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學習

Xamarin.Forms

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#xamarin.fo

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1: Xamarin.Forms

Xamarin.FormsiOSAndroidWindowsUIXAML UI。 UI。

2.3.1	201683
2.3.0-hotfix1	2016629
2.3.0	2016616
2.2.0-hotfix1	
2.2.0	2016427
2.1.0	2016313
2.0.1	2016120
2.0.0	○
1.5.1	○○
1.5.0	2016925
1.4.4	2015727
1.4.3	
1.4.2	2015421
1.4.1	POP
1.4.0	201539
1.3.5	201532
1.3.4	2015217
1.3.3	201529
1.3.2	201523
1.3.1	2015-01-04
1.3.0	
1.2.3	2014102

1.2.2	2014730
1.2.1	2014714
1.2.0	2014711
1.1.1	2014-06-19
1.1.0	2014612
1.0.1	201464

Examples

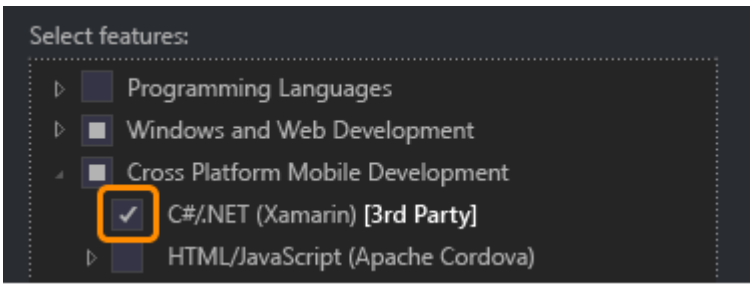
Visual Studio

Xamarin.FormsUIAndroidiOSWindowsWindows Phone。Xamarin.Forms。

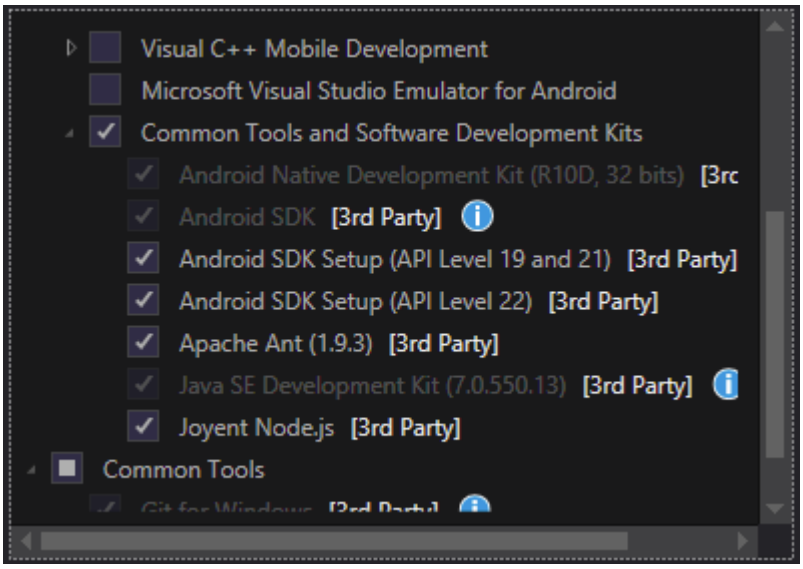
Visual StudioXamarin

Xamarin.Forms for Visual StudioXamarin。Visual Studio。

Visual Studio“”>“”“Visual Studio”“”。“”



Android SDK



SDK。XamarinAndroid SDK。

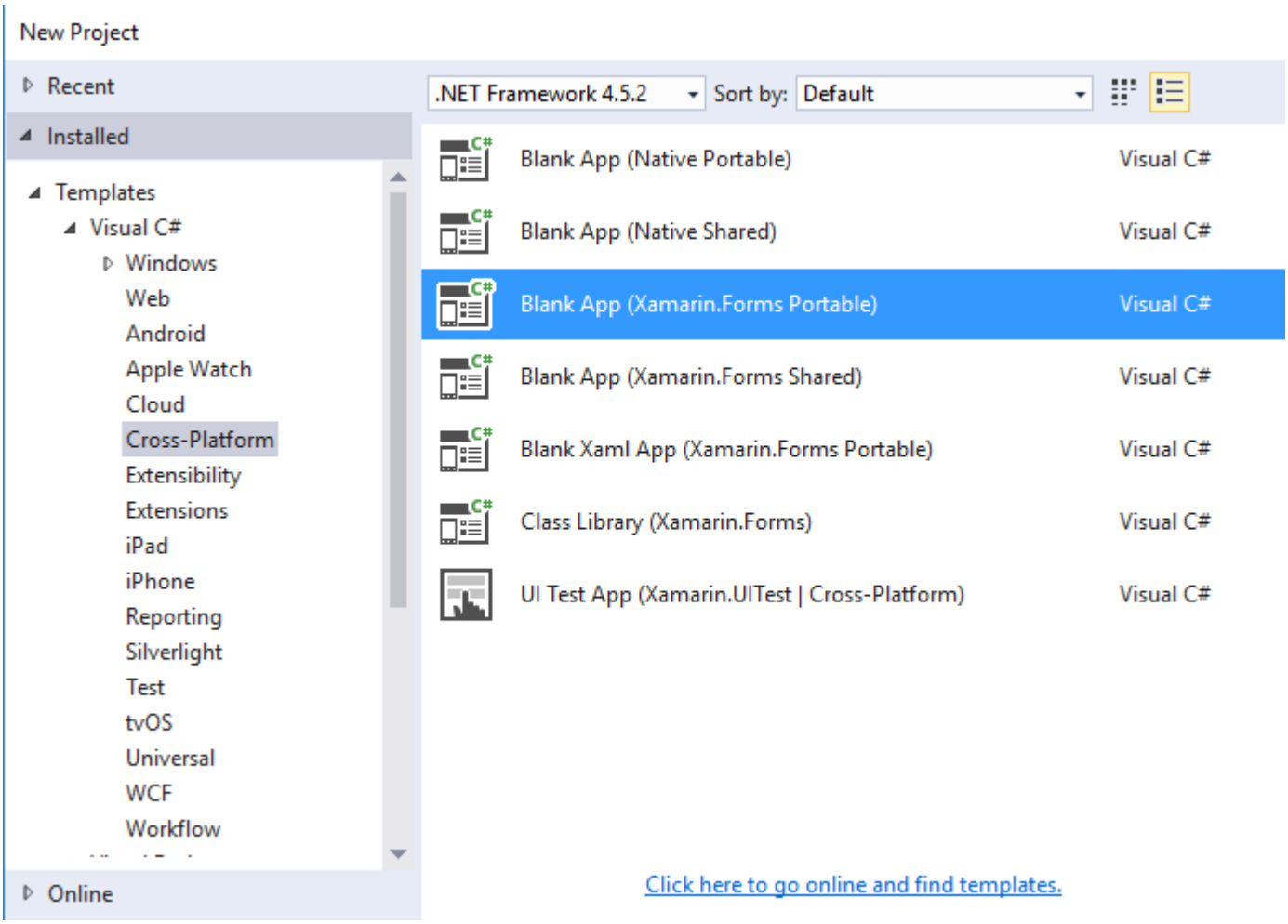
Xamarin.Forms

Xamarin.Forms。 Xamarin.FormsNuGet。 Package Manager`Install-Package`

```
Install-Package Xamarin.Forms
```

MyProjectMyProject.DroidMyProject.iOS。

Xamarin.FormsVisual Studio



2 - 。 Portable。

Xamarin.Forms。 Package ManagerManage NuGet PackagesXamarin.FormsNuGet。

Visual Studio Xamarin.FormsiOSXamarinMaciOS。

Hello World XamarinVisual Studio

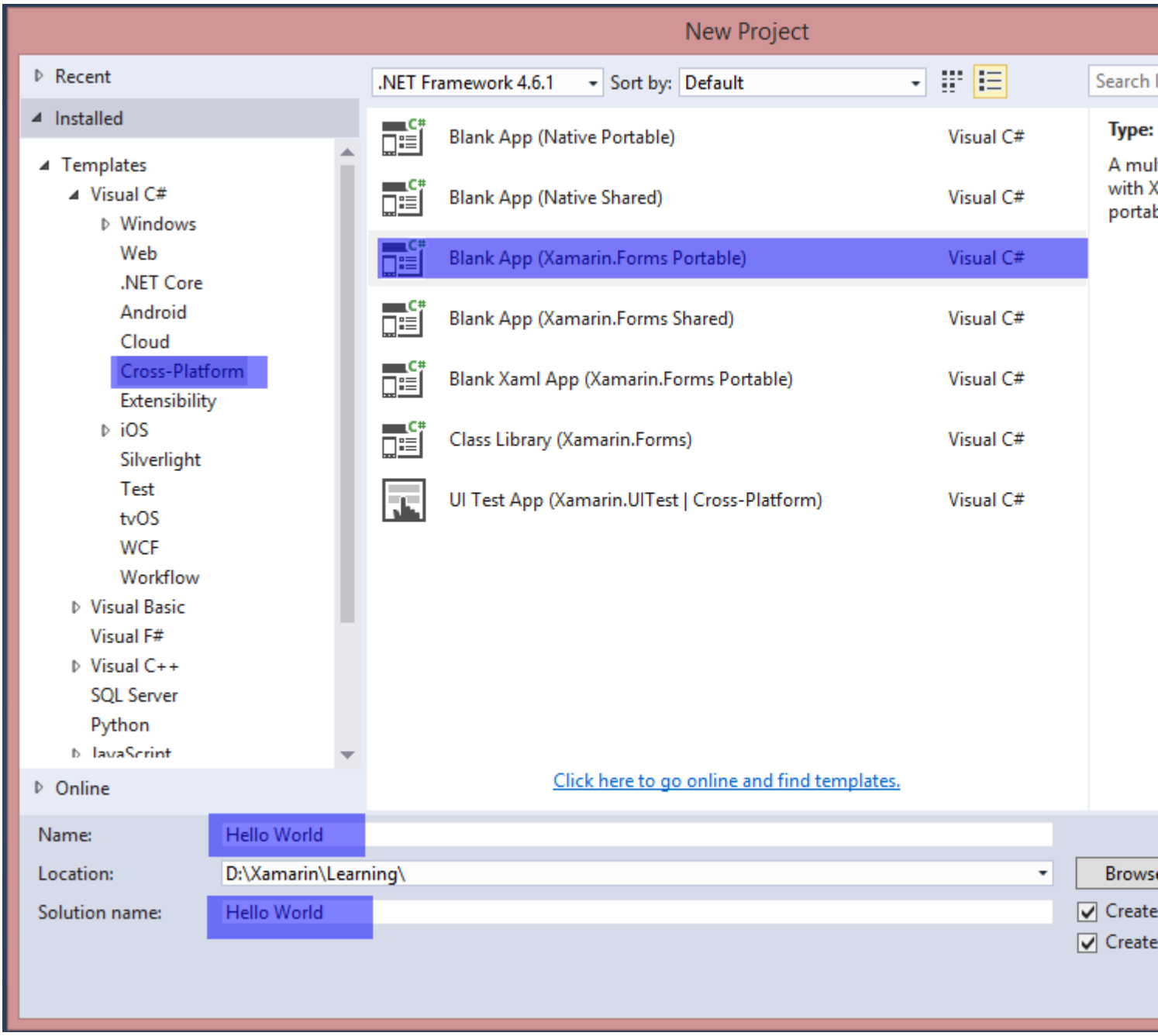
Xamarin。

1。

Visual StudioNew - > Project - > Visual C - > Cross-Platform - > Blank AppXamarin.Forms Portable

“Hello World”“”。

1. HelloWorld
2. HelloWorld.DroidAndroid
3. HelloWorld.iOSiOS



2

◦ App.cs◦ ContentStackLayout Label

```
using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace Hello_World
{
    public class App : Application
    {
        public App()
        {
            // The root page of your application
            MainPage = new ContentPage
            {
                Content = new StackLayout
```

```
                {
                    VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
                    Children = {
                        new Label {
                            HorizontalTextAlignment = TextAlignment.Center,
                            Text = "Welcome to Xamarin Forms!"
                        }
                    }
                }
            };
        }
        protected override void OnStart()
        {
            // Handle when your app starts
        }
        protected override void OnSleep()
        {
            // Handle when your app sleeps
        }
        protected override void OnResume()
        {
            // Handle when your app resumes
        }
    }
}
```

3

`HelloWorld.Droid` `HelloWorld.iOS` “ `Set as StartUp Project` ◦ Visual Studio“ `Start` “”/◦

Xamarin.Forms https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/908/xamarin-forms

2: CarouselView -

CarouselViewXamarinView。 Xamarin Forms。

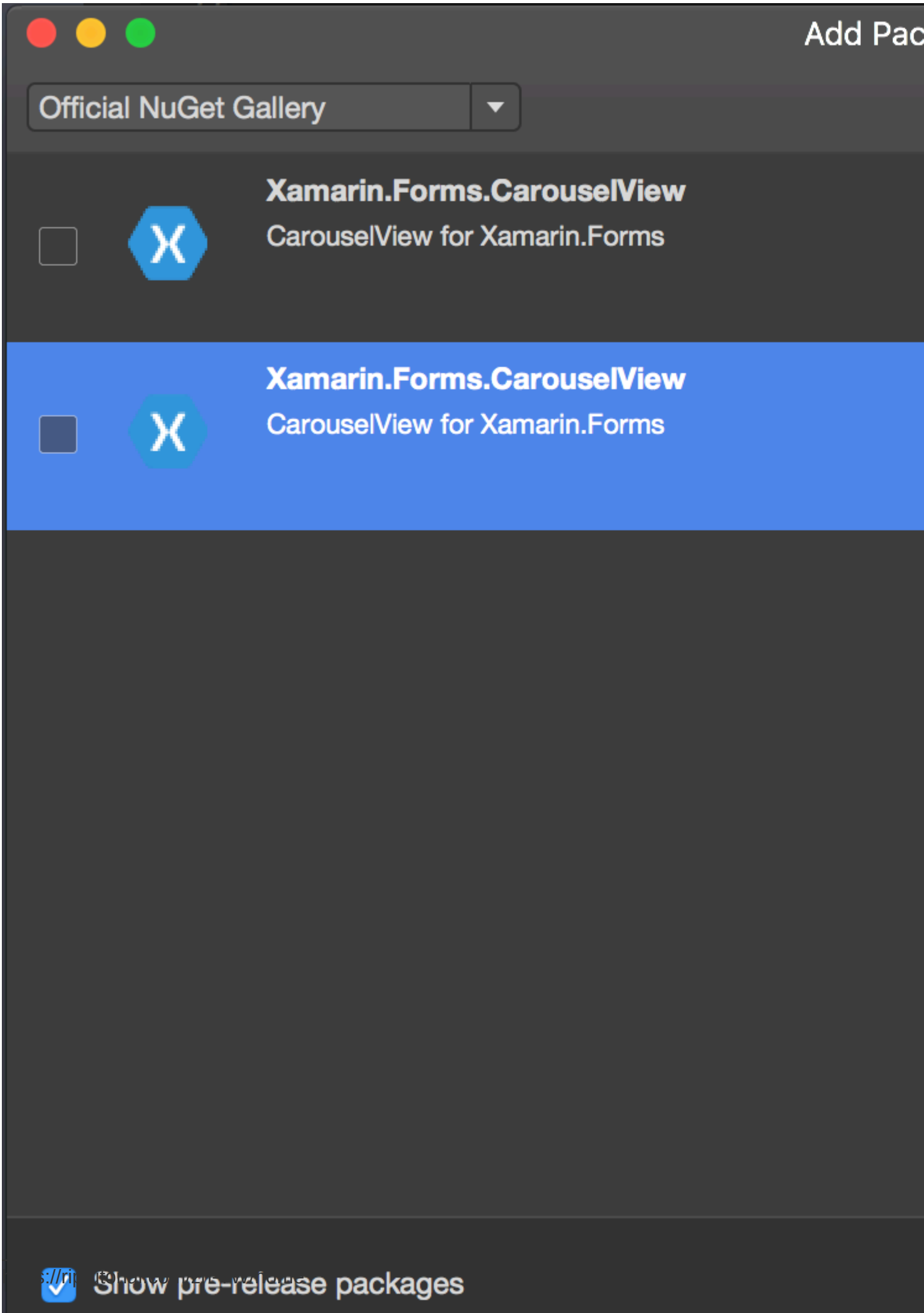
James MontemagnoXamarinCarouselView。

CarouselViewXamarin.Forms。 NuGet-Package。

Examples

CarouselView

CarouselViewXamarin / Visual studioNuGet-Packages Manager


Add Pac
Official NuGet Gallery
Xamarin.Forms.CarouselView
CarouselView for Xamarin.Forms
Xamarin.Forms.CarouselView
CarouselView for Xamarin.Forms
Show pre-release packages

3: DependencyService

DependencyService 3

- -。
- -。
- - DependencyService。 DependencyService。

DependencyService。 。

Examples

DependencyService。 DependencyService。 Xamarin.Forms。

```
public interface ITextToSpeech
{
        void Speak (string whatToSay);
}
```

。

DependencyService。

iOS

。 iOSAVFoundation。 ITextToSpeech。

```
using AVFoundation;

public class TextToSpeechiOS : ITextToSpeech
{
    public TextToSpeechiOS () {}

    public void Speak (string whatToSay)
    {
        var speechSynthesizer = new AVSpeechSynthesizer ();

        var speechUtterance = new AVSpeechUtterance (whatToSay) {
            Rate = AVSpeechUtterance.MaximumSpeechRate/4,
            Voice = AVSpeechSynthesisVoice.FromLanguage ("en-US"),
            Volume = 0.5f,
            PitchMultiplier = 1.0f
        };

        speechSynthesizer.SpeakUtterance (speechUtterance);
    }
}
```

DependencyService。 [assembly]。

```
using AVFoundation;
using DependencyServiceSample.iOS;

[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency (typeof (TextToSpeechiOS))]
namespace DependencyServiceSample.iOS {
    public class TextToSpeechiOS : ITextToSpeech
...
```

DependencyServiceITextToSpeech。

。 。 DependencyServiceSDKITextToSpeech。

```
public MainPage ()
{
    var speakButton = new Button {
        Text = "Talk to me baby!",
        VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
        HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
    };

    speakButton.Clicked += (sender, e) => {
        DependencyService.Get<ITextToSpeech>().Speak("Xamarin Forms likes eating cake by the
ocean.");
    };

    Content = speakButton;
}
```

iOSAndroid。

Android

AndroidJava.Lang.ObjectIOnInitListener。 AndroidSDKAndroid。 Xamarin.FormsForms.Context Android。

```
using Android.Speech.Tts;
using Xamarin.Forms;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using DependencyServiceSample.Droid;

public class TextToSpeechAndroid : Java.Lang.Object, ITextToSpeech,
TextToSpeech.IOnInitListener
{
    TextToSpeech _speaker;

    public TextToSpeechAndroid () {}

    public void Speak (string whatToSay)
    {
        var ctx = Forms.Context;

        if (_speaker == null)
        {
            _speaker = new TextToSpeech (ctx, this);
        }
        else
```

```
        {
            var p = new Dictionary<string,string> ();
            _speaker.Speak (whatToSay, QueueMode.Flush, p);
        }
    }

    #region IOnInitListener implementation

    public void OnInit (OperationResult status)
    {
        if (status.Equals (OperationResult.Success))
        {
            var p = new Dictionary<string,string> ();
            _speaker.Speak (toSpeak, QueueMode.Flush, p);
        }
    }

    #endregion
}
```

DependencyService◦ [assembly]◦

```
using Android.Speech.Tts;
using Xamarin.Forms;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using DependencyServiceSample.Droid;


[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency (typeof (TextToSpeechAndroid))]
namespace DependencyServiceSample.Droid {
    ...
```

DependencyServiceITextToSpeech◦

DependencyService https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/2508/dependencyservice

4: MessagingCenter

Xamarin.Forms。 。 。

MessagingCenter。

;。 。

;。

Examples

Xamarin.FormsMessagingCenter。

。 FooMessagingMainPage。 “Hi”Greeting。 thisFooMessaging。

```
public class FooMessaging
{
    public string Greeting { get; set; }

    public FooMessaging()
    {
        MessagingCenter.Subscribe<MainPage> (this, "Hi", (sender) => {
            this.Greeting = "Hi there!";
        });
    }
}
```

MainPage。

```
public class MainPage : Page
{
    private void OnButtonClick(object sender, EventArgs args)
    {
        MessagingCenter.Send<MainPage> (this, "Hi");
    }
}
```

MainPage。 thisMainPage。

。

。 Subscribe。 。

```
public class FooMessaging
{
    public string Greeting { get; set; }

    public FooMessaging()
    {
        MessagingCenter.Subscribe<MainPage, string> (this, "Hi", (sender, arg) => {
```

```
            this.Greeting = arg;
        });
    }
}
```

◦ Send◦

```
public class MainPage : Page
{
    private void OnButtonClick(object sender, EventArgs args)
    {
        MessagingCenter.Send<MainPage, string> (this, "Hi", "Hi there!");
    }
}
```

◦

◦

```
MessagingCenter.Unsubscribe<MainPage> (this, "Hi");

MessagingCenter.Unsubscribe<MainPage, string> (this, "Hi");
```

MessagingCenter https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/9672/messagingcenter

5: Xamarin FormsSQLAPI。

Microsoft SQLapiXamarin。

Examples

SQLAPIXamarin

Xamarin FormsSQLAPI。 https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6513/xamarin-forms-sqlapi-

6: Xamarin.Forms Cells

Examples

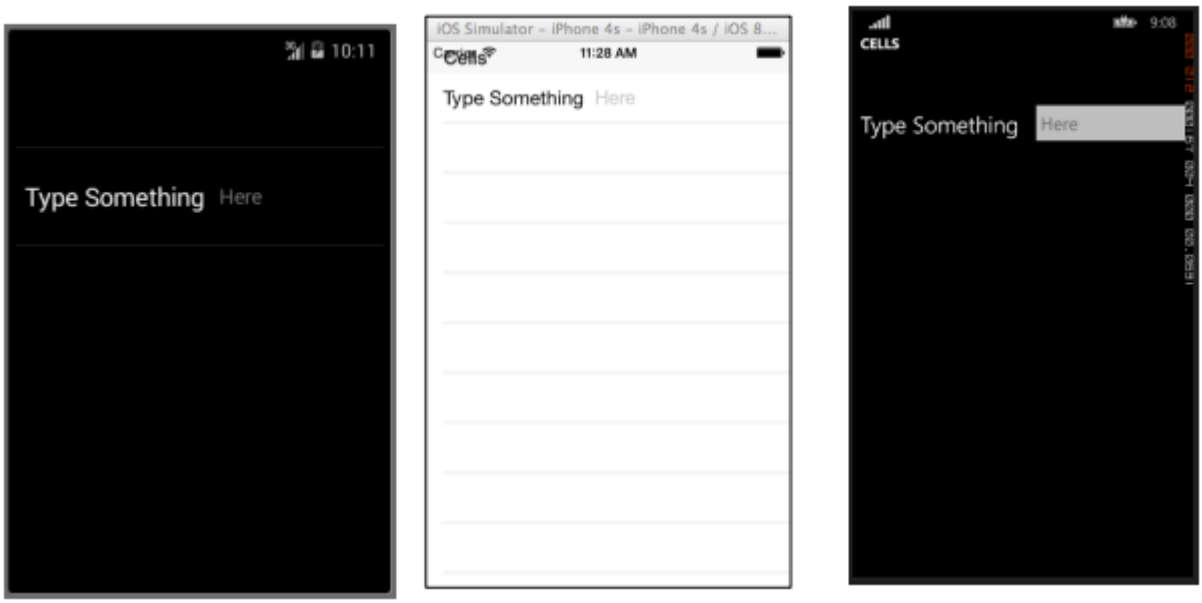
EntryCell

EntryCellCellLabelEntry。EntryCell。TableView。

XAML

```
<EntryCell Label="Type Something"
Placeholder="Here"/>
```

```
var entryCell = new EntryCell {
Label = "Type Something",
Placeholder = "Here"
};
```



SwitchCell

SwitchCellCellLabelon-off。SwitchCell。

XAML

```
<SwitchCell Text="Switch It Up!" />
```

```
var switchCell = new SwitchCell {
Text = "Switch It Up!"
};
```

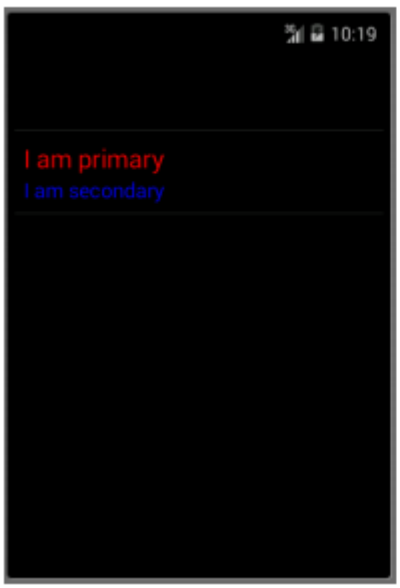
TextCell

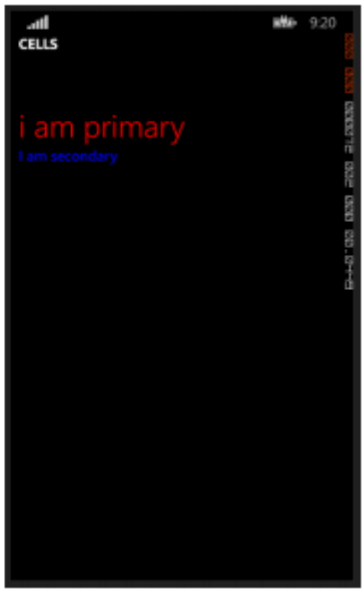
TextCellCell。 TextCellTableViewListView。 。 Cell。

XAML

```
<TextCell Text="I am primary"
TextColor="Red"
Detail="I am secondary"
DetailColor="Blue"/>
```

```
var textCell = new TextCell {
Text = "I am primary",
TextColor = Color.Red,
Detail = "I am secondary",
DetailColor = Color.Blue
};
```





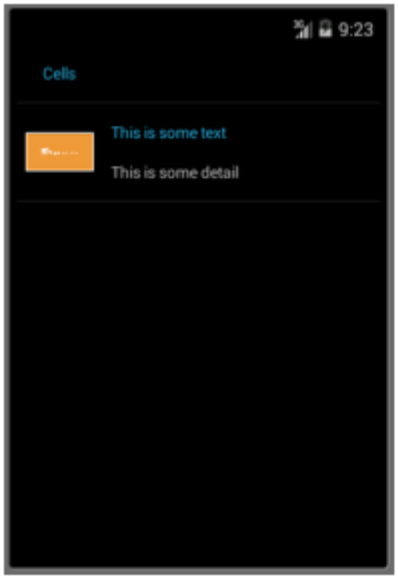
ImageCell

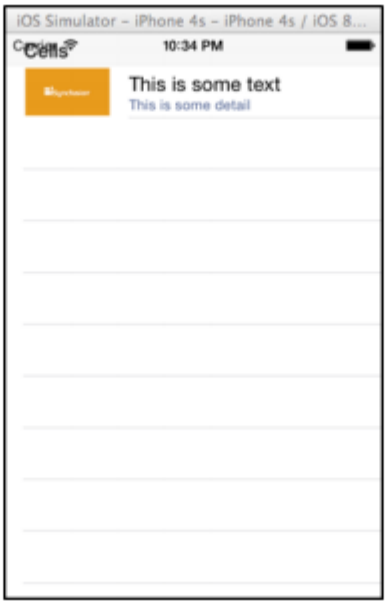
ImageCell。CellImage。。

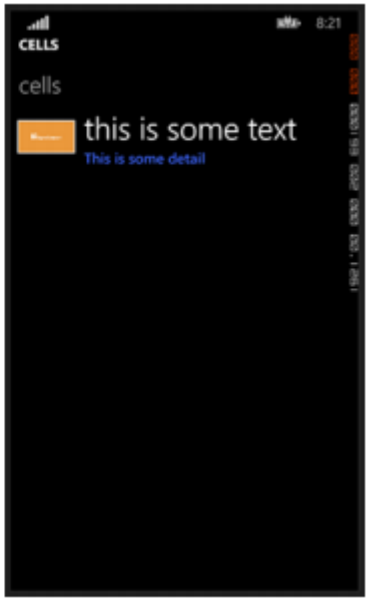
XAML

```
<ImageCell ImageSource="http://d2g29cya9iq7ip.cloudfront.net/content/imag
es/company/aboutus-video-bg.png?v=25072014072745")),
 Text="This is some text"
 Detail="This is some detail" />
```

```
var imageCell = new ImageCell {
ImageSource = ImageSource.FromUri(new Uri("http://d2g29cya9iq7ip.clou
109
dfront.net/content/images/company/aboutus-videobg.png?v=25072014072745")),
 Text = "This is some text",
 Detail = "This is some detail"
};
```







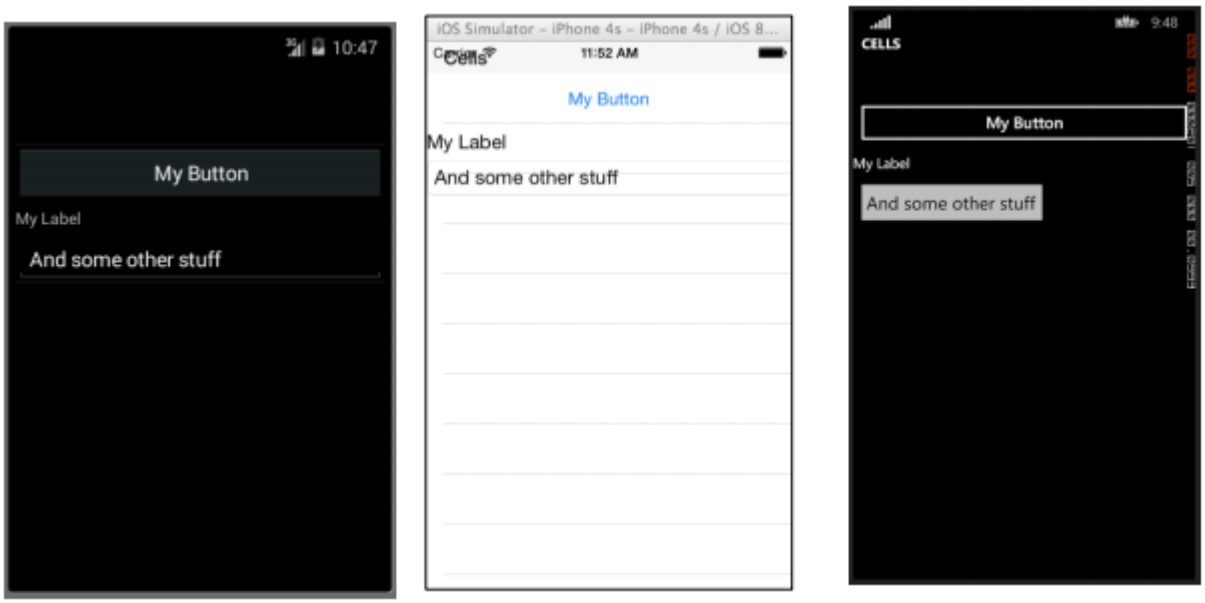
ViewCell

ViewCell。Cell。ViewLayout。。。

XAML

```
<ViewCell>
<ViewCell.View>
<StackLayout>
<Button Text="My Button"/>

<Label Text="My Label"/>
<Entry Text="And some other stuff"/>
</StackLayout>
</ViewCell.View>
</ViewCell>
```

```
var button = new Button { Text = "My Button" };
var label = new Label { Text = "My Label" };
var entry = new Entry { Text ="And some other stuff" };
var viewCell = new ViewCell {
View = new StackLayout {
Children = { button, label, entry }
}
};
```



Xamarin.Forms Cells https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/7370/xamarin-forms-cells

7: Xamarin.FormsAppSettings Reader

Examples

Xamarin.Forms Xamlapp.config

API.netapp.config xml。 .netapiapi。

PCLAppConfignuget。

PCLStorage

Xamarin.Forms Xaml。

1. ConfigurationManager.AppSettings'Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init'

iOSAppDelegate.cs

```
global::Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init();
ConfigurationManager.Initialise(PCLAppConfig.FileSystemStream.PortableStream.Current);
LoadApplication(new App());
```

AndroidMainActivity.cs

```
global::Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init(this, bundle);
ConfigurationManager.Initialise(PCLAppConfig.FileSystemStream.PortableStream.Current);
LoadApplication(new App());
```

UWP / Windows 8.1 / WP 8.1App.xaml.cs

```
Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init(e);
ConfigurationManager.Initialise(PCLAppConfig.FileSystemStream.PortableStream.Current);
```

2. app.configPCLappSettingsapp.config

```
<configuration>
    <appSettings>
        <add key="config.text" value="hello from app.settings!" />
    </appSettings>
</configuration>
```

3. PCL app.config 。 android**“AndroidAsset”** UWP**“Content”**

4. `ConfigurationManager.AppSettings["config.text"];`

Xamarin.FormsAppSettings Reader https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/5911/xamarin-formsappsettings-reader

8: Xamarin.FormsBDD

- DI/Autofac。
- NUnit 3x。
- Xamarin.Forms
-

Examples

NUnit Test RunnerSpecflow

Xamarin.Formsiosandroidwindowsmac UI IDE

XamarinXamarin.TestCloudUIBDDViewModelCommands。

SpecflowXamarin.FormsScenariosViewModelAppMVVMXLabs MVVMCross Prism

BDD Specflow out。

- visual studio IDEspecflow visual studio https //visualstudiogallery.msdn.microsoft.com/c74211e7-cb6e-4dfa-855d-df0ad4a37dd6
- Xamarin.Forms。 。
- nuget SpecFlow.Xamarin.Forms。
- “TestApp”views / viewmodelsDI

```
public class DemoAppTest : TestApp
{
    protected override void SetViewModelMapping()
    {
        TestViewFactory.EnableCache = false;

        // register your views / viewmodels below
        RegisterView<MainPage, MainViewModel>();
    }

    protected override void InitialiseContainer()
    {
        // add any di registration here
        // Resolver.Instance.Register<TInterface, TType>();
        base.InitialiseContainer();
    }
}
```

- SetupHookSpecflow。

```
    [Binding]
    public class SetupHooks : TestSetupHooks
    {
        /// <summary>
        ///     The before scenario.
        /// </summary>
        [BeforeScenario]
        public void BeforeScenario()
        {
            // bootstrap test app with your test app and your starting viewmodel
            new TestAppBootstrap().RunApplication<DemoAppTest, MainViewModel>();
        }
    }
```

- xamarin.formscatchxamarin.formsapp ui

```
        public YourView()
        {
            try
            {
                InitializeComponent();
            }
            catch (InvalidOperationException soe)
            {
                if (!soe.Message.Contains("MUST"))
                    throw;
            }
        }
```

- specflowvs specflowvs specflow
- /TestStepBasescenarioContext。
-

```
  [Binding]
    public class GeneralSteps : TestStepBase
    {
        public GeneralSteps(ScenarioContext scenarioContext)
            : base(scenarioContext)
        {
            // you need to instantiate your steps by passing the scenarioContext to the base
        }

        [Given(@"I am on the main view")]
        public void GivenIAmOnTheMainView()
        {
            Resolver.Instance.Resolve<INavigationService>().PushAsync<MainViewModel>();


Resolver.Instance.Resolve<INavigationService>().CurrentViewModelType.ShouldEqualType<MainViewModel>();

        }

        [When(@"I click on the button")]
        public void WhenIClickOnTheButton()
        {
            GetCurrentViewModel<MainViewModel>().GetTextCommand.Execute(null);
```

```
        }

        [Then(@"I can see a Label with text ""(.*)""")]
        public void ThenICanSeeALabelWithText(string text)
        {
            GetCurrentViewModel<MainViewModel>().Text.ShouldEqual(text);
        }
    }
```

MVVM

ViewModel。

- nugetSpecFlow.Xamarin.Forms.IViewModelPCL Xamarin.Forms
- ViewModelIViewModel。 Xamarin.Forms INavigation
- `public class MainViewModel : INotifyPropertyChanged, IViewModel.IViewModel { public INavigation Navigation { get; set; }`
-
- MVVMXLabs MVVMCross Prism。 ViewModelIViewModel。

Xamarin.FormsBDD https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6172/xamarin-formsbdd

9: Xamarin.Forms

Examples

ButtonUI。。。InternetWeb。

XAML

```
<Button
    x:Name="MyButton"
    Text="Click Me!"
    TextColor="Red"
    BorderColor="Blue"
    VerticalOptions="Center"
    HorizontalOptions="Center"
    Clicked="Button_Clicked"/>
```

XAML Code-Behind

```
public void Button_Clicked( object sender, EventArgs args )
{
    MyButton.Text = "I've been clicked!";
}
```

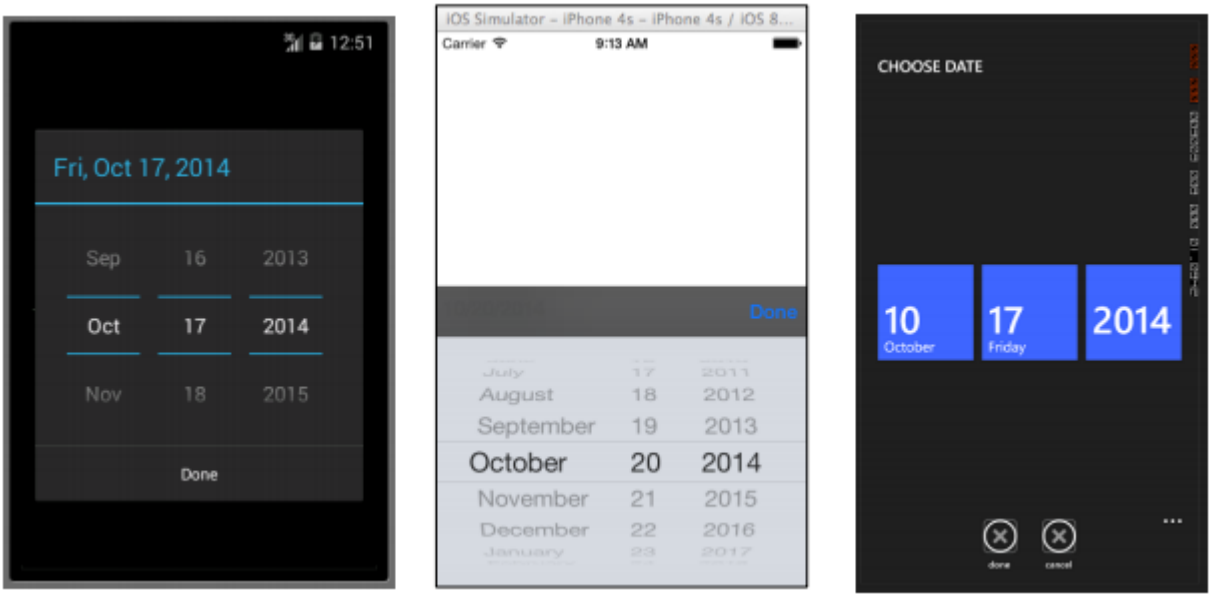
```
var button = new Button( )
{
    Text = "Hello, Forms !",
    VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
    HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
    TextColor = Color.Red,
    BorderColor = Color.Blue,
};

button.Clicked += ( sender, args ) =>
{
    var b = (Button) sender;
    b.Text = "I've been clicked!";
};
```

。。。。DatePicker。

XAML

```
<DatePicker Date="09/12/2014" Format="d" />
```

```
var datePicker = new DatePicker{
Date = DateTime.Now,
Format = "d"
};
```



