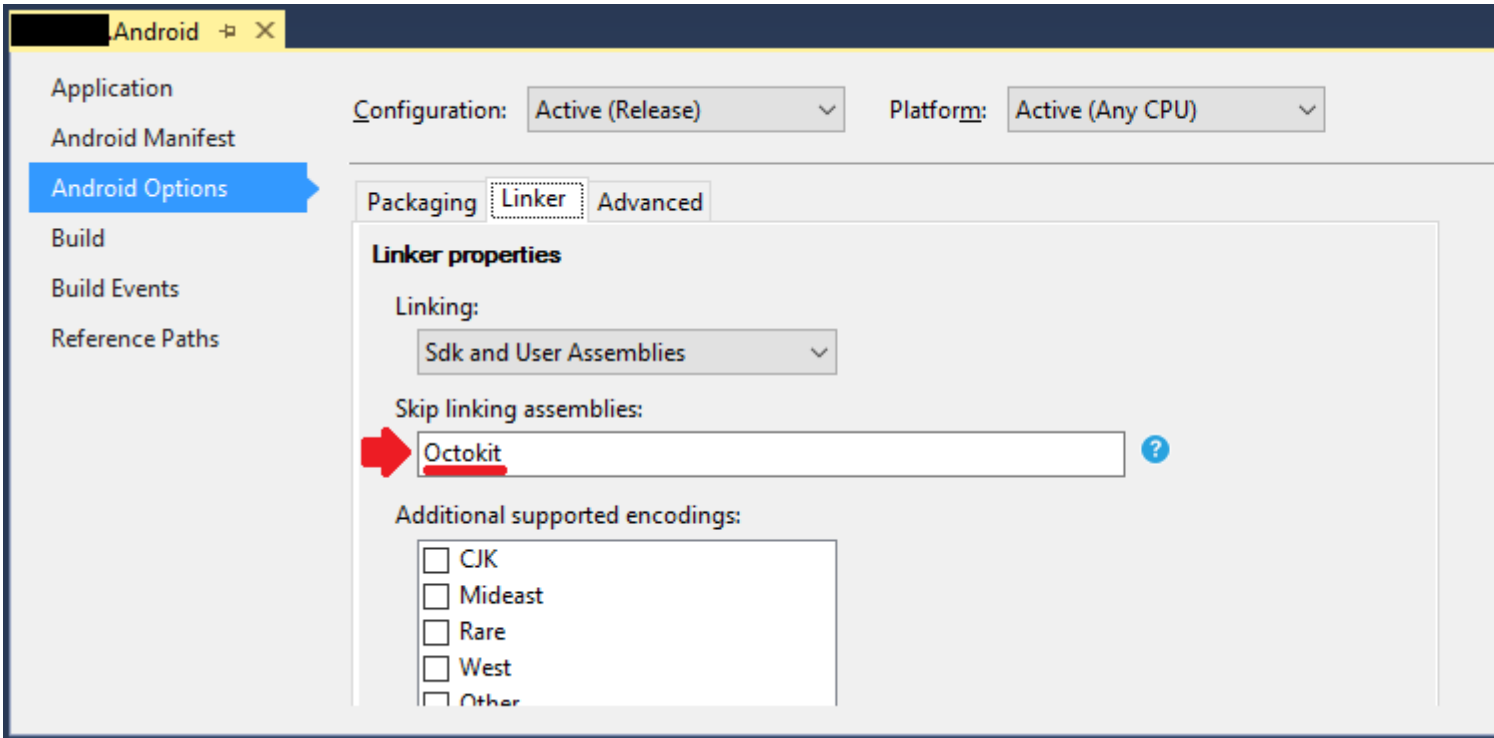
```
[0:] ERROR
[0:] SOURCE: mscorlib
[0:] MESSAGE: Object reference not set to an instance of an object.
[0:] STACK TRACE:   at Octokit.PocoJsonSerializerStrategy.DeserializeObject (System.Object
value, System.Type type) [0x003d8] in D:\repos\octokit.net\Octokit\SimpleJson.cs:1472
   at Octokit.Internal.SimpleJsonSerializer+GitHubSerializerStrategy.DeserializeObject
(System.Object value, System.Type type) [0x001c3] in
D:\repos\octokit.net\Octokit\Http\SimpleJsonSerializer.cs:165
   at Octokit.SimpleJson.DeserializeObject (System.String json, System.Type type,
Octokit.IJsonSerializerStrategy jsonSerializerStrategy) [0x00007] in
D:\repos\octokit.net\Octokit\SimpleJson.cs:583
```

```

at Octokit.SimpleJson.DeserializeObject[T] (System.String json,
Octokit.IJsonSerializerStrategy jsonSerializerStrategy) [0x00000] in
D:\repos\octokit.net\Octokit\SimpleJson.cs:595
at Octokit.Internal.SimpleJsonSerializer.Deserialize[T] (System.String json) [0x00000] in
D:\repos\octokit.net\Octokit\Http\SimpleJsonSerializer.cs:21
at Octokit.Internal.JsonHttpPipeline.DeserializeResponse[T] (Octokit.IResponse response)
[0x000a7] in D:\repos\octokit.net\Octokit\Http\JsonHttpPipeline.cs:62
at Octokit.Connection+<Run>d__54`1[T].MoveNext () [0x0009c] in
D:\repos\octokit.net\Octokit\Http\Connection.cs:574
--- End of stack trace from previous location where exception was thrown ---