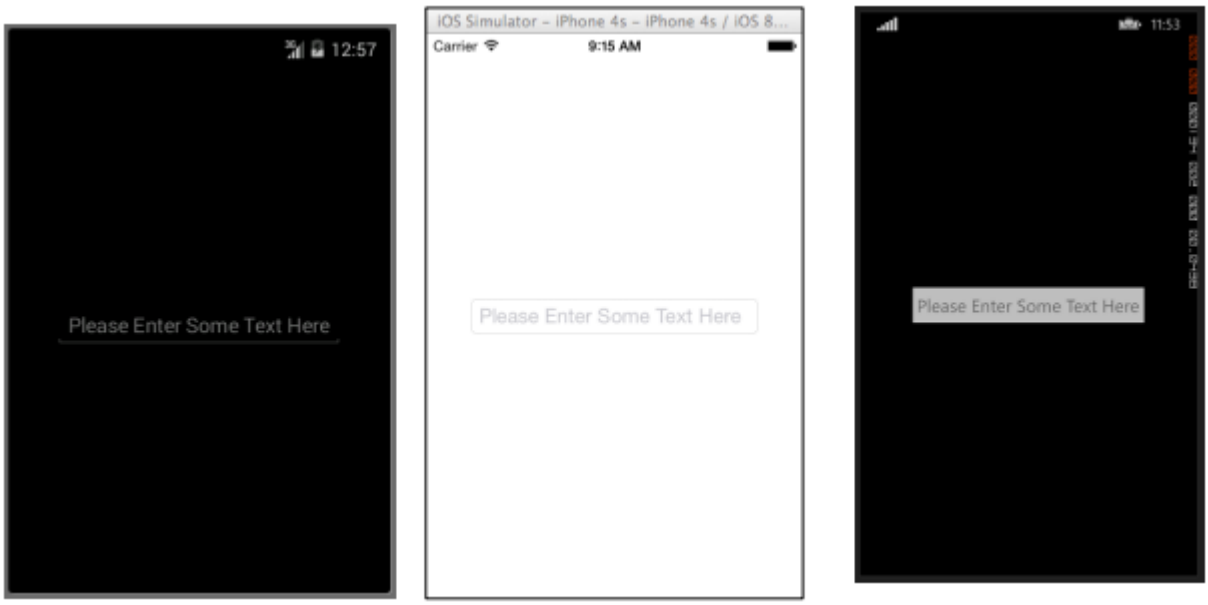
Entry View。URL。。

XAML

```
<Entry Placeholder="Please Enter Some Text Here"
HorizontalOptions="Center"
```

```
VerticalOptions="Center"
Keyboard="Email"/>
```

```
var entry = new Entry {
Placeholder = "Please Enter Some Text Here",
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
Keyboard = Keyboard.Email
};
```



Entry。Entry。 EntryView。

XAML

```
<Editor HorizontalOptions="Fill"
VerticalOptions="Fill"
 Keyboard="Chat"/>
```

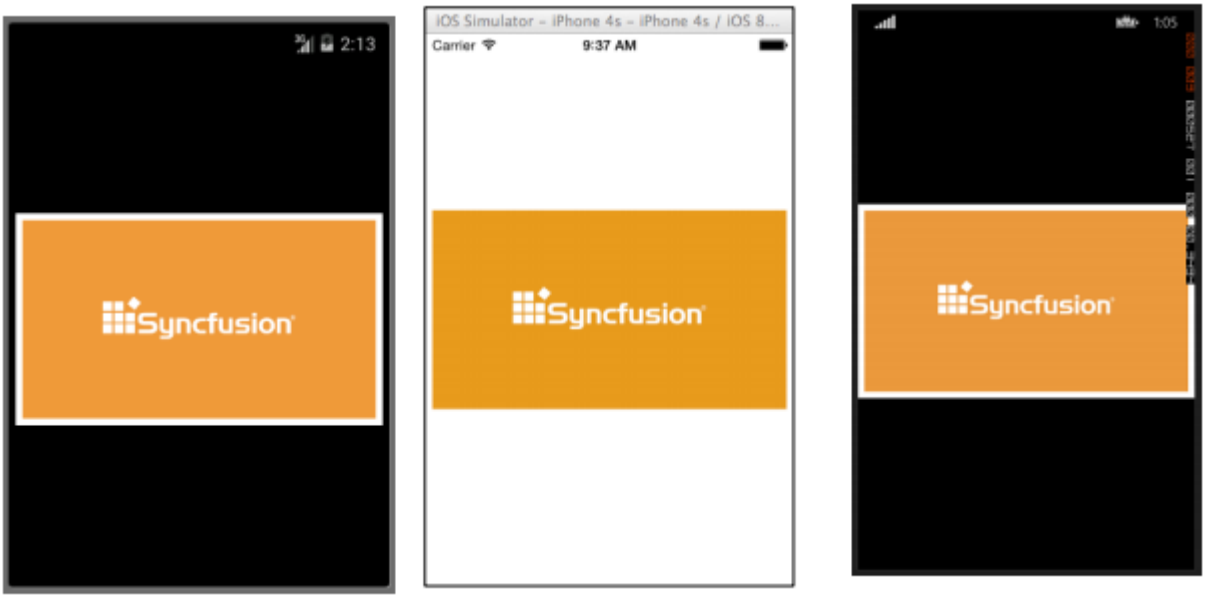
```
var editor = new Editor {
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Fill,
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Fill,
Keyboard = Keyboard.Chat
};
```

。 。 。 ImageImageViewButton。

XAML

```
<Image Aspect="AspectFit" Source="http://d2g29cya9iq7ip.cloudfront.net/co
ntent/images/company/aboutus-video-bg.png?v=25072014072745"/>
```

```
var image = new Image {
Aspect = Aspect.AspectFit,
Source = ImageSource.FromUri(new Uri("http://d2g29cya9iq7ip.cloudfron
t.net/content/images/company/aboutus-video-bg.png?v=25072014072745"))
};
```

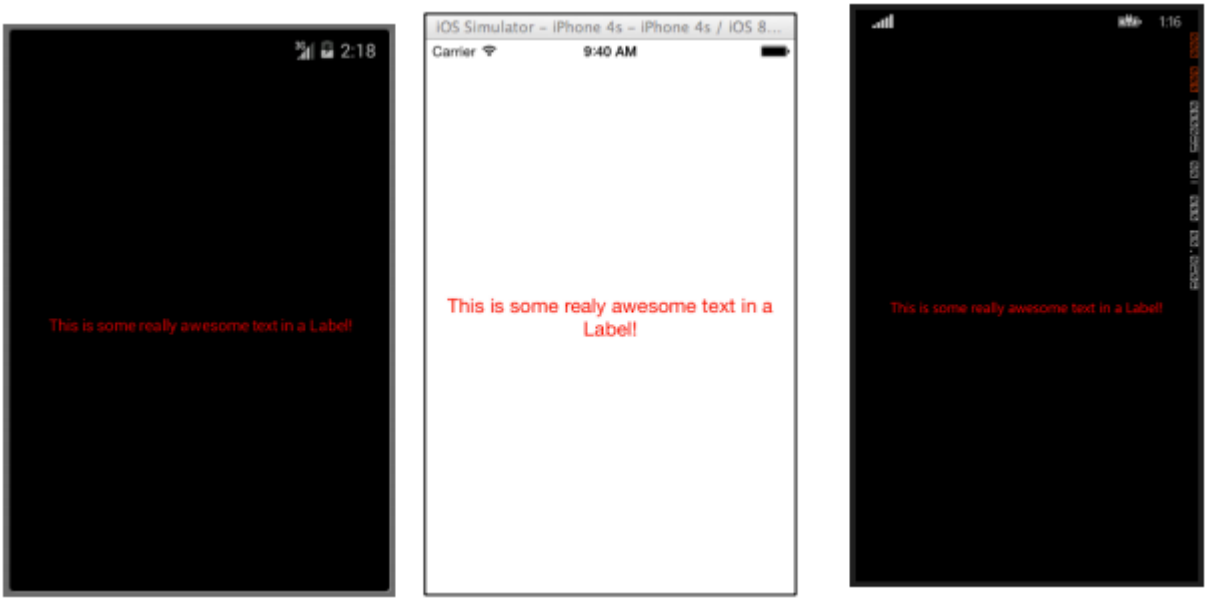


LabelXamarin.FormsViewUI。 。 “”“”。 UI。 。 Label。

XAML

```
<Label Text="This is some really awesome text in a Label!"
TextColor="Red"
XAlign="Center"
YAlign="Center"/>
```

```
var label = new Label {
Text = "This is some really awesome text in a Label!",
TextColor = Color.Red,
XAlign = TextAlignment.Center,
YAlign = TextAlignment.Center
};
```



Xamarin.Forms https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/7369/xamarin-forms

10: Xamarin.Forms

Examples

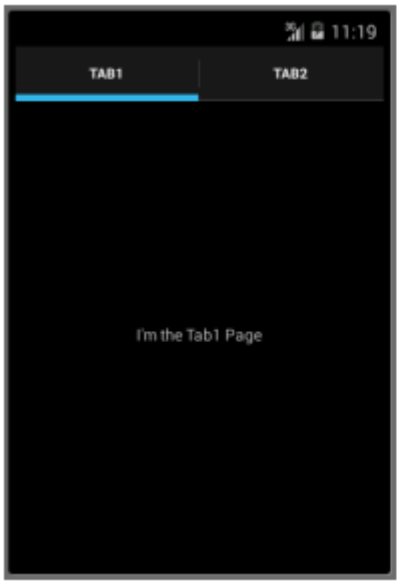
TabbedPage

TabbedPageNavigationPagePage。 。 Xamarin.FormsTabbedPage。

XAML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<TabbedPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
            xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
            x:Class="XamlBasics.SampleXaml">
  <TabbedPage.Children>
    <ContentPage Title="Tab1">
      <Label Text="I'm the Tab1 Page"
             HorizontalOptions="Center"
             VerticalOptions="Center"/>
    </ContentPage>
    <ContentPage Title="Tab2">
    <Label Text="I'm the Tab2 Page"
           HorizontalOptions="Center"
           VerticalOptions="Center"/>
    </ContentPage>
  </TabbedPage.Children>
</TabbedPage>
```

```
var page1 = new ContentPage {
Title = "Tab1",
Content = new Label {
Text = "I'm the Tab1 Page",
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
}
};
var page2 = new ContentPage {
Title = "Tab2",
Content = new Label {
Text = "I'm the Tab2 Page",
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
66
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
}
};
var tabbedPage = new TabbedPage {
Children = { page1, page2 }
};
```

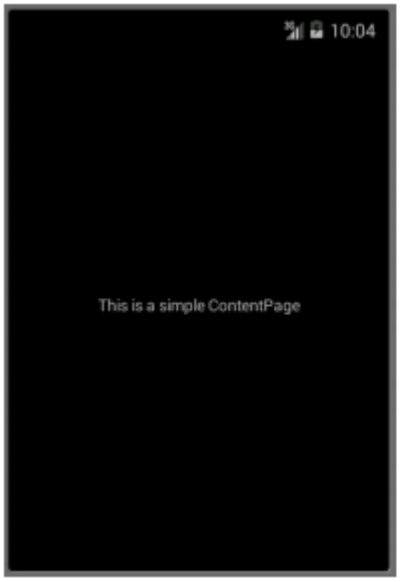


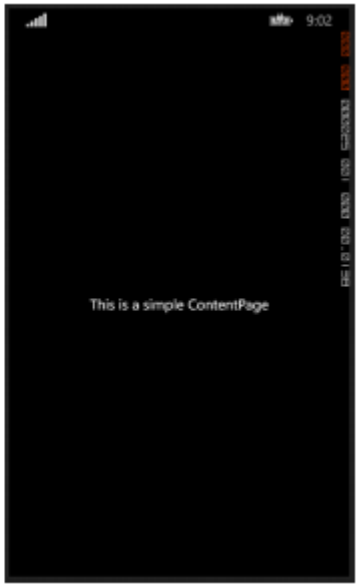
ContentPage。

XAML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
x:Class="XamlBasics.SampleXaml">
<Label Text="This is a simple ContentPage"
HorizontalOptions="Center"
VerticalOptions="Center" />
</ContentPage>
```

```
var label = new Label {
Text = "This is a simple ContentPage",
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
};
var contentPage = new ContentPage {
Content = label
};
```





MasterDetailPage

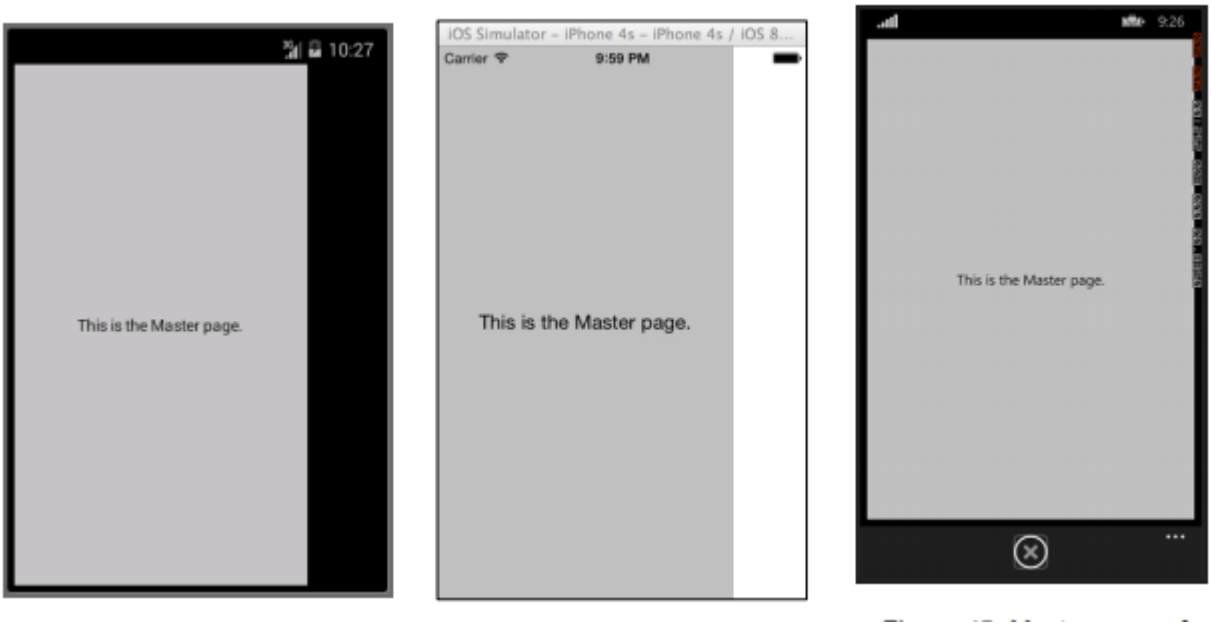
MasterDetailPage。

XAML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<MasterDetailPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
x:Class="XamlBasics.SampleXaml">
<MasterDetailPage.Master>
<ContentPage Title = "Master" BackgroundColor = "Silver">
<Label Text="This is the Master page."
TextColor = "Black"
HorizontalOptions="Center"
VerticalOptions="Center" />
</ContentPage>
</MasterDetailPage.Master>
<MasterDetailPage.Detail>
<ContentPage>
<Label Text="This is the Detail page."
HorizontalOptions="Center"
VerticalOptions="Center" />
</ContentPage>
</MasterDetailPage.Detail>
</MasterDetailPage>
```

```
var masterDetailPage = new MasterDetailPage {
Master = new ContentPage {
Content = new Label {
Title = "Master",
BackgroundColor = Color.Silver,

TextColor = Color.Black,
Text = "This is the Master page.",
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
}
```

```
},
Detail = new ContentPage {
Content = new Label {
Title = "Detail",
Text = "This is the Detail page.",
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
}
}
};
```



Xamarin.Forms https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/7018/xamarin-forms

11: Xamarin

Examples

Tap GestureUIStackLayouts...

1

```
var tapGestureRecognizer = new TapGestureRecognizer();
tapGestureRecognizer.Tapped += (s, e) => {
    // handle the tap
};
image.GestureRecognizers.Add(tapGestureRecognizer);
```

2`ICommand` MVVM-Pattern

```
var tapGestureRecognizer = new TapGestureRecognizer();
tapGestureRecognizer.SetBinding (TapGestureRecognizer.CommandProperty, "TapCommand");
image.GestureRecognizers.Add(tapGestureRecognizer);
```

3Xaml`ICommand`

```
<Image Source="tapped.jpg">
    <Image.GestureRecognizers>
        <TapGestureRecognizer Tapped="OnTapGestureRecognizerTapped" Command="{Binding
TapCommand"} />
  </Image.GestureRecognizers>
</Image>
```

Xamarin https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/7994/xamarin

12: Xamarin

Examples

LabelLabel。 <x="lblSignUp=""/>。

LabelButtonLabel。

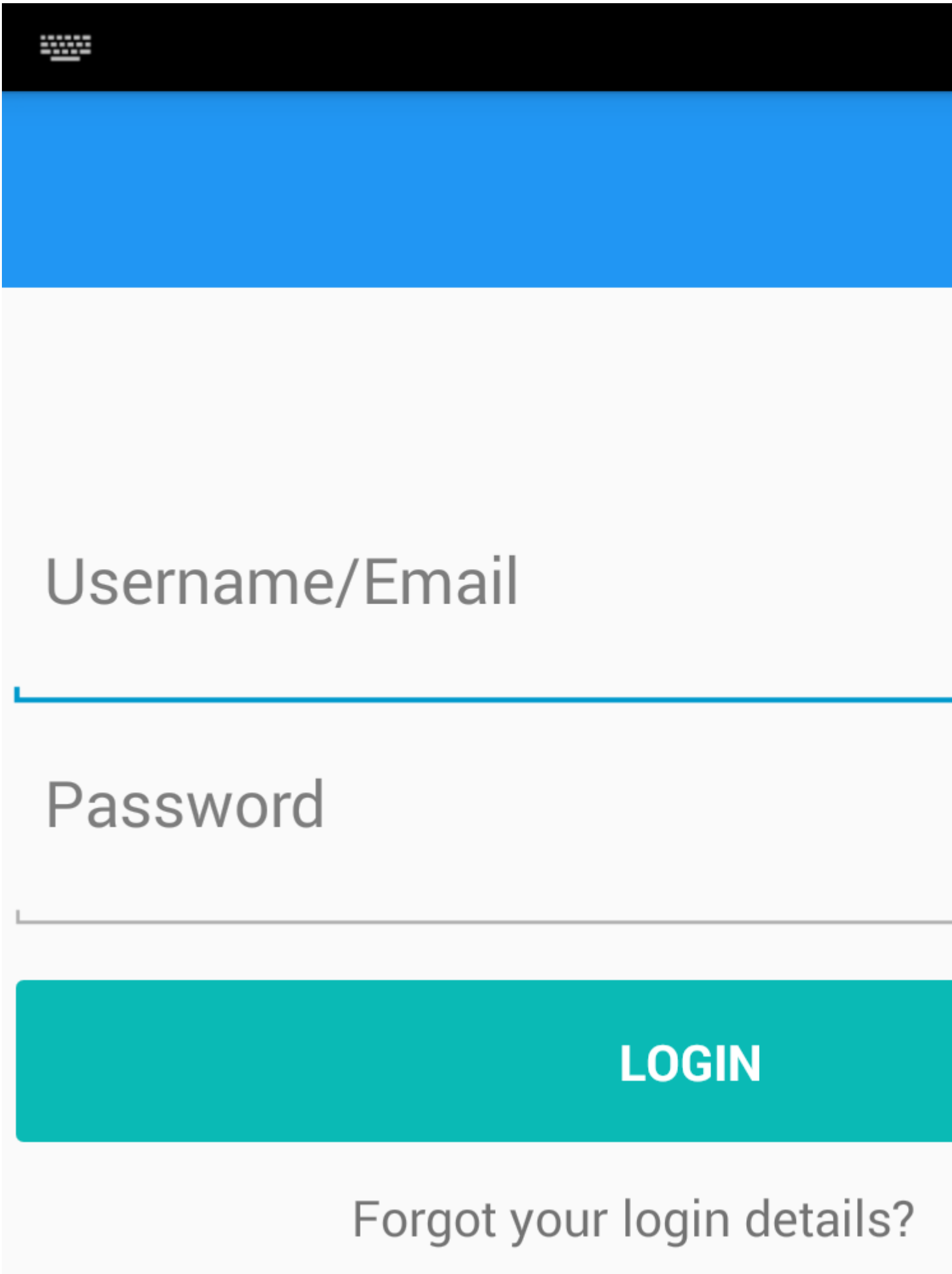
XAML

```
<Label x:Name="lblSignUp" Text="Don't have an account?" Grid.Row="8" Grid.Column="1"
Grid.ColumnSpan="2">
  <Label.GestureRecognizers>
    <TapGestureRecognizer
   Tapped="lblSignUp_Tapped"/>
  </Label.GestureRecognizers>
```

C

```
var lblSignUp_Tapped = new TapGestureRecognizer();
lblSignUp_Tapped.Tapped += (s,e) =>
{
//
//  Do your work here.
//
};
lblSignUp.GestureRecognizers.Add(lblSignUp_Tapped);
```

。 1""。


Username/Email
Password
LOGIN
Forgot your login details?

[https://developer.xamarin.com/guides/xamarin-forms/user-interface/gestures/tap/] [1]

Xamarin https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/8009/xamarin

13: Xamarin

Examples

XamarinWindows。

NuGet https //www.nuget.org/packages/Plugin.Share/

XAML

```
<StackLayout Padding="20" Spacing="20">
      <Button StyleId="Text" Text="Share Text" Clicked="Button_OnClicked"/>
      <Button StyleId="Link" Text="Share Link" Clicked="Button_OnClicked"/>
      <Button StyleId="Browser" Text="Open Browser" Clicked="Button_OnClicked"/>
      <Label Text=""/>

 </StackLayout>
```

C

```
 async void Button_OnClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            switch (((Button)sender).StyleId)
            {
                case "Text":
                    await CrossShare.Current.Share("Follow @JamesMontemagno on Twitter",
"Share");
                    break;
                case "Link":
                    await CrossShare.Current.ShareLink("http://motzcod.es", "Checkout my
blog", "MotzCod.es");
                    break;
                case "Browser":
                    await CrossShare.Current.OpenBrowser("http://motzcod.es");
                    break;
            }
        }
```

ExternalMaps

。 iOS。

NuGet[https://www.nuget.org/packages/Xam.Plugin.ExternalMaps/] [1]

XAML

```
  <StackLayout Spacing="10" Padding="10">
      <Button x:Name="navigateAddress" Text="Navigate to Address"/>
      <Button x:Name="navigateLatLong" Text="Navigate to Lat|Long"/>
      <Label Text=""/>

    </StackLayout>
```

```
namespace PluginDemo
{
    public partial class ExternalMaps : ContentPage
    {
        public ExternalMaps()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            navigateLatLong.Clicked += (sender, args) =>
            {
                CrossExternalMaps.Current.NavigateTo("Space Needle", 47.6204, -122.3491);
            };

            navigateAddress.Clicked += (sender, args) =>
            {
                CrossExternalMaps.Current.NavigateTo("Xamarin", "394 pacific ave.", "San
Francisco", "CA", "94111", "USA", "USA");
            };
        }
    }
}
```

Geolocator

Xamarin.iOSXamarin.AndroidWindows。

Nuget[https://www.nuget.org/packages/Xam.Plugin.Geolocator/] [1]

XAML

```
 <StackLayout Spacing="10" Padding="10">
      <Button x:Name="buttonGetGPS" Text="Get GPS"/>
      <Label x:Name="labelGPS"/>
      <Button x:Name="buttonTrack" Text="Track Movements"/>
      <Label x:Name="labelGPSTrack"/>
      <Label Text=""/>

    </StackLayout>
```

```
namespace PluginDemo
{
    public partial class GeolocatorPage : ContentPage
    {
        public GeolocatorPage()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            buttonGetGPS.Clicked += async (sender, args) =>
            {
                try
                {
                    var locator = CrossGeolocator.Current;
                    locator.DesiredAccuracy = 1000;
                    labelGPS.Text = "Getting gps";

                    var position = await locator.GetPositionAsync(timeoutMilliseconds: 10000);

                    if (position == null)
                    {
```

```
                        labelGPS.Text = "null gps :(";
                        return;
                    }
                    labelGPS.Text = string.Format("Time: {0} \nLat: {1} \nLong: {2}
\nAltitude: {3} \nAltitude Accuracy: {4} \nAccuracy: {5} \nHeading: {6} \nSpeed: {7}",
                        position.Timestamp, position.Latitude, position.Longitude,
                        position.Altitude, position.AltitudeAccuracy, position.Accuracy,
position.Heading, position.Speed);

                }
                catch //(Exception ex)
                {
                   // Xamarin.Insights.Report(ex);
                   // await DisplayAlert("Uh oh", "Something went wrong, but don't worry we
captured it in Xamarin Insights! Thanks.", "OK");
                }
            };

            buttonTrack.Clicked += async (object sender, EventArgs e) =>
            {
                try
                {
                    if (CrossGeolocator.Current.IsListening)
                    {
                        await CrossGeolocator.Current.StopListeningAsync();
                        labelGPSTrack.Text = "Stopped tracking";
                        buttonTrack.Text = "Stop Tracking";
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        if (await CrossGeolocator.Current.StartListeningAsync(30000, 0))
                        {
                            labelGPSTrack.Text = "Started tracking";
                            buttonTrack.Text = "Track Movements";
                        }
                    }
                }
                catch //(Exception ex)
                {
                    //Xamarin.Insights.Report(ex);
                   // await DisplayAlert("Uh oh", "Something went wrong, but don't worry we
captured it in Xamarin Insights! Thanks.", "OK");
                }
            };
        }

        protected override void OnAppearing()
        {
            base.OnAppearing();
            try
            {
                CrossGeolocator.Current.PositionChanged +=
CrossGeolocator_Current_PositionChanged;
                CrossGeolocator.Current.PositionError +=
CrossGeolocator_Current_PositionError;
            }
            catch
            {
            }
        }
```

```
        void CrossGeolocator_Current_PositionError(object sender,
Plugin.Geolocator.Abstractions.PositionErrorEventArgs e)
        {

            labelGPSTrack.Text = "Location error: " + e.Error.ToString();
        }

        void CrossGeolocator_Current_PositionChanged(object sender,
Plugin.Geolocator.Abstractions.PositionEventArgs e)
        {
            var position = e.Position;
            labelGPSTrack.Text = string.Format("Time: {0} \nLat: {1} \nLong: {2} \nAltitude:
{3} \nAltitude Accuracy: {4} \nAccuracy: {5} \nHeading: {6} \nSpeed: {7}",
                position.Timestamp, position.Latitude, position.Longitude,
                position.Altitude, position.AltitudeAccuracy, position.Accuracy,
position.Heading, position.Speed);


        }

        protected override void OnDisappearing()
        {
            base.OnDisappearing();
            try
            {
                CrossGeolocator.Current.PositionChanged -=
CrossGeolocator_Current_PositionChanged;
                CrossGeolocator.Current.PositionError -=
CrossGeolocator_Current_PositionError;
            }
            catch
            {
            }
        }
    }
}
```

API。

Nuget[https://www.nuget.org/packages/Xam.Plugin.Media/] [1]

XAML

```
<StackLayout Spacing="10" Padding="10">
      <Button x:Name="takePhoto" Text="Take Photo"/>
      <Button x:Name="pickPhoto" Text="Pick Photo"/>
      <Button x:Name="takeVideo" Text="Take Video"/>
      <Button x:Name="pickVideo" Text="Pick Video"/>
      <Label Text="Save to Gallery"/>
      <Switch x:Name="saveToGallery" IsToggled="false" HorizontalOptions="Center"/>
      <Label Text="Image will show here"/>
      <Image x:Name="image"/>
      <Label Text=""/>

    </StackLayout>
```

```
namespace PluginDemo
{
```

```
    public partial class MediaPage : ContentPage
    {
        public MediaPage()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            takePhoto.Clicked += async (sender, args) =>
            {

                if (!CrossMedia.Current.IsCameraAvailable ||
!CrossMedia.Current.IsTakePhotoSupported)
                {
                    await DisplayAlert("No Camera", ":( No camera avaialble.", "OK");
                    return;
                }
                try
                {
                    var file = await CrossMedia.Current.TakePhotoAsync(new
Plugin.Media.Abstractions.StoreCameraMediaOptions
                    {
                        Directory = "Sample",
                        Name = "test.jpg",
                        SaveToAlbum = saveToGallery.IsToggled
                    });

                    if (file == null)
                        return;

                    await DisplayAlert("File Location", (saveToGallery.IsToggled ?
file.AlbumPath : file.Path), "OK");

                    image.Source = ImageSource.FromStream(() =>
                    {
                        var stream = file.GetStream();
                        file.Dispose();
                        return stream;
                    });
                }
                catch //(Exception ex)
                {
                   // Xamarin.Insights.Report(ex);
                   // await DisplayAlert("Uh oh", "Something went wrong, but don't worry we
captured it in Xamarin Insights! Thanks.", "OK");
                }
            };

            pickPhoto.Clicked += async (sender, args) =>
            {
                if (!CrossMedia.Current.IsPickPhotoSupported)
                {
                    await DisplayAlert("Photos Not Supported", ":( Permission not granted to
photos.", "OK");
                    return;
                }
                try
                {
                    Stream stream = null;
                    var file = await CrossMedia.Current.PickPhotoAsync().ConfigureAwait(true);


                    if (file == null)
                        return;
```

```
                    stream = file.GetStream();
                    file.Dispose();

                    image.Source = ImageSource.FromStream(() => stream);

                }
                catch //(Exception ex)
                {
                   // Xamarin.Insights.Report(ex);
                   // await DisplayAlert("Uh oh", "Something went wrong, but don't worry we
captured it in Xamarin Insights! Thanks.", "OK");
                }
            };

            takeVideo.Clicked += async (sender, args) =>
            {
                if (!CrossMedia.Current.IsCameraAvailable ||
!CrossMedia.Current.IsTakeVideoSupported)
                {
                    await DisplayAlert("No Camera", ":( No camera avaialble.", "OK");
                    return;
                }

                try
                {
                    var file = await CrossMedia.Current.TakeVideoAsync(new
Plugin.Media.Abstractions.StoreVideoOptions
                    {
                        Name = "video.mp4",
                        Directory = "DefaultVideos",
                        SaveToAlbum = saveToGallery.IsToggled
                    });

                    if (file == null)
                        return;

                    await DisplayAlert("Video Recorded", "Location: " +
(saveToGallery.IsToggled ? file.AlbumPath : file.Path), "OK");

                    file.Dispose();

                }
                catch //(Exception ex)
                {
                   // Xamarin.Insights.Report(ex);
                   // await DisplayAlert("Uh oh", "Something went wrong, but don't worry we
captured it in Xamarin Insights! Thanks.", "OK");
                }
            };

            pickVideo.Clicked += async (sender, args) =>
            {
                if (!CrossMedia.Current.IsPickVideoSupported)
                {
                    await DisplayAlert("Videos Not Supported", ":( Permission not granted to
videos.", "OK");
                    return;
                }
                try
                {
```

```
                    var file = await CrossMedia.Current.PickVideoAsync();

                    if (file == null)
                        return;

                    await DisplayAlert("Video Selected", "Location: " + file.Path, "OK");
                    file.Dispose();

                }
                catch //(Exception ex)
                {
                    //Xamarin.Insights.Report(ex);
                    //await DisplayAlert("Uh oh", "Something went wrong, but don't worry we
captured it in Xamarin Insights! Thanks.", "OK");
                }
            };
        }
    }
}
```

XamarinWindows。

Nuget[https://www.nuget.org/packages/Xam.Plugins.Messaging/] [1]

XAML

```
 <StackLayout Spacing="10" Padding="10">
      <Entry Placeholder="Phone Number" x:Name="phone"/>
      <Button x:Name="buttonSms" Text="Send SMS"/>
      <Button x:Name="buttonCall" Text="Call Phone Number"/>
      <Entry Placeholder="E-mail Address" x:Name="email"/>
      <Button x:Name="buttonEmail" Text="Send E-mail"/>
      <Label Text=""/>

    </StackLayout>
```

```
namespace PluginDemo
{
    public partial class MessagingPage : ContentPage
    {
        public MessagingPage()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            buttonCall.Clicked += async (sender, e) =>
            {
                try
                {
                    // Make Phone Call
                    var phoneCallTask = MessagingPlugin.PhoneDialer;
                    if (phoneCallTask.CanMakePhoneCall)
                        phoneCallTask.MakePhoneCall(phone.Text);
                    else
                        await DisplayAlert("Error", "This device can't place calls", "OK");
                }
                catch
                {
                   // await DisplayAlert("Error", "Unable to perform action", "OK");
                }
```

```
            };

            buttonSms.Clicked += async (sender, e) =>
            {
                try
                {

                    var smsTask = MessagingPlugin.SmsMessenger;
                    if (smsTask.CanSendSms)
                        smsTask.SendSms(phone.Text, "Hello World");
                    else
                        await DisplayAlert("Error", "This device can't send sms", "OK");
                }
                catch
                {
                   // await DisplayAlert("Error", "Unable to perform action", "OK");
                }
            };

            buttonEmail.Clicked += async (sender, e) =>
            {
                try
                {
                    var emailTask = MessagingPlugin.EmailMessenger;
                    if (emailTask.CanSendEmail)
                        emailTask.SendEmail(email.Text, "Hello there!", "This was sent from
the Xamrain Messaging Plugin from shared code!");
                    else
                        await DisplayAlert("Error", "This device can't send emails", "OK");
                }
                catch
                {
//await DisplayAlert("Error", "Unable to perform action", "OK");
                }
            };
        }
    }
}
```

iOSAndroid。

/API。

Nuget https //www.nuget.org/packages/Plugin.Permissions **XAML**

XAML

```
 <StackLayout Padding="30" Spacing="10">
      <Button Text="Get Location" Clicked="Button_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Label x:Name="LabelGeolocation"></Label>
      <Button Text="Calendar" StyleId="Calendar"
Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Camera" StyleId="Camera" Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Contacts" StyleId="Contacts"
Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Microphone" StyleId="Microphone"
Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Phone" StyleId="Phone" Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Photos" StyleId="Photos" Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
```

```
      <Button Text="Reminders" StyleId="Reminders"
Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Sensors" StyleId="Sensors" Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Sms" StyleId="Sms" Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Button Text="Storage" StyleId="Storage" Clicked="ButtonPermission_OnClicked"></Button>
      <Label Text=""/>

    </StackLayout>
```

```
bool busy;
        async void ButtonPermission_OnClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            if (busy)
                return;

            busy = true;
            ((Button)sender).IsEnabled = false;

            var status = PermissionStatus.Unknown;
            switch (((Button)sender).StyleId)
            {
                case "Calendar":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Calendar);
                    break;
                case "Camera":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Camera);
                    break;
                case "Contacts":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Contacts);
                    break;
                case "Microphone":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Microphone);
                    break;
                case "Phone":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Phone);
                    break;
                case "Photos":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Photos);
                    break;
                case "Reminders":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Reminders);
                    break;
                case "Sensors":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Sensors);
                    break;
                case "Sms":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Sms);
                    break;
                case "Storage":
                    status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Storage);
```

```
                    break;
            }

            await DisplayAlert("Results", status.ToString(), "OK");

            if (status != PermissionStatus.Granted)
            {
                switch (((Button)sender).StyleId)
                {
                    case "Calendar":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Calendar))[Permission.Calendar];
                        break;
                    case "Camera":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Camera))[Permission.Camera];
                        break;
                    case "Contacts":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Contacts))[Permission.Contacts];
                        break;
                    case "Microphone":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Microphone))[Permission.Microphone];

                        break;
                    case "Phone":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Phone))[Permission.Phone];
                        break;
                    case "Photos":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Photos))[Permission.Photos];
                        break;
                    case "Reminders":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Reminders))[Permission.Reminders];
                        break;
                    case "Sensors":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Sensors))[Permission.Sensors];
                        break;
                    case "Sms":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Sms))[Permission.Sms];
                        break;
                    case "Storage":
                        status = (await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Storage))[Permission.Storage];
                        break;
                }

                await DisplayAlert("Results", status.ToString(), "OK");

            }

            busy = false;
            ((Button)sender).IsEnabled = true;
        }

        async void Button_OnClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
```

```
        {
            if (busy)
                return;

            busy = true;
            ((Button)sender).IsEnabled = false;

            try
            {
                var status = await
CrossPermissions.Current.CheckPermissionStatusAsync(Permission.Location);
                if (status != PermissionStatus.Granted)
                {
                    if (await
CrossPermissions.Current.ShouldShowRequestPermissionRationaleAsync(Permission.Location))
                    {
                        await DisplayAlert("Need location", "Gunna need that location", "OK");
                    }

                    var results = await
CrossPermissions.Current.RequestPermissionsAsync(Permission.Location);
                    status = results[Permission.Location];
                }

                if (status == PermissionStatus.Granted)
                {
                    var results = await CrossGeolocator.Current.GetPositionAsync(10000);
                    LabelGeolocation.Text = "Lat: " + results.Latitude + " Long: " +
results.Longitude;
                }
                else if (status != PermissionStatus.Unknown)
                {
                    await DisplayAlert("Location Denied", "Can not continue, try again.",
"OK");
                }
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
            {

                LabelGeolocation.Text = "Error: " + ex;
            }

            ((Button)sender).IsEnabled = true;
            busy = false;
        }
```

Xamarin https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/7017/xamarin

14: Xamarin

ForceLayout

。0。

```
relativeLayout.Children.Add(label,
    Constraint.RelativeToParent(parent => label.Width));
```

00。*SizeChanged*。

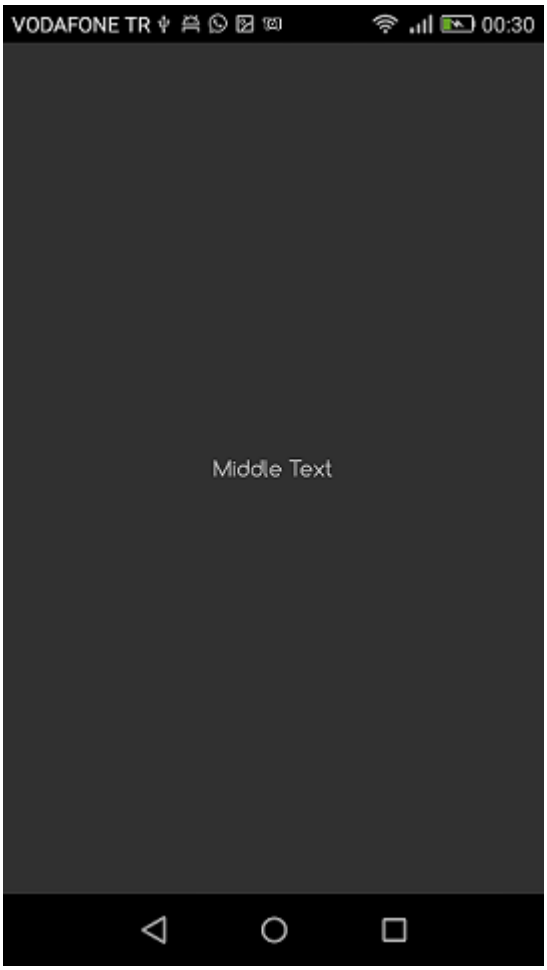
```
label.SizeChanged += (s, e) => relativeLayout.ForceLayout();
```

BoxView。 。 。

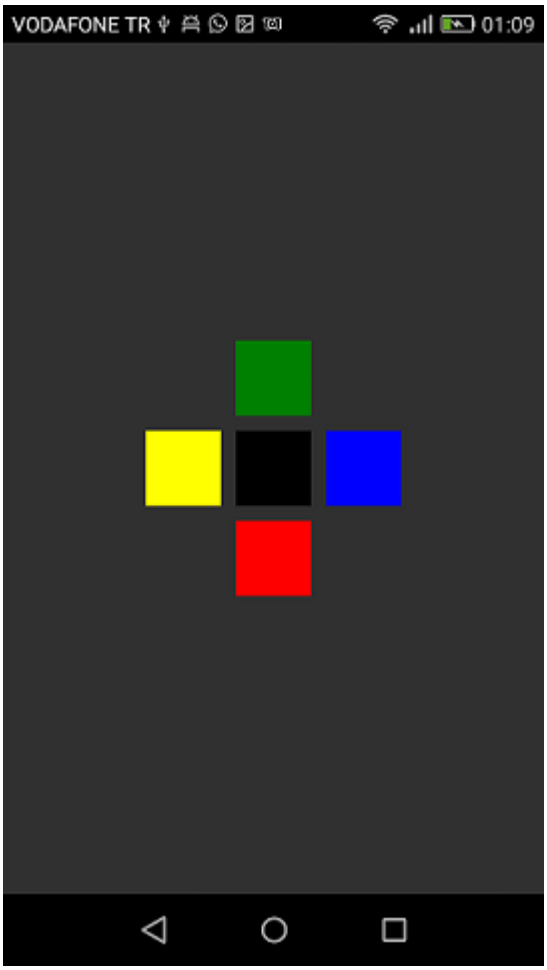
```
relativeLayout.Children.Add(label,
    Constraint.Constant(0),
    Constraint.Constant(0),
    //Width constraint
    Constraint.Constant(30),
    //Height constraint
    Constraint.Constant(40));
```

0,0。3040.。label*LineBreakMode*。 。 *LineBreakMode*。

Examples




```
public class MyPage : ContentPage
{
    RelativeLayout _layout;
    Label MiddleText;

    public MyPage()
    {
        _layout = new RelativeLayout();

        MiddleText = new Label
        {
            Text = "Middle Text"
        };

        MiddleText.SizeChanged += (s, e) =>
        {
            //We will force the layout so it will know the actual width and height of the
label
            //Otherwise width and height of the label remains 0 as far as layout knows
            _layout.ForceLayout();
        };

        _layout.Children.Add(MiddleText
            Constraint.RelativeToParent(parent => parent.Width / 2 - MiddleText.Width / 2),
            Constraint.RelativeToParent(parent => parent.Height / 2 - MiddleText.Height / 2));