```

Skip links assemblies - > Properties - > Android Options - > Linker



3.Preserve

Xamarin.Linker

“”

PreserveAttribute.cs

PreserveAttribute.cs

```

namespace My_App_Core.Models
{
    public sealed class PreserveAttribute : System.Attribute
    {
        public bool AllMembers;
        public bool Conditional;
    }
}

```

Preserve

Country.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace My_App_Core.Models
{
    [Preserve(AllMembers = true)]
    public class Country
    {
        public String name { get; set; }
        public String ISOcode { get; set; }

        [Preserve(AllMembers = true)]
        public Country(String name, String ISOCode)
        {
            this.name = name;
            this.ISOCode = ISOCode;
        }
    }
}
```

o

ProGuard

ProGuardJava o

ProGuard AndroidVisual StudioProGuard o

ProGuardXMLAndroid.Support.V7.Widget.FitWindowsLinearLayout

Android.Support.Design.Widget.AppBarLayout JavaClassNotFoundException

layout_activitymain.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android.support.v4.widget.DrawerLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:id="@+id/activitymain_drawerlayout"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:fitsSystemWindows="true" <!-- ### HERE ### -->
    tools:openDrawer="start">
    <RelativeLayout
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:fitsSystemWindows="true">
        <!-- ### HERE ## -->
        <android.support.design.widget.AppBarLayout
            android:id="@+id/activitymain_appbarlayout"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"  
android:theme="@style/AppTheme.AppBarOverlay">  
...
```

SetContentViewLogCat

The screenshot shows the Android Studio interface. The top toolbar includes 'Quick Access', 'DDMS', and other tools. The 'Devices' panel on the left shows a virtual device named 'com.android.deskclock'. The 'LogCat' panel at the bottom displays a stack trace for a 'FATAL EXCEPTION: main'. The exception is a 'java.lang.RuntimeException: Unable to start activity ComponentInfo{com. [REDACTED] / com. [REDACTED].activitymain}: android.view.InflateException: Binary XML file line #17: Error inflating class android.support.v7.widget.FitWindowsLinearLayout'. The stack trace includes the following lines:

```
AndroidRun... FATAL EXCEPTION: main  
AndroidRun... java.lang.RuntimeException: Unable to start activity ComponentInfo{  
com. [REDACTED] / com. [REDACTED].activitymain}: android.view.  
ew.InflateException: Binary XML file line #17: Error inflating clas  
s android.support.v7.widget.FitWindowsLinearLayout  
AndroidRun... at android.app.ActivityThread.performLaunchActivity(ActivityThread.  
.java:2059)  
AndroidRun... at android.app.ActivityThread.handleLaunchActivity(ActivityThread.  
java:2084)  
AndroidRun... at android.app.ActivityThread.access$600(ActivityThread.java:130)  
AndroidRun... at android.app.ActivityThread$H.handleMessage(ActivityThread.java: 1195)  
AndroidRun... at android.os.Handler.dispatchMessage(Handler.java:107)
```

ProGuard

```
-keep public class android.support.v7.widget.FitWindowsLinearLayout  
-keep public class android.support.design.widget.AppBarLayout
```

ProGuard

ProGuard. ◦

PicassoProGuard okio.Okio: can't find referenced class (...)can't write resource [META-INF/MANIFEST.MF] (Duplicate zip entry [okhttp.jar:META-INF/MANIFEST.MF]) (...)

Xamarin.Android APK <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/9601/xamarin-android-apk>

11:

Examples

Toast

[MakeText\(\)](#) [Toast](#) [Context](#) [Toast](#) [Toast](#) [Show\(\)](#) [Toast](#)

```
Context context = Application.Context;
string text = "Hello toast!";
ToastLength duration = ToastLength.Short;

var toast = Toast.MakeText(context, text, duration);
toast.Show();
```

[Toast](#)

Toast

```
Toast.MakeText(Application.Context, "Hello toast!", ToastLength.Short).Show();
```

[Android](#) .

ColorMatrixColorFilter

```
Toast t = Toast.MakeText(context, message, duration);
Color c = */your color*/;
ColorMatrixColorFilter CM = new ColorMatrixColorFilter(new float[]
    {
        0,0,0,0,c.R,
        0,0,0,0,c.G,
        0,0,0,0,c.B,
        0,0,0,1,0
    });
t.View.Background.SetColorFilter(CM);
t.Show();
```

```
if (((float)(c.R) + (float)(c.G) + (float)(c.B)) / 3) >= 128)
    t.View.FindViewById<TextView>(Android.Resource.Id.Message).SetTextColor(Color.Black);
else
    //text color is white by default
```

SetGravity

```
//Toast at bottom left corner of screen
Toast t = Toast.MakeText(context, message, duration);
t.SetGravity(GravityFlags.Bottom | GravityFlags.Left, 0, 0);
t.Show();

//Toast at a custom position on screen
```

```
Toast t = Toast.MakeText(context, message, duration);  
t.SetGravity(GravityFlags.Top | GravityFlags.Left, x, y);  
t.Show();
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/3550/>

12:

Examples

Xamarin.Android Bindings GeneratorJava◦ remove-node XMLmetadata.xml

```
<remove-node path="/api/package[@name='{package_name}']/class[@name='{name}']" />
```

Java

javaView.IOnClickListenercallbacksJava.Lang.ObjectJava.Lang.Throwable◦

'MyListener'Android.Runtime.IJavaObjectJava.Lang.Object◦◦

◦

```
class MyListener : View.IOnClickListener
{
    public IntPtr Handle { get; }

    public void Dispose()
    {
    }

    public void OnClick(View v)
    {
        // ...
    }
}
```

```
class MyListener :
    Java.Lang.Object, // this is the important part
    View.IOnClickListener
{
    public void OnClick(View v)
    {
        // ...
    }
}
```

CJava◦

C"l"Java◦ JavaSomeInterfaceISomeInterface◦

JavaC◦ Java gettersetter◦ Java