        Content = _layout;
    }
}
```




```
public class MyPage : ContentPage
{
    RelativeLayout _layout;

    BoxView centerBox;
    BoxView rightBox;
    BoxView leftBox;
    BoxView topBox;
    BoxView bottomBox;

    const int spacing = 10;
    const int boxSize = 50;

    public MyPage()
    {
        _layout = new RelativeLayout();

        centerBox = new BoxView
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Black
        };

        rightBox = new BoxView
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Blue,
            //You can both set width and hight here
            //Or when adding the control to the layout
            WidthRequest = boxSize,
            HeightRequest = boxSize
        };
```

```
        leftBox = new BoxView
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Yellow,
            WidthRequest = boxSize,
            HeightRequest = boxSize
        };

        topBox = new BoxView
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Green,
            WidthRequest = boxSize,
            HeightRequest = boxSize
        };

        bottomBox = new BoxView
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Red,
            WidthRequest = boxSize,
            HeightRequest = boxSize
        };

        //First adding center box since other boxes will be relative to center box
        _layout.Children.Add(centerBox,
            //Constraint for X, centering it horizontally
            //We give the expression as a paramater, parent is our layout in this case
            Constraint.RelativeToParent(parent => parent.Width / 2 - boxSize / 2),
            //Constraint for Y, centering it vertically
            Constraint.RelativeToParent(parent => parent.Height / 2 - boxSize / 2),
            //Constraint for Width
            Constraint.Constant(boxSize),
            //Constraint for Height
            Constraint.Constant(boxSize));

        _layout.Children.Add(leftBox,
            //The x constraint will relate on some level to centerBox
            //Which is the first parameter in this case
            //We both need to have parent and centerBox, which will be called sibling,
            //in our expression paramters
            //This expression will be our second paramater
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.X - spacing -
boxSize),
            //Since we only need to move it left,
            //it's Y constraint will be centerBox' position at Y axis
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.Y)
            //No need to define the size constraints
            //Since we initialize them during instantiation
        );

        _layout.Children.Add(rightBox,
            //The only difference hear is adding spacing and boxSize instead of substracting
them
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.X + spacing +
boxSize),
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.Y)
        );

        _layout.Children.Add(topBox,
            //Since we are going to move it vertically this thime
            //We need to do the math on Y Constraint
            //In this case, X constraint will be centerBox' position at X axis
```

```
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.X),
            //We will do the math on Y axis this time
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.Y  - spacing -
boxSize)
        );

        _layout.Children.Add(bottomBox,
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.X),
            Constraint.RelativeToView(centerBox, (parent, sibling) => sibling.Y + spacing +
boxSize)
        );

        Content = _layout;
    }
}
```

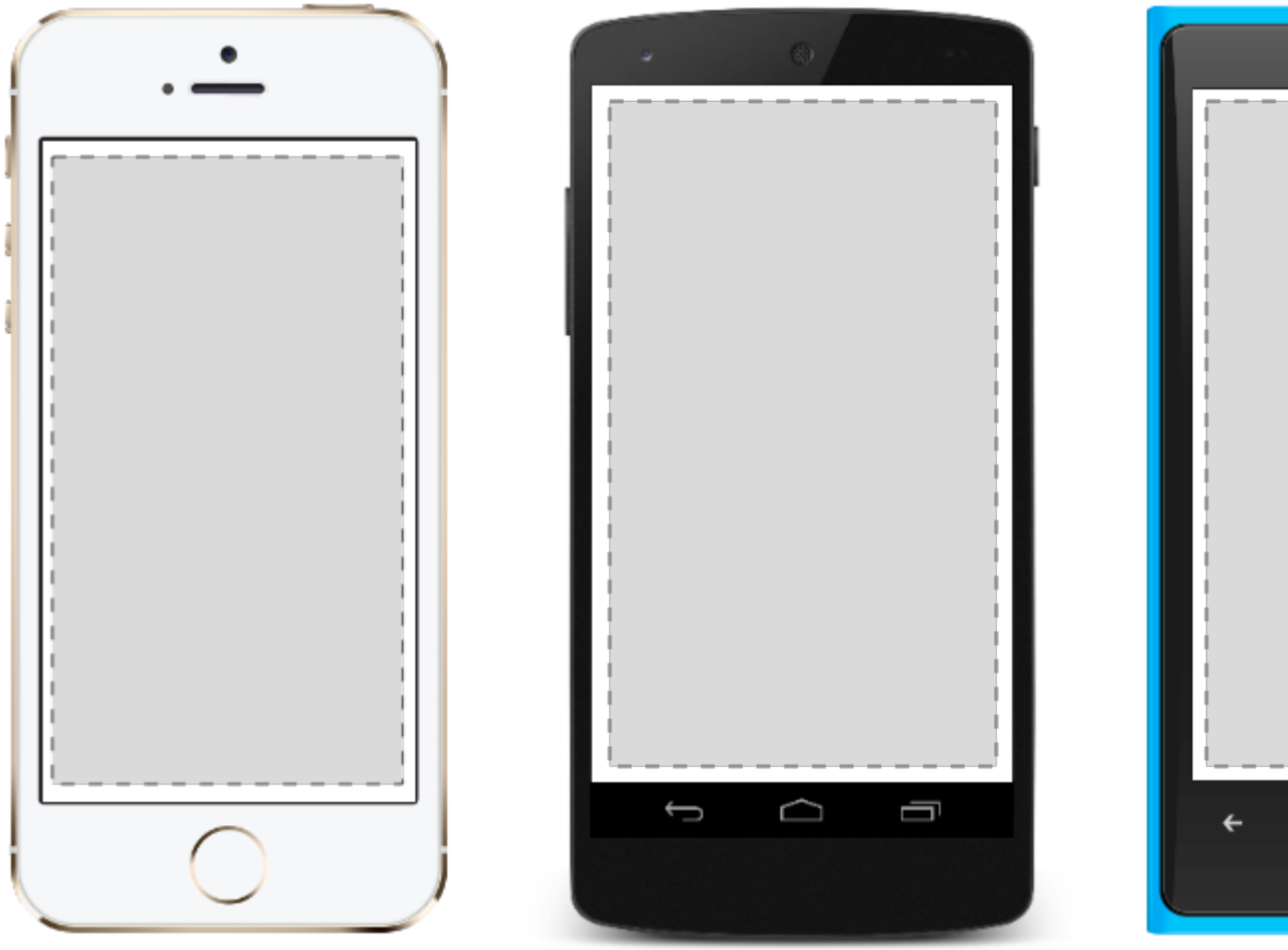
Xamarin https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6583/xamarin

15: Xamarin

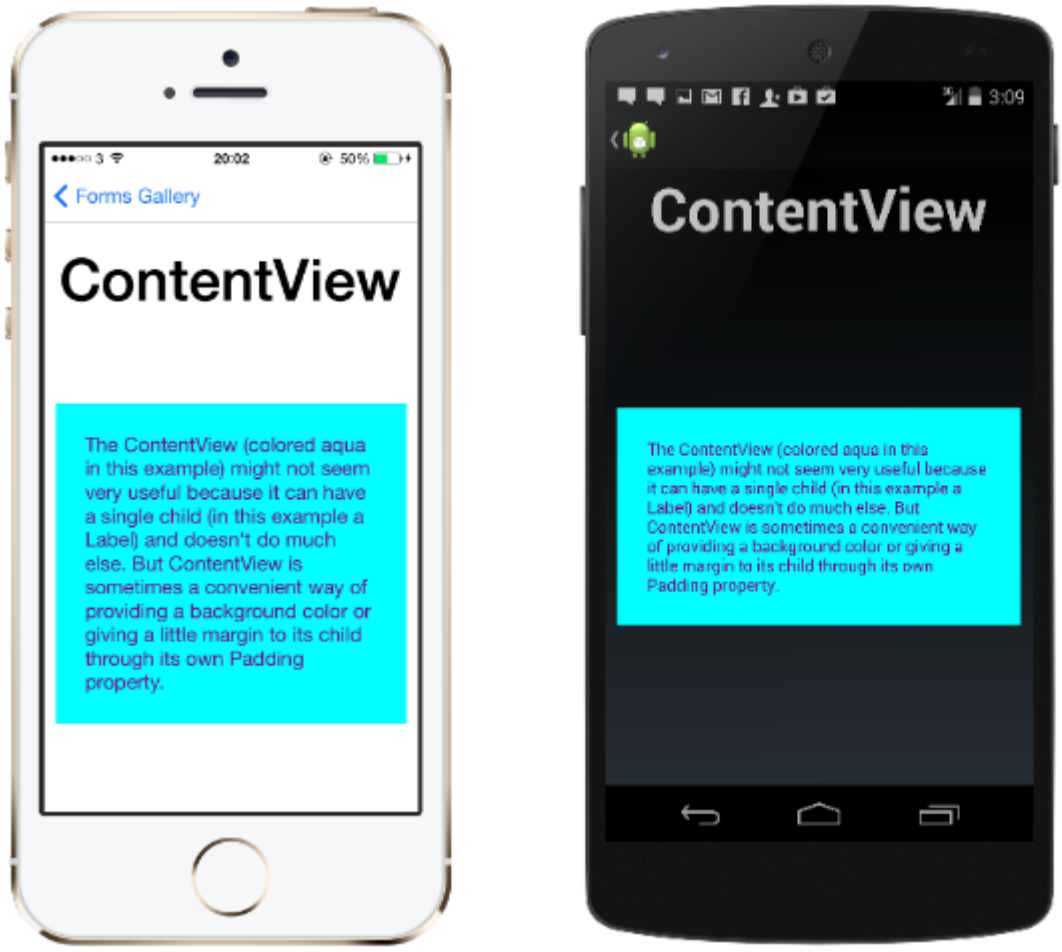
Examples

ContentPresenter

- ControlTemplate



- ContentView

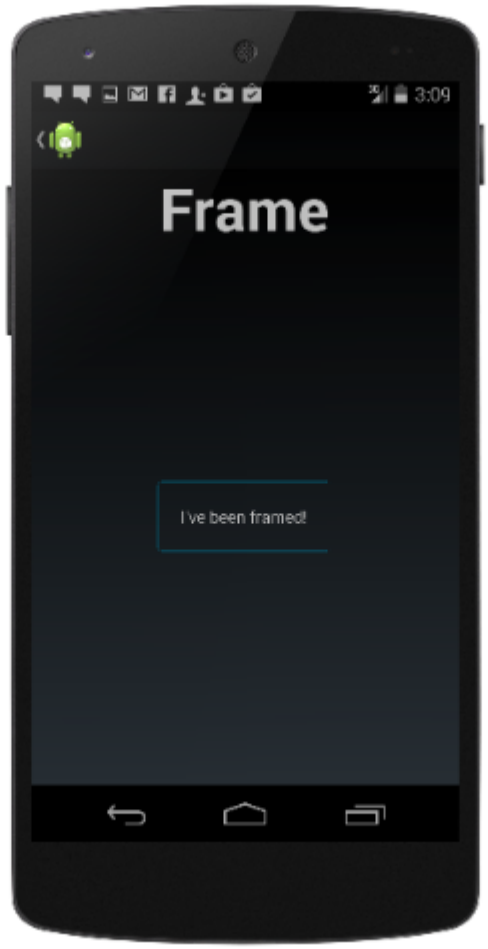


XAML

```
<ContentView>
<Label Text="Hi, I'm a simple Label inside of a simple ContentView"
HorizontalOptions="Center"
VerticalOptions="Center"/>
</ContentView>
```

```
var contentView = new ContentView {
Content = new Label {
 Text = "Hi, I'm a simple Label inside of a simple ContentView",
 HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
 VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
}
};
```

- FrameXamarin.Forms.Layout.Padding20。



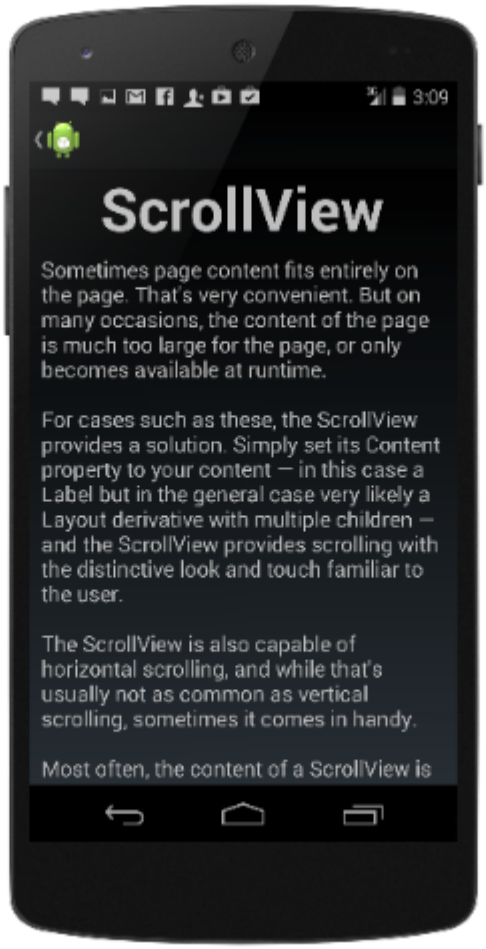
XAML

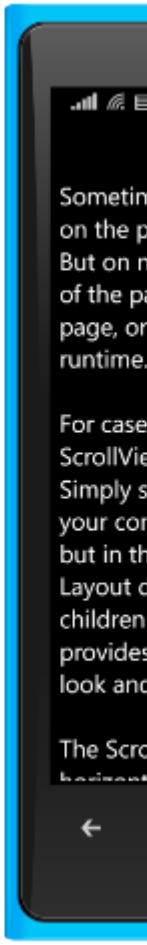
```
<Frame>
<Label Text="I've been framed!"
HorizontalOptions="Center"
VerticalOptions="Center" />
</Frame>
```

```
var frameView = new Frame {
Content = new Label {
 Text = "I've been framed!",
HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
},
OutlineColor = Color.Red
};
```

Content◦

ScrollView◦ ScrollView◦





`ScrollViews` ◦ `ScrollViewsListViewWebView` ◦

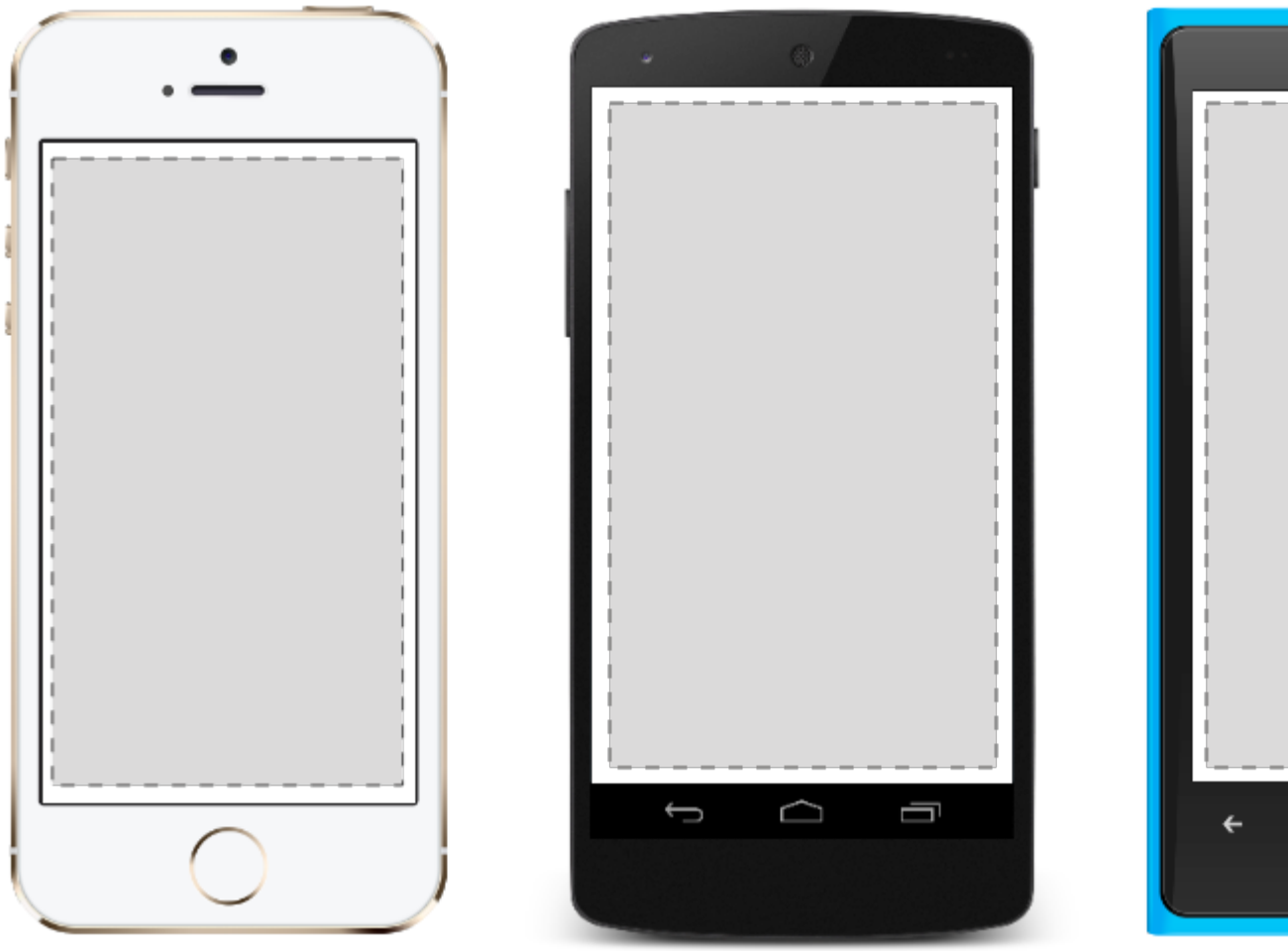
`ScrollView`◦ XAML

```
<ContentPage.Content>
    <ScrollView>
        <StackLayout>
            <BoxView BackgroundColor="Red" HeightRequest="600" WidthRequest="150" />
            <Entry />
        </StackLayout>
    </ScrollView>
</ContentPage.Content>
```

```
var scroll = new ScrollView();
Content = scroll;
var stack = new StackLayout();
stack.Children.Add(new BoxView { BackgroundColor = Color.Red,   HeightRequest = 600,
WidthRequest = 600 });
stack.Children.Add(new Entry());
```

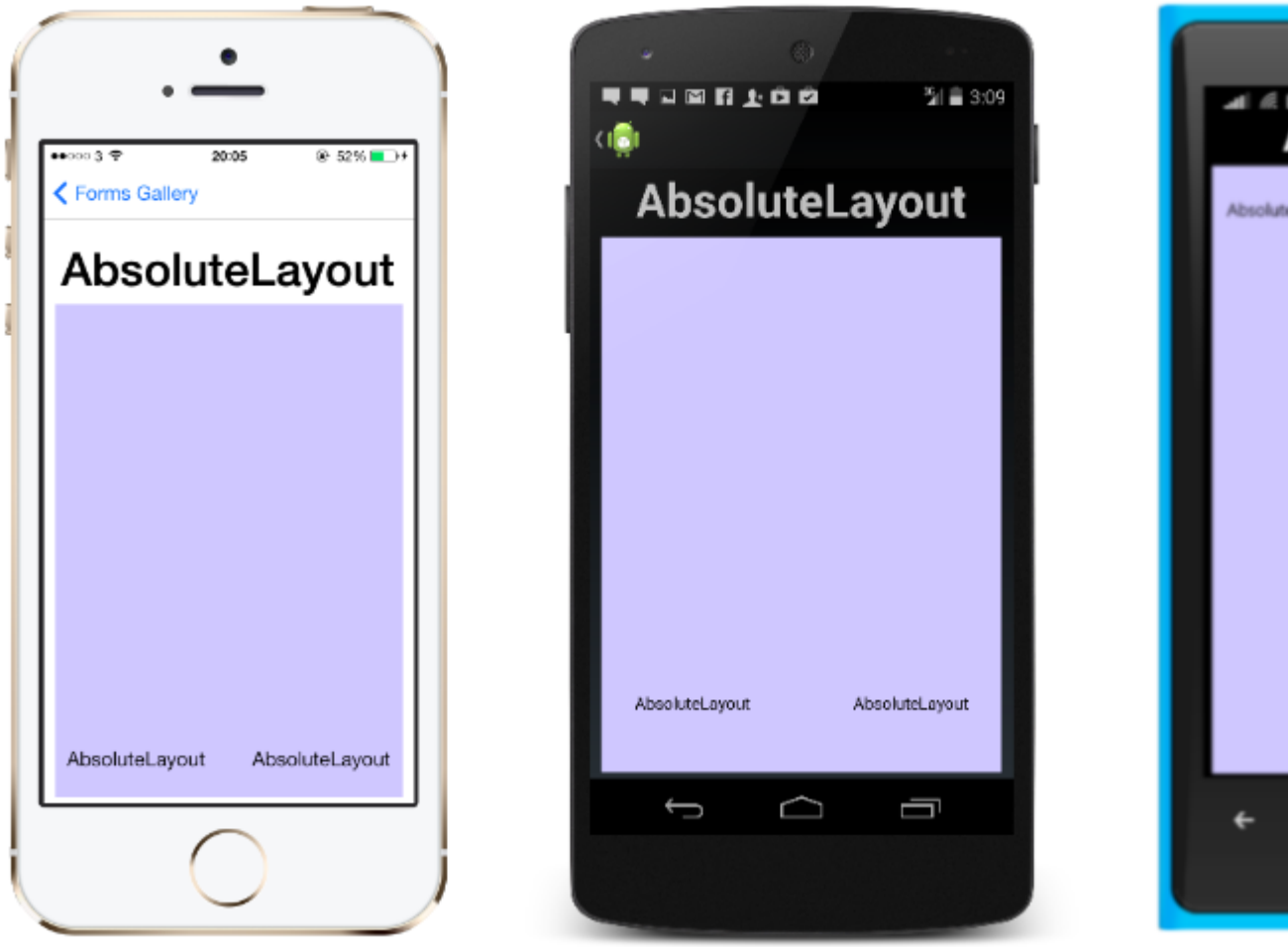
TemplatedView

`ContentView`◦



AbsoluteLayout

AbsoluteLayout◦ ◦



XAML`AbsoluteLayout`

```
<AbsoluteLayout>
    <Label Text="I'm centered on iPhone 4 but no other device"
        AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds="115,150,100,100" LineBreakMode="WordWrap"  />
    <Label Text="I'm bottom center on every device."
        AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds=".5,1,.5,.1" AbsoluteLayout.LayoutFlags="All"
        LineBreakMode="WordWrap"  />
    <BoxView Color="Olive"  AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds="1,.5, 25, 100"
        AbsoluteLayout.LayoutFlags="PositionProportional" />
    <BoxView Color="Red" AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds="0,.5,25,100"
        AbsoluteLayout.LayoutFlags="PositionProportional" />
    <BoxView Color="Blue" AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds=".5,0,100,25"
        AbsoluteLayout.LayoutFlags="PositionProportional" />
    <BoxView Color="Blue" AbsoluteLayout.LayoutBounds=".5,0,1,25"
        AbsoluteLayout.LayoutFlags="PositionProportional, WidthProportional" />
</AbsoluteLayout>
```

```
Title = "Absolute Layout Exploration - Code";
var layout = new AbsoluteLayout();

var centerLabel = new Label {
Text = "I'm centered on iPhone 4 but no other device.",
LineBreakMode = LineBreakMode.WordWrap};

AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutBounds (centerLabel, new Rectangle (115, 159, 100, 100));
// No need to set layout flags, absolute positioning is the default
```

```
var bottomLabel = new Label { Text = "I'm bottom center on every device.", LineBreakMode =
LineBreakMode.WordWrap };
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutBounds (bottomLabel, new Rectangle (.5, 1, .5, .1));
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutFlags (bottomLabel, AbsoluteLayoutFlags.All);

var rightBox = new BoxView{ Color = Color.Olive };
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutBounds (rightBox, new Rectangle (1, .5, 25, 100));
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutFlags (rightBox, AbsoluteLayoutFlags.PositionProportional);

var leftBox = new BoxView{ Color = Color.Red };
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutBounds (leftBox, new Rectangle (0, .5, 25, 100));
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutFlags (leftBox, AbsoluteLayoutFlags.PositionProportional);

var topBox = new BoxView{ Color = Color.Blue };
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutBounds (topBox, new Rectangle (.5, 0, 100, 25));
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutFlags (topBox, AbsoluteLayoutFlags.PositionProportional);

var twoFlagsBox = new BoxView{ Color = Color.Blue };
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutBounds (topBox, new Rectangle (.5, 0, 1, 25));
AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutFlags (topBox, AbsoluteLayoutFlags.PositionProportional |
AbsoluteLayout.WidthProportional);

layout.Children.Add (bottomLabel);
layout.Children.Add (centerLabel);
layout.Children.Add (rightBox);
layout.Children.Add (leftBox);
layout.Children.Add (topBox);
```

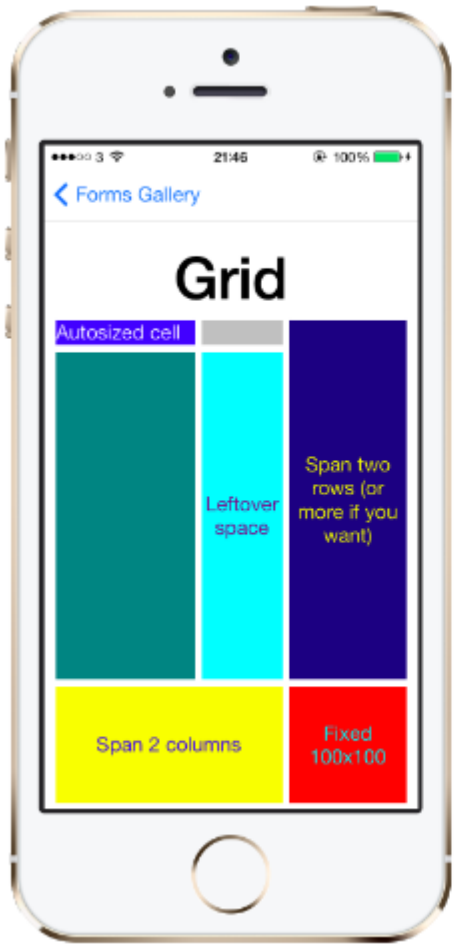
Xamarin.FormsAbsoluteLayout。

AbsoluteLayoutFlags。 **AbsoluteLayoutFlags**

- 。
- **HeightProportional**。
- 。
- **PositionProportional** XProportionalYProportional。
- **SizeProportional** WidthProportionalHeightProportional。
- **WidthProportional** 。
- **XProportional** X。
- **YProportional** Y。

AbsoluteLayout。 。 **AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutFlags**。 **AbsoluteLayout.SetLayoutBounds**。 Children。 Xamarin.FormsXamarin。 。 Xamarin.Forms。

。



XAML`Grid`。

```
<Grid>
  <Grid.RowDefinitions>
    <RowDefinition Height="2*" />
    <RowDefinition Height="*" />
    <RowDefinition Height="200" />
  </Grid.RowDefinitions>
  <Grid.ColumnDefinitions>
    <ColumnDefinition Width="Auto" />
    <ColumnDefinition Width="*" />
  </Grid.ColumnDefinitions>

  <ContentView Grid.Row="0" Grid.Column="0"/>
  <ContentView Grid.Row="1" Grid.Column="0"/>
  <ContentView Grid.Row="2" Grid.Column="0"/>

  <ContentView Grid.Row="0" Grid.Column="1"/>
  <ContentView Grid.Row="1" Grid.Column="1"/>
  <ContentView Grid.Row="2" Grid.Column="1"/>

</Grid>
```

`Grid`

```
var grid = new Grid();
grid.RowDefinitions.Add (new RowDefinition { Height = new GridLength(2, GridUnitType.Star) });
```

```
grid.RowDefinitions.Add (new RowDefinition { Height = new GridLength (1, GridUnitType.Star)
});
grid.RowDefinitions.Add (new RowDefinition { Height = new GridLength(200)});
grid.ColumnDefinitions.Add (new ColumnDefinition{ Width = new GridLength (200) });
```

XAML

```
<Grid>

   <--DEFINITIONS...--!>

   <ContentView Grid.Row="0" Grid.Column="0"/>
   <ContentView Grid.Row="1" Grid.Column="0"/>
   <ContentView Grid.Row="2" Grid.Column="0"/>

   <ContentView Grid.Row="0" Grid.Column="1"/>
   <ContentView Grid.Row="1" Grid.Column="1"/>
   <ContentView Grid.Row="2" Grid.Column="1"/>

</Grid>
```

C

```
var grid = new Grid();
//DEFINITIONS...
var topLeft = new Label { Text = "Top Left" };
var topRight = new Label { Text = "Top Right" };
var bottomLeft = new Label { Text = "Bottom Left" };
var bottomRight = new Label { Text = "Bottom Right" };
grid.Children.Add(topLeft, 0, 0);
grid.Children.Add(topRight, 0, 1);
grid.Children.Add(bottomLeft, 1, 0);
grid.Children.Add(bottomRight, 1, 1);
```

HeightWidth。

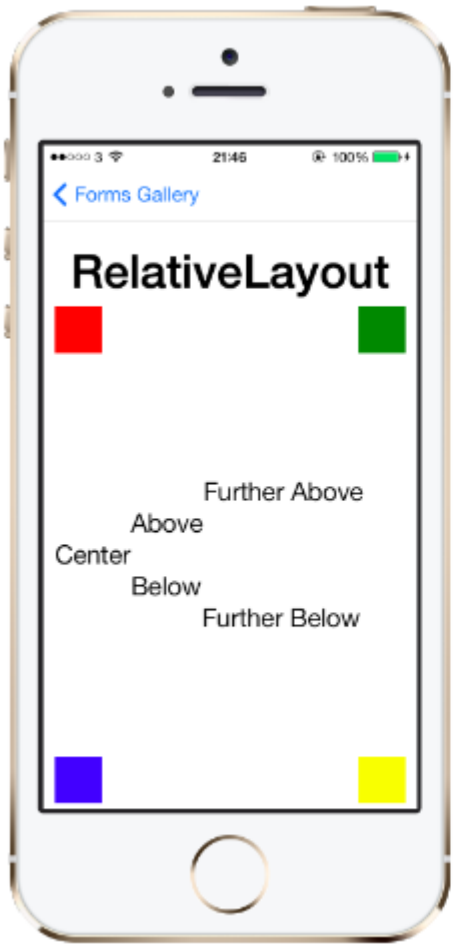
- -。CGridUnitType.AutoXAMLAuto。
- -。CGridUnitType.StarXAML*。*/。
- -。CGridUnitType.AbsoluteXAML。

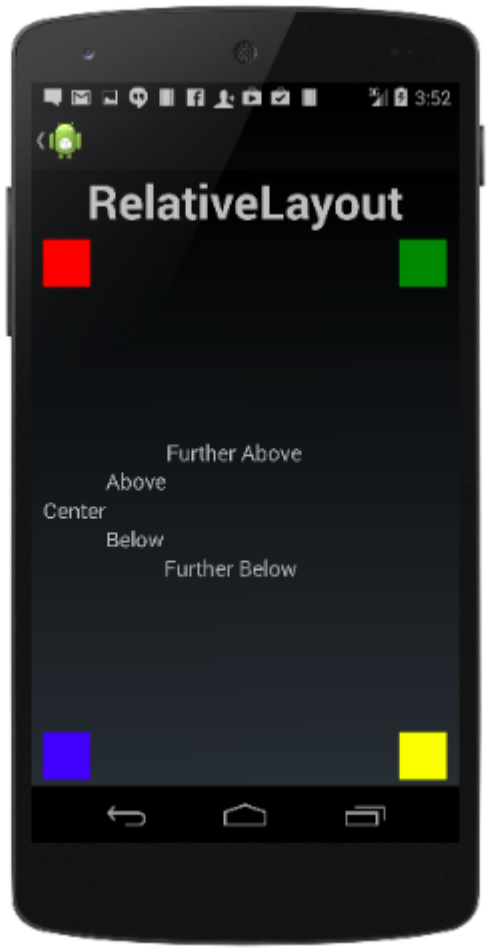
Xamarin.Forms“”。MicrosoftXAML*。

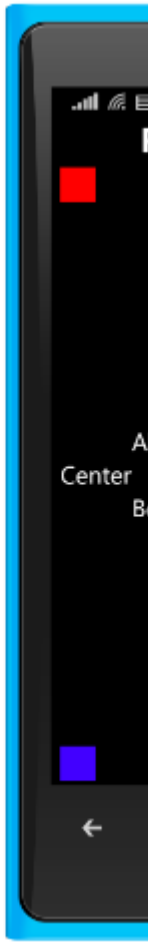
RelativeLayout

LayoutConstraints。

RelativeLayout。 AbsoluteLayout RelativeLayout。 RelativeLayout。







XAMLRelativeLayout

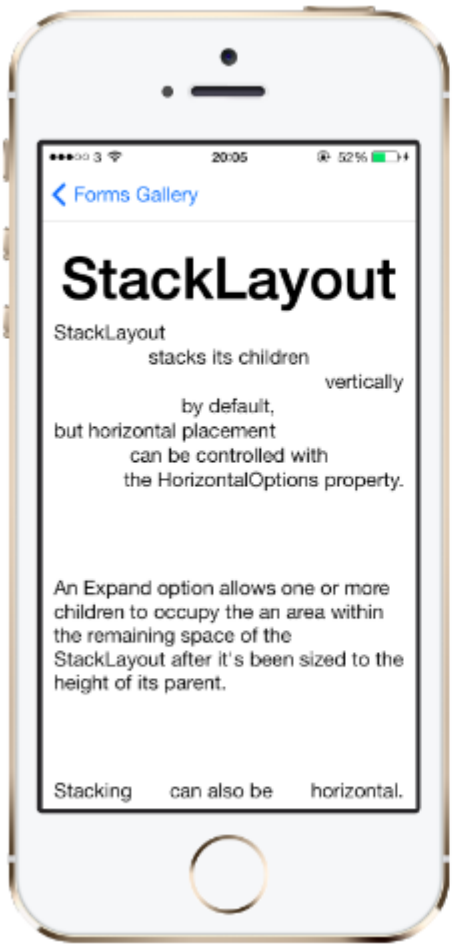
```
<RelativeLayout>
    <BoxView Color="Red" x:Name="redBox"
        RelativeLayout.YConstraint="{ConstraintExpression Type=RelativeToParent,
            Property=Height,Factor=.15,Constant=0}"
        RelativeLayout.WidthConstraint="{ConstraintExpression
            Type=RelativeToParent,Property=Width,Factor=1,Constant=0}"
        RelativeLayout.HeightConstraint="{ConstraintExpression
            Type=RelativeToParent,Property=Height,Factor=.8,Constant=0}" />
    <BoxView Color="Blue"
        RelativeLayout.YConstraint="{ConstraintExpression Type=RelativeToView,
            ElementName=redBox,Property=Y,Factor=1,Constant=20}"
        RelativeLayout.XConstraint="{ConstraintExpression Type=RelativeToView,
            ElementName=redBox,Property=X,Factor=1,Constant=20}"
        RelativeLayout.WidthConstraint="{ConstraintExpression
            Type=RelativeToParent,Property=Width,Factor=.5,Constant=0}"
        RelativeLayout.HeightConstraint="{ConstraintExpression
            Type=RelativeToParent,Property=Height,Factor=.5,Constant=0}" />
</RelativeLayout>
```

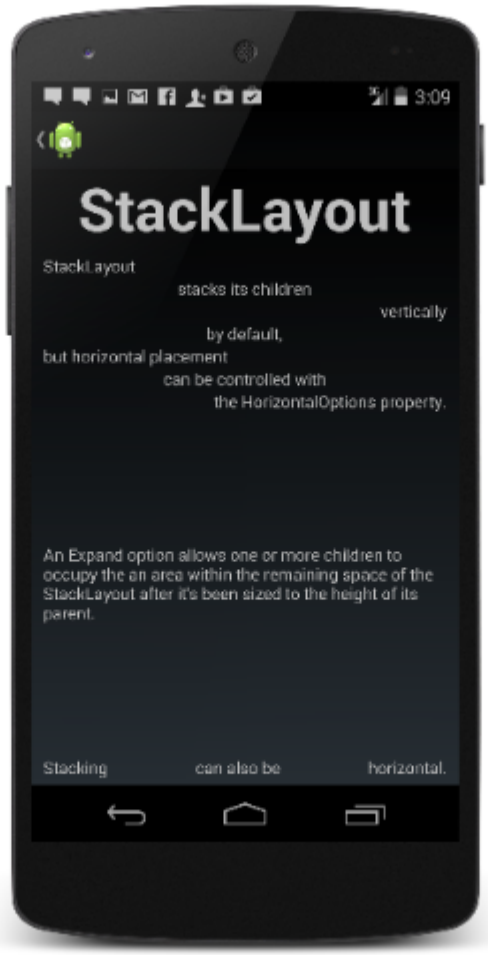
```
layout.Children.Add (redBox, Constraint.RelativeToParent ((parent) => {
        return parent.X;
    }), Constraint.RelativeToParent ((parent) => {
        return parent.Y * .15;
    }), Constraint.RelativeToParent((parent) => {
        return parent.Width;
```

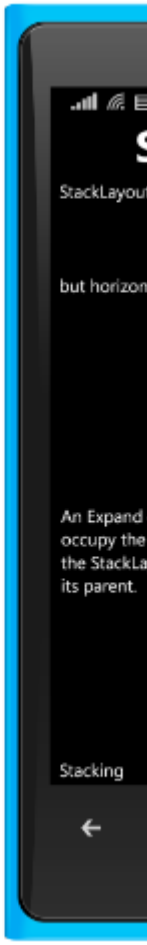
```
    }), Constraint.RelativeToParent((parent) => {
        return parent.Height * .8;
    }));
layout.Children.Add (blueBox, Constraint.RelativeToView (redBox, (Parent, sibling) => {
        return sibling.X + 20;
    }), Constraint.RelativeToView (blueBox, (parent, sibling) => {
        return sibling.Y + 20;
    }), Constraint.RelativeToParent((parent) => {
        return parent.Width * .5;
    }), Constraint.RelativeToParent((parent) => {
        return parent.Height * .5;
    }));
```

StackLayout

StackLayout“”。 StackLayout Views。 。







XAML

```
<StackLayout>
    <Label Text="This will be on top" />
    <Button Text="This will be on the bottom" />
</StackLayout>
```

```
StackLayout stackLayout = new StackLayout
{
    Spacing = 0,
    VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.FillAndExpand,
    Children =
    {
        new Label
        {
            Text = "StackLayout",
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Start
        },
        new Label
        {
            Text = "stacks its children",
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
        },
        new Label
        {
            Text = "vertically",
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.End
        },
        new Label
        {
            Text = "by default,",
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
        },
        new Label
        {
            Text = "but horizontal placement",
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Start
        },
        new Label
        {
            Text = "can be controlled with",
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center
        },
        new Label
        {
            Text = "the HorizontalOptions property.",
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.End
        },
        new Label
        {
            Text = "An Expand option allows one or more children " +
                   "to occupy the an area within the remaining " +
                   "space of the StackLayout after it's been sized " +
                   "to the height of its parent.",
            VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.End
        },
        new StackLayout
        {
            Spacing = 0,
            Orientation = StackOrientation.Horizontal,
            Children =
            {
                new Label
                {
                    Text = "Stacking",
                },
                new Label
```

```
                {
                    Text = "can also be",
                    HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand
                },
                new Label
                {
                    Text = "horizontal.",
                },
            }
        }
    }
};
```

Xamarin https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6273/xamarin

16: DependencyService

DependencyService。

null。