```
public int getX() { return someInt; }

public int setX(int someInt) { this.someInt = someInt; }
```



```
public int X { get; set; }
```

<https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/771/>

13: ListView

Examples

o

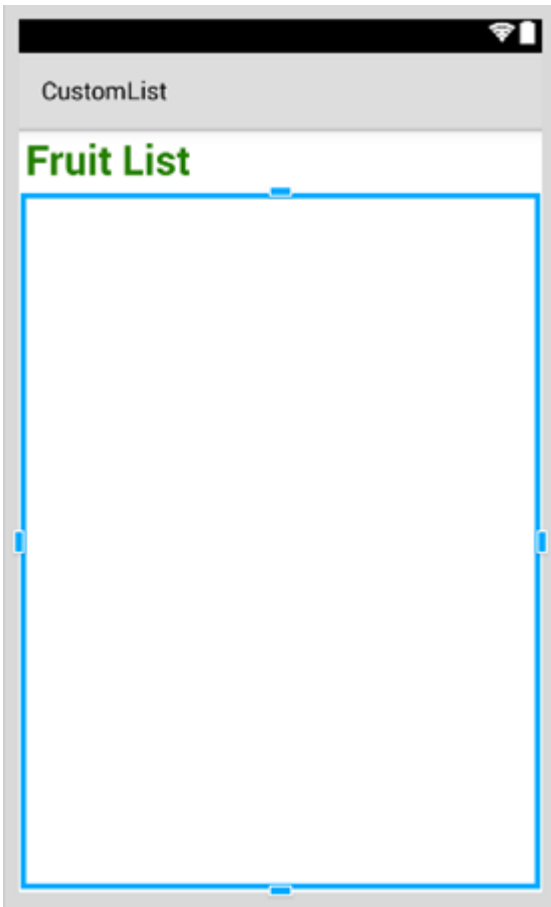


customrow.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="fill_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:padding="8dp">
    <ImageView
        android:id="@+id/Image"
        android:layout_width="80dp"
        android:layout_height="80dp"
        android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
        android:layout_marginRight="8dp"
        android:src="@drawable/icon" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/Text1"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_alignTop="@id/Image"
        android:layout_toRightOf="@id/Image"
        android:layout_marginTop="5dip"
        android:text="This is Line1"
        android:textSize="20dip"
        android:textStyle="bold" />
    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/Text2"
        android:layout_width="fill_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_below="@id/Text1"
        android:layout_marginTop="1dip"
        android:text="This is line2"
```

```
        android:textSize="15dip"
        android:layout_toRightOf="@id/Image" />
</RelativeLayout>
```

main.xml。



.....

Data.cs

```
public class Data
{
    public string Heading;
    public string SubHeading;
    public string ImageURI;

    public Data ()
    {
        Heading = "";
        SubHeading = "";
        ImageURI = "";
    }
}
```

DataAdapter.csAdapters

```
public class DataAdapter : BaseAdapter<Data> {

    List<Data> items;
```

```

Activity context;
public DataAdapter(Activity context, List<Data> items)
    : base()
{
    this.context = context;
    this.items = items;
}
public override long GetItemId(int position)
{
    return position;
}
public override Data this[int position]
{
    get { return items[position]; }
}
public override int Count
{
    get { return items.Count; }
}
public override View GetView(int position, View convertView, ViewGroup parent)
{
    var item = items[position];
    View view = convertView;
    if (view == null) // no view to re-use, create new
        view = context.LayoutInflater.Inflate(Resource.Layout.CustomRow, null);

    view.FindViewById<TextView>(Resource.Id.Text1).Text = item.Heading;
    view.FindViewById<TextView>(Resource.Id.Text2).Text = item.SubHeading;

    var imageBitmap = GetImageBitmapFromUrl(item.ImageURI);
    view.FindViewById<ImageView>(Resource.Id.Image).SetImageBitmap(imageBitmap);
    return view;
}

private Bitmap GetImageBitmapFromUrl(string url)
{
    Bitmap imageBitmap = null;
    if(!(url=="null"))
        using (var webClient = new WebClient())
        {
            var imageBytes = webClient.DownloadData(url);
            if (imageBytes != null && imageBytes.Length > 0)
            {
                imageBitmap = BitmapFactory.DecodeByteArray(imageBytes, 0,
imageBytes.Length);
            }
        }

    return imageBitmap;
}
}

```

GetView。

```

view.FindViewById<TextView>(Resource.Id.Text1).Text
view.FindViewById<TextView>(Resource.Id.Text2).Text

var imageBitmap = GetImageBitmapFromUrl(item.ImageU
view.FindViewById<ImageView> (Resource.Id.Image).Se
return view;

```

Linking the Data obj
with the custom row
list view

GetImageBitmapFromUrldataadapter.

MainActivity.cs

```

public class MainActivity : Activity
{
    ListView listView;

    protected override void onCreate (Bundle bundle)
    {
        base.onCreate (bundle);

        // Set our view from the "main" layout resource
        setContentView (Resource.Layout.Main);
        listView = FindViewById<ListView>(Resource.Id.List);

        List<Data> myList = new List<Data> ();

        Data obj = new Data ();
        obj.Heading = "Apple";
        obj.SubHeading = "An Apple a day keeps the doctor away";
        obj.ImageURI =
"http://www.thestar.com/content/dam/thestar/opinion/editorials/star_s_view_/2011/10/12/an_apple_a_day_r

        myList.Add (obj);

        Data obj1 = new Data();
        obj1.Heading = "Banana";