```
var speaker = DependencyService.Get<ITextToSpeech>();

if (speaker != null)
{
    speaker.Speak("Ready for action!");
}
```

IDEC6

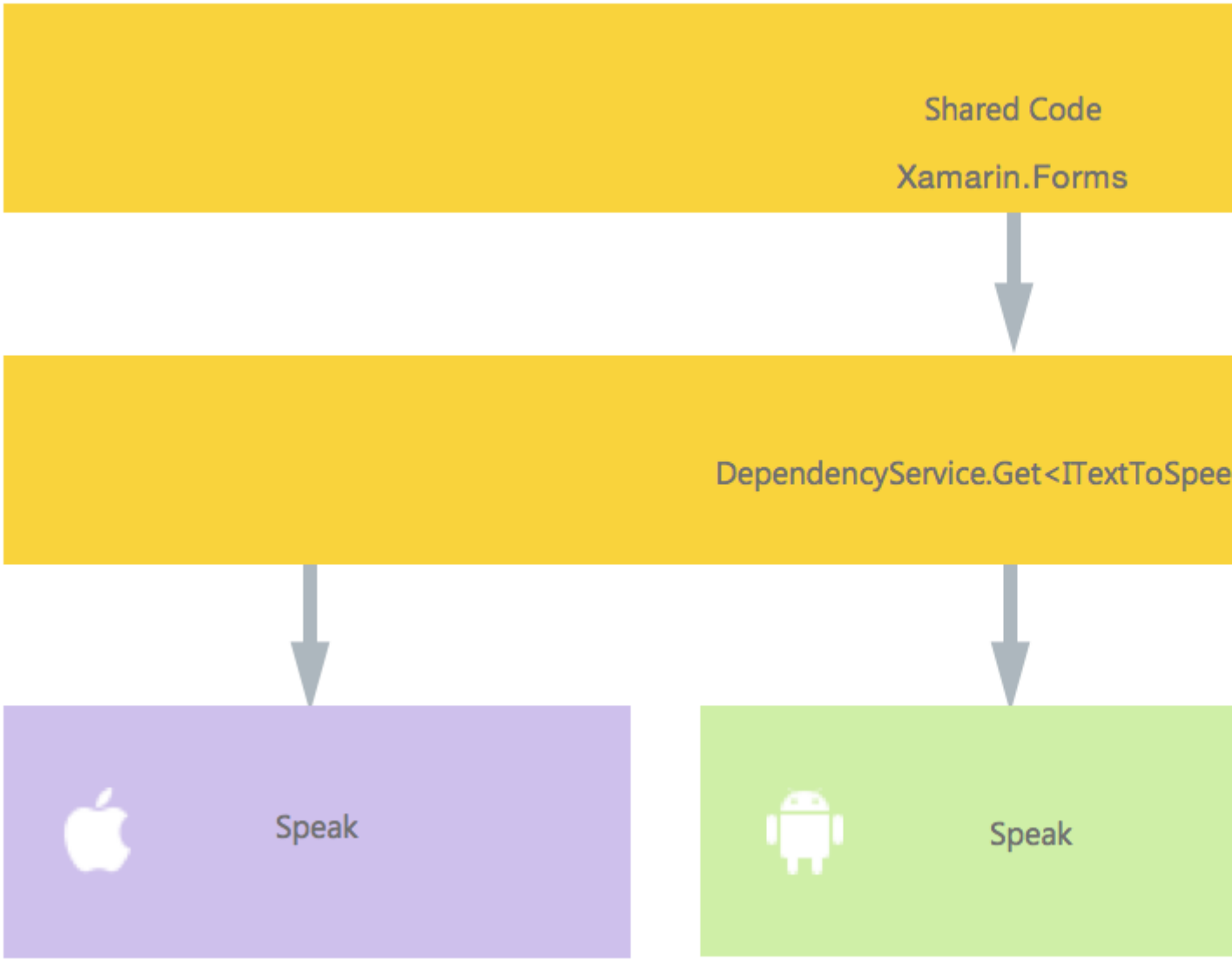
```
var speaker = DependencyService.Get<ITextToSpeech>();

speaker?.Speak("Ready for action!");
```

。

Examples

tts。PCL。

。



DependencyService。 。 。

```
public interface ITextToSpeech
{
    void Speak (string text);
}
```

。 iOS。

iOS

```
using AVFoundation;

public class TextToSpeechImplementation : ITextToSpeech
{
    public TextToSpeechImplementation () {}
```

```
    public void Speak (string text)
    {
        var speechSynthesizer = new AVSpeechSynthesizer ();

        var speechUtterance = new AVSpeechUtterance (text) {
            Rate = AVSpeechUtterance.MaximumSpeechRate/4,
            Voice = AVSpeechSynthesisVoice.FromLanguage ("en-US"),
            Volume = 0.5f,
            PitchMultiplier = 1.0f
        };

        speechSynthesizer.SpeakUtterance (speechUtterance);
    }
}
```

iOS。 AVSpeechSynthesizer。 。

Xamarin DependencyService。

```
using AVFoundation;
using DependencyServiceSample.iOS;//enables registration outside of namespace

[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency (typeof (TextToSpeechImplementation))]
namespace DependencyServiceSample.iOS {
    public class TextToSpeechImplementation : ITextToSpeech
//... Rest of code
```

。

DependencyService.Get<ITextToSpeech>() 。 。

Android

Android。

```
using Android.Speech.Tts;
using Xamarin.Forms;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using DependencyServiceSample.Droid;

public class TextToSpeechImplementation : Java.Lang.Object, ITextToSpeech,
TextToSpeech.IOnInitListener
{
    TextToSpeech speaker;
    string toSpeak;

    public TextToSpeechImplementation () {}

    public void Speak (string text)
    {
        var ctx = Forms.Context; // useful for many Android SDK features
        toSpeak = text;
        if (speaker == null) {
            speaker = new TextToSpeech (ctx, this);
        } else {
```

```
            var p = new Dictionary<string,string> ();
            speaker.Speak (toSpeak, QueueMode.Flush, p);
        }
    }

    #region IOnInitListener implementation
    public void OnInit (OperationResult status)
    {
        if (status.Equals (OperationResult.Success)) {
            var p = new Dictionary<string,string> ();
            speaker.Speak (toSpeak, QueueMode.Flush, p);
        }
    }
    #endregion
}
```

DependencyService。

```
using Android.Speech.Tts;
using Xamarin.Forms;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using DependencyServiceSample.Droid;


[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency (typeof (TextToSpeechImplementation))]
namespace DependencyServiceSample.Droid{
    //... Rest of code
```

Windows Phone

Windows Phone。

```
public class TextToSpeechImplementation : ITextToSpeech
{
    public TextToSpeechImplementation() {}

    public async void Speak(string text)
    {
        MediaElement mediaElement = new MediaElement();

        var synth = new Windows.Media.SpeechSynthesis.SpeechSynthesizer();

        SpeechSynthesisStream stream = await synth.SynthesizeTextToStreamAsync("Hello World");

        mediaElement.SetSource(stream, stream.ContentType);
        mediaElement.Play();
        await synth.SynthesizeTextToStreamAsync(text);
    }
}
```

。

```
using Windows.Media.SpeechSynthesis;
using Windows.UI.Xaml.Controls;
using DependencyServiceSample.WinPhone;//enables registration outside of namespace
```

```
[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency (typeof (TextToSpeechImplementation))]
namespace DependencyServiceSample.WinPhone{
    //... Rest of code
```

。 。

Xamarin Forms。 `DependencyServiceSpeak()`。

```
public MainPage ()
{
    var speak = new Button {
        Text = "Hello, Forms !",
        VerticalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
        HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
    };
    speak.Clicked += (sender, e) => {
        DependencyService.Get<ITextToSpeech>().Speak("Hello from Xamarin Forms");
    };
    Content = speak;
}
```

。

。 。

- AndroidiOS - PCL

AndroidIOS 。

PCL

```
public interface INativeHelper {
    /// <summary>
    /// On iOS, gets the <c>CFBundleVersion</c> number and on Android, gets the
<c>PackageInfo</c>'s <c>VersionName</c>, both of which are specified in their respective
project properties.
    /// </summary>
    /// <returns><c>string</c>, containing the build number.</returns>
    string GetAppVersion();

    /// <summary>
    /// On iOS, gets the <c>UIDevice.CurrentDevice.SystemVersion</c> number and on Android,
gets the <c>Build.VERSION.Release</c>.
    /// </summary>
    /// <returns><c>string</c>, containing the OS version number.</returns>
    string GetOsVersion();
}
```

AndroidiOS。

```
[assembly: Dependency(typeof(NativeHelper_Android))]
```

```
namespace YourNamespace.Droid{
    public class NativeHelper_Android : INativeHelper {

        /// <summary>
        /// See interface summary.
        /// </summary>
        public string GetAppVersion() {
            Context context = Forms.Context;
            return context.PackageManager.GetPackageInfo(context.PackageName, 0).VersionName;
        }

        /// <summary>
        /// See interface summary.
        /// </summary>
        public string GetOsVersion() { return Build.VERSION.Release; }
    }
}
```

iOS

```
[assembly: Dependency(typeof(NativeHelper_iOS))]

namespace YourNamespace.iOS {
    public class NativeHelper_iOS : INativeHelper {

        /// <summary>
        /// See interface summary.
        /// </summary>
        public string GetAppVersion() { return
Foundation.NSBundle.MainBundle.InfoDictionary[new
Foundation.NSString("CFBundleVersion")].ToString(); }

        /// <summary>
        /// See interface summary.
        /// </summary>
        public string GetOsVersion() { return UIDevice.CurrentDevice.SystemVersion; }
    }
}
```

```
public string GetOsAndAppVersion {
    INativeHelper helper = DependencyService.Get<INativeHelper>();

    if(helper != null) {
        string osVersion  = helper.GetOsVersion();
        string appVersion = helper.GetBuildNumber()
    }
}
```

DependencyService https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/2409/dependencyservice

17: ListViews

Xamarin Forms ListView

Examples

XAML

Xamarin`ListView`“”`PullToRefresh ListView`

```
<ListView x:Name="itemListView" IsPullToRefreshEnabled="True" RefreshCommand="Refresh">
```

```
itemListView.IsPullToRefreshEnabled = true;
itemListView.RefreshCommand = Refresh;
```

`Refresh`

```
public ICommand Refresh
{
    get
    {
        itemListView.IsRefreshing = true; //This turns on the activity
                                          //Indicator for the ListView
        //Then add your code to execute when the ListView is pulled
        itemListView.IsRefreshing = false;
    }
}
```

ListViews https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/9487/listviews

18:

APISHA-1。

Xamarin.Forms

Examples

Xamarin.FormsXamarin Studio

Xamarin FormsAPI。 nuget*Xamarin.Forms.Maps*PCL。

◦ Xamarin.FormsMaps.Init◦

---

iOS

AppDelegate.cs

```
[Register("AppDelegate")]
public partial class AppDelegate : Xamarin.Forms.Platform.iOS.FormsApplicationDelegate
{
    public override bool FinishedLaunching(UIApplication app, NSDictionary options)
    {
        Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init();
        Xamarin.FormsMaps.Init();

        LoadApplication(new App());

        return base.FinishedLaunching(app, options);
    }
}
```

Android

MainActivity.cs

```
[Activity(Label = "MapExample.Droid", Icon = "@drawable/icon", Theme = "@style/MyTheme",
MainLauncher = true, ConfigurationChanges = ConfigChanges.ScreenSize |
ConfigChanges.Orientation)]
public class MainActivity : Xamarin.Forms.Platform.Android.FormsAppCompatActivity
{
    protected override void OnCreate(Bundle bundle)
    {
        TabLayoutResource = Resource.Layout.Tabbar;
        ToolbarResource = Resource.Layout.Toolbar;
```

```
        base.OnCreate(bundle);

        Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init(this, bundle);
        Xamarin.FormsMaps.Init(this, bundle);

        LoadApplication(new App());
    }
}
```

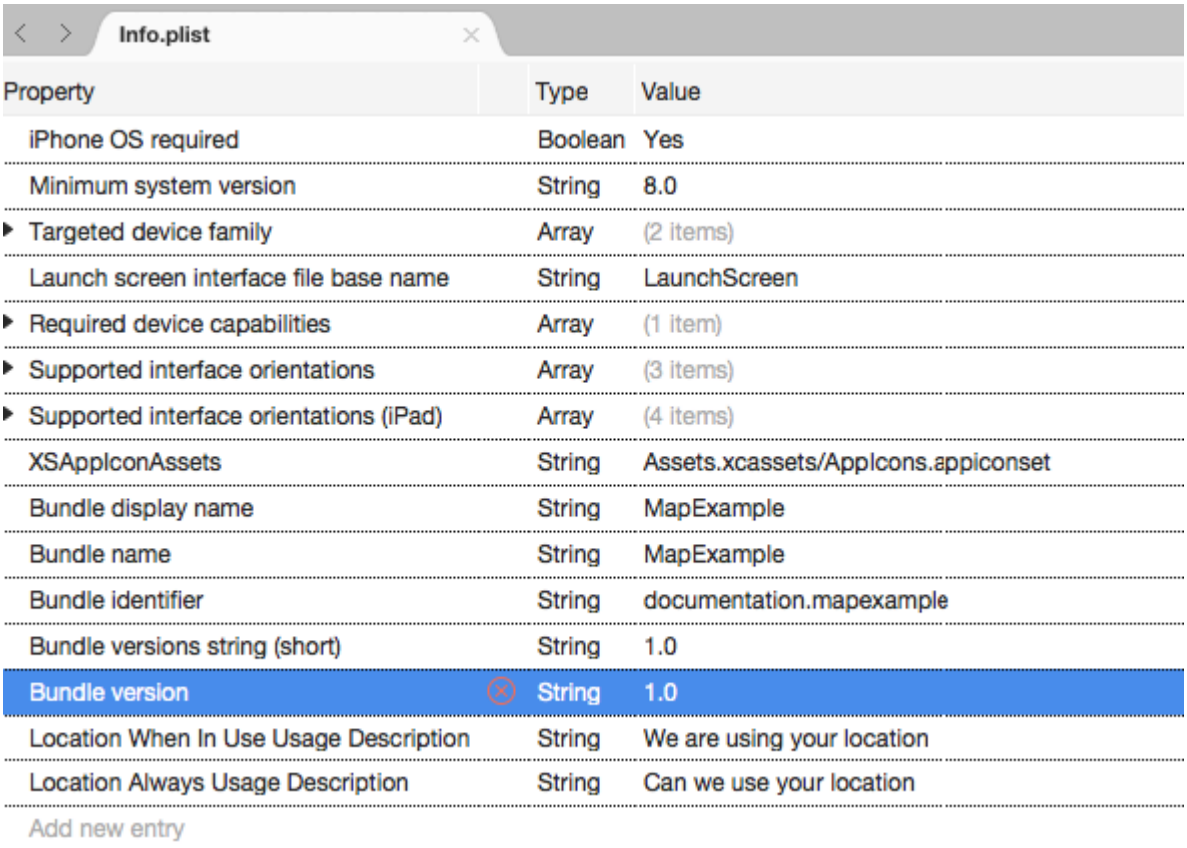
。

---

iOS

iOS*Info.plist*2

- `NSLocationWhenInUseUsageDescription We are using your location`
- `NSLocationAlwaysUsageDescription Can we use your location`



Android

GoogleAPI。

1. keytool`/System/Library/Frameworks/JavaVM.framework/Versions/Current/Commands`

2. keytool

```
cd /System/Library/Frameworks/JavaVM.framework/Versions/Current/Commands
```

3. keytool

```
keytool -list -v -keystore "/Users/[USERNAME]/.local/share/Xamarin/Mono for
Android/debug.keystore" -alias androiddebugkey -storepass android -keypass android
```

[USERNAME]。

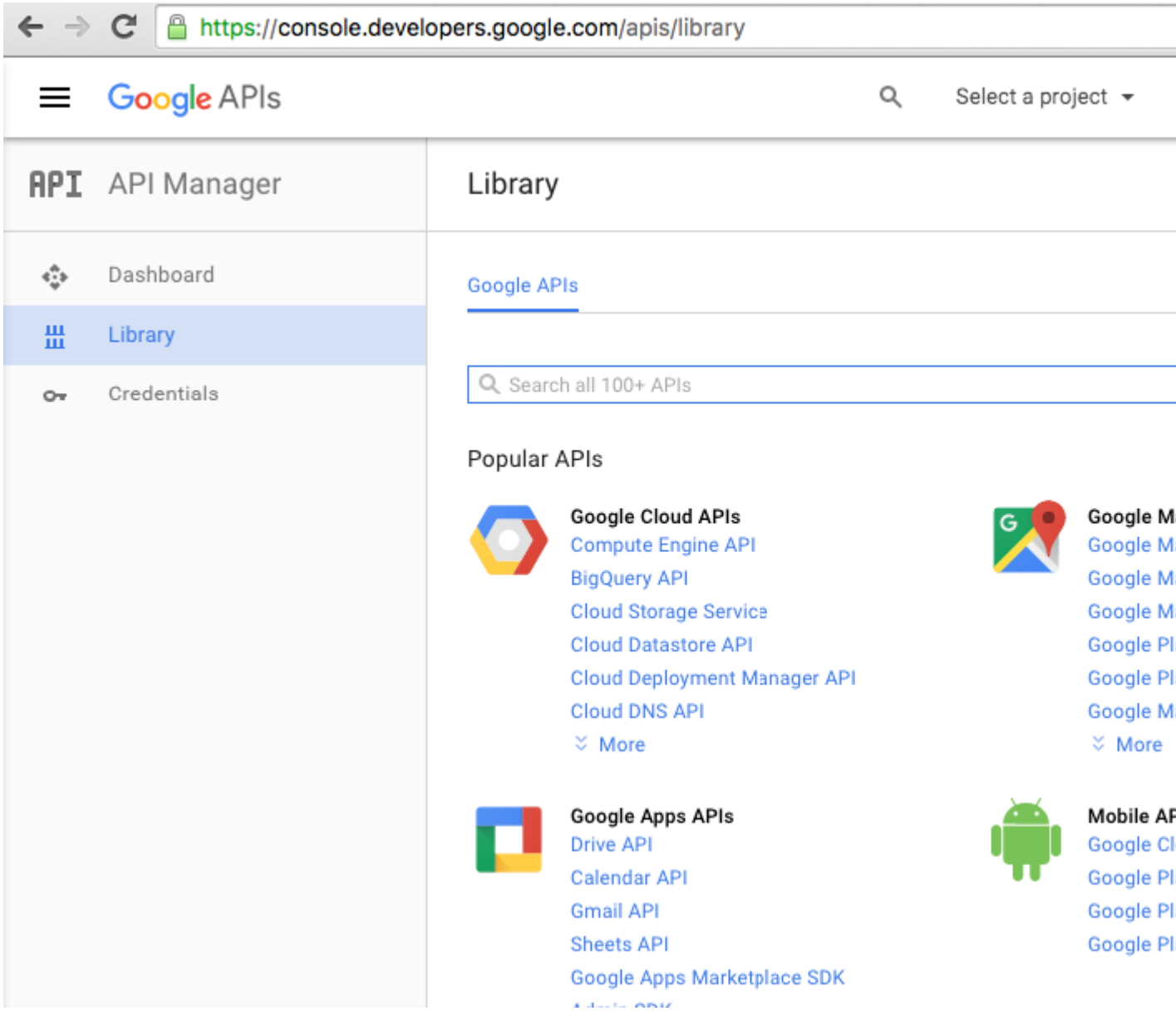
```
Alias name: androiddebugkey
Creation date: Jun 30, 2016
Entry type: PrivateKeyEntry
Certificate chain length: 1
Certificate[1]:
Owner: CN=Android Debug, O=Android, C=US
Issuer: CN=Android Debug, O=Android, C=US
Serial number: 4b5ac934
Valid from: Thu Jun 30 10:22:00 EEST 2016 until: Sat Jun 23 10:22:00 EEST 2046
Certificate fingerprints:
         MD5:  4E:49:A7:14:99:D6:AB:9F:AA:C7:07:E2:6A:1A:1D:CA
         SHA1: 57:A1:E5:23:CE:49:2F:17:8D:8A:EA:87:65:44:C1:DD:1C:DA:51:95
         SHA256:
70:E1:F3:5B:95:69:36:4A:82:A9:62:F3:67:B6:73:A4:DD:92:95:51:44:E3:4C:3D:9E:ED:99:03:09:9F:90:3F

         Signature algorithm name: SHA256withRSA
         Version: 3
```

4. SHA1。

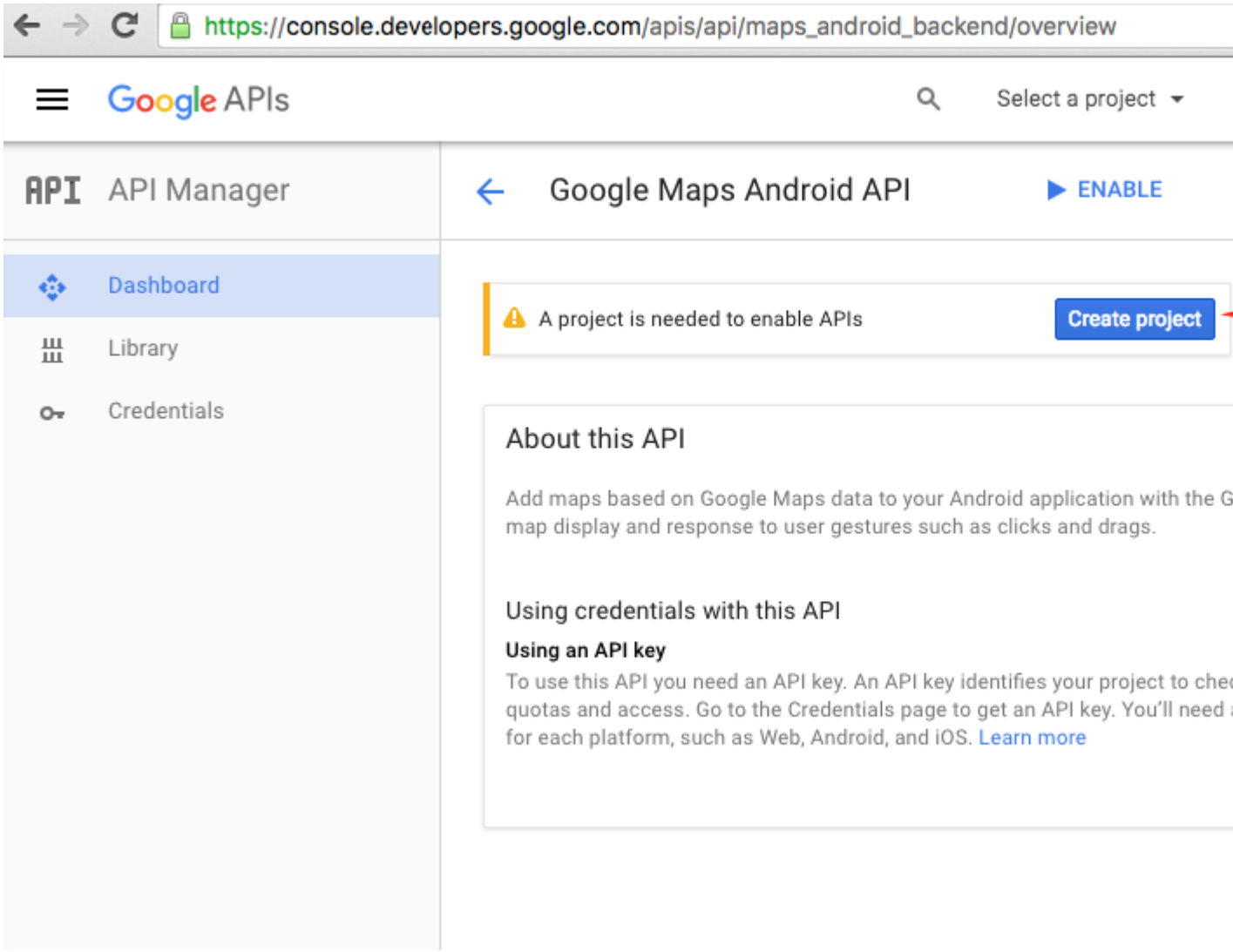
```
57:A1:E5:23:CE:49:2F:17:8D:8A:EA:87:65:44:C1:DD:1C:DA:51:95
```

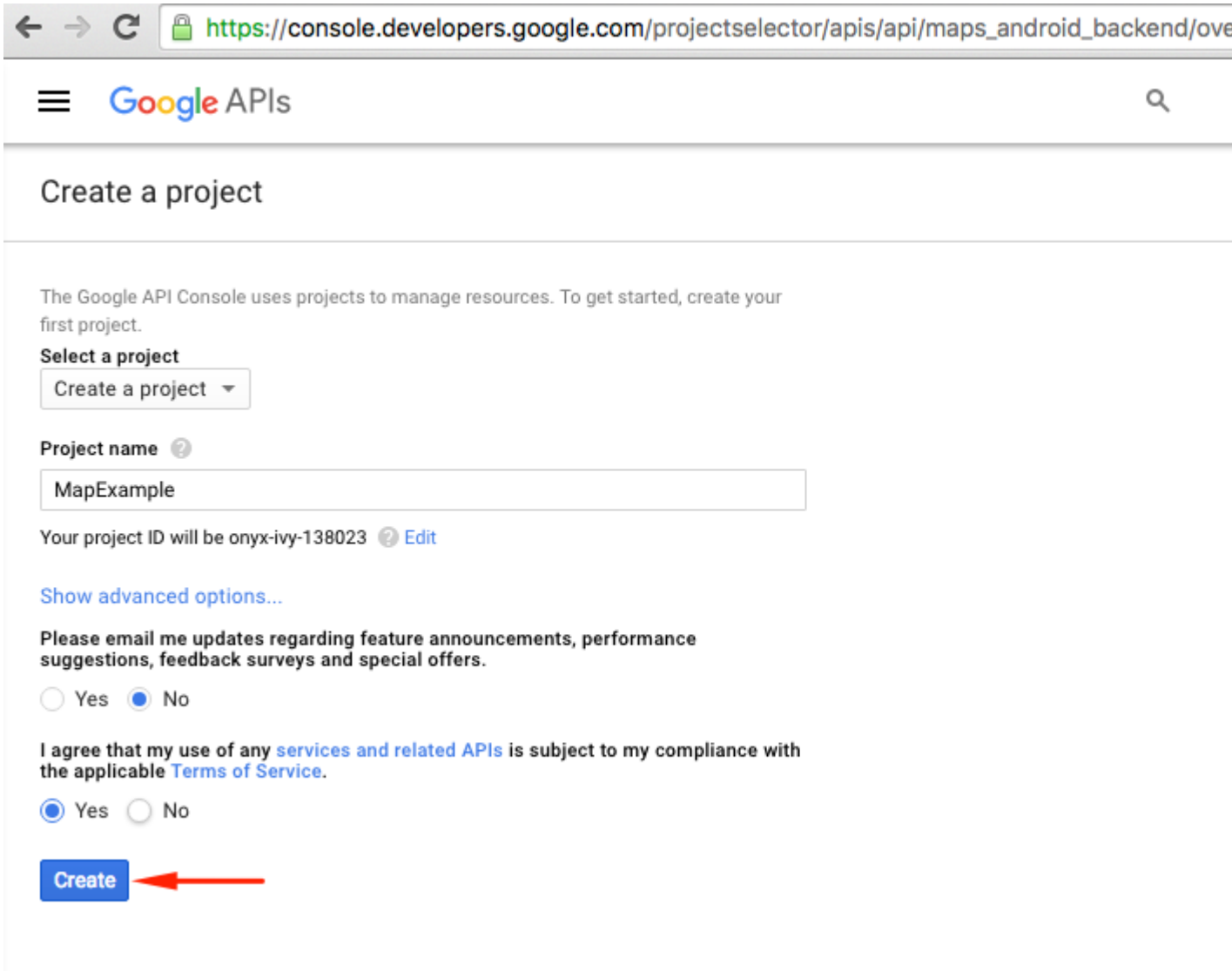
。 。

5. Google Developers Console Google Maps Android API

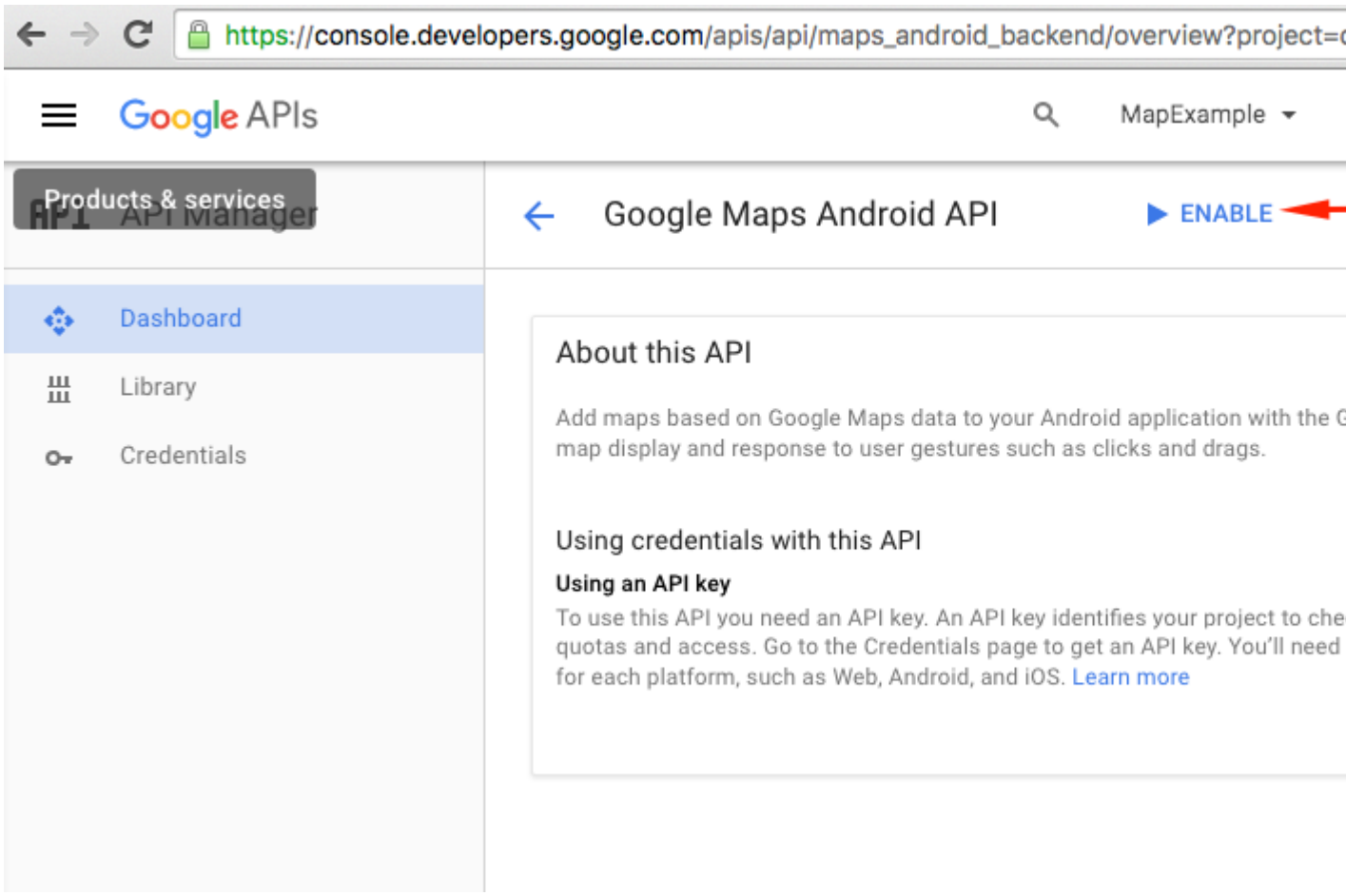

https://console.developers.google.com/apis/library
Google APIs
Select a project
API Manager
Library
Dashboard
Library
Credentials
Google APIs
Search all 100+ APIs
Popular APIs
Google Cloud APIs
Compute Engine API
BigQuery API
Cloud Storage Service
Cloud Datastore API
Cloud Deployment Manager API
Cloud DNS API
More
Google Apps APIs
Drive API
Calendar API
Gmail API
Sheets API
Google Apps Marketplace SDK

6. GoogleAPI

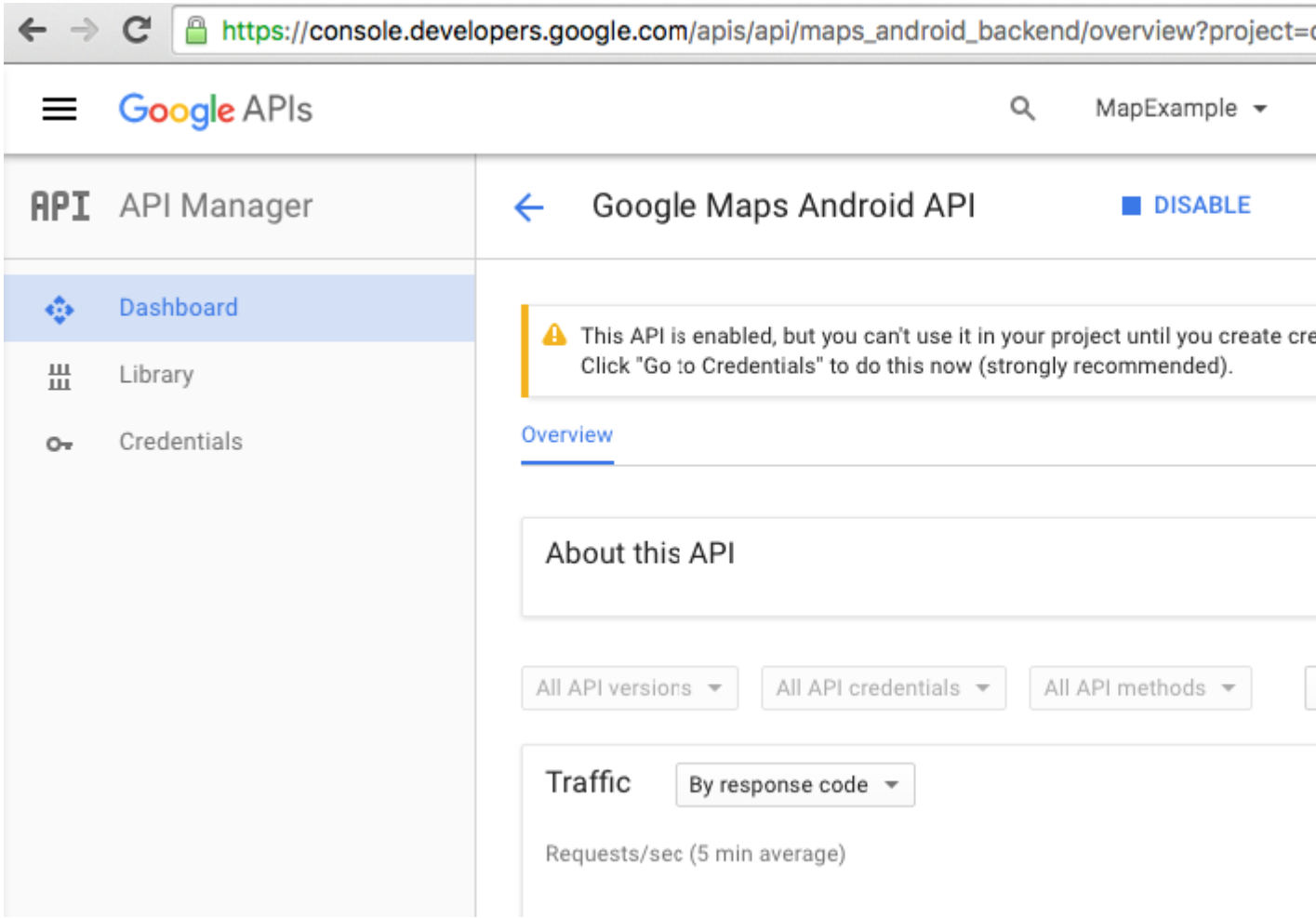

https://console.developers.google.com/apis/api/maps_android_backend/overview
Google APIs
Select a project
API Manager
Google Maps Android API
ENABLE
Dashboard
Library
Credentials
A project is needed to enable APIs
Create project
About this API
Add maps based on Google Maps data to your Android application with the G
map display and response to user gestures such as clicks and drags.
Using credentials with this API
Using an API key
To use this API you need an API key. An API key identifies your project to chec
quotas and access. Go to the Credentials page to get an API key. You'll need
for each platform, such as Web, Android, and iOS. Learn more



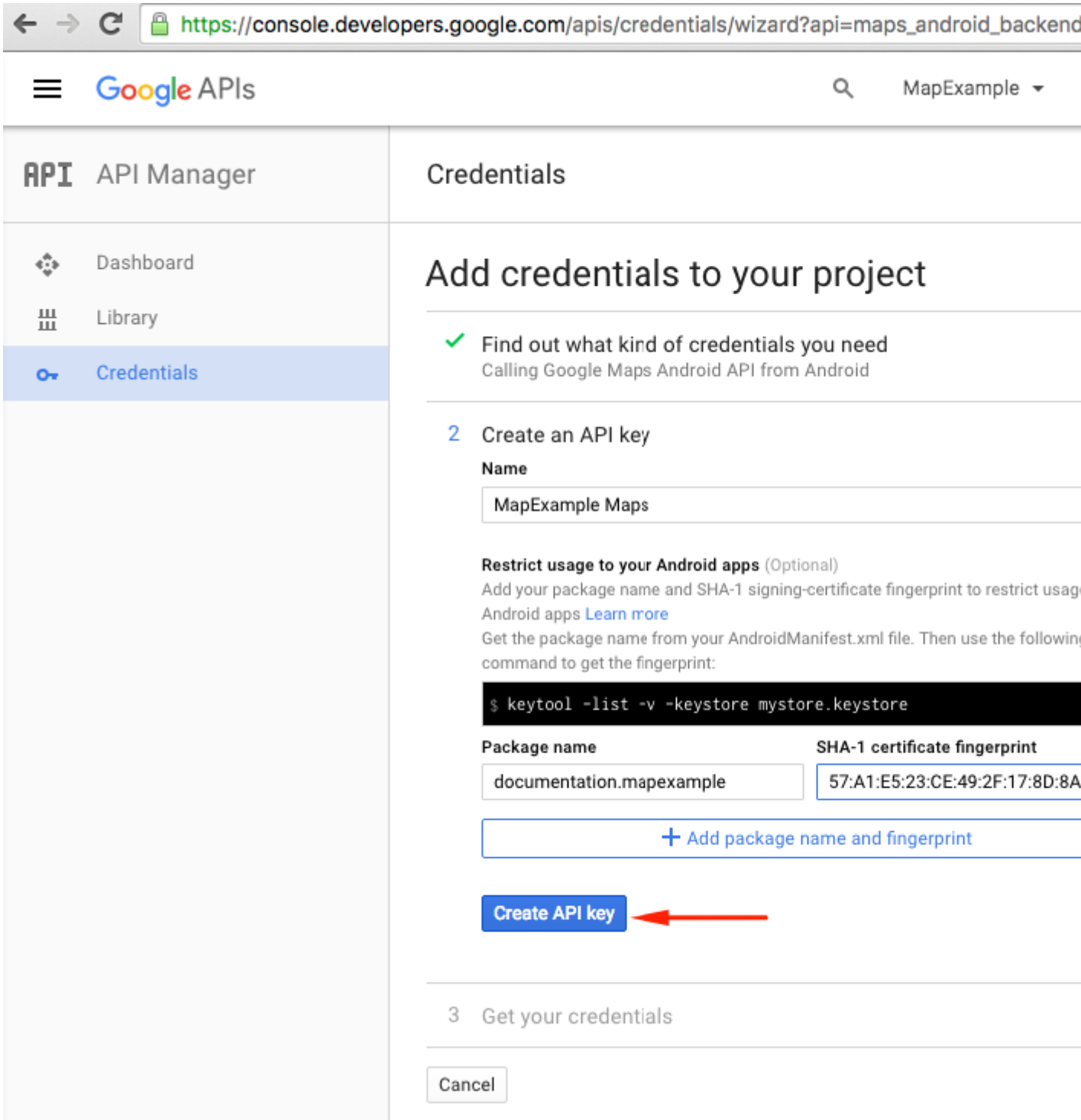
7. Google Maps API


https://console.developers.google.com/apis/api/maps_android_backend/overview?project=
Google APIs
MapExample
Products & services
API Manager
Google Maps Android API
ENABLE
Dashboard
Library
Credentials
About this API
Add maps based on Google Maps data to your Android application with the
map display and response to user gestures such as clicks and drags.
Using credentials with this API
Using an API key
To use this API you need an API key. An API key identifies your project to
quotas and access. Go to the Credentials page to get an API key. You'll need
for each platform, such as Web, Android, and iOS. Learn more

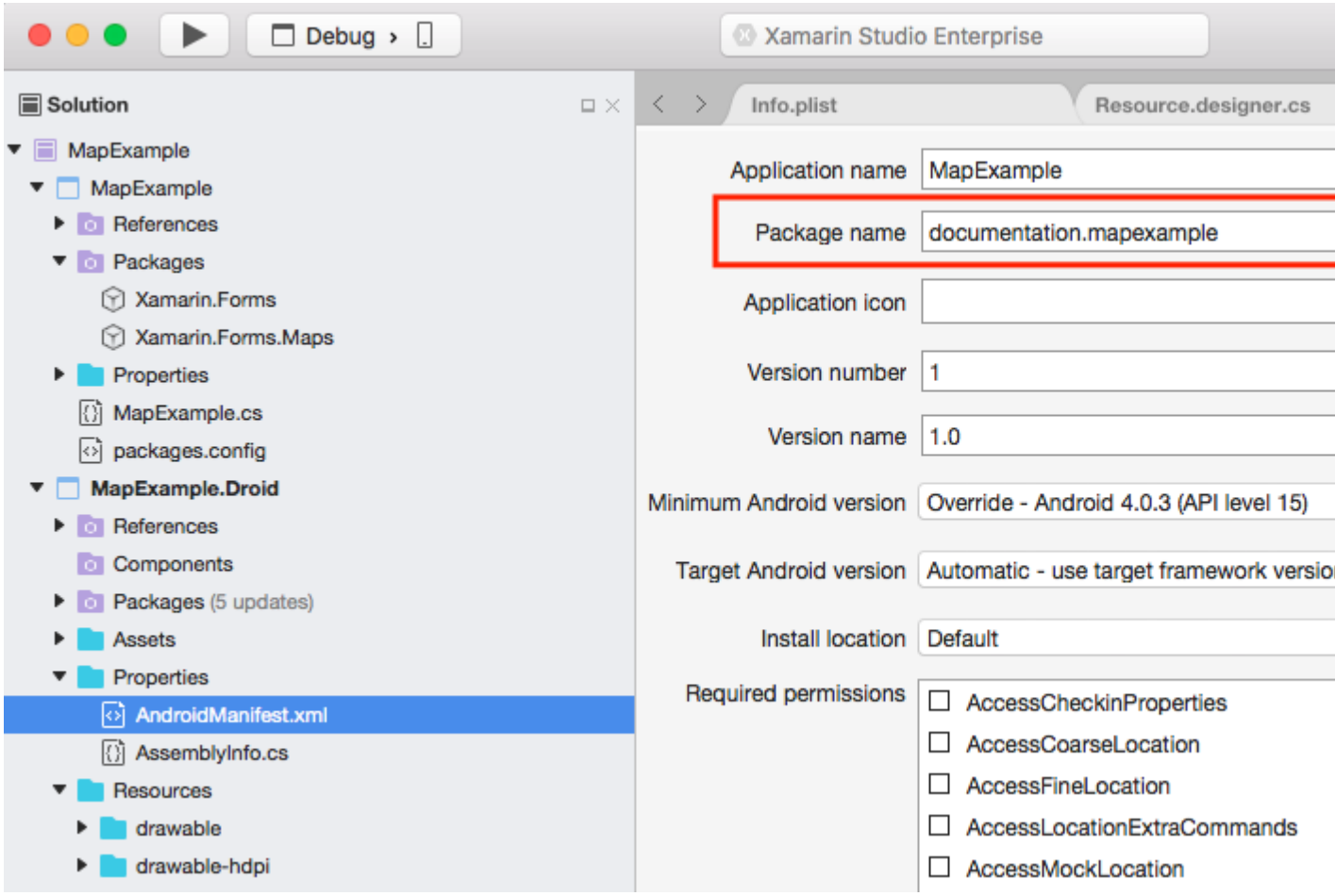
api。


https://console.developers.google.com/apis/api/maps_android_backend/overview?project=
Google APIs
MapExample
API Manager
Google Maps Android API
DISABLE
Dashboard
Library
Credentials
This API is enabled, but you can't use it in your project until you create
Click "Go to Credentials" to do this now (strongly recommended).
Overview
About this API
All API versions
All API credentials
All API methods
Traffic
By response code
Requests/sec (5 min average)

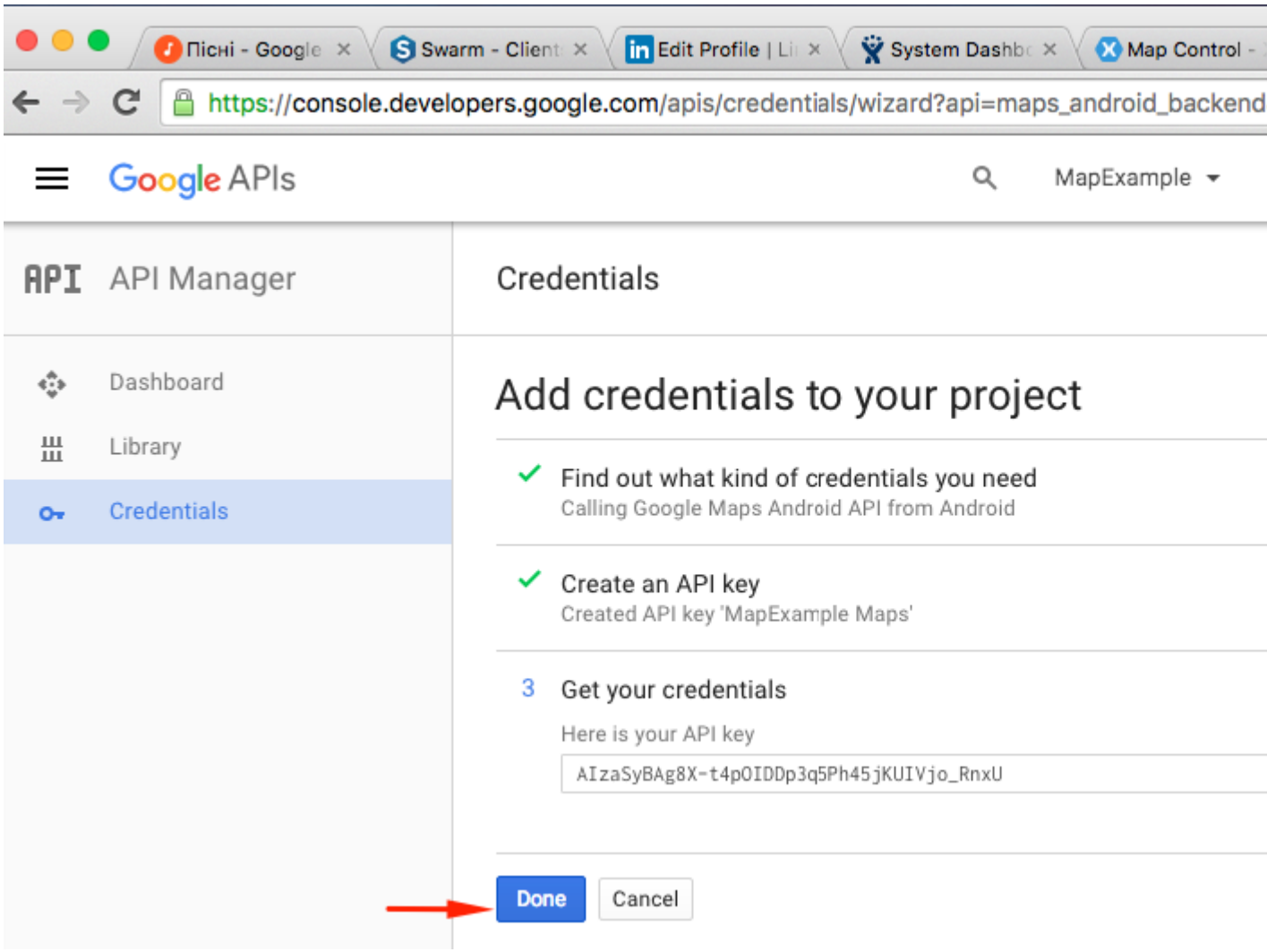
8. Android“”API“”4SHA1API



Xamarin Studio.Droid - > AndroidManifest.xml



9. API“”`AndroidManifest.xml`

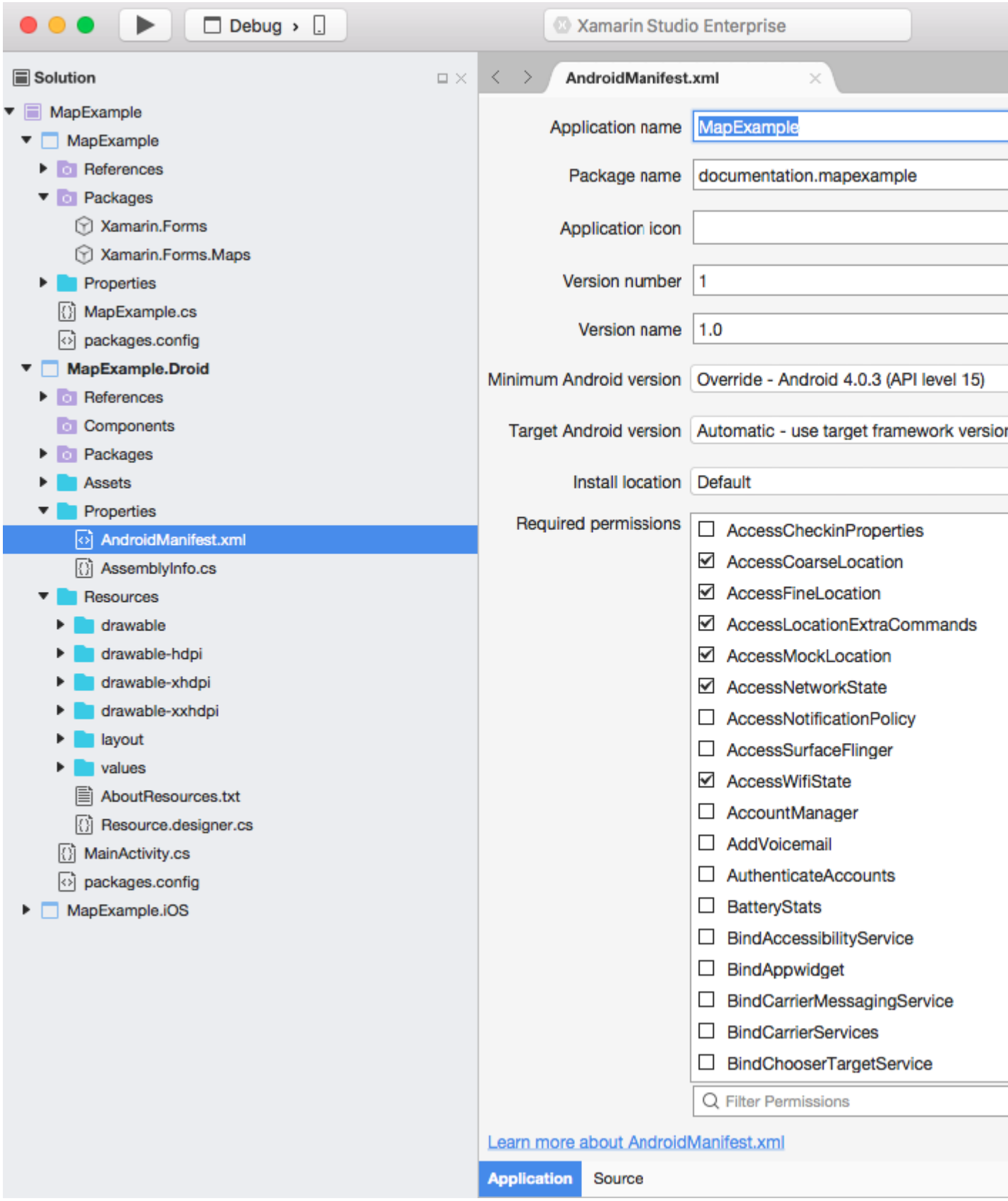


AndroidManifest.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<manifest
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:versionCode="1"
    android:versionName="1.0"
    package="documentation.mapexample">
    <uses-sdk
        android:minSdkVersion="15" />
    <application
        android:label="MapExample">
        <meta-data
            android:name="com.google.android.geo.API_KEY"
            android:value="AIzaSyBAg8X-t4pOIDDp3q5Ph45jKUIVjo_RnxU" />
        <meta-data
            android:name="com.google.android.gms.version"
            android:value="@integer/google_play_services_version" />
    </application>
</manifest>
```

-
-
-
-
-
-

Wifi

- 

◦ Android◦ Android◦

AndroidGoogle Play◦ Xamarin Android PlayerPlay◦ PlayGoogle Play

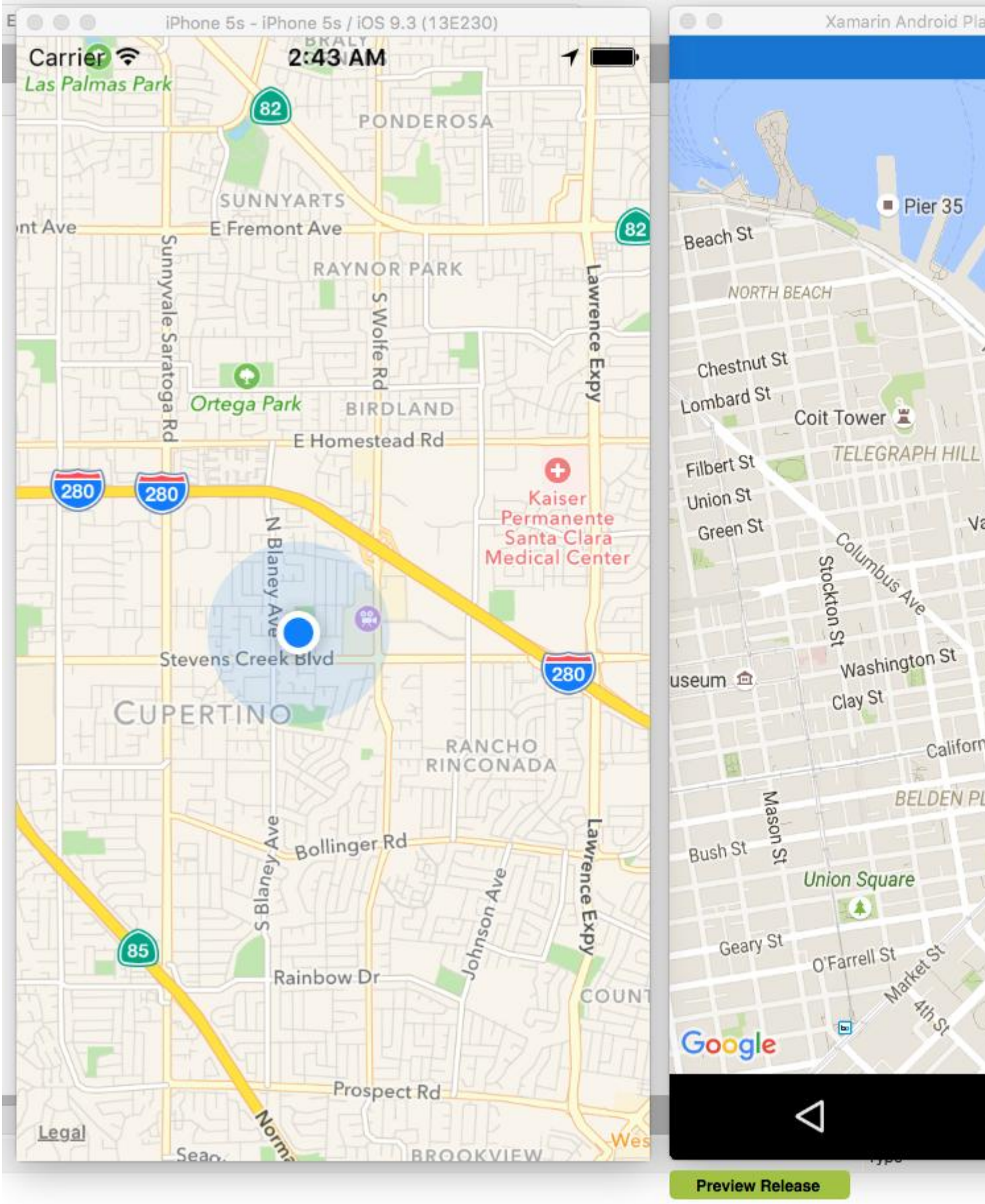
◦ XAMLPCL◦

PCL

MapExample.cs

```
public class App : Application
{
    public App()
    {
        var map = new Map();
        map.IsShowingUser = true;

        var rootPage = new ContentPage();
        rootPage.Content = map;

        MainPage = rootPage;
    }
}
```

◦ iOSAndroid



https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/3917/

19:

Examples

SQLite.NET

SQLite.NET`Xamarin.Forms``SQLite`3。

`Xamarin.Forms`

1. SQLite.cs。

2. 。 `Table` `PrimaryKey` 。

`Song`

```
using System;
using SQLite;

namespace SongsApp
{
    [Table("Song")]
    public class Song
    {
        [PrimaryKey]
        public string ID { get; set; }
        public string SongName { get; set; }
        public string SingerName { get; set; }
    }
}
```

3. `Database``SQLiteConnection`SQLite.cs。 CRUD。

```
using System;
using System.Linq;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using SQLite;

namespace SongsApp
{
    public class BaseDatos : SQLiteConnection
    {
        public BaseDatos(string path) : base(path)
        {
            Initialize();
        }

        void Initialize()
        {
            CreateTable<Song>();
        }

        public List<Song> GetSongs()
        {
```

```
            return Table<Song>().ToList();
        }

        public Song GetSong(string id)
        {
            return Table<Song>().Where(t => t.ID == id).First();
        }

        public bool AddSong(Song song)
        {
            Insert(song);
        }

        public bool UpdateSong(Song song)
        {
            Update(song);
        }

        public void DeleteSong(Song song)
        {
            Delete(song);
        }
    }
}
```

4. `Databasepath`SQLite。`App.csDatabase。 path`

```
public class App : Application
{
    public static Database DB;

    public App ()
    {
        string dbFile = "SongsDB.db3";

#if __ANDROID__
        string docPath = Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.Personal);
        var dbPath = System.IO.Path.Combine(docPath, dbFile);
#else
#if __IOS__
        string docPath = Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.Personal);
        string libPath = System.IO.Path.Combine(docPath, "..", "Library");
        var dbPath = System.IO.Path.Combine(libPath, dbFile);
#else
        var dbPath = System.IO.Path.Combine(ApplicationData.Current.LocalFolder.Path, dbFile);
#endif
#endif

        DB = new Database(dbPath);

        // The root page of your application
        MainPage = new SongsPage();
    }
}
```

5. `Songs`CRUD`AppDB。 Song`

```
void AddNewSongButton_Click(object sender, EventArgs a)
```

```
{
    Song s = new Song();
    s.ID = Guid.NewGuid().ToString();
    s.SongName = songNameEntry.Text;
    s.SingerName = singerNameEntry.Text;

    App.DB.AddSong(song);
}
```

visual studio 2015xamarin.forms

SQlite

1. Xamarin.FormspclAndriodWindowsIos**Manage Nuget packages** - >Browse **SQLite.Net.Core-PCL SQLite Net Extensions**

2. Class **Employee.cs**

```
using SQLite.Net.Attributes;

    namespace DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite
    {
        public   class Employee
        {
            [PrimaryKey,AutoIncrement]
            public int Eid { get; set; }
            public string Ename { get; set; }
            public string Address { get; set; }
            public string phonenumber { get; set; }
            public string email { get; set; }
        }
    }
```

3. ISQLite

```
using SQLite.Net;
           //using SQLite.Net;
           namespace DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite.ViewModel
           {
               public interface ISQLite
               {
                   SQLiteConnection GetConnection();
               }
           }
```

4. ◦

SQLite.Net;System.Collections.Generic;System.Linq;Xamarin.Forms; namespace DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite.ViewModel {public class DatabaseLogic {static object locker = new object; SQLiteConnection;

```
    public DatabaseLogic()
    {
        database = DependencyService.Get<ISQLite>().GetConnection();
```

```
        // create the tables
        database.CreateTable<Employee>();
    }

    public IEnumerable<Employee> GetItems()
    {
        lock (locker)
        {
            return (from i in database.Table<Employee>() select i).ToList();
        }
    }

    public IEnumerable<Employee> GetItemsNotDone()
    {
        lock (locker)
        {
            return database.Query<Employee>("SELECT * FROM [Employee]");
        }
    }

    public Employee GetItem(int id)
    {
        lock (locker)
        {
            return database.Table<Employee>().FirstOrDefault(x => x.Eid == id);
        }
    }

    public int SaveItem(Employee item)
    {
        lock (locker)
        {
            if (item.Eid != 0)
            {
                database.Update(item);
                return item.Eid;
            }
            else
            {
                return database.Insert(item);
            }
        }
    }

    public int DeleteItem(int Eid)
    {
        lock (locker)
        {
            return database.Delete<Employee>(Eid);
        }
    }
}
```

}

5. xaml.forms EmployeeRegistration.xaml

```
    <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
    <ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
                 xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
```

```
             x:Class="DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite.EmployeeRegistration"
  Title="{Binding Name}" >
  <StackLayout VerticalOptions="StartAndExpand" Padding="20">

    <Label Text="Ename" />
    <Entry x:Name="nameEntry" Text="{Binding Ename}"/>
    <Label Text="Address" />
    <Editor x:Name="AddressEntry" Text="{Binding Address}"/>
    <Label Text="phonenumber" />
    <Entry x:Name="phonenumberEntry" Text="{Binding phonenumber}"/>
    <Label Text="email" />
    <Entry x:Name="emailEntry" Text="{Binding email}"/>

    <Button Text="Add" Clicked="addClicked"/>

   <!-- <Button Text="Delete" Clicked="deleteClicked"/>-->

    <Button Text="Details" Clicked="DetailsClicked"/>

    <!--  <Button Text="Edit" Clicked="speakClicked"/>-->

  </StackLayout>
</ContentPage>
```

EmployeeRegistration.cs

```
using DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite.ViewModel;
using DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite.Views;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite
{
    public partial class EmployeeRegistration : ContentPage
    {
        private int empid;
        private Employee obj;

        public EmployeeRegistration()
        {
            InitializeComponent();

        }

        public EmployeeRegistration(Employee obj)
        {
            this.obj = obj;
            var eid = obj.Eid;
            Navigation.PushModalAsync(new EmployeeRegistration());
            var Address = obj.Address;
            var email = obj.email;
            var Ename = obj.Ename;
            var phonenumber = obj.phonenumber;
            AddressEntry. = Address;
            emailEntry.Text = email;
```

```
            nameEntry.Text = Ename;

            //AddressEntry.Text = obj.Address;
            //emailEntry.Text = obj.email;
            //nameEntry.Text = obj.Ename;
            //phonenumberEntry.Text = obj.phonenumber;

            Employee empupdate = new Employee(); //updateing Values
            empupdate.Address = AddressEntry.Text;
            empupdate.Ename = nameEntry.Text;
            empupdate.email = emailEntry.Text;
            empupdate.Eid = obj.Eid;
            App.Database.SaveItem(empupdate);
            Navigation.PushModalAsync(new EmployeeRegistration());

        }

        public EmployeeRegistration(int empid)
        {
            this.empid = empid;
            Employee lst = App.Database.GetItem(empid);
            //var Address = lst.Address;
            //var email = lst.email;
            //var Ename = lst.Ename;
            //var phonenumber = lst.phonenumber;
            //AddressEntry.Text = Address;
            //emailEntry.Text = email;
            //nameEntry.Text = Ename;
            //phonenumberEntry.Text = phonenumber;

            // to retriva values based on id to
            AddressEntry.Text = lst.Address;
            emailEntry.Text = lst.email;
            nameEntry.Text = lst.Ename;
            phonenumberEntry.Text = lst.phonenumber;

            Employee empupdate = new Employee(); //updateing Values
            empupdate.Address = AddressEntry.Text;
            empupdate.email = emailEntry.Text;
            App.Database.SaveItem(empupdate);
            Navigation.PushModalAsync(new EmployeeRegistration());
        }

        void addClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            //var createEmp = (Employee)BindingContext;
            Employee emp = new Employee();
            emp.Address = AddressEntry.Text;
            emp.email = emailEntry.Text;
            emp.Ename = nameEntry.Text;
            emp.phonenumber = phonenumberEntry.Text;
            App.Database.SaveItem(emp);
            this.Navigation.PushAsync(new EmployeeDetails());

        }
        //void deleteClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        //{
        //    var emp = (Employee)BindingContext;
        //    App.Database.DeleteItem(emp.Eid);
        //    this.Navigation.PopAsync();
        //}
```

```
            void DetailsClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
            {
                var empcancel = (Employee)BindingContext;
                this.Navigation.PushAsync(new EmployeeDetails());
            }
            //    void speakClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
            //    {
            //        var empspek = (Employee)BindingContext;
            //        //DependencyService.Get<ITextSpeak>().Speak(empspek.Address + " " +
empspek.Ename);
            //    }
        }
    }
```

6. EmployeeDetails

```
using DatabaseEmployeeCreation;
using DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite;
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite.Views
{
    public partial class EmployeeDetails : ContentPage
    {
        ListView lv = new ListView();
        IEnumerable<Employee> lst;
        public EmployeeDetails()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            displayemployee();
        }

        private void displayemployee()
        {
            Button btn = new Button()
            {

                Text = "Details",
                BackgroundColor = Color.Blue,
            };
            btn.Clicked += Btn_Clicked;
            //IEnumerable<Employee> lst = App.Database.GetItems();
            //IEnumerable<Employee> lst1 = App.Database.GetItemsNotDone();
            //IEnumerable<Employee> lst2 = App.Database.GetItemsNotDone();
            Content = new StackLayout()
            {
                Children = { btn },
            };
        }

        private void Btn_Clicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            lst = App.Database.GetItems();
```

```
            lv.ItemsSource = lst;
            lv.HasUnevenRows = true;
            lv.ItemTemplate = new DataTemplate(typeof(OptionsViewCell));

            Content = new StackLayout()
            {
                Children = { lv },
            };

        }
    }
```

```
public class OptionsViewCell : ViewCell
{

    int empid;
    Button btnEdit;
    public OptionsViewCell()
    {
    }
    protected override void OnBindingContextChanged()
    {
        base.OnBindingContextChanged();

        if (this.BindingContext == null)
            return;

        dynamic obj = BindingContext;
        empid = Convert.ToInt32(obj.Eid);
        var lblname = new Label
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Lime,
            Text = obj.Ename,
        };

        var lblAddress = new Label
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Yellow,
            Text = obj.Address,
        };

        var lblphonenumber = new Label
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Pink,
            Text = obj.phonenumber,
        };

        var lblemail = new Label
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Purple,
            Text = obj.email,
        };

        var lbleid = new Label
        {
            BackgroundColor = Color.Silver,
            Text = (empid).ToString(),
        };

        //var lblname = new Label
```

```
                //{
                //    BackgroundColor = Color.Lime,
                //    // HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Start
                //};
                //lblname.SetBinding(Label.TextProperty, "Ename");

                //var lblAddress = new Label
                //{
                //    BackgroundColor = Color.Yellow,
                //    //HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center,
                //};
                //lblAddress.SetBinding(Label.TextProperty, "Address");

                //var lblphonenumber = new Label
                //{
                //    BackgroundColor = Color.Pink,
                //    //HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand,
                //};
                //lblphonenumber.SetBinding(Label.TextProperty, "phonenumber");

                //var lblemail = new Label
                //{
                //    BackgroundColor = Color.Purple,
                //    // HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand
                //};
                //lblemail.SetBinding(Label.TextProperty, "email");
                //var lbleid = new Label
                //{
                //    BackgroundColor = Color.Silver,
                //    // HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.CenterAndExpand
                //};
                //lbleid.SetBinding(Label.TextProperty, "Eid");
                Button btnDelete = new Button
                {
                    BackgroundColor = Color.Gray,

                    Text = "Delete",
                    //WidthRequest = 15,
                    //HeightRequest = 20,
                    TextColor = Color.Red,
                    HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.EndAndExpand,
                };
                btnDelete.Clicked += BtnDelete_Clicked;
                //btnDelete.PropertyChanged += BtnDelete_PropertyChanged;

                btnEdit = new Button
                {
                    BackgroundColor = Color.Gray,
                    Text = "Edit",
                    TextColor = Color.Green,
                };
                // lbleid.SetBinding(Label.TextProperty, "Eid");
                btnEdit.Clicked += BtnEdit_Clicked1; ;
                //btnEdit.Clicked += async (s, e) =>{
                //    await App.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushModalAsync(new
EmployeeRegistration());
                //};

                View = new StackLayout()
                {
                    Orientation = StackOrientation.Horizontal,
```

```
                    BackgroundColor = Color.White,
                    Children = { lbleid, lblname, lblAddress, lblemail, lblphonenumber,
btnDelete, btnEdit },
                };

                //View = new StackLayout()
                //{ HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.Center, WidthRequest = 10,
BackgroundColor = Color.Yellow, Children = { lblAddress } };

                //View = new StackLayout()
                //{ HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.End, WidthRequest = 30, BackgroundColor
= Color.Yellow, Children = { lblemail } };

                //View = new StackLayout()
                //{ HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.End, BackgroundColor = Color.Green,
Children = { lblphonenumber } };




                //string Empid =c.eid ;

            }

            private async void BtnEdit_Clicked1(object sender, EventArgs e)
            {
               Employee obj= App.Database.GetItem(empid);
                if (empid > 0)
                {
                    await App.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushModalAsync(new
EmployeeRegistration(obj));
                }
                else {
                await App.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PushModalAsync(new
EmployeeRegistration(empid));
                }
            }



            private void BtnDelete_Clicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
            {
                // var eid = Convert.ToInt32(empid);
                // var item = (Xamarin.Forms.Button)sender;
                int eid = empid;
                App.Database.DeleteItem(eid);
            }
            //private void BtnDelete_PropertyChanged(object sender,
System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
            //{
            // var ename=  e.PropertyName;
            //}
        }

        //private void BtnDelete_Clicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        //{
        //    var eid = 8;
        //    var item = (Xamarin.Forms.Button)sender;

        //    App.Database.DeleteItem(eid);
        //}
```

```
    }
```

7. Androidios GetConnection

```
    using System;
    using Xamarin.Forms;
    using System.IO;
    using DatabaseEmployeeCreation.Droid;
    using DatabaseEmployeeCreation.SqlLite.ViewModel;
    using SQLite;
    using SQLite.Net;

    [assembly: Dependency(typeof(SQLiteEmployee_Andriod))]
    namespace DatabaseEmployeeCreation.Droid
    {
        public class SQLiteEmployee_Andriod : ISQLite
        {
            public SQLiteEmployee_Andriod()
            {
            }

            #region ISQLite implementation
            public SQLiteConnection GetConnection()
            {
                //var sqliteFilename = "EmployeeSQLite.db3";
                //string documentsPath =
System.Environment.GetFolderPath(System.Environment.SpecialFolder.Personal); // Documents
folder
                //var path = Path.Combine(documentsPath, sqliteFilename);

                //// This is where we copy in the prepopulated database
                //Console.WriteLine(path);
                //if (!File.Exists(path))
                //{
                //    var s =
Forms.Context.Resources.OpenRawResource(Resource.Raw.EmployeeSQLite);  // RESOURCE NAME ###

                //    // create a write stream
                //    FileStream writeStream = new FileStream(path, FileMode.OpenOrCreate,
FileAccess.Write);
                //    // write to the stream
                //    ReadWriteStream(s, writeStream);
                //}

                //var conn = new SQLiteConnection(path);

                //// Return the database connection
                //return conn;
                var filename = "DatabaseEmployeeCreationSQLite.db3";
                var documentspath =
Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.Personal);
                var path = Path.Combine(documentspath, filename);
                var platform = new SQLite.Net.Platform.XamarinAndroid.SQLitePlatformAndroid();
                var connection = new SQLite.Net.SQLiteConnection(platform, path);
                return connection;
            }

            //public  SQLiteConnection GetConnection()
            //{
            //    var filename = "EmployeeSQLite.db3";
```

```
            //    var documentspath =
Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.Personal);
            //    var path = Path.Combine(documentspath, filename);

            //    var platform = new
SQLite.Net.Platform.XamarinAndroid.SQLitePlatformAndroid();
            //    var connection = new SQLite.Net.SQLiteConnection(platform, path);
            //    return connection;
            //}
            #endregion

            /// <summary>
            /// helper method to get the database out of /raw/ and into the user filesystem
            /// </summary>
            void ReadWriteStream(Stream readStream, Stream writeStream)
            {
                int Length = 256;
                Byte[] buffer = new Byte[Length];
                int bytesRead = readStream.Read(buffer, 0, Length);
                // write the required bytes
                while (bytesRead > 0)
                {
                    writeStream.Write(buffer, 0, bytesRead);
                    bytesRead = readStream.Read(buffer, 0, Length);
                }
                readStream.Close();
                writeStream.Close();
            }
        }
    }
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/5997/

20:

PCLAPI。

Examples

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[https://github.com/vDoers/vDoersCameraAccess]

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6127/

21:

Examples

Xamarin Forms

Xamarin Forms◦ LabelEntry◦

ContentViewLabel EntryBoxView 2StackLayout ◦ TextChanged◦

LabelEntry ◦ BindingPropertyChangedDelegate ◦

```
public class InputFieldContentView : ContentView {

    #region Properties

    /// <summary>
    /// Attached to the <c>InputFieldContentView</c>'s <c>ExtendedEntryOnTextChanged()</c>
event, but returns the <c>sender</c> as <c>InputFieldContentView</c>.
    /// </summary>
    public event System.EventHandler<TextChangedEventArgs> OnContentViewTextChangedEvent; //In
OnContentViewTextChangedEvent() we return our custom InputFieldContentView control as the
sender but we could have returned the Entry itself as the sender if we wanted to do that
instead.

    public static readonly BindableProperty LabelTextProperty =
BindableProperty.Create("LabelText", typeof(string), typeof(InputFieldContentView),
string.Empty);

    public string LabelText {
        get { return (string)GetValue(LabelTextProperty); }
        set { SetValue(LabelTextProperty, value); }
    }

    public static readonly BindableProperty LabelColorProperty =
BindableProperty.Create("LabelColor", typeof(Color), typeof(InputFieldContentView),
Color.Default);

    public Color LabelColor {
        get { return (Color)GetValue(LabelColorProperty); }
        set { SetValue(LabelColorProperty, value); }
    }

    public static readonly BindableProperty EntryTextProperty =
BindableProperty.Create("EntryText", typeof(string), typeof(InputFieldContentView),
string.Empty, BindingMode.TwoWay, null, OnEntryTextChanged);

    public string EntryText {
        get { return (string)GetValue(EntryTextProperty); }
        set { SetValue(EntryTextProperty, value); }
    }

    public static readonly BindableProperty PlaceholderTextProperty =
BindableProperty.Create("PlaceholderText", typeof(string), typeof(InputFieldContentView),
string.Empty);
```

```
    public string PlaceholderText {
        get { return (string)GetValue(PlaceholderTextProperty); }
        set { SetValue(PlaceholderTextProperty, value); }
    }

    public static readonly BindableProperty UnderlineColorProperty =
BindableProperty.Create("UnderlineColor", typeof(Color), typeof(InputFieldContentView),
Color.Black, BindingMode.TwoWay, null, UnderlineColorChanged);

    public Color UnderlineColor {
        get { return (Color)GetValue(UnderlineColorProperty); }
        set { SetValue(UnderlineColorProperty, value); }
    }

    private BoxView _underline;

    #endregion

    public InputFieldContentView() {

        BackgroundColor   = Color.Transparent;
        HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.FillAndExpand;

        Label label = new Label {
            BindingContext    = this,
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.StartAndExpand,
            VerticalOptions   = LayoutOptions.Center,
            TextColor         = Color.Black
        };

        label.SetBinding(Label.TextProperty, (InputFieldContentView view) => view.LabelText,
BindingMode.TwoWay);
        label.SetBinding(Label.TextColorProperty, (InputFieldContentView view) =>
view.LabelColor, BindingMode.TwoWay);

        Entry entry = new Entry {
            BindingContext          = this,
            HorizontalOptions       = LayoutOptions.End,
            TextColor               = Color.Black,
            HorizontalTextAlignment = TextAlignment.End
        };

        entry.SetBinding(Entry.PlaceholderProperty, (InputFieldContentView view) =>
view.PlaceholderText, BindingMode.TwoWay);
        entry.SetBinding(Entry.TextProperty, (InputFieldContentView view) => view.EntryText,
BindingMode.TwoWay);

        entry.TextChanged += OnTextChangedEvent;

        _underline = new BoxView {
            BackgroundColor   = Color.Black,
            HeightRequest     = 1,
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.FillAndExpand
        };

        Content = new StackLayout {
            Spacing           = 0,
            HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.FillAndExpand,
            Children          = {
                new StackLayout {
```

```
                    Padding           = new Thickness(5, 0),
                    Spacing           = 0,
                    HorizontalOptions = LayoutOptions.FillAndExpand,
                    Orientation       = StackOrientation.Horizontal,
                    Children          = { label, entry }
                }, _underline
            }
        };

        SizeChanged += (sender, args) => entry.WidthRequest = Width * 0.5 - 10;
    }

    private static void OnEntryTextChanged(BindableObject bindable, object oldValue, object
newValue) {
        InputFieldContentView contentView = (InputFieldContentView)bindable;
        contentView.EntryText             = (string)newValue;
    }

    private void OnTextChangedEvent(object sender, TextChangedEventArgs args) {
        if(OnContentViewTextChangedEvent != null) { OnContentViewTextChangedEvent(this, new
TextChangedEventArgs(args.OldTextValue, args.NewTextValue)); } //Here is where we pass in
'this' (which is the InputFieldContentView) instead of 'sender' (which is the Entry control)
    }

    private static void UnderlineColorChanged(BindableObject bindable, object oldValue, object
newValue) {
        InputFieldContentView contentView      = (InputFieldContentView)bindable;
        contentView._underline.BackgroundColor = (Color)newValue;
    }
}
```

iOS`LabelEntry`iOS

Name	Required

`UnderlineColor` `BoxView.BackgroundColor`◦ `BoxView`**`BackgroundColor`**`UnderlineColorChanged`◦

`FormattedText`

```
public class MultiComponentLabel : Label
{
    public IList<TextComponent> Components { get; set; }

    public MultiComponentLabel()
    {
        var components = new ObservableCollection<TextComponent>();
        components.CollectionChanged += OnComponentsChanged;
        Components = components;
    }

    private void OnComponentsChanged(object sender, NotifyCollectionChangedEventArgs e)
    {
        BuildText();
    }

    private void OnComponentPropertyChanged(object sender,
System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
```

```
    {
        BuildText();
    }

    private void BuildText()
    {
        var formattedString = new FormattedString();
        foreach (var component in Components)
        {
            formattedString.Spans.Add(new Span { Text = component.Text });
            component.PropertyChanged -= OnComponentPropertyChanged;
            component.PropertyChanged += OnComponentPropertyChanged;
        }

        FormattedText = formattedString;
    }
}
```

TextComponent

```
public class TextComponent : BindableObject
{
    public static readonly BindableProperty TextProperty =
        BindableProperty.Create(nameof(Text),
                                typeof(string),
                                typeof(TextComponent),
                                default(string));

    public string Text
    {
        get { return (string)GetValue(TextProperty); }
        set { SetValue(TextProperty, value); }
    }
}
```

TextLabel FormattedText◦

XAML

```
<ContentPage x:Name="Page"
             xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
             xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
             xmlns:controls="clr-namespace:SuperForms.Controls;assembly=SuperForms.Controls"
             x:Class="SuperForms.Samples.MultiComponentLabelPage">
<controls:MultiComponentLabel Margin="0,20,0,0">
    <controls:MultiComponentLabel.Components>
      <controls:TextComponent Text="Time"/>
      <controls:TextComponent Text=": "/>
      <controls:TextComponent Text="{Binding CurrentTime, Source={x:Reference Page}}"/>
    </controls:MultiComponentLabel.Components>
  </controls:MultiComponentLabel>
</ContentPage>
```

```
public partial class MultiComponentLabelPage : ContentPage
{
    private string _currentTime;

    public string CurrentTime
```

```
    {
        get { return _currentTime; }
        set
        {
            _currentTime = value;
            OnPropertyChanged();
        }
    }

    public MultiComponentLabelPage()
    {
        InitializeComponent();
        BindingContext = this;
    }

    protected override void OnAppearing()
    {
        base.OnAppearing();

        Device.StartTimer(TimeSpan.FromSeconds(1), () =>
        {
            CurrentTime = DateTime.Now.ToString("hh : mm : ss");
            return true;
        });
    }
}
```

MaxLengthEntry

Xamarin Forms `EntryMaxLength`。 Bindable `MaxLengthEntry` 。 `EntryTextChangedText`

```
class CustomEntry : Entry
{
    public CustomEntry()
    {
        base.TextChanged += Validate;
    }

    public static readonly BindableProperty MaxLengthProperty =
BindableProperty.Create(nameof(MaxLength), typeof(int), typeof(CustomEntry), 0);

    public int MaxLength
    {
        get { return (int)GetValue(MaxLengthProperty); }
        set { SetValue(MaxLengthProperty, value); }
    }

    public void Validate(object sender, TextChangedEventArgs args)
    {
        var e = sender as Entry;
        var val = e?.Text;

        if (string.IsNullOrEmpty(val))
            return;

        if (MaxLength > 0 && val.Length > MaxLength)
            val = val.Remove(val.Length - 1);

        e.Text = val;
```

```
    }
}
```

XAML

```
   <ContentView xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
         xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
         xmlns:customControls="clr-namespace:CustomControls;assembly=CustomControls"
         x:Class="Views.TestView">
<ContentView.Content>
    <customControls:CustomEntry MaxLength="10" />
</ContentView.Content>
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/3913/

22:

Xamarin.Forms。 ViewViewRenderer。

Xamarin.Forms。

Xamarin.Forms。

。

Examples

CheckBox

AndroidiOSCheckbox。

```
namespace CheckBoxCustomRendererExample
{
    public class Checkbox : View
    {
        public static readonly BindableProperty IsCheckedProperty =
BindableProperty.Create<Checkbox, bool>(p => p.IsChecked, true, propertyChanged: (s, o, n) =>
{ (s as Checkbox).OnChecked(new EventArgs()); });
        public static readonly BindableProperty ColorProperty =
BindableProperty.Create<Checkbox, Color>(p => p.Color, Color.Default);

        public bool IsChecked
        {
            get
            {
                return (bool)GetValue(IsCheckedProperty);
            }
            set
            {
                SetValue(IsCheckedProperty, value);
            }
        }

        public Color Color
        {
            get
            {
                return (Color)GetValue(ColorProperty);
            }
            set
            {
                SetValue(ColorProperty, value);
            }
        }

        public event EventHandler Checked;

        protected virtual void OnChecked(EventArgs e)
        {
```

```
            if (Checked != null)
                Checked(this, e);
        }
    }
}
```

Android Custom RendererAndroid CheckboxCustomRenderer ◦

- ExportRendererXamarin.Forms◦ Xamarin.FormsAndroidCheckbox◦
- OnElementChanged◦

```
<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml" xmlns:local="clr-
namespace:CheckBoxCustomRendererExample"
x:Class="CheckBoxCustomRendererExample.CheckBoxCustomRendererExamplePage">
    <StackLayout Padding="20">
        <local:Checkbox Color="Aqua" />
    </StackLayout>
</ContentPage>
```

1. ViewRenderer<T1,T2>◦ CheckBox ◦ ◦
2. OnElementChanged◦ Xamarin.Forms◦
3. ExportRendererXamarin.Forms◦ Xamarin.Forms◦

Android

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(Checkbox), typeof(CheckBoxRenderer))]
namespace CheckBoxCustomRendererExample.Droid
{
    public class CheckBoxRenderer : ViewRenderer<Checkbox, CheckBox>
    {
        private CheckBox checkBox;

        protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<Checkbox> e)
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);
            var model = e.NewElement;
            checkBox = new CheckBox(Context);
            checkBox.Tag = this;
            CheckboxPropertyChanged(model, null);
            checkBox.SetOnClickListener(new ClickListener(model));
            SetNativeControl(checkBox);
        }
        private void CheckboxPropertyChanged(Checkbox model, String propertyName)
        {
            if (propertyName == null || Checkbox.IsCheckedProperty.PropertyName ==
propertyName)
            {
                checkBox.Checked = model.IsChecked;
            }

            if (propertyName == null || Checkbox.ColorProperty.PropertyName == propertyName)
            {
                int[][] states = {
                    new int[] { Android.Resource.Attribute.StateEnabled}, // enabled
```

```
                    new int[] {Android.Resource.Attribute.StateEnabled}, // disabled
                    new int[] {Android.Resource.Attribute.StateChecked}, // unchecked
                    new int[] { Android.Resource.Attribute.StatePressed}  // pressed
                };
                var checkBoxColor = (int)model.Color.ToAndroid();
                int[] colors = {
                    checkBoxColor,
                    checkBoxColor,
                    checkBoxColor,
                    checkBoxColor
                };
                var myList = new Android.Content.Res.ColorStateList(states, colors);
                checkBox.ButtonTintList = myList;

            }
        }

        protected override void OnElementPropertyChanged(object sender,
PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
        {
            if (checkBox != null)
            {
                base.OnElementPropertyChanged(sender, e);

                CheckboxPropertyChanged((Checkbox)sender, e.PropertyName);
            }
        }

        public class ClickListener : Java.Lang.Object, IOnClickListener
        {
            private Checkbox _myCheckbox;
            public ClickListener(Checkbox myCheckbox)
            {
                this._myCheckbox = myCheckbox;
            }
            public void OnClick(global::Android.Views.View v)
            {
                _myCheckbox.IsChecked = !_myCheckbox.IsChecked;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

iOS

iOS`CheckBoxView`Xamarin.Forms。

`CheckBoxView`checked_checkbox.pngunchecked_checkbox.png`Color`。

CheckBox

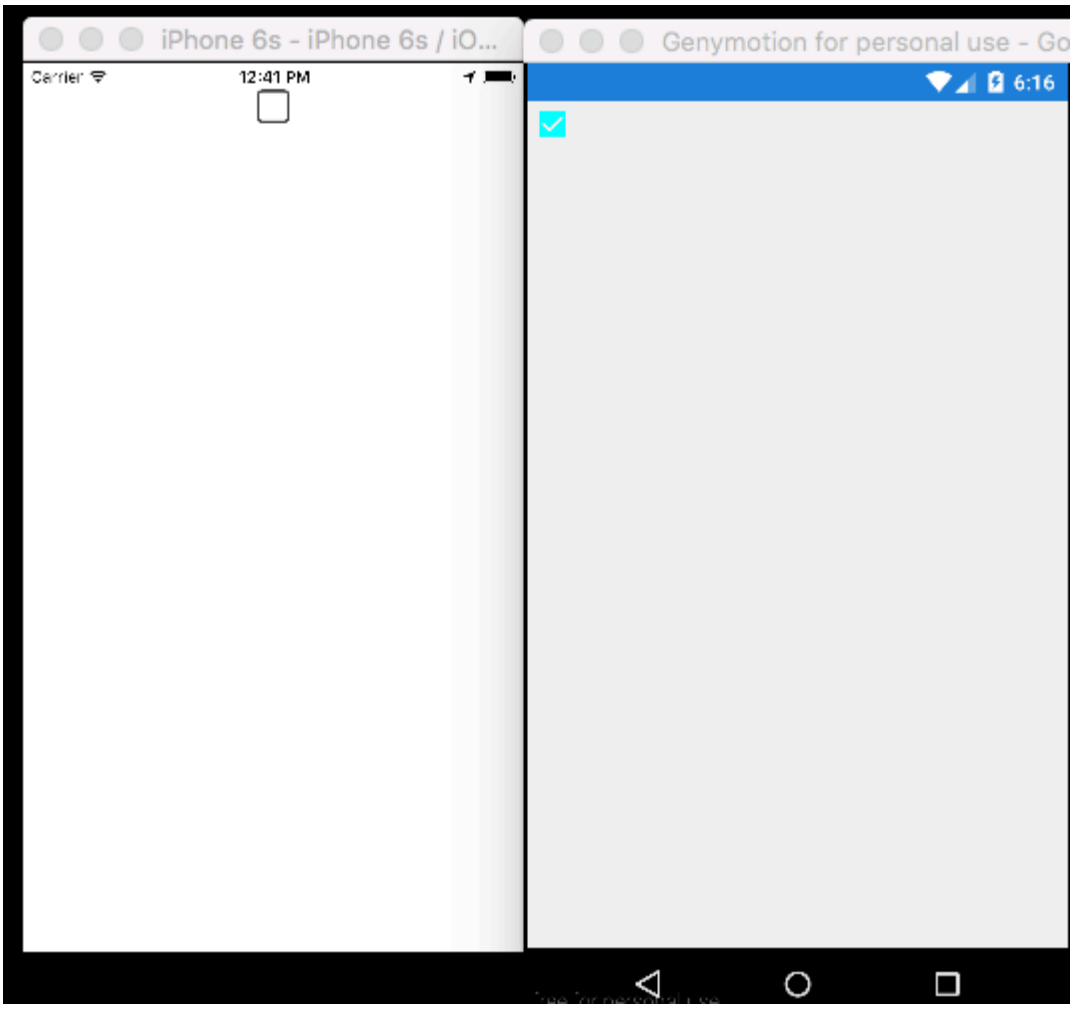
```
namespace CheckBoxCustomRendererExample.iOS
{
    [Register("CheckBoxView")]
    public class CheckBoxView : UIButton
    {
        public CheckBoxView()
        {
```

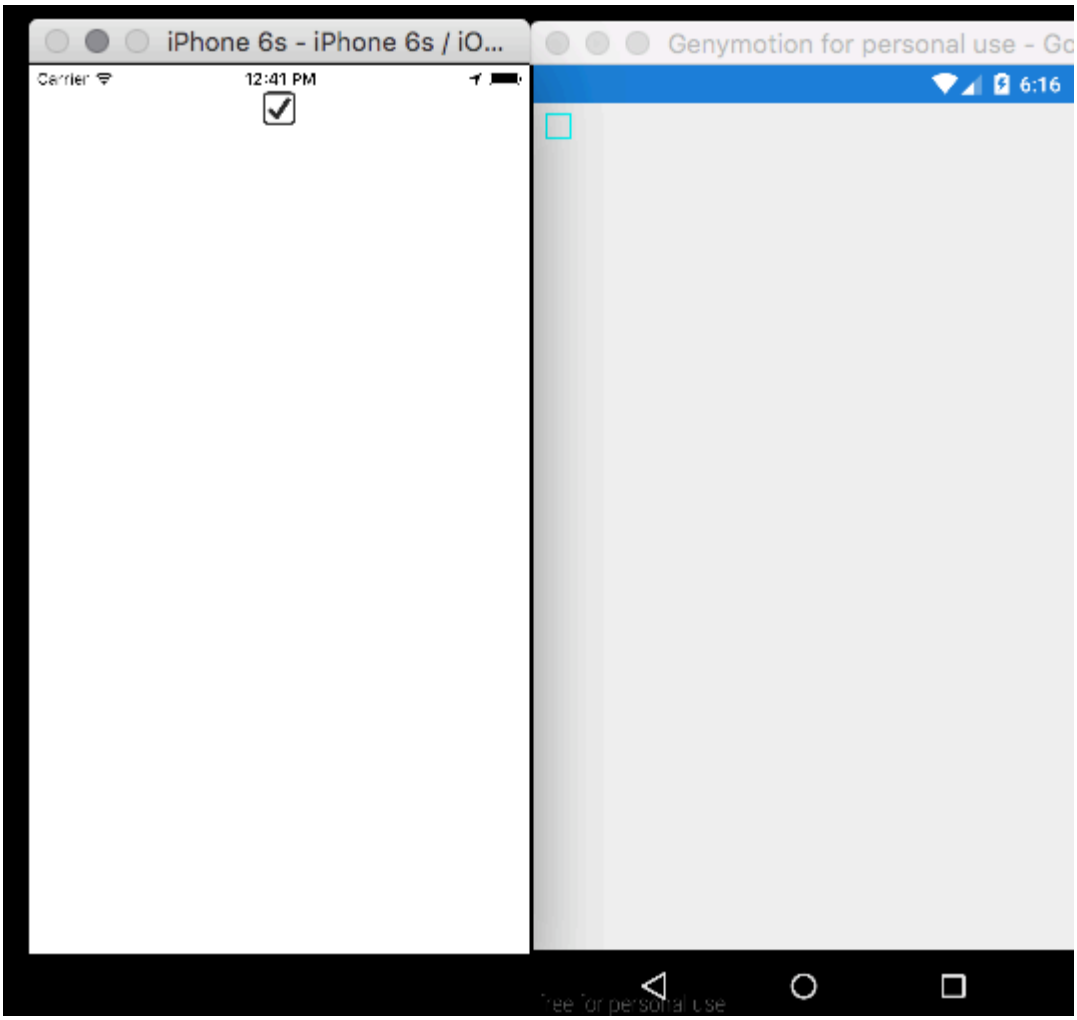
```
            Initialize();
        }

        public CheckBoxView(CGRect bounds)
            : base(bounds)
        {
            Initialize();
        }

        public string CheckedTitle
        {
            set
            {
                SetTitle(value, UIControlState.Selected);
            }
        }

        public string UncheckedTitle
        {
            set
            {
                SetTitle(value, UIControlState.Normal);
            }
        }

        public bool Checked
        {
            set { Selected = value; }
            get { return Selected; }
        }

        void Initialize()
        {
            ApplyStyle();

            TouchUpInside += (sender, args) => Selected = !Selected;
            // set default color, because type is not UIButtonType.System
            SetTitleColor(UIColor.DarkTextColor, UIControlState.Normal);
            SetTitleColor(UIColor.DarkTextColor, UIControlState.Selected);
        }

        void ApplyStyle()
        {
            SetImage(UIImage.FromBundle("Images/checked_checkbox.png"),
UIControlState.Selected);
            SetImage(UIImage.FromBundle("Images/unchecked_checkbox.png"),
UIControlState.Normal);
        }
    }
}
```

CheckBox

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(Checkbox), typeof(CheckBoxRenderer))]
namespace CheckBoxCustomRendererExample.iOS
{
    public class CheckBoxRenderer : ViewRenderer<Checkbox, CheckBoxView>
    {

        /// <summary>
```

```
        /// Handles the Element Changed event
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="e">The e.</param>
        protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<Checkbox> e)
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);

            if (Element == null)
                return;

            BackgroundColor = Element.BackgroundColor.ToUIColor();
            if (e.NewElement != null)
            {
                if (Control == null)
                {
                    var checkBox = new CheckBoxView(Bounds);
                    checkBox.TouchUpInside += (s, args) => Element.IsChecked =
Control.Checked;
                    SetNativeControl(checkBox);
                }
                Control.Checked = e.NewElement.IsChecked;
            }

            Control.Frame = Frame;
            Control.Bounds = Bounds;

        }

        /// <summary>
        /// Handles the <see cref="E:ElementPropertyChanged" /> event.
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="sender">The sender.</param>
        /// <param name="e">The <see cref="PropertyChangedEventArgs"/> instance containing the
event data.</param>
        protected override void OnElementPropertyChanged(object sender,
PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
        {
            base.OnElementPropertyChanged(sender, e);

            if (e.PropertyName.Equals("Checked"))
            {
                Control.Checked = Element.IsChecked;
            }
        }
    }
}
```


iPhone 6s - iPhone 6s / iO...
Carrier
12:41 PM
Genymotion for personal use - Go
6:16



https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/5975/

23:

Examples

```
/// <summary>
/// Button with some additional options
/// </summary>
public class TurboButton : Button
{
    public static readonly BindableProperty StringDataProperty = BindableProperty.Create(
      propertyName: "StringData",
      returnType: typeof(string),
      declaringType: typeof(ButtonWithStorage),
      defaultValue: default(string));

    public static readonly BindableProperty IntDataProperty = BindableProperty.Create(
      propertyName: "IntData",
      returnType: typeof(int),
      declaringType: typeof(ButtonWithStorage),
      defaultValue: default(int));

    /// <summary>
    /// You can put here some string data
    /// </summary>
    public string StringData
    {
        get { return (string)GetValue(StringDataProperty); }
        set { SetValue(StringDataProperty, value); }
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// You can put here some int data
    /// </summary>
    public int IntData
    {
        get { return (int)GetValue(IntDataProperty); }
        set { SetValue(IntDataProperty, value); }
    }

    public TurboButton()
    {
        PropertyChanged += CheckIfPropertyLoaded;
    }

    /// <summary>
    /// Called when one of properties is changed
    /// </summary>
    private void CheckIfPropertyLoaded(object sender, PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
    {
        //example of using PropertyChanged
        if(e.PropertyName == "IntData")
        {
            //IntData is now changed, you can operate on updated value
        }
    }
}
```

XAML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<ContentPage
    xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
    xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
             x:Class="SomeApp.Pages.SomeFolder.Example"
    xmlns:customControls="clr-namespace:SomeApp.CustomControls;assembly=SomeApp">
    <StackLayout>
        <customControls:TurboButton x:Name="exampleControl" IntData="2" StringData="Test" />
    </StackLayout>
</ContentPage>
```

c

```
exampleControl.IntData
```

TurboButton。

```
xmlns:customControls="clr-namespace:SomeApp.CustomControls;assembly=SomeApp"
```

“customControls”。 。

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6592/

24:

Examples

.....

ViewModel。UIAPI。VM。
ViewModel

- UI;
- ;
- UI;
- HTTPUI。

  ViewModelVM。 `ContactsPageViewModelObservableCollection<ContactListItemViewModel>`

```
As an unauthorized user
I want to log into the app
So that I will access the authorized features
```

```
Scenario: trying to log in with valid non-empty creds
  Given the user is on Login screen
   When the user enters 'user' as username
    And the user enters 'pass' as password
    And the user taps the Login button
   Then the app shows the loading indicator
    And the app makes an API call for authentication

Scenario: trying to log in empty username
  Given the user is on Login screen
   When the user enters '  ' as username
    And the user enters 'pass' as password
    And the user taps the Login button
   Then the app shows an error message saying 'Please, enter correct username and password'
    And the app doesn't make an API call for authentication
```

。 。

TDD。 。

```
public abstract class BaseViewModel : INotifyPropertyChanged
{
    public event PropertyChangedEventHandler PropertyChanged;

    protected virtual void OnPropertyChanged([CallerMemberName] string propertyName = null)
    {
```

```
        PropertyChanged?.Invoke(this, new PropertyChangedEventArgs(propertyName));
    }
}
```

UIHTTP 。

```
/// <summary>
/// Provides authentication functionality.
/// </summary>
public interface IAuthenticationService
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Tries to authenticate the user with the given credentials.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="userName">UserName</param>
    /// <param name="password">User's password</param>
    /// <returns>true if the user has been successfully authenticated</returns>
    Task<bool> Login(string userName, string password);
}

/// <summary>
/// UI-specific service providing abilities to show alert messages.
/// </summary>
public interface IAlertService
{
    /// <summary>
    /// Show an alert message to the user.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="title">Alert message title</param>
    /// <param name="message">Alert message text</param>
    Task ShowAlert(string title, string message);
}
```

ViewModel

ViewModel

```
public class LoginPageViewModel : BaseViewModel
{
    private readonly IAuthenticationService authenticationService;
    private readonly IAlertService alertService;

    private string userName;
    private string password;
    private bool isLoading;

    private ICommand loginCommand;

    public LoginPageViewModel(IAuthenticationService authenticationService, IAlertService
alertService)
    {
        this.authenticationService = authenticationService;
        this.alertService = alertService;
    }
```

```
    public string UserName
    {
        get
        {
            return userName;
        }
        set
        {
            if (userName!= value)
            {
                userName= value;
                OnPropertyChanged();
            }
        }
    }

    public string Password
    {
        get
        {
            return password;
        }
        set
        {
            if (password != value)
            {
                password = value;
                OnPropertyChanged();
            }
        }
    }

    public bool IsLoading
    {
        get
        {
            return isLoading;
        }
        set
        {
            if (isLoading != value)
            {
                isLoading = value;
                OnPropertyChanged();
            }
        }
    }

    public ICommand LoginCommand => loginCommand ?? (loginCommand = new Command(Login));

    private void Login()
    {
        authenticationService.Login(UserName, Password);
    }
}
```

`string`UI。 XAMLViewModel。

LoginPageViewModel

VM。 VM2`var viewModel = new LoginPageViewModel()` 。 。 。

。 Microsoft。 `ProjectName.Tests`PCL。

NUnitMoq。 。

```
[TestFixture]
public class LoginPageViewModelTest
{
}
```

。 11。 。

```
[TestFixture]
public class LoginPageViewModelTest
{
    private readonly Mock<IAuthenticationService> authenticationServiceMock =
        new Mock<IAuthenticationService>();
    private readonly Mock<IAlertService> alertServiceMock =
        new Mock<IAlertService>();

    [TestCase("user", "pass")]
    public void LogInWithValidCreds_LoadingIndicatorShown(string userName, string password)
    {
        LoginPageViewModel model = CreateViewModelAndLogin(userName, password);

        Assert.IsTrue(model.IsLoading);
    }

    [TestCase("user", "pass")]
    public void LogInWithValidCreds_AuthenticationRequested(string userName, string password)
    {
        CreateViewModelAndLogin(userName, password);

        authenticationServiceMock.Verify(x => x.Login(userName, password), Times.Once);
    }

    [TestCase("", "pass")]
    [TestCase("   ", "pass")]
    [TestCase(null, "pass")]
    public void LogInWithEmptyuserName_AuthenticationNotRequested(string userName, string
password)
    {
        CreateViewModelAndLogin(userName, password);

        authenticationServiceMock.Verify(x => x.Login(It.IsAny<string>(), It.IsAny<string>()),
Times.Never);
    }

    [TestCase("", "pass", "Please, enter correct username and password")]
```

```
    [TestCase("   ", "pass", "Please, enter correct username and password")]
    [TestCase(null, "pass", "Please, enter correct username and password")]
    public void LogInWithEmptyUserName_AlertMessageShown(string userName, string password,
string message)
    {
        CreateViewModelAndLogin(userName, password);

        alertServiceMock.Verify(x => x.ShowAlert(It.IsAny<string>(), message));
    }

    private LoginPageViewModel CreateViewModelAndLogin(string userName, string password)
    {
        var model = new LoginPageViewModel(
            authenticationServiceMock.Object,
            alertServiceMock.Object);

        model.UserName = userName;
        model.Password = password;

        model.LoginCommand.Execute(null);

        return model;
    }
}
```

ViewModel`Login`。

```
private async void Login()
{
    if (String.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(UserName) || String.IsNullOrWhiteSpace(Password))
    {
        await alertService.ShowAlert("Warning", "Please, enter correct username and
password");
    }
    else
    {
        IsLoading = true;
        bool isAuthenticated = await authenticationService.Login(UserName, Password);
    }
}
```

。

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/3529/

25: Xamarin.Forms

Examples

NavigationPage

```
using System;
using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace NavigationApp
{
    public class App : Application
    {
        public App()
        {
            MainPage = new NavigationPage(new FirstPage());
        }
    }

    public class FirstPage : ContentPage
    {
        Label FirstPageLabel { get; set; } = new Label();

        Button FirstPageButton { get; set; } = new Button();

        public FirstPage()
        {
            Title = "First page";

            FirstPageLabel.Text = "This is the first page";
            FirstPageButton.Text = "Navigate to the second page";
            FirstPageButton.Clicked += OnFirstPageButtonClicked;

            var content = new StackLayout();
            content.Children.Add(FirstPageLabel);
            content.Children.Add(FirstPageButton);

            Content = content;
        }

        async void OnFirstPageButtonClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            await Navigation.PushAsync(new SecondPage(), true);
        }
    }

    public class SecondPage : ContentPage
    {
        Label SecondPageLabel { get; set; } = new Label();

        public SecondPage()
        {
            Title = "Second page";

            SecondPageLabel.Text = "This is the second page";

            Content = SecondPageLabel;
```

```
        }
    }
}
```

XAMLNavigationPage

App.xaml.csApp.xaml

```
using Xamrin.Forms

namespace NavigationApp
{
    public partial class App : Application
    {
        public static INavigation GlobalNavigation { get; private set; }

        public App()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
            var rootPage = new NavigationPage(new FirstPage());

            GlobalNavigation = rootPage.Navigation;

            MainPage = rootPage;
        }
    }
}
```

FirstPage.xaml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ContentPage
    xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
    xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
    x:Class="NavigationApp.FirstPage"
    Title="First page">
    <ContentPage.Content>
        <StackLayout>
            <Label
                Text="This is the first page" />
            <Button
                Text="Click to navigate to a new page"
                Clicked="GoToSecondPageButtonClicked"/>
            <Button
                Text="Click to open the new page as modal"
                Clicked="OpenGlobalModalPageButtonClicked"/>
        </StackLayout>
    </ContentPage.Content>
</ContentPage>
```

◦ ◦ ◦ App.GlobalNavigation◦

FirstPage.xaml.cs

```
using System;
using Xamarin.Forms;
```

```
namespace NavigationApp
{
    public partial class FirstPage : ContentPage
    {
        public FirstPage()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }

        async void GoToSecondPageButtonClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            await Navigation.PushAsync(new SecondPage(), true);
        }

        async void OpenGlobalModalPageButtonClicked(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            await App.GlobalNavigation.PushModalAsync(new SecondPage(), true);
        }
    }
}
```

SecondPage.xamlxaml.cs

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ContentPage
    xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
    xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
    x:Class="NavigationApp.SecondPage"
    Title="Second page">
    <ContentPage.Content>
        <Label
            Text="This is the second page" />
    </ContentPage.Content>
</ContentPage>
```

XAML

- NavigationPage

```
...
public class App : Application
{
    public App()
    {
        MainPage = new NavigationPage(new Page1());
    }
}
...
```

Page1.xaml

```
...
<ContentPage.Content>
    <StackLayout>
```

```
        <Label Text="Page 1" />
        <Button Text="Go to page 2" Clicked="GoToNextPage" />
    </StackLayout>
</ContentPage.Content>
...
```

Page1.xaml.cs

```
...
public partial class Page1 : ContentPage
{
    public Page1()
    {
        InitializeComponent();
    }

    protected async void GoToNextPage(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        await Navigation.PushAsync(new Page2());
    }
}
...
```

Page2.xaml

```
...
<ContentPage.Content>
    <StackLayout>
        <Label Text="Page 2" />
        <Button Text="Go to Page 3" Clicked="GoToNextPage" />
    </StackLayout>
</ContentPage.Content>
...
```

Page2.xaml.cs

```
...
public partial class Page2 : ContentPage
{
    public Page2()
    {
        InitializeComponent();
    }

    protected async void GoToNextPage(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        await Navigation.PushAsync(new Page3());
    }
}
...
```

NavigationPage.PopAsyncNavigationPage.PopToRootAsync.....

Page3.xaml

```
...
<ContentPage.Content>
    <StackLayout>
        <Label Text="Page 3" />
        <Button Text="Go to previous page" Clicked="GoToPreviousPage" />
        <Button Text="Go to beginning" Clicked="GoToStartPage" />
    </StackLayout>
</ContentPage.Content>
...
```

Page3.xaml.cs

```
...
public partial class Page3 : ContentPage
{
    public Page3()
    {
        InitializeComponent();
    }

    protected async void GoToPreviousPage(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        await Navigation.PopAsync();
    }

    protected async void GoToStartPage(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        await Navigation.PopToRootAsync();
    }
}
...
```

XAML

- **NavigationPage**
-
- ActionSheets

```
...
// to open
await Navigation.PushModalAsync(new ModalPage());
// to close
await Navigation.PopModalAsync();
...
```

/

```
...
// alert
await DisplayAlert("Alert title", "Alert text", "Ok button text");
// confirmation
var booleanAnswer = await DisplayAlert("Confirm?", "Confirmation text", "Yes", "No");
...
```

ActionSheets

```
...
var selectedOption = await DisplayActionSheet("Options", "Cancel", "Destroy", "Option 1",
"Option 2", "Option 3");
...
```

```
public class App : Application
{
    internal static NavigationPage NavPage;

    public App ()
    {
        // The root page of your application
        MainPage = new RootPage();
    }
}
public class RootPage : MasterDetailPage
{
    public RootPage()
    {
        var menuPage = new MenuPage();
        menuPage.Menu.ItemSelected += (sender, e) => NavigateTo(e.SelectedItem as MenuItem);
        Master = menuPage;
        App.NavPage = new NavigationPage(new HomePage());
        Detail = App.NavPage;
    }
    protected override async void OnAppearing()
    {
        base.OnAppearing();
    }
    void NavigateTo(MenuItem menuItem)
    {
        Page displayPage = (Page)Activator.CreateInstance(menuItem.TargetType);
        Detail = new NavigationPage(displayPage);
        IsPresented = false;
    }
}
```

MasterDetailPage。

```
public async Task NavigateMasterDetail(Page page)
{
        if (page == null)
            {
                return;
            }

        var masterDetail = App.Current.MainPage as MasterDetailPage;

        if (masterDetail == null || masterDetail.Detail == null)
            return;

        var navigationPage = masterDetail.Detail as NavigationPage;
        if (navigationPage == null)
        {
            masterDetail.Detail = new NavigationPage(page);
```

```
            masterDetail.IsPresented = false;
            return;
        }

        await navigationPage.Navigation.PushAsync(page);


navigationPage.Navigation.RemovePage(navigationPage.Navigation.NavigationStack[navigationPage.Navigatio
- 2]);
        masterDetail.IsPresented = false;
    }
```

Xamarin.Forms https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/1571/xamarin-forms

26: Xamarin.Forms

Xamarin.Forms。

“”/“”。

。 /。

Examples

INavigation

```
public interface IViewNavigationService
{
    void Initialize(INavigation navigation, SuperMapper navigationMapper);
    Task NavigateToAsync(object navigationSource, object parameter = null);
    Task GoBackAsync();
}
```

Initialize。

```
public class SuperMapper
{
    private readonly ConcurrentDictionary<Type, object> _typeToAssociateDictionary = new
ConcurrentDictionary<Type, object>();

    private readonly ConcurrentDictionary<object, Type> _associateToType = new
ConcurrentDictionary<object, Type>();

    public void AddMapping(Type type, object associatedSource)
    {
        _typeToAssociateDictionary.TryAdd(type, associatedSource);
        _associateToType.TryAdd(associatedSource, type);
    }

    public Type GetTypeSource(object associatedSource)
    {
        Type typeSource;
        _associateToType.TryGetValue(associatedSource, out typeSource);

        return typeSource;
    }

    public object GetAssociatedSource(Type typeSource)
    {
        object associatedSource;
        _typeToAssociateDictionary.TryGetValue(typeSource, out associatedSource);

        return associatedSource;
    }
}
```

```
public enum NavigationPageSource
```

```
{
    Page1,
    Page2
}
```

App.cs

```
public class App : Application
{
    public App()
    {
        var startPage = new Page1();
        InitializeNavigation(startPage);
        MainPage = new NavigationPage(startPage);
    }

    #region Sample of navigation initialization
    private void InitializeNavigation(Page startPage)
    {
        var mapper = new SuperMapper();
        mapper.AddMapping(typeof(Page1), NavigationPageSource.Page1);
        mapper.AddMapping(typeof(Page2), NavigationPageSource.Page2);

        var navigationService = DependencyService.Get<IViewNavigationService>();
        navigationService.Initialize(startPage.Navigation, mapper);
    }
    #endregion
}
```

。

IViewNavigationService

```
[assembly: Dependency(typeof(ViewNavigationService))]
namespace SuperForms.Core.ViewNavigation
{
    public class ViewNavigationService : IViewNavigationService
    {
        private INavigation _navigation;
        private SuperMapper _navigationMapper;

        public void Initialize(INavigation navigation, SuperMapper navigationMapper)
        {
            _navigation = navigation;
            _navigationMapper = navigationMapper;
        }

        public async Task NavigateToAsync(object navigationSource, object parameter = null)
        {
            CheckIsInitialized();

            var type = _navigationMapper.GetTypeSource(navigationSource);

            if (type == null)
            {
                throw new InvalidOperationException(
                    "Can't find associated type for " + navigationSource.ToString());
            }
```

```
            ConstructorInfo constructor;
            object[] parameters;

            if (parameter == null)
            {
                constructor = type.GetTypeInfo()
                                  .DeclaredConstructors
                                  .FirstOrDefault(c => !c.GetParameters().Any());

                parameters = new object[] { };
            }
            else
            {
                constructor = type.GetTypeInfo()
                                  .DeclaredConstructors
                                  .FirstOrDefault(c =>
                                    {
                                        var p = c.GetParameters();
                                        return p.Count() == 1 &&
                                            p[0].ParameterType == parameter.GetType();
                                    });

                parameters = new[] { parameter };
            }

            if (constructor == null)
            {
                throw new InvalidOperationException(
                    "No suitable constructor found for page " + navigationSource.ToString());
            }

            var page = constructor.Invoke(parameters) as Page;

            await _navigation.PushAsync(page);
        }

        public async Task GoBackAsync()
        {
            CheckIsInitialized();

            await _navigation.PopAsync();
        }

        private void CheckIsInitialized()
        {
            if (_navigation == null || _navigationMapper == null)
                throw new NullReferenceException("Call Initialize method first.");
        }
    }
}
```

。

```
var navigationService = DependencyService.Get<IViewNavigationService>();
await navigationService.NavigateToAsync(NavigationPageSource.Page2, "hello from Page1");
```

Xamarin.Forms https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/2507/xamarin-forms

27:

Examples

C。

```
if (Device.Idiom == TargetIdiom.Phone)
{
    this.panel.Orientation = StackOrientation.Vertical;
}
else
{
    this.panel.Orientation = StackOrientation.Horizontal;
}
```

XAML

```
<StackLayout x:Name="panel">
  <StackLayout.Orientation>
    <OnIdiom x:TypeArguments="StackOrientation">
      <OnIdiom.Phone>Vertical</OnIdiom.Phone>
      <OnIdiom.Tablet>Horizontal</OnIdiom.Tablet>
    </OnIdiom>
  </StackLayout.Orientation>
</StackLayout>
```

C。

```
if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.iOS)
{
    panel.Padding = new Thickness (10);
}
else
{
    panel.Padding = new Thickness (20);
}
```

C

```
panel.Padding = new Thickness (Device.OnPlatform(10,20,0));
```

XAML

```
<StackLayout x:Name="panel">
  <StackLayout.Padding>
    <OnPlatform x:TypeArguments="Thickness"
      iOS="10"
      Android="20" />
  </StackLayout.Padding>
</StackLayout>
```

XAMLStyle。 。

```
<Style TargetType="StackLayout">
  <Setter Property="Padding">
    <Setter.Value>
      <OnPlatform x:TypeArguments="Thickness"
                  iOS="10"
                  Android="20"/>
    </Setter.Value>
  </Setter>
</Style>
```

。

File > New > File... > Forms > Forms ContentView (Xaml) TabletHome.xamlPhoneHome.xaml 。

File > New > File... > Forms > Forms ContentPageHomePage.cs

```
using Xamarin.Forms;

public class HomePage : ContentPage
{
    public HomePage()
    {
        if (Device.Idiom == TargetIdiom.Phone)
        {
            Content = new PhoneHome();
        }
        else
        {
            Content = new TabletHome();
        }

    }
}
```

HomePagePhoneTablet。

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/5012/

28:

Examples

TapGestureRecognizer

Xamarin.Forms`TapGestureRecognizer`。

。 Image。 。

```
var tappedCommand = new Command(() =>
{
    //handle the tap
});

var tapGestureRecognizer = new TapGestureRecognizer { Command = tappedCommand };
image.GestureRecognizers.Add(tapGestureRecognizer);
```

XAML

```
<Image Source="tapped.jpg">
    <Image.GestureRecognizers>
        <TapGestureRecognizer
                Command="{Binding TappedCommand}"
                NumberOfTapsRequired="2" />
  </Image.GestureRecognizers>
</Image>
```

。 `NumberOfTapsRequired`。 1 tap。

PinchPan。

`Image` `PinchGestureRecognizer`。

```
var pinchGesture = new PinchGestureRecognizer();
pinchGesture.PinchUpdated += (s, e) => {
// Handle the pinch
};

image.GestureRecognizers.Add(pinchGesture);
```

XAML

```
<Image Source="waterfront.jpg">
  <Image.GestureRecognizers>
    <PinchGestureRecognizer PinchUpdated="OnPinchUpdated" />
  </Image.GestureRecognizers>
</Image>
```

。 。

```
void OnPinchUpdated (object sender, PinchGestureUpdatedEventArgs e)
{
    // ... code here
}
```

TapPan。

PanGestureRecognizer

`Image Image。`

PanGestureRecognizer。

```
var panGesture = new PanGestureRecognizer();
panGesture.PanUpdated += (s, e) => {
  // Handle the pan
};

image.GestureRecognizers.Add(panGesture);
```

XAML

```
<Image Source="MonoMonkey.jpg">
  <Image.GestureRecognizers>
    <PanGestureRecognizer PanUpdated="OnPanUpdated" />
  </Image.GestureRecognizers>
</Image>
```

。

```
void OnPanUpdated (object sender, PanUpdatedEventArgs e)
{
  // Handle the pan
}
```

MR.Gestures

Xamarins。。 MR.Gestures14。MR.Gestures`EventArgs`。

`MR.Gestures.AbsoluteLayoutTapping`。

```
<mr:AbsoluteLayout x:Name="MainLayout" Tapping="OnTapping">
    ...
</mr:AbsoluteLayout>
```

`GestureRecognizers Tapping="OnTapping"`Xamarins.NET。 iOS.NET。

`OnTapping`

```
private void OnTapping(object sender, MR.Gestures.TapEventArgs e)
{
```

```
    if (e.Touches?.Length > 0)
    {
        Point touch = e.Touches[0];
        var image = new Image() { Source = "pin" };
        MainLayout.Children.Add(image, touch);
    }
}
```

`TappingCommandTapping`ViewModel。

MR.GesturesGitHubGestureSample MR.Gestures 。 MVVM...

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/3914/

29:

Xamarin Forms。 。

`DependencyService`。 rdelrosarioGitHub 。

Gerald Versluis 。

Examples

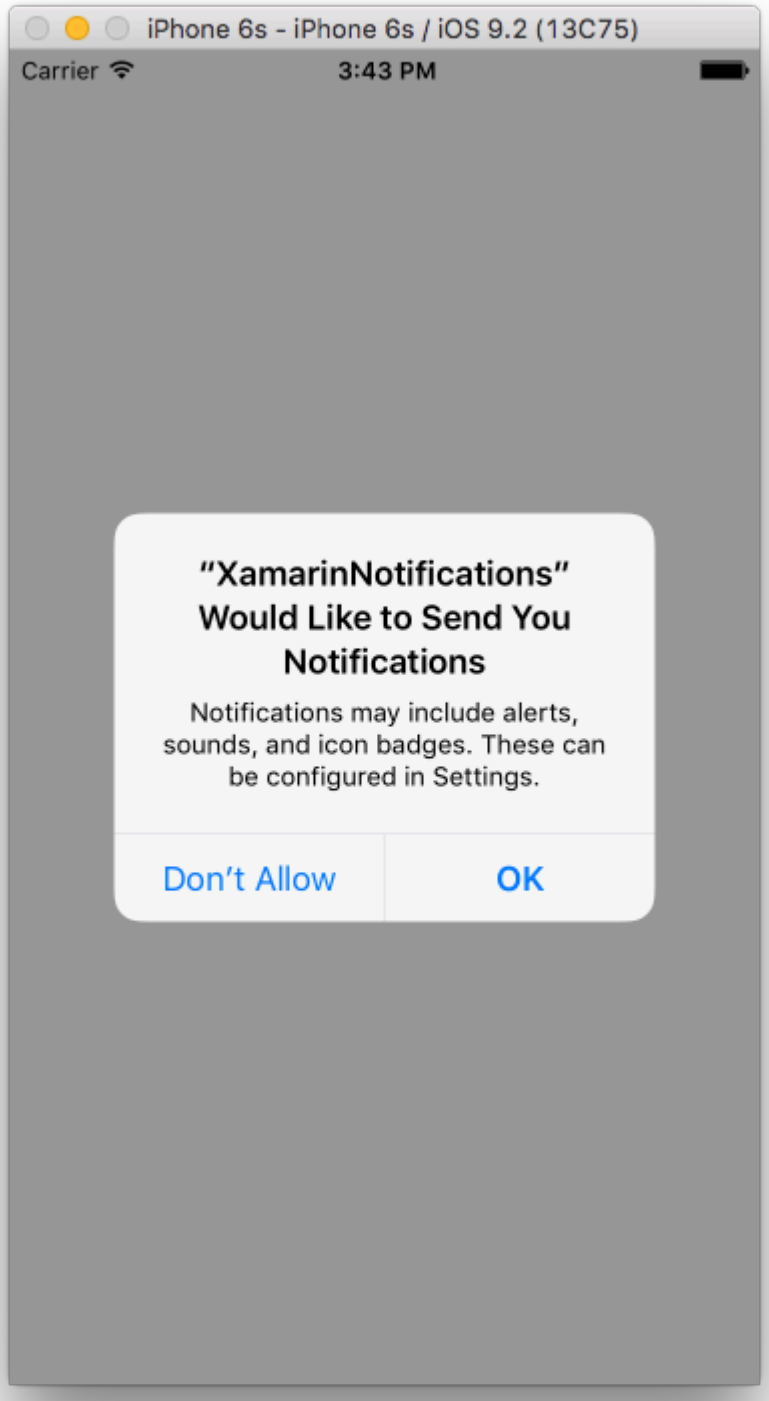
AzureiOS

。

```
// registers for push
var settings = UIUserNotificationSettings.GetSettingsForTypes(
    UIUserNotificationType.Alert
    | UIUserNotificationType.Badge
    | UIUserNotificationType.Sound,
    new NSSet());

UIApplication.SharedApplication.RegisterUserNotificationSettings(settings);
UIApplication.SharedApplication.RegisterForRemoteNotifications();
```

`AppDelegate.csFinishedLaunching`。 。

。

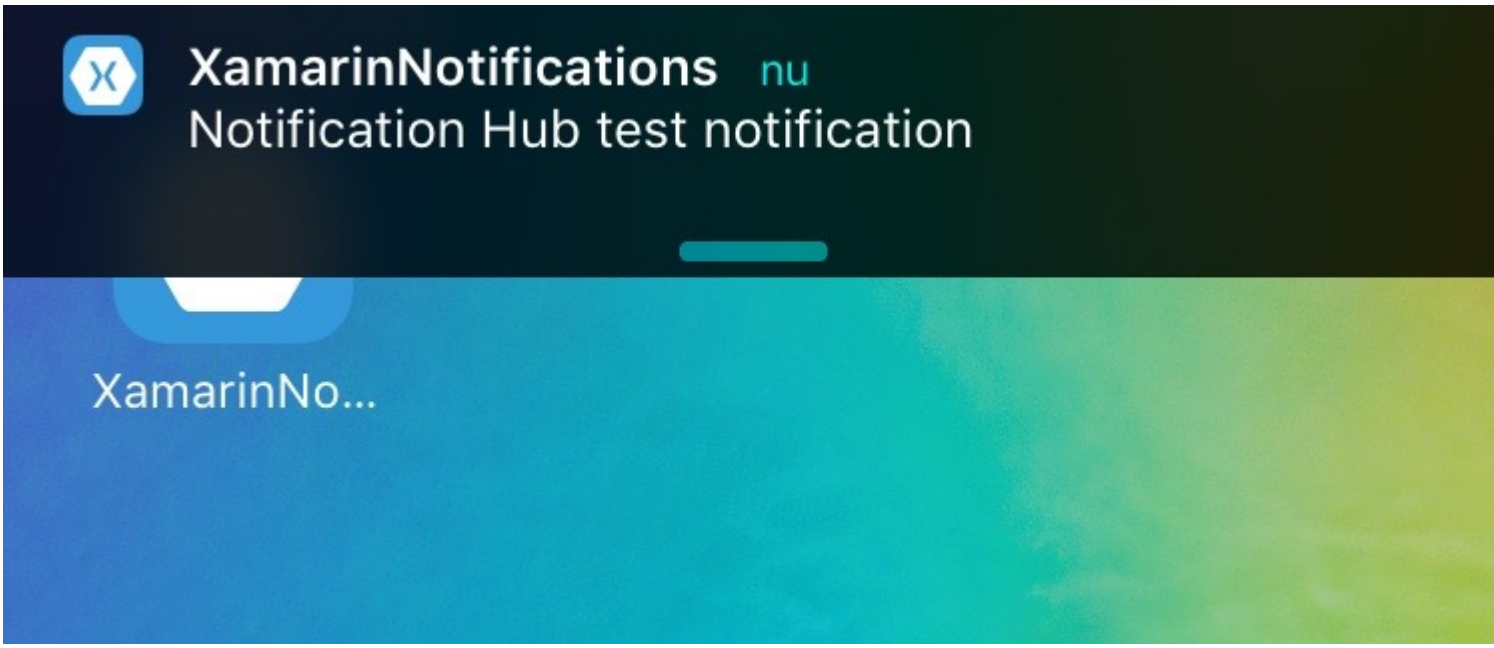


iOS◦ `AppDelegate.cs`◦

```
// We've successfully registered with the Apple notification service, or in our case Azure
public override void RegisteredForRemoteNotifications(UIApplication application, NSData
deviceToken)
{
   // Modify device token for compatibility Azure
    var token = deviceToken.Description;
    token = token.Trim('<', '>').Replace(" ", "");
```

```
    // You need the Settings plugin for this!
    Settings.DeviceToken = token;

    var hub = new SBNotificationHub("Endpoint=sb://xamarinnotifications-
ns.servicebus.windows.net/;SharedAccessKeyName=DefaultListenSharedAccessSignature;SharedAccessKey=<your
own key>", "xamarinnotifications");

    NSSet tags = null; // create tags if you want, not covered for now
    hub.RegisterNativeAsync(deviceToken, tags, (errorCallback) =>
    {
        if (errorCallback != null)
        {
            var alert = new UIAlertView("ERROR!", errorCallback.ToString(), null, "OK", null);
            alert.Show();
        }
    });
}

// We've received a notification, yay!
public override void ReceivedRemoteNotification(UIApplication application, NSDictionary
userInfo)
{
    NSObject inAppMessage;

    var success = userInfo.TryGetValue(new NSString("inAppMessage"), out inAppMessage);

    if (success)
    {
        var alert = new UIAlertView("Notification!", inAppMessage.ToString(), null, "OK",
null);
        alert.Show();
    }
}

// Something went wrong while registering!
public override void FailedToRegisterForRemoteNotifications(UIApplication application, NSError
error)
{
   var alert = new UIAlertView("Computer says no", "Notification registration failed! Try
again!", null, "OK", null);

   alert.Show();
}
```

。



AzureAndroid

Android`Service`。

Google。`MainActivity.cs`。

```
protected override void OnCreate(Bundle bundle)
{
    base.OnCreate(bundle);

    global::Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init(this, bundle);

    // Check to ensure everything's setup right for push
    GcmClient.CheckDevice(this);
    GcmClient.CheckManifest(this);
    GcmClient.Register(this, NotificationsBroadcastReceiver.SenderIDs);

    LoadApplication(new App());
}
```

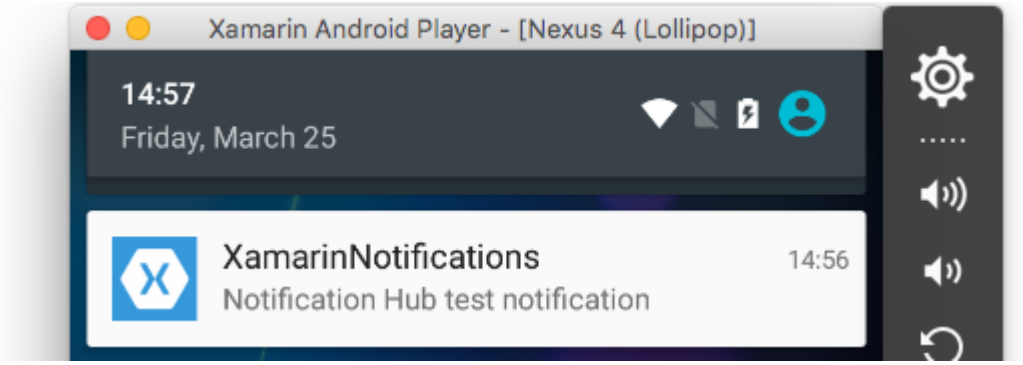
SenderIDGoogle。

```
using Android.App;
using Android.Content;
using Gcm.Client;
using Java.Lang;
using System;
using WindowsAzure.Messaging;
using XamarinNotifications.Helpers;

// These attributes are to register the right permissions for our app concerning push messages
[assembly: Permission(Name = "com.versluisit.xamarinnotifications.permission.C2D_MESSAGE")]
[assembly: UsesPermission(Name =
"com.versluisit.xamarinnotifications.permission.C2D_MESSAGE")]
[assembly: UsesPermission(Name = "com.google.android.c2dm.permission.RECEIVE")]

//GET_ACCOUNTS is only needed for android versions 4.0.3 and below
```

```
[assembly: UsesPermission(Name = "android.permission.GET_ACCOUNTS")]
[assembly: UsesPermission(Name = "android.permission.INTERNET")]
[assembly: UsesPermission(Name = "android.permission.WAKE_LOCK")]

namespace XamarinNotifications.Droid.PlatformSpecifics
{
    // These attributes belong to the BroadcastReceiver, they register for the right intents
    [BroadcastReceiver(Permission = Constants.PERMISSION_GCM_INTENTS)]
    [IntentFilter(new[] { Constants.INTENT_FROM_GCM_MESSAGE },
    Categories = new[] { "com.versluisit.xamarinnotifications" })]
    [IntentFilter(new[] { Constants.INTENT_FROM_GCM_REGISTRATION_CALLBACK },
    Categories = new[] { "com.versluisit.xamarinnotifications" })]
    [IntentFilter(new[] { Constants.INTENT_FROM_GCM_LIBRARY_RETRY },
    Categories = new[] { "com.versluisit.xamarinnotifications" })]

    // This is the bradcast reciever
    public class NotificationsBroadcastReceiver : GcmBroadcastReceiverBase<PushHandlerService>
    {
        // TODO add your project number here
        public static string[] SenderIDs = { "96688------" };
    }

    [Service] // Don't forget this one! This tells Xamarin that this class is a Android
Service
    public class PushHandlerService : GcmServiceBase
    {
        // TODO add your own access key
        private string _connectionString =
ConnectionString.CreateUsingSharedAccessKeyWithListenAccess(
            new Java.Net.URI("sb://xamarinnotifications-ns.servicebus.windows.net/"), "<your
key here>");

        // TODO add your own hub name
        private string _hubName = "xamarinnotifications";

        public static string RegistrationID { get; private set; }

        public PushHandlerService() : base(NotificationsBroadcastReceiver.SenderIDs)
        {
        }

        // This is the entry point for when a notification is received
        protected override void OnMessage(Context context, Intent intent)
        {
            var title = "XamarinNotifications";

            if (intent.Extras.ContainsKey("title"))
                title = intent.Extras.GetString("title");

            var messageText = intent.Extras.GetString("message");

            if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(messageText))
                CreateNotification(title, messageText);
        }

        // The method we use to compose our notification
        private void CreateNotification(string title, string desc)
        {
            // First we make sure our app will start when the notification is pressed
            const int pendingIntentId = 0;
            const int notificationId = 0;
```

```
            var startupIntent = new Intent(this, typeof(MainActivity));
            var stackBuilder = TaskStackBuilder.Create(this);

            stackBuilder.AddParentStack(Class.FromType(typeof(MainActivity)));
            stackBuilder.AddNextIntent(startupIntent);

            var pendingIntent =
                stackBuilder.GetPendingIntent(pendingIntentId, PendingIntentFlags.OneShot);

            // Here we start building our actual notification, this has some more
            // interesting customization options!
            var builder = new Notification.Builder(this)
                .SetContentIntent(pendingIntent)
                .SetContentTitle(title)
                .SetContentText(desc)
                .SetSmallIcon(Resource.Drawable.icon);

            // Build the notification
            var notification = builder.Build();
            notification.Flags = NotificationFlags.AutoCancel;

            // Get the notification manager
            var notificationManager =
                GetSystemService(NotificationService) as NotificationManager;

            // Publish the notification to the notification manager
            notificationManager.Notify(notificationId, notification);
        }

        // Whenever an error occurs in regard to push registering, this fires
        protected override void OnError(Context context, string errorId)
        {
            Console.Out.WriteLine(errorId);
        }

        // This handles the successful registration of our device to Google
        // We need to register with Azure here ourselves
        protected override void OnRegistered(Context context, string registrationId)
        {
            var hub = new NotificationHub(_hubName, _connectionString, context);

            Settings.DeviceToken = registrationId;

            // TODO set some tags here if you want and supply them to the Register method
            var tags = new string[] { };

            hub.Register(registrationId, tags);
        }

        // This handles when our device unregisters at Google
        // We need to unregister with Azure
        protected override void OnUnRegistered(Context context, string registrationId)
        {
            var hub = new NotificationHub(_hubName, _connectionString, context);

            hub.UnregisterAll(registrationId);
        }
    }
}
```

Android。

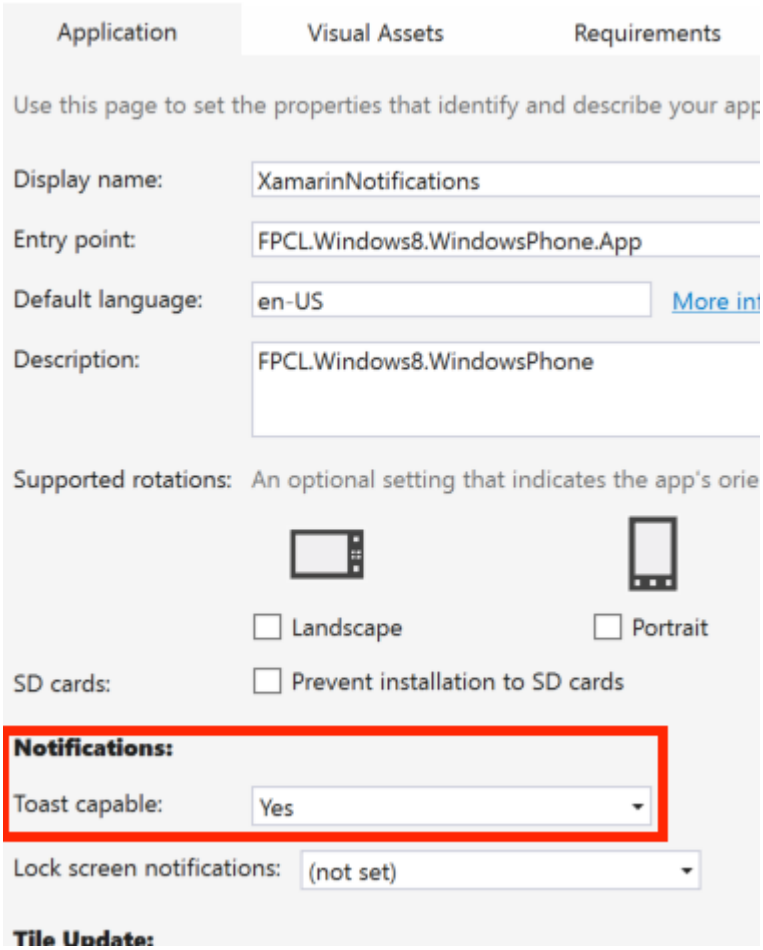


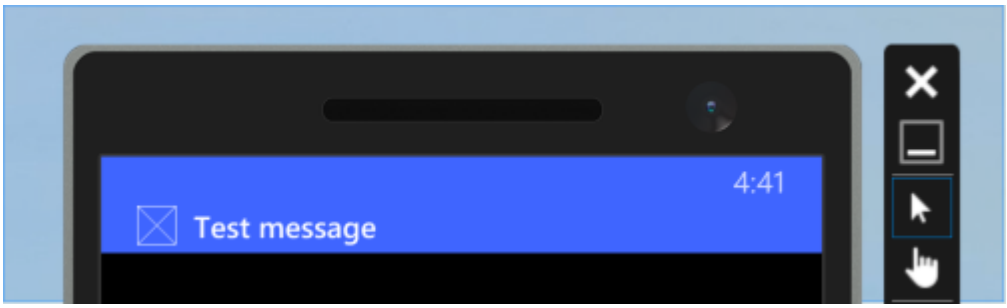
AzureWindows Phone

Windows Phone。 `App.xaml.cs`。

```
protected async override void OnLaunched(LaunchActivatedEventArgs e)
{
    var channel = await
PushNotificationChannelManager.CreatePushNotificationChannelForApplicationAsync();

    // TODO add connection string here
    var hub = new NotificationHub("XamarinNotifications", "<connection string with listen
access>");
    var result = await hub.RegisterNativeAsync(channel.Uri);

    // Displays the registration ID so you know it was successful
    if (result.RegistrationId != null)
    {
        Settings.DeviceToken = result.RegistrationId;
    }

    // The rest of the default code is here
}
```

`Package.appxmanifest`。





https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/5042/

30:

AWSLingo

- AWS SNS

-

- /

Lingo

APNS - Apple。 Apple。。AWS SNSAppleSNSAPNS。

GCM - Google Cloud MessagingAPNS。 Google。GCMAWS SNS。 SNSGCM。

Examples

iOS

1.
2. Apple
3. AWSAzure .. **AWS**

```
public override bool FinishedLaunching(UIApplication app, NSDictionary options)
{
    global::Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init();

   //after typical Xamarin.Forms Init Stuff

   //variable to set-up the style of notifications you want, iOS supports 3 types

   var pushSettings = UIUserNotificationSettings.GetSettingsForTypes(
              UIUserNotificationType.Alert |
              UIUserNotificationType.Badge |
              UIUserNotificationType.Sound,
              null );


        //both of these methods are in iOS, we have to override them and set them up
        //to allow push notifications

        app.RegisterUserNotificationSettings(pushSettings);  //pass the supported push
notifications settings to register app in settings page


}

public override async void RegisteredForRemoteNotifications(UIApplication application, NSData
token)
    {
```

```
        AmazonSimpleNotificationServiceClient snsClient = new
AmazonSimpleNotificationServiceClient("your AWS credentials here");

        // This contains the registered push notification token stored on the phone.
        var deviceToken = token.Description.Replace("<", "").Replace(">", "").Replace(" ",
"");

        if (!string.IsNullOrEmpty(deviceToken))
        {
            //register with SNS to create an endpoint ARN, this means AWS can message your
phone
            var response = await snsClient.CreatePlatformEndpointAsync(
            new CreatePlatformEndpointRequest
            {
                Token = deviceToken,
                PlatformApplicationArn = "yourARNwouldgohere" /* insert your platform
application ARN here */
            });

            var endpoint = response.EndpointArn;

            //AWS lets you create topics, so use subscribe your app to a topic, so you can
easily send out one push notification to all of your users
            var subscribeResponse = await snsClient.SubscribeAsync(new SubscribeRequest
            {
                TopicArn = "YourTopicARN here",
                Endpoint = endpoint,
                Protocol = "application"

            });

        }

    }
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/5998/

31:

◦ Xamarin Forms ControlEffects◦ Xamarin Forms Control

Examples

Entry

1. PCLXamarin Forms - > - > - > Xamarin Forms - > Forms App;`EffectsDemo`
2. iOS`PlatformEffectEffectOnAttached OnDetachedOnElementPropertyChangedResolutionGroupName ExportEffect` PCL / shared◦

- `OnAttached`
- `OnDetached`
- `OnElementPropertyChanged◦ ◦ OnFocusBlueOutofFocusRed`

```
using System;
using EffectsDemo.iOS;
using UIKit;
using Xamarin.Forms;
using Xamarin.Forms.Platform.iOS;

[assembly: ResolutionGroupName("xhackers")]
[assembly: ExportEffect(typeof(FocusEffect), "FocusEffect")]
namespace EffectsDemo.iOS
{
public class FocusEffect : PlatformEffect
{
public FocusEffect()
{
}
UIColor backgroundColor;
protected override void OnAttached()
{
    try
    {
        Control.BackgroundColor = backgroundColor = UIColor.Red;
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Cannot set attacked property" + ex.Message);
    }
}

protected override void OnDetached()
{
    throw new NotImplementedException();
}

protected override void
OnElementPropertyChanged(System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs args)
{
```

```
     base.OnElementPropertyChanged(args);

     try
     {
         if (args.PropertyName == "IsFocused")
         {
             if (Control.BackgroundColor == backgroundColor)
             {
                 Control.BackgroundColor = UIColor.Blue;
             }
             else
             {
                 Control.BackgroundColor = backgroundColor;
             }
         }
     }
     catch (Exception ex)
     {
         Console.WriteLine("Cannot set property " + ex.Message);
     }
 }
```

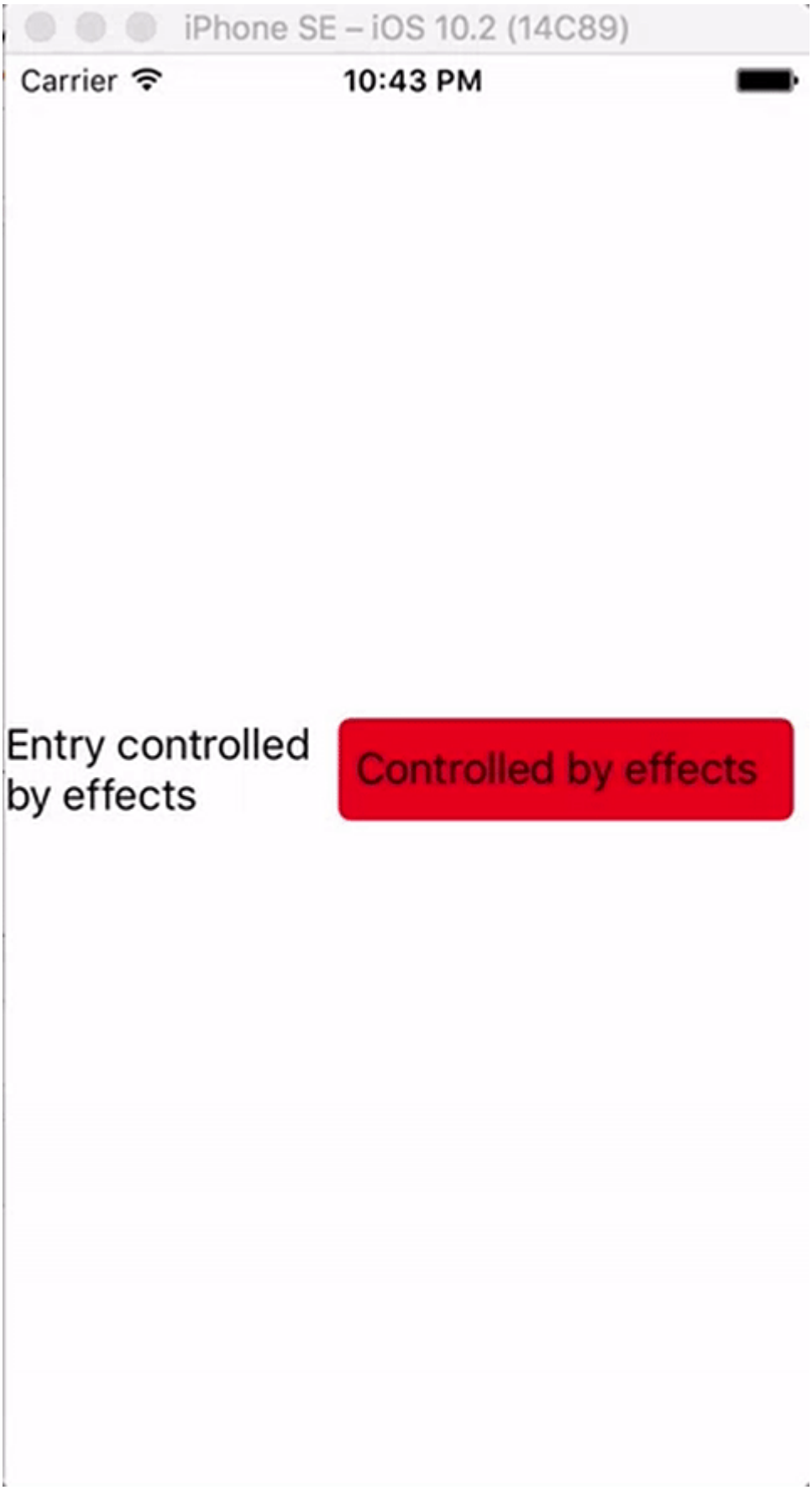
}}

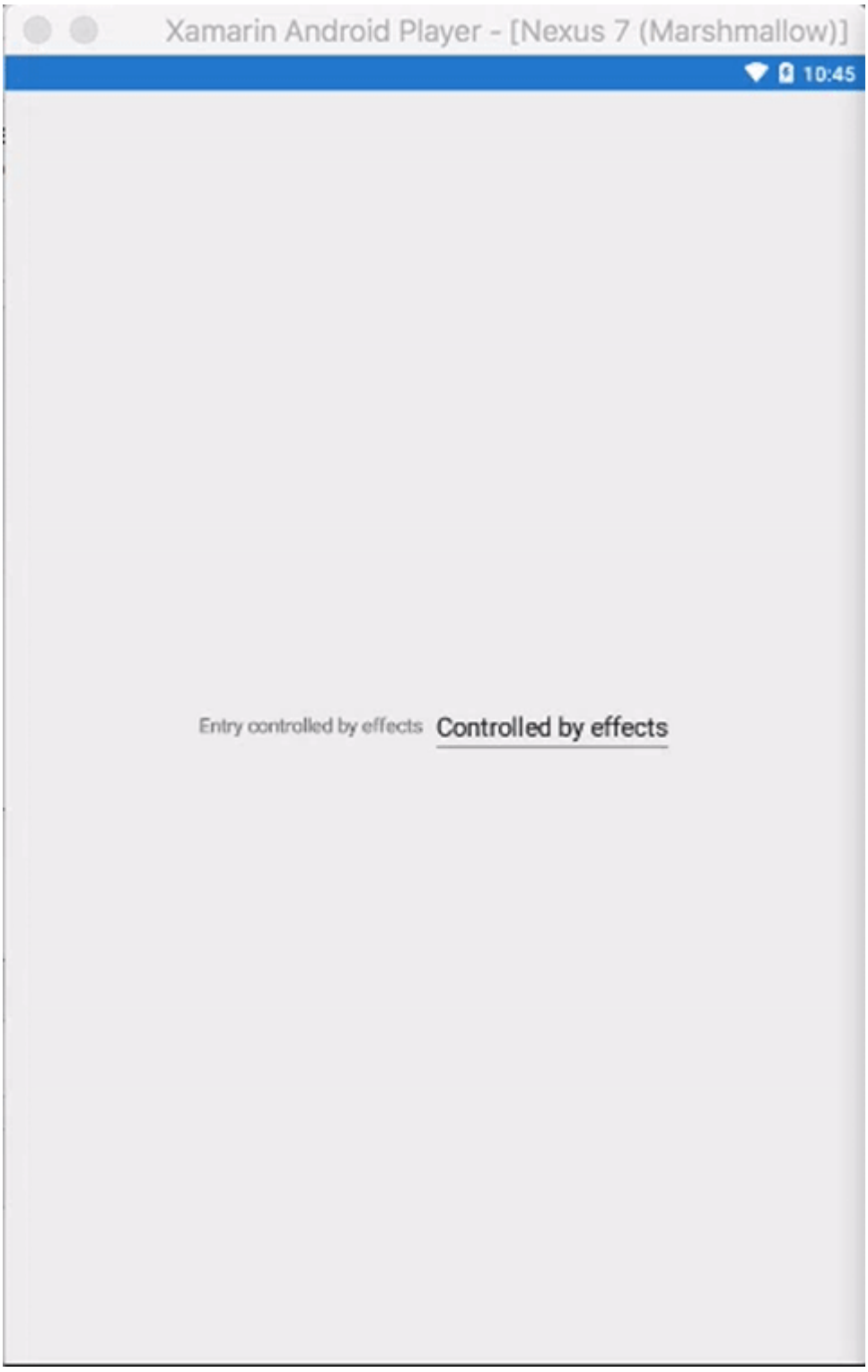
3. `PCLFocusEffectRoutingEffect` 。 PCL。

```
using Xamarin.Forms;
namespace EffectsDemo
{
    public class FocusEffect : RoutingEffect
    {
        public FocusEffect() : base("xhackers.FocusEffect")
        {
        }
    }
}
```

4. XAML`Entry`

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml" xmlns:local="clr-
namespace:EffectsDemo" x:Class="EffectsDemo.EffectsDemoPage">
<StackLayout Orientation="Horizontal" HorizontalOptions="Center"
VerticalOptions="Center">
<Label Text="Effects Demo" HorizontalOptions="StartAndExpand" VerticalOptions="Center"
></Label>
<Entry Text="Controlled by effects" HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand"
VerticalOptions="Center">
    <Entry.Effects>
        <local:FocusEffect>
        </local:FocusEffect>
    </Entry.Effects>
</Entry>
</StackLayout>
</ContentPage>
```


iPhone SE – iOS 10.2 (14C89)
Carrier
10:43 PM
Entry controlled by effects
Controlled by effects



iOS`iOS SimulatorEntryAndroid EmulatorEffectDroid`

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/9252/

32:

System.ArrayTypeMismatchException。

XAML。 `Picker.Items` 。 。

System.ArgumentException“Xamarin.Forms.Binding” “System.String”。

XAML。 `Picker.Items` 。 。

`Picker.Items`

```
<!-- BAD CODE: will cause an error -->
<Picker Items="{Binding MyViewModelItems}" SelectedIndex="0" />
```

System.ArrayTypeMismatchException。

System.ArgumentException“Xamarin.Forms.Binding”“System.String”。

`Items`。 FreshEssentials `BindablePicker` 。 FreshEssentials NuGet`ItemsSourceBindablePicker`

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
             xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
             xmlns:fe="clr-namespace:FreshEssentials;assembly=FreshEssentials"
             xmlns:my="clr-namespace:MyAssembly;assembly=MyAssembly"
             x:Class="MyNamespace.MyPage">
  <ContentPage.BindingContext>
    <my:MyViewModel />
  </ContentPage.BindingContext>
  <ContentPage.Content>
    <fe:BindablePicker ItemsSource="{Binding MyViewModelItems}" SelectedIndex="0" />
  </ContentPage.Content>
</ContentPage>
```

Examples

ViewModel

EntryPage.xaml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
             xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
             xmlns:vm="clr-namespace:MyAssembly.ViewModel;assembly=MyAssembly"
```

```
            x:Class="MyAssembly.EntryPage">
  <ContentPage.BindingContext>
    <vm:MyViewModel />
  </ContentPage.BindingContext>
  <ContentPage.Content>
    <StackLayout VerticalOptions="FillAndExpand"
                 HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand"
                 Orientation="Vertical"
                 Spacing="15">
      <Label Text="Name:" />
      <Entry Text="{Binding Name}" />
      <Label Text="Phone:" />
      <Entry Text="{Binding Phone}" />
      <Button Text="Save" Command="{Binding SaveCommand}" />
    </StackLayout>
  </ContentPage.Content>
</ContentPage>
```

MyViewModel.cs

```
using System;
using System.ComponentModel;

namespace MyAssembly.ViewModel
{
    public class MyViewModel : INotifyPropertyChanged
    {
        private string _name = String.Empty;
        private string _phone = String.Empty;

        public string Name
        {
            get { return _name; }
            set
            {
                if (_name != value)
                {
                    _name = value;
                    OnPropertyChanged(nameof(Name));
                }
            }
        }

        public string Phone
        {
            get { return _phone; }
            set
            {
                if (_phone != value)
                {
                    _phone = value;
                    OnPropertyChanged(nameof(Phone));
                }
            }
        }

        public ICommand SaveCommand { get; private set; }

        public MyViewModel()
        {
```

```
            SaveCommand = new Command(SaveCommandExecute);
        }

        private void SaveCommandExecute()
        {

        }

        public event PropertyChangedEventHandler PropertyChanged;

        protected virtual void OnPropertyChanged(string propertyName)
        {
            PropertyChanged?.Invoke(this, new PropertyChangedEventArgs(propertyName));
        }
    }
}
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/3915/

33:

- Xamarin
- Xamarin.FormsiOSAndroid
-
-
-

Examples

Syles

Xamarin.Forms。

。

Xamarin.FormsXAML Styling。

iOSAndroidGeraldXamarin.FormsiOSAndroid。

App.xaml。 。

GeraldStyleIdStyle SetterAttachable

```
public static class FontHelper
{
    public static readonly BindableProperty StyleIdProperty =
        BindableProperty.CreateAttached(
            propertyName: nameof(Label.StyleId),
            returnType: typeof(String),
            declaringType: typeof(FontHelper),
            defaultValue: default(String),
            propertyChanged: OnItemTappedChanged);

    public static String GetStyleId(BindableObject bindable) =>
(String)bindable.GetValue(StyleIdProperty);

    public static void SetStyleId(BindableObject bindable, String value) =>
bindable.SetValue(StyleIdProperty, value);


    public static void OnItemTappedChanged(BindableObject bindable, object oldValue, object
newValue)
    {
        var control = bindable as Element;
        if (control != null)
        {
            control.StyleId = GetStyleId(control);
        }
    }
}
```

App.xaml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<Application xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
             xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
             xmlns:h="clr-namespace:My.Helpers"
             x:Class="My.App">

  <Application.Resources>

    <ResourceDictionary>
        <Style x:Key="LabelStyle" TargetType="Label">
            <Setter Property="FontFamily" Value="Metric Bold" />
            <Setter Property="h:FontHelper.StyleId" Value="Metric-Bold" />
        </Style>
    </ResourceDictionary>

  </Application.Resources>

</Application>
```

LabelCustom RendererAndroidLabelRenderer。

```
internal class LabelExRenderer : LabelRenderer
{
    protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<Label> e)
    {
        base.OnElementChanged(e);
        if (!String.IsNullOrEmpty(e.NewElement?.StyleId))
        {
            var font = Typeface.CreateFromAsset(Forms.Context.ApplicationContext.Assets,
e.NewElement.StyleId + ".ttf");
            Control.Typeface = font;
        }
    }
}
```

iOS。

```
<Label Text="Some text" Style={StaticResource LabelStyle} />
```

LabesStyle

```
<!-- language: xaml -->

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<ContentPage xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
             xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
             x:Class="My.MainPage">

  <ContentPage.Resources>

    <ResourceDictionary>
        <Style TargetType="Label" BasedOn={StaticResource LabelStyle}>
        </Style>
    </ResourceDictionary>

  </ContentPage.Resources>
```

```
  <Label Text="Some text" />

</ContentPage>
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/4854/

34: XamarinXamarin

Xamarin Forms

https://www.xamarin.com/forms

Examples

XamarinXamarin

Xamarin - Xamarin.FormsXamarin.PlatformXamarin.iOSXamarin.Android。

Xamarin.Forms

1. - 。
2. API - Xamarin。
3. - UI。
4.

1. - Xamarin.Forms。 。
2. Xamarin.Forms - Xamarin.Forms。
3. - 。
4. Xamarin.Forms - 。 。

Xamarin.Forms

1. API
2. UI
3. Xamarin.Forms
4. Java/Swift / Objective C

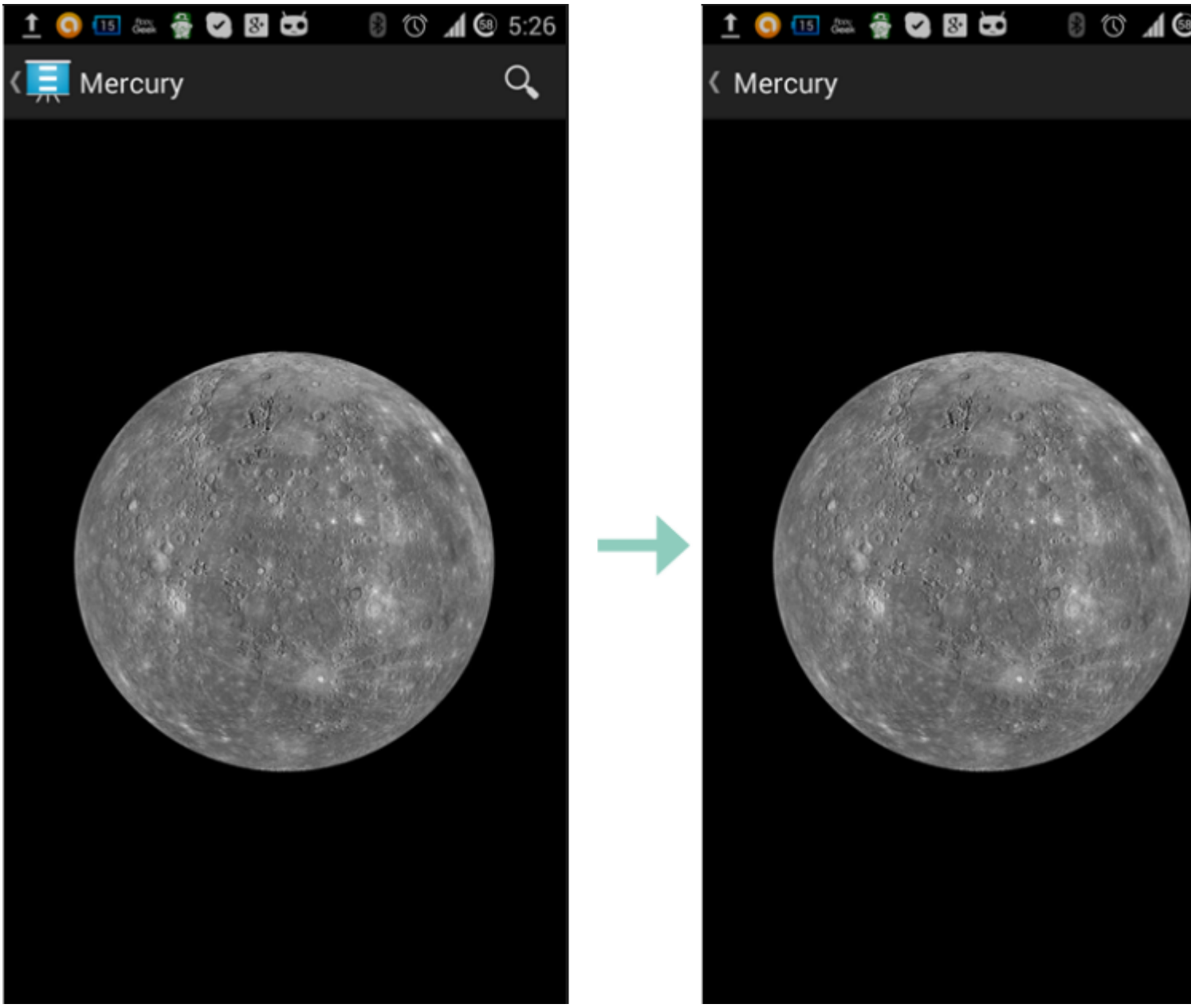
XamarinXamarin https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6869/xamarinxamarin

35:

```
if(Device.OS == TargetPlatform.Android)
{

}
else if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.iOS)
{

}
else if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.WinPhone)
{

}
else if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.Windows)
{

}
else if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.Other)
{

}
```

Examples

Anroid



empty.png

```
public class MyPage : ContentPage
{
    public Page()
    {
        if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.Android)
            NavigationPage.SetTitleIcon(this, "empty.png");
    }
}
```

iOS

```
Label label = new Label
{
    Text = "text"
};
if(Device.OS == TargetPlatform.iOS)
{
```

```
    label.FontSize = label.FontSize - 2;
}
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6636/

36:

Examples

iOS

iOS `Main.cs`

```
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        try
        {
            UIApplication.Main(args, null, "AppDelegate");
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
            Debug.WriteLine("iOS Main Exception: {0}", ex);

            var watson = new LittleWatson();
            watson.SaveReport(ex);
        }
    }
```

`ILittleWatson`

```
public interface ILittleWatson
{
    Task<bool> SendReport();

    void SaveReport(Exception ex);
}
```

iOS

```
[assembly: Xamarin.Forms.Dependency(typeof(LittleWatson))]
namespace SomeNamespace
{
    public class LittleWatson : ILittleWatson
    {
        private const string FileName = "Report.txt";

        private readonly static string DocumentsFolder;
        private readonly static string FilePath;

        private TaskCompletionSource<bool> _sendingTask;

        static LittleWatson()
        {
            DocumentsFolder =
Environment.GetFolderPath(Environment.SpecialFolder.MyDocuments);
            FilePath = Path.Combine(DocumentsFolder, FileName);
        }

        public async Task<bool> SendReport()
```

```
        {
            _sendingTask = new TaskCompletionSource<bool>();

            try
            {
                var text = File.ReadAllText(FilePath);
                File.Delete(FilePath);
                if (MFMailComposeViewController.CanSendMail)
                {
                    var email = ""; // Put receiver email here.
                    var mailController = new MFMailComposeViewController();
                    mailController.SetToRecipients(new string[] { email });
                    mailController.SetSubject("iPhone error");
                    mailController.SetMessageBody(text, false);
                    mailController.Finished += (object s, MFComposeResultEventArgs args) =>
                    {
                        args.Controller.DismissViewController(true, null);
                        _sendingTask.TrySetResult(true);
                    };

                    ShowViewController(mailController);
                }
            }
            catch (FileNotFoundException)
            {
                // No errors found.
                _sendingTask.TrySetResult(false);
            }

            return await _sendingTask.Task;
        }

        public void SaveReport(Exception ex)
        {
            var exceptionInfo = $"{ex.Message} - {ex.StackTrace}";
            File.WriteAllText(FilePath, exceptionInfo);
        }

        private static void ShowViewController(UIViewController controller)
        {
            var topController = UIApplication.SharedApplication.KeyWindow.RootViewController;
            while (topController.PresentedViewController != null)
            {
                topController = topController.PresentedViewController;
            }

            topController.PresentViewController(controller, true, null);
        }
    }
}
```

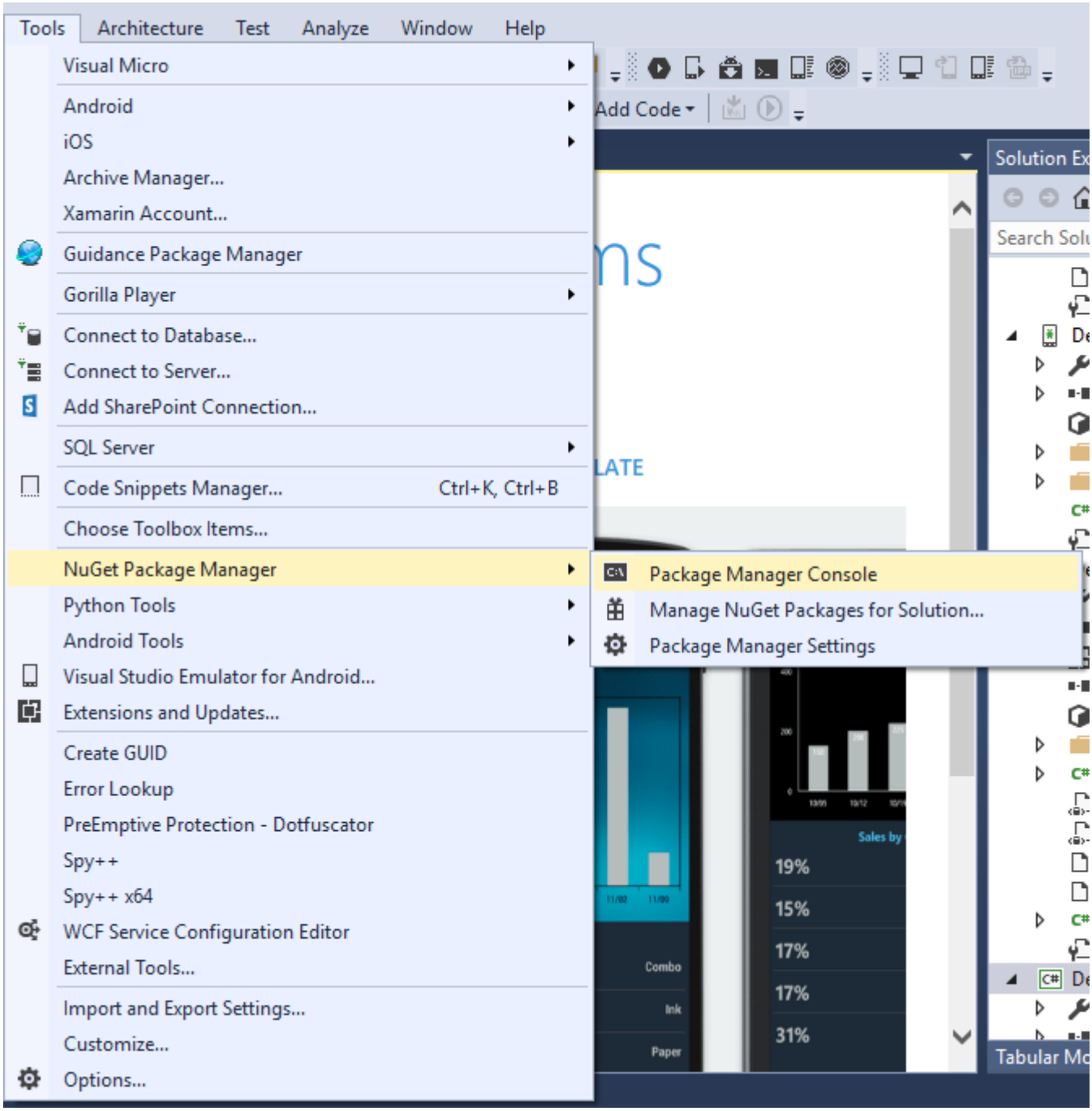
```
        var watson = DependencyService.Get<ILittleWatson>();
        if (watson != null)
        {
            await watson.SendReport();
        }
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6428/

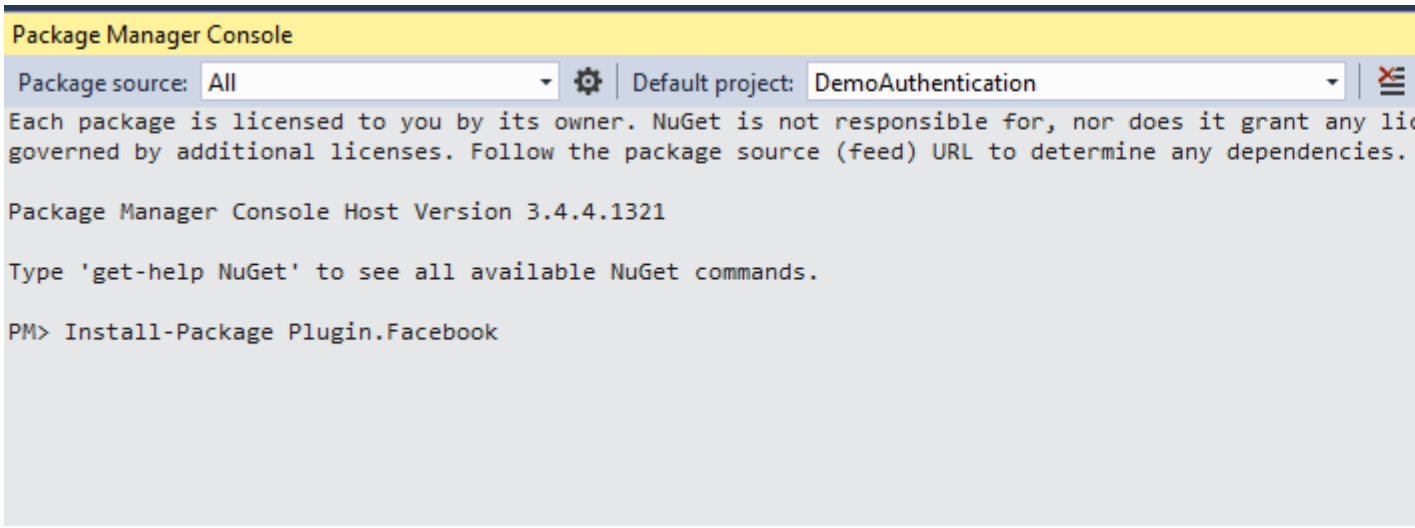
37: OAuth2

Examples

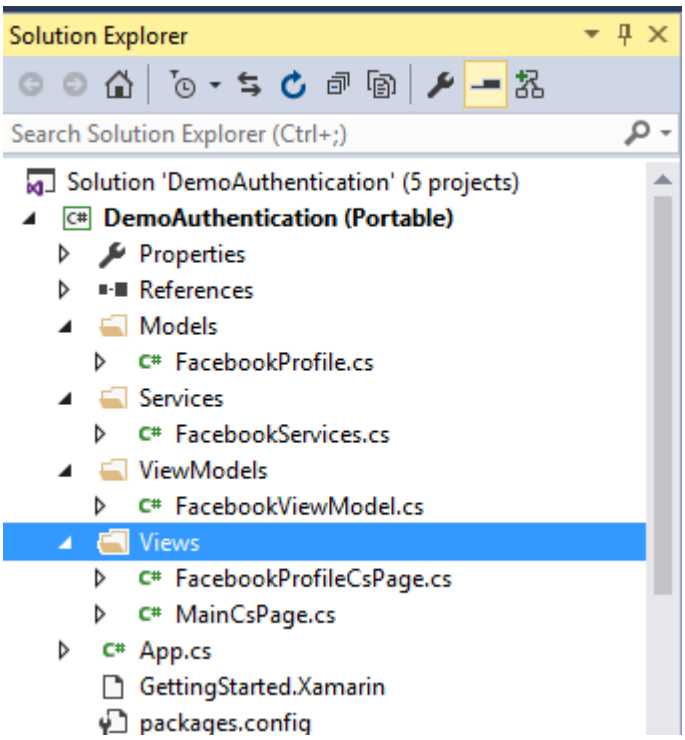
1. > **NuGet** > 。



2. Package Manger Console“ **Install-Package Plugin.Facebook** ”。



3. ◦



Xamarin FormsFacebook

◦ Package Manager Console2◦

1. **Youtube** Install-Package Plugin.Youtube
2. **Twitter** Install-Package Plugin.Twitter
3. **Foursquare** Install-Package Plugin.Foursquare
4. **Google** Install-Package Plugin.Google
5. **Instagram** Install-Package Plugin.Instagram
6. **Eventbrite** Install-Package Plugin.Eventbrite

OAuth2 https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/8828/oauth2

38: Picker - Xamarin FormsAndroidiOS

Picker XFAndroidiOS

Examples

contact_picker.cs

```
using System;

using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace contact_picker
{
    public class App : Application
    {
        public App ()
        {
            // The root page of your application
            MainPage = new MyPage();
        }

        protected override void OnStart ()
        {
            // Handle when your app starts
        }

        protected override void OnSleep ()
        {
            // Handle when your app sleeps
        }

        protected override void OnResume ()
        {
            // Handle when your app resumes
        }
    }
}
```

MyPage.cs

```
using System;

using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace contact_picker
{
    public class MyPage : ContentPage
    {
        Button button;
        public MyPage ()
        {
            button = new Button {
                Text = "choose contact"
```

```
            };

            button.Clicked += async (object sender, EventArgs e) => {

                    if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.iOS) {
                        await Navigation.PushModalAsync (new ChooseContactPage ());
                        }
                    else if (Device.OS == TargetPlatform.Android)
                    {
                        MessagingCenter.Send (this, "android_choose_contact", "number1");
                    }


            };

            Content = new StackLayout {
                Children = {
                    new Label { Text = "Hello ContentPage" },
                    button
                }
            };
        }

        protected override void OnSizeAllocated (double width, double height)
        {
            base.OnSizeAllocated (width, height);

            MessagingCenter.Subscribe<MyPage, string> (this, "num_select", (sender, arg) => {
                DisplayAlert ("contact", arg, "OK");
            });

        }
    }
}
```

ChooseContactPicker.cs

```
using System;
using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace contact_picker
{
    public class ChooseContactPage : ContentPage
    {
        public ChooseContactPage ()
        {

        }
    }
}
```

ChooseContactActivity.cs

```
using Android.App;
using Android.OS;
using Android.Content;
using Android.Database;
```

```
using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace contact_picker.Droid
{

    [Activity (Label = "ChooseContactActivity")]

    public class ChooseContactActivity : Activity
    {
        public string type_number = "";
        protected override void OnCreate (Bundle savedInstanceState)
        {

            base.OnCreate (savedInstanceState);

            Intent intent = new Intent(Intent.ActionPick,
Android.Provider.ContactsContract.CommonDataKinds.Phone.ContentUri);
            StartActivityForResult(intent, 1);
        }

        protected override void OnActivityResult (int requestCode, Result resultCode, Intent
data)
        {
            // TODO Auto-generated method stub

            base.OnActivityResult (requestCode, resultCode, data);
            if (requestCode == 1) {
                if (resultCode == Result.Ok) {

                    Android.Net.Uri contactData = data.Data;
                    ICursor cursor = ContentResolver.Query(contactData, null, null, null,
null);


                    cursor.MoveToFirst();

                    string number =
cursor.GetString(cursor.GetColumnIndexOrThrow(Android.Provider.ContactsContract.CommonDataKinds.Phone.N



                    var twopage_renderer = new MyPage();
                    MessagingCenter.Send<MyPage, string> (twopage_renderer, "num_select",
number);
                    Finish ();
                    Xamarin.Forms.Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PopModalAsync ();


                }
                else if (resultCode == Result.Canceled)
                {
                    Finish ();
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

MainActivity.cs

```
using System;

using Android.App;
using Android.Content;
using Android.Content.PM;
using Android.Runtime;
using Android.Views;
using Android.Widget;
using Android.OS;
using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace contact_picker.Droid
{
    [Activity (Label = "contact_picker.Droid", Icon = "@drawable/icon", MainLauncher = true,
ConfigurationChanges = ConfigChanges.ScreenSize | ConfigChanges.Orientation)]
    public class MainActivity :
global::Xamarin.Forms.Platform.Android.FormsApplicationActivity
    {
        protected override void OnCreate (Bundle bundle)
        {
            base.OnCreate (bundle);

            global::Xamarin.Forms.Forms.Init (this, bundle);

            LoadApplication (new App ());


            MessagingCenter.Subscribe<MyPage, string>(this, "android_choose_contact", (sender,
args) => {
                Intent i = new Intent (Android.App.Application.Context,
typeof(ChooseContactActivity));
                i.PutExtra ("number1", args);
                StartActivity (i);
            });
        }
    }
}
```

ChooseContactRenderer.cs

```
using UIKit;
using AddressBookUI;
using Xamarin.Forms;
using Xamarin.Forms.Platform.iOS;
using contact_picker;
using contact_picker.iOS;


[assembly: ExportRenderer (typeof(ChooseContactPage), typeof(ChooseContactRenderer))]

namespace contact_picker.iOS
{
    public partial class ChooseContactRenderer : PageRenderer
    {
        ABPeoplePickerNavigationController _contactController;

        public string type_number;

        protected override void OnElementChanged (VisualElementChangedEventArgs e)
```

```
        {
            base.OnElementChanged (e);

            var page = e.NewElement as ChooseContactPage;

            if (e.OldElement != null || Element == null) {
                return;

            }

        }

        public override void ViewDidLoad ()
        {
            base.ViewDidLoad ();

            _contactController = new ABPeoplePickerNavigationController ();

            this.PresentModalViewController (_contactController, true); //display contact
chooser


            _contactController.Cancelled += delegate {
                Xamarin.Forms.Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PopModalAsync ();

                this.DismissModalViewController (true); };

            _contactController.SelectPerson2 += delegate(object sender,
ABPeoplePickerSelectPerson2EventArgs e) {

                var getphones = e.Person.GetPhones();
                string number = "";

                if (getphones == null)
                {
                    number = "Nothing";
                }
                else if (getphones.Count > 1)
                {
                    //il ya plus de 2 num de telephone
                    foreach(var t in getphones)
                    {
                        number = t.Value + "/" + number;
                    }
                }
                else if (getphones.Count == 1)
                {
                    //il ya 1 num de telephone
                    foreach(var t in getphones)
                    {
                        number = t.Value;
                    }
                }


                Xamarin.Forms.Application.Current.MainPage.Navigation.PopModalAsync ();


                var twopage_renderer = new MyPage();
                MessagingCenter.Send<MyPage, string> (twopage_renderer, "num_select", number);
                this.DismissModalViewController (true);
```

```
            };
        }

        public override void ViewDidUnload ()
        {
            base.ViewDidUnload ();

            // Clear any references to subviews of the main view in order to
            // allow the Garbage Collector to collect them sooner.
            //
            // e.g. myOutlet.Dispose (); myOutlet = null;

            this.DismissModalViewController (true);
        }

        public override bool ShouldAutorotateToInterfaceOrientation (UIInterfaceOrientation
toInterfaceOrientation)
        {
            // Return true for supported orientations
            return (toInterfaceOrientation != UIInterfaceOrientation.PortraitUpsideDown);
        }
    }
}
```

Picker - Xamarin FormsAndroidiOS https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6659/picker-----xamarin-forms-androidios-

39:

Examples

ListView

Xamarin.Forms。 。

ListView。 iOSListView。 Xamarin.Forms.ListView。 。

PCL

```
public class SuperListView : ListView
{
    public static readonly BindableProperty IsScrollingEnableProperty =
        BindableProperty.Create(nameof(IsScrollingEnable),
                                typeof(bool),
                                typeof(SuperListView),
                                true);

    public bool IsScrollingEnable
    {
        get { return (bool)GetValue(IsScrollingEnableProperty); }
        set { SetValue(IsScrollingEnableProperty, value); }
    }
}
```

。

iOS

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(SuperListView), typeof(SuperListViewRenderer))]
namespace SuperForms.iOS.Renderers
{
    public class SuperListViewRenderer : ListViewRenderer
    {
        protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<ListView> e)
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);

            var superListView = Element as SuperListView;
            if (superListView == null)
                return;


            Control.ScrollEnabled = superListView.IsScrollingEnable;
        }
    }
}
```

AndroidAndroid

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(SuperListView), typeof(SuperListViewRenderer))]
namespace SuperForms.Droid.Renderers
{
    public class SuperListViewRenderer : ListViewRenderer
    {
        protected override void
OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<Xamarin.Forms.ListView> e)
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);

            var superListView = Element as SuperListView;
            if (superListView == null)
                return;
        }
    }
}
```

`Element`PCL`SuperListView`◦

`Control`◦ Android`Android.Widget.ListView`UIKit.UITableViewiOS`UIKit.UITableView` ◦

`XAML`

```
<ContentPage x:Name="Page"
         xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
         xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
         xmlns:controls="clr-namespace:SuperForms.Controls;assembly=SuperForms.Controls"
         x:Class="SuperForms.Samples.SuperListViewPage">


  <controls:SuperListView ItemsSource="{Binding Items, Source={x:Reference Page}}"
                          IsScrollingEnable="false"
                          Margin="20">
    <controls:SuperListView.ItemTemplate>
      <DataTemplate>
        <ViewCell>
          <Label Text="{Binding .}"/>
        </ViewCell>
      </DataTemplate>
    </controls:SuperListView.ItemTemplate>
  </controls:SuperListView>
</ContentPage>
```

`.cs`

```
public partial class SuperListViewPage : ContentPage
{
    private ObservableCollection<string> _items;

    public ObservableCollection<string> Items
    {
        get { return _items; }
        set
        {
            _items = value;
            OnPropertyChanged();
        }
    }
```

```
    public SuperListViewPage()
    {
        var list = new SuperListView();

        InitializeComponent();

        var items = new List<string>(10);
        for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++)
        {
            items.Add($"Item {i}");
        }

        Items = new ObservableCollection<string>(items);
    }
}
```

BoxView

◦ boxview◦

PCL

```
namespace Mobile.Controls
{
    public class ExtendedBoxView : BoxView
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// Respresents the background color of the button.
        /// </summary>
        public static readonly BindableProperty BorderRadiusProperty =
BindableProperty.Create<ExtendedBoxView, double>(p => p.BorderRadius, 0);

        public double BorderRadius
        {
            get { return (double)GetValue(BorderRadiusProperty); }
            set { SetValue(BorderRadiusProperty, value); }
        }

        public static readonly BindableProperty StrokeProperty =
            BindableProperty.Create<ExtendedBoxView, Color>(p => p.Stroke, Color.Transparent);

        public Color Stroke
        {
            get { return (Color)GetValue(StrokeProperty); }
            set { SetValue(StrokeProperty, value); }
        }

        public static readonly BindableProperty StrokeThicknessProperty =
            BindableProperty.Create<ExtendedBoxView, double>(p => p.StrokeThickness, 0);

        public double StrokeThickness
        {
            get { return (double)GetValue(StrokeThicknessProperty); }
            set { SetValue(StrokeThicknessProperty, value); }
        }
    }
}
```

。

iOS

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(ExtendedBoxView), typeof(ExtendedBoxViewRenderer))]
namespace Mobile.iOS.Renderers
{
 public class ExtendedBoxViewRenderer : VisualElementRenderer<BoxView>
 {
    public ExtendedBoxViewRenderer()
    {
    }

    protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<BoxView> e)
    {
        base.OnElementChanged(e);
        if (Element == null)
            return;

        Layer.MasksToBounds = true;
        Layer.CornerRadius = (float)((ExtendedBoxView)this.Element).BorderRadius / 2.0f;
    }


    protected override void OnElementPropertyChanged(object sender,
System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
    {
        base.OnElementPropertyChanged(sender, e);
        if (e.PropertyName == ExtendedBoxView.BorderRadiusProperty.PropertyName)
        {
            SetNeedsDisplay();
        }
    }

    public override void Draw(CGRect rect)
    {
        ExtendedBoxView roundedBoxView = (ExtendedBoxView)this.Element;
        using (var context = UIGraphics.GetCurrentContext())
        {
            context.SetFillColor(roundedBoxView.Color.ToCGColor());
            context.SetStrokeColor(roundedBoxView.Stroke.ToCGColor());
            context.SetLineWidth((float)roundedBoxView.StrokeThickness);

            var rCorner = this.Bounds.Inset((int)roundedBoxView.StrokeThickness / 2,
(int)roundedBoxView.StrokeThickness / 2);

            nfloat radius = (nfloat)roundedBoxView.BorderRadius;
            radius = (nfloat)Math.Max(0, Math.Min(radius, Math.Max(rCorner.Height / 2,
rCorner.Width / 2)));

            var path = CGPath.FromRoundedRect(rCorner, radius, radius);
            context.AddPath(path);
            context.DrawPath(CGPathDrawingMode.FillStroke);
        }
    }

 }
}
```

draw。

Android

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(ExtendedBoxView), typeof(ExtendedBoxViewRenderer))]
namespace Mobile.Droid
{
    /// <summary>
    ///
    /// </summary>
    public class ExtendedBoxViewRenderer : VisualElementRenderer<BoxView>
    {
        /// <summary>
        ///
        /// </summary>
        public ExtendedBoxViewRenderer()
        {
        }

        /// <summary>
        ///
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="e"></param>
        protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<BoxView> e)
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);

            SetWillNotDraw(false);

            Invalidate();
        }

        /// <summary>
        ///
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="sender"></param>
        /// <param name="e"></param>
        protected override void OnElementPropertyChanged(object sender,
System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
        {
            base.OnElementPropertyChanged(sender, e);

            if (e.PropertyName == ExtendedBoxView.BorderRadiusProperty.PropertyName)
            {
                Invalidate();
            }
        }

        /// <summary>
        ///
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="canvas"></param>
        public override void Draw(Canvas canvas)
        {
            var box = Element as ExtendedBoxView;
            base.Draw(canvas);
            Paint myPaint = new Paint();

            myPaint.SetStyle(Paint.Style.Stroke);
            myPaint.StrokeWidth = (float)box.StrokeThickness;
            myPaint.SetARGB(convertTo255ScaleColor(box.Color.A),
convertTo255ScaleColor(box.Color.R), convertTo255ScaleColor(box.Color.G),
convertTo255ScaleColor(box.Color.B));
```

```
            myPaint.SetShadowLayer(20, 0, 5, Android.Graphics.Color.Argb(100, 0, 0, 0));

            SetLayerType(Android.Views.LayerType.Software, myPaint);

            var number = (float)box.StrokeThickness / 2;
            RectF rectF = new RectF(
                        number, // left
                        number, // top
                        canvas.Width - number, // right
                        canvas.Height - number // bottom
                );


            var radius = (float)box.BorderRadius;
            canvas.DrawRoundRect(rectF, radius, radius, myPaint);
        }

        /// <summary>
        ///
        /// </summary>
        /// <param name="color"></param>
        /// <returns></returns>
        private int convertTo255ScaleColor(double color)
        {
            return (int) Math.Ceiling(color * 255);
        }
}
```

}

XAML

。

```
xmlns:Controls="clr-namespace:Mobile.Controls"
```

Control

```
<Controls:ExtendedBoxView
    x:Name="search_boxview"
    Color="#444"
    BorderRadius="5"
    HorizontalOptions="CenterAndExpand"
    />
```

```
var renderer = Platform.GetRenderer(visualElement);

if (renderer == null)
{
    renderer = Platform.CreateRenderer(visualElement);
    Platform.SetRenderer(visualElement, renderer);
}

DoSomeThingWithRender(render); // now you can do whatever you want with render
```

PCLiOS

PCL

```
using Xamarin.Forms;

namespace ProjectNamespace
{
    public class ExtendedFrame : Frame
    {
        /// <summary>
        /// The corner radius property.
        /// </summary>
        public static readonly BindableProperty CornerRadiusProperty =
            BindableProperty.Create("CornerRadius", typeof(double), typeof(ExtendedFrame),
0.0);

        /// <summary>
        /// Gets or sets the corner radius.
        /// </summary>
        public double CornerRadius
        {
            get { return (double)GetValue(CornerRadiusProperty); }
            set { SetValue(CornerRadiusProperty, value); }
        }
    }
}
```

iOS

```
using ProjectNamespace;
using ProjectNamespace.iOS;
using Xamarin.Forms;
using Xamarin.Forms.Platform.iOS;

[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(ExtendedFrame), typeof(ExtendedFrameRenderer))]
namespace ProjectNamespace.iOS
{
    public class ExtendedFrameRenderer : FrameRenderer
    {
        protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<Frame> e)
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);

            if (Element != null)
            {
                Layer.MasksToBounds = true;
                Layer.CornerRadius = (float)(Element as ExtendedFrame).CornerRadius;
            }
        }

        protected override void OnElementPropertyChanged(object sender,
System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
        {
            base.OnElementPropertyChanged(sender, e);

            if (e.PropertyName == ExtendedFrame.CornerRadiusProperty.PropertyName)
            {
                Layer.CornerRadius = (float)(Element as ExtendedFrame).CornerRadius;
            }
        }
```

```
    }
}
```

ExtendedFrameXAML

XAML

```
xmlns:controls="clr-namespace:ProjectNamespace;assembly:ProjectNamespace"
```

```
xmlns="http://xamarin.com/schemas/2014/forms"
xmlns:x="http://schemas.microsoft.com/winfx/2009/xaml"
```

ExtendedFrame

```
<controls:ExtendedFrame
    VerticalOptions="FillAndExpand"
    HorizontalOptions="FillAndExpand"
    BackgroundColor="Gray"
    CornerRadius="35.0">
    <Frame.Content>
        <Label
            Text="MyText"
            TextColor="Blue"/>
    </Frame.Content>
</controls:ExtendedFrame>
```

BoxView

PCL

```
public class RoundedBoxView : BoxView
{
    public static readonly BindableProperty CornerRadiusProperty =
        BindableProperty.Create("CornerRadius", typeof(double), typeof(RoundedEntry),
default(double));

    public double CornerRadius
    {
        get
        {
            return (double)GetValue(CornerRadiusProperty);
        }
        set
        {
            SetValue(CornerRadiusProperty, value);
        }
    }

    public static readonly BindableProperty FillColorProperty =
        BindableProperty.Create("FillColor", typeof(string), typeof(RoundedEntry),
default(string));

    public string FillColor
    {
        get
```

```
        {
            return (string) GetValue(FillColorProperty);
        }
        set
        {
            SetValue(FillColorProperty, value);
        }
    }
}
```

Droid

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(RoundedBoxView), typeof(RoundedBoxViewRenderer))]
namespace MyNamespace.Droid
{
    public class RoundedBoxViewRenderer : VisualElementRenderer<BoxView>
    {
        protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<BoxView> e)
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);
            SetWillNotDraw(false);
            Invalidate();
        }

        protected override void OnElementPropertyChanged(object sender,
System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
        {
            base.OnElementPropertyChanged(sender, e);
            SetWillNotDraw(false);
            Invalidate();
        }

        public override void Draw(Canvas canvas)
        {
            var box = Element as RoundedBoxView;
            var rect = new Rect();
            var paint = new Paint
            {
                Color = Xamarin.Forms.Color.FromHex(box.FillColor).ToAndroid(),
                AntiAlias = true,
            };

            GetDrawingRect(rect);

            var radius = (float)(rect.Width() / box.Width * box.CornerRadius);

            canvas.DrawRoundRect(new RectF(rect), radius, radius, paint);
        }
    }
}
```

iOS

```
[assembly: ExportRenderer(typeof(RoundedBoxView), typeof(RoundedBoxViewRenderer))]
namespace MyNamespace.iOS
{
    public class RoundedBoxViewRenderer : BoxRenderer
    {
        protected override void OnElementChanged(ElementChangedEventArgs<BoxView> e)
```

```
        {
            base.OnElementChanged(e);

            if (Element != null)
            {
                Layer.CornerRadius = (float)(Element as RoundedBoxView).CornerRadius;
                Layer.BackgroundColor = Color.FromHex((Element as
RoundedBoxView).FillColor).ToCGColor();
            }
        }

        protected override void OnElementPropertyChanged(object sender,
System.ComponentModel.PropertyChangedEventArgs e)
        {
            base.OnElementPropertyChanged(sender, e);

            if (Element != null)
            {
                Layer.CornerRadius = (float)(Element as RoundedBoxView).CornerRadius;
                Layer.BackgroundColor = (Element as RoundedBoxView).FillColor.ToCGColor();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/2949/

40:

Examples

Xamarin

TriggerUX◦ Trigger EntryEntryLabelTextColor ◦

TriggerLabel.TextColor

Instance

```
/// <summary>
/// Used in a XAML trigger to return <c>true</c> or <c>false</c> based on the length of
<c>value</c>.
/// </summary>
public class LengthTriggerConverter : Xamarin.Forms.IValueConverter {

    /// <summary>
    /// Used so that a new instance is not created every time this converter is used in the
XAML code.
    /// </summary>
    public static LengthTriggerConverter Instance = new LengthTriggerConverter();

    /// <summary>
    /// If a `ConverterParameter` is passed in, a check to see if <c>value</c> is greater than
<c>parameter</c> is made. Otherwise, a check to see if <c>value</c> is over 0 is made.
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="value">The length of the text from an Entry/Label/etc.</param>
    /// <param name="targetType">The Type of object/control that the text/value is coming
from.</param>
    /// <param name="parameter">Optional, specify what length to test against (example: for 3
Letter Name, we would choose 2, since the 3 Letter Name Entry needs to be over 2 characters),
if not specified, defaults to 0.</param>
    /// <param name="culture">The current culture set in the device.</param>
    /// <returns><c>object</c>, which is a <c>bool</c> (<c>true</c> if <c>value</c> is greater
than 0 (or is greater than the parameter), <c>false</c> if not).</returns>
    public object Convert(object value, System.Type targetType, object parameter, CultureInfo
culture)     { return DoWork(value, parameter); }
    public object ConvertBack(object value, System.Type targetType, object parameter,
CultureInfo culture) { return DoWork(value, parameter); }

    private static object DoWork(object value, object parameter) {
        int parameterInt = 0;

        if(parameter != null) { //If param was specified, convert and use it, otherwise, 0 is
used

            string parameterString = (string)parameter;

            if(!string.IsNullOrEmpty(parameterString)) { int.TryParse(parameterString, out
parameterInt); }
        }

        return (int)value > parameterInt;
    }
```

```
}
```

XAMLXAML`x:Name Entry x:NameEntry.TextEntry.Text`3。

```
<StackLayout>
    <Label Text="3 Letter Name">
        <Label.Triggers>
            <DataTrigger TargetType="Label"
                         Binding="{Binding Source={x:Reference NameEntry},
                                           Path=Text.Length,
                                           Converter={x:Static
helpers:LengthTriggerConverter.Instance},
                                           ConverterParameter=2}"
                         Value="False">
                <Setter Property="TextColor"
                        Value="Gray"/>
            </DataTrigger>
        </Label.Triggers>
    </Label>
    <Entry x:Name="NameEntry"
           Text="{Binding MealAmount}"
           HorizontalOptions="StartAndExpand"/>
</StackLayout>
```

MultiTrigger。 MultiTriggerTriggerDataTrigger。Setters。

```
<!-- Text field needs to be initialized in order for the trigger to work at start -->
<Entry x:Name="email" Placeholder="Email" Text="" />
<Entry x:Name="phone" Placeholder="Phone" Text="" />
<Button Text="Submit">
    <Button.Triggers>
        <MultiTrigger TargetType="Button">
            <MultiTrigger.Conditions>
                <BindingCondition Binding="{Binding Source={x:Reference email},
Path=Text.Length}" Value="0" />
                <BindingCondition Binding="{Binding Source={x:Reference phone},
Path=Text.Length}" Value="0" />
            </MultiTrigger.Conditions>
            <Setter Property="IsEnabled" Value="False" />
        </MultiTrigger>
    </Button.Triggers>
</Button>
```

。 MultiTrigger。

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/6012/

41: Xamarin.Forms

Examples

Xamarin.Forms。

。

Android。

```
//Xamarin.Forms.Platform.Android.FormsApplicationActivity lifecycle methods:
protected override void OnCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState);
protected override void OnDestroy();
protected override void OnPause();
protected override void OnRestart();
protected override void OnResume();
protected override void OnStart();
protected override void OnStop();
```

iOS。

```
//Xamarin.Forms.Platform.iOS.FormsApplicationDelegate lifecycle methods:
public override void DidEnterBackground(UIApplication uiApplication);
public override bool FinishedLaunching(UIApplication uiApplication, NSDictionary
launchOptions);
public override void OnActivated(UIApplication uiApplication);
public override void OnResignActivation(UIApplication uiApplication);
public override void WillEnterForeground(UIApplication uiApplication);
public override bool WillFinishLaunching(UIApplication uiApplication, NSDictionary
launchOptions);
public override void WillTerminate(UIApplication uiApplication);
```

。

```
//Windows.UI.Xaml.Application lifecycle methods:
public event EventHandler<System.Object> Resuming;
public event SuspendingEventHandler Suspending;
protected virtual void OnActivated(IActivatedEventArgs args);
protected virtual void OnFileActivated(FileActivatedEventArgs args);
protected virtual void OnFileOpenPickerActivated(FileOpenPickerActivatedEventArgs args);
protected virtual void OnFileSavePickerActivated(FileSavePickerActivatedEventArgs args);
protected virtual void OnLaunched(LaunchActivatedEventArgs args);
protected virtual void OnSearchActivated(SearchActivatedEventArgs args);
protected virtual void OnShareTargetActivated(ShareTargetActivatedEventArgs args);
protected virtual void OnWindowCreated(WindowCreatedEventArgs args);

//Windows.UI.Xaml.Window lifecycle methods:
public event WindowActivatedEventHandler Activated;
public event WindowClosedEventHandler Closed;
public event WindowVisibilityChangedEventHandler VisibilityChanged;
```

Xamarin.Forms app

```
//Xamarin.Forms.Application lifecycle methods:
protected virtual void OnResume();
protected virtual void OnSleep();
protected virtual void OnStart();
```

Xamarin.Forms。 。

Xamarin.Forms https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/8329/xamarin-forms--

42:

Examples

DisplayAlert

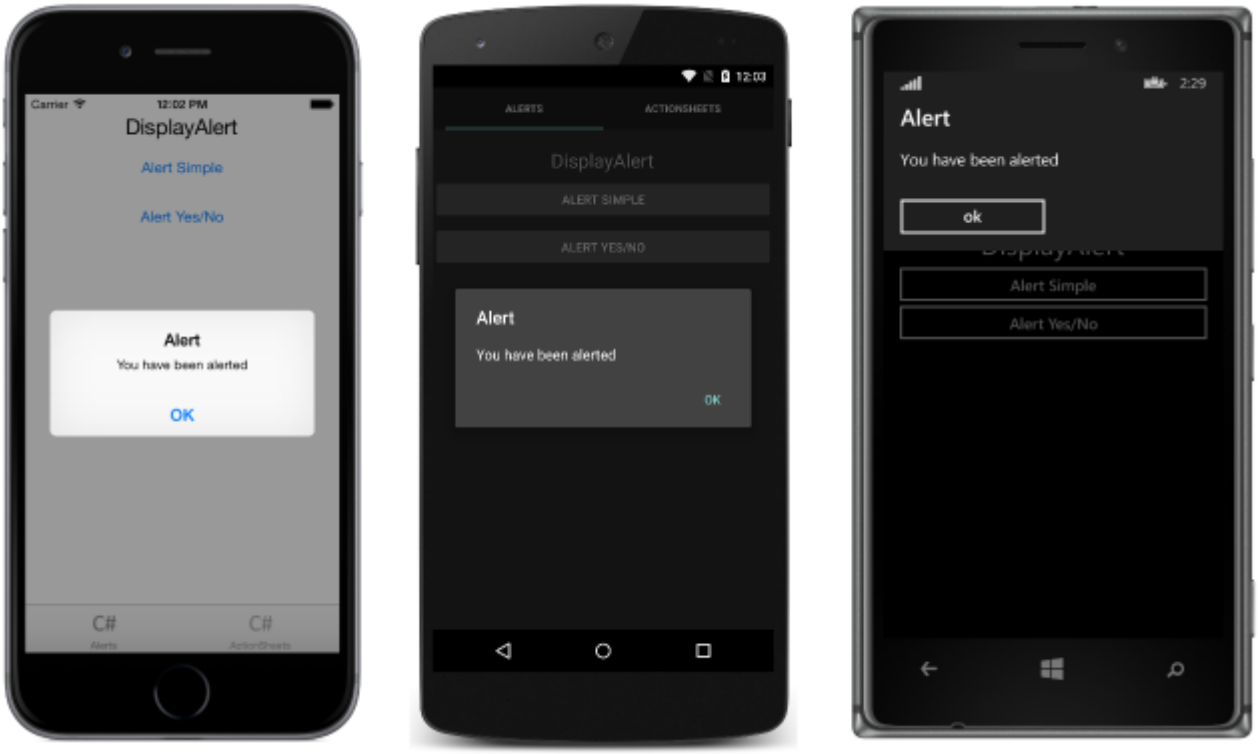
DisplayAlertXamarin.Forms Page◦ /◦ PageDisplayAlert◦

1. public Task DisplayAlert (String title, String message, String cancel)

◦ ◦

```
DisplayAlert ("Alert", "You have been alerted", "OK");
```

AndroidAlertDialog iOSUIAlertView WindowsMessageDialog ◦



2. public System.Threading.Tasks.Task<bool> DisplayAlert (String title, String message, String accept, String cancel)

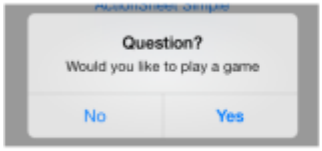
“”“”◦ boolean◦ ◦ ◦

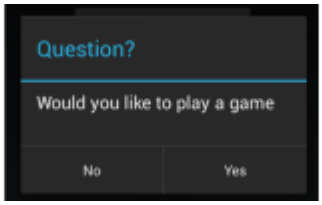
```
var answer = await DisplayAlert ("Question?", "Would you like to play a game", "Yes", "No");
Debug.WriteLine ("Answer: " + (answer?"Yes":"No"));
```

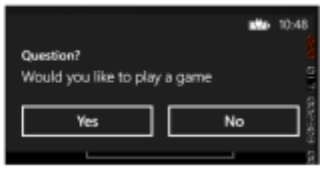
2 :(truefalse

```
async void listSelected(object sender, SelectedItemChangedEventArgs e)
    {
```

```
        var ans = await DisplayAlert("Question?", "Would you like Delete", "Yes", "No");
        if (ans == true)
        {
            //Success condition
        }
        else
        {
            //false conditon
        }
    }
```








```
var alertResult = await DisplayAlert("Alert Title", Alert Message, null, "OK");
if(!alertResult)
{
   //do your stuff.
}
```

Ok。

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/4883/

43:

Examples

Akavache

Akavache

Akavache。 AkavacheSQLite3。No-SQL。

Xamarin

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Akavache“”

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- SQL。

  。

AkavacheBlobCache。

Akavacheobservable。

```
using System.Reactive.Linq;   // IMPORTANT - this makes await work!

// Make sure you set the application name before doing any inserts or gets
BlobCache.ApplicationName = "AkavacheExperiment";

var myToaster = new Toaster();
await BlobCache.UserAccount.InsertObject("toaster", myToaster);

//
// ...later, in another part of town...
//
```

```
// Using async/await
var toaster = await BlobCache.UserAccount.GetObject<Toaster>("toaster");

// or without async/await
Toaster toaster;

BlobCache.UserAccount.GetObject<Toaster>("toaster")
    .Subscribe(x => toaster = x, ex => Console.WriteLine("No Key!"));
```

```
Toaster toaster;

try {
    toaster = await BlobCache.UserAccount.GetObjectAsync("toaster");
} catch (KeyNotFoundException ex) {
    toaster = new Toaster();
}

// Or without async/await:
toaster = await BlobCache.UserAccount.GetObjectAsync<Toaster>("toaster")
    .Catch(Observable.Return(new Toaster()));
```

https://riptutorial.com/zh-TW/xamarin-forms/topic/3644/

S. No		Contributors
1	Xamarin.Forms	Akshay Kulkarni, chrisntr, Community, Demitrian, hankide, jdstaerk, Manohar, patridge, Sergey Metlov, spaceplane
2	CarouselView -	dpserge
3	DependencyService	Steven Thewissen
4	MessagingCenter	Gerald Versluis
5	Xamarin FormsSQL API。	RIYAZ
6	Xamarin.Forms Cells	Eng Soon Cheah
7	Xamarin.Forms AppSettings Reader	Ben Ishiyama-Levy, GvSharma
8	Xamarin.FormsBDD	Ben Ishiyama-Levy
9	Xamarin.Forms	Aaron Thompson, Eng Soon Cheah
10	Xamarin.Forms	Eng Soon Cheah
11	Xamarin	Joehl
12	Xamarin	Eng Soon Cheah
13	Xamarin	Ege Aydın
14	Xamarin	Eng Soon Cheah, Gerald Versluis, Lucas Moura Veloso
15	DependencyService	Gerald Versluis, hankide, hvaughan3, Sergey Metlov
16	ListViews	cvanbeek
17		Taras Shevchuk
18		Luis Beltran, Manohar
19		RIYAZ
20		hvaughan3, spaceplane, Yehor Hromadskyi
21		jerone, Sergey Metlov
22	Xamarin.Forms	Fernando Arreguín, jimmgarr, Lucas Moura Veloso, Paul,

		Sergey Metlov, Taras Shevchuk, Willian D. Andrade
23		Alois, GalaxiaGuy, Paul
24		doerig, Gerald Versluis, Michael Rumpler
25		Gerald Versluis, user1568891
26		Swaminathan Vetri
27		Andrew, Matthew, Yehor Hromadskyi
28		Roma Rudyak
29	XamarinXamarin	Daniel Krzyczkowski, mike
30		Ege Aydın
31		Yehor Hromadskyi
32	OAuth2	Eng Soon Cheah
33	Picker - Xamarin FormsAndroidiOS	Pucho Eric
34		Bonelol, hankide, Nicolas Bodin-Ripert, Nicolas Bodin-Ripert, nishantvodoo, Yehor Hromadskyi, Zverev Eugene
35		hamalaiv, hvaughan3
36	Xamarin.Forms	Zverev Eugene
37		aboozz pallikara, GvSharma, Sreeraj, Yehor Hromadskyi
38		Sergey Metlov