```

```

obj1.SubHeading = "Bananas are an excellent source of vitamin B6 ";
obj1.ImageURI =
"http://www.bbcgoodfood.com/sites/bbcgoodfood.com/files/glossary/banana-crop.jpg";

myList.Add(obj1);

Data obj2 = new Data();
obj2.Heading = "Kiwi Fruit";
obj2.SubHeading = "Kiwifruit is a rich source of vitamin C";
obj2.ImageURI = "http://www.wiffens.com/wp-content/uploads/kiwi.png";

myList.Add(obj2);

Data obj3 = new Data();
obj3.Heading = "Pineapple";
obj3.SubHeading = "Raw pineapple is an excellent source of manganese";
obj3.ImageURI =
"http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/images/articles/276/276903/pineapple.jpg";

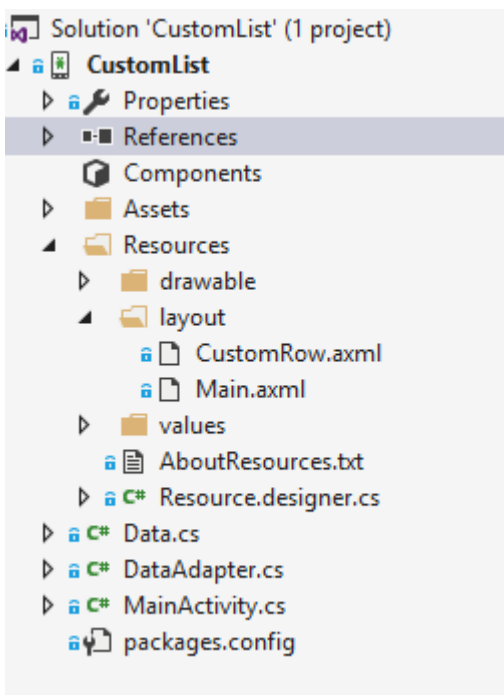
myList.Add(obj3);

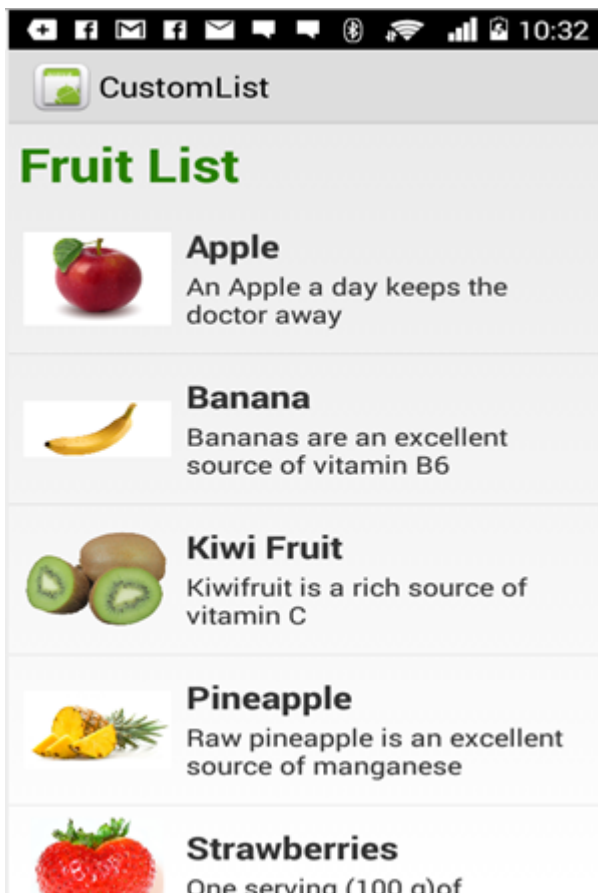
Data obj4 = new Data();
obj4.Heading = "Strawberries";
obj4.SubHeading = "One serving (100 g)of strawberries contains approximately 33
kilocalories";
obj4.ImageURI = "https://ecs3.tokopedia.net/newimg/product-
1/2014/8/18/5088/5088_8dac78de-2694-11e4-8c99-6be54908a8c2.jpg";

myList.Add (obj4);
listView.Adapter = new DataAdapter(this,myList);
}

```

o





ListView <https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-android/topic/6406/listview>

